ARDUINO PROJECT

AlertSphere

Rachit Panwar 2201CS56
Pranjal Chamaria 2201CS55

Abstract:

The project involves the development of a distance measurement and alert system using an Arduino microcontroller, an ultrasonic sensor, LEDs, and a buzzer. The system employs the ultrasonic sensor to measure the distance between the sensor and an obstacle in its vicinity. Based on the measured distance, the system activates different combinations of LEDs and generates distinct sounds through the buzzer to convey information about the proximity of the obstacle. The goal is to create a simple yet effective distance monitoring system that provides visual and auditory feedback for users.

Introduction:

In an era of advancing technology, the integration of sensors with microcontrollers has become a common practice for creating innovative solutions. This project utilises an ultrasonic sensor, which works on the principle of echolocation, to measure distances accurately. The Arduino microcontroller interprets the sensor data and controls a set of LEDs and a buzzer to convey information to the user.

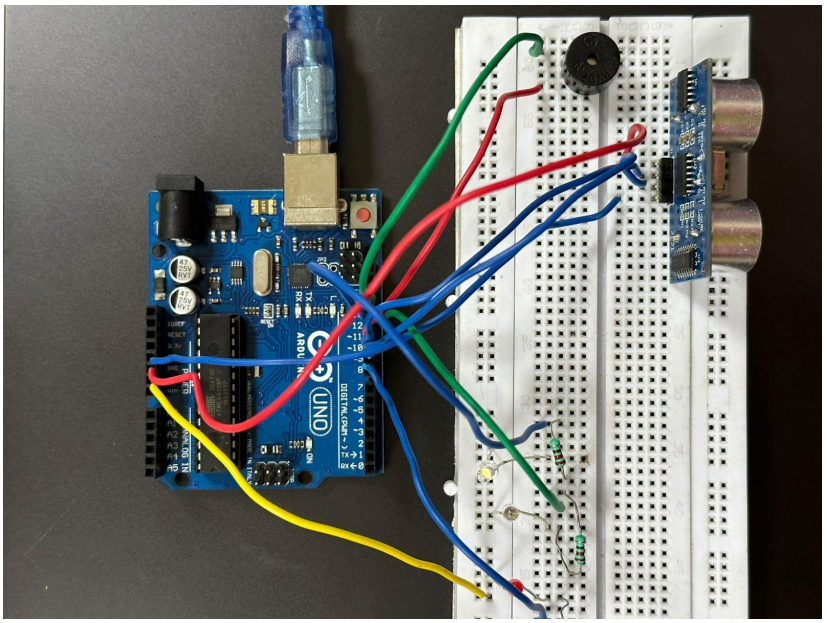
The system is designed to operate in three distance ranges: close proximity (less than 8 cm), intermediate range (8 to 12 cm), and extended range (12 to 20 cm). For each range, a specific combination of LEDs is illuminated, and a unique sound is produced by the buzzer. Additionally, when the distance exceeds 20 cm, all LEDs are turned off, providing a clear indication that the obstacle is beyond the monitoring range.

Materials Required:

1. Arduino Microcontroller
2. Ultrasonic Sensor (HC-SR04)
3. LEDs x3
4. Piezo Buzzer
5. 220 Ohm Resistors x3
6. Jumper Wires
7. Breadboard
8. Power Source (USB power supply)
9. Arduino IDE (Integrated Development Environment) installed on a computer for programming the Arduino

Methodology:

-Setup: Connect the ultrasonic sensor, LEDs, buzzer, and resistors to the Arduino according to the circuit diagram.
-Programming: Write the Arduino code, incorporating functions to control LEDs, play sounds, and read data from the ultrasonic sensor. Define distance thresholds for different LED and sound combinations.
-Upload Code: Upload the code to the Arduino board using the Arduino IDE.
-Testing: Power on the system and test its functionality. Observe how LEDs and the buzzer respond to different distances.
-Adjustments: Fine-tune the code and circuit as needed to achieve desired performance. Consider calibrating distance thresholds based on the application.



Wiring:

1. Ultrasonic Sensor (HC-SR04):
- VCC (Power) Pin: Connect to Arduino 5V Pin.
- Trig (Trigger) Pin: Connect to Arduino Digital Pin 9.
- Echo (Echo) Pin: Connect to Arduino Digital Pin 10.
- GND (Ground) Pin: Connect to Arduino GND Pin.

2. LEDs (Three Different Colours):
- Connect each LED's anode (longer lead) to a separate digital pin on the Arduino (e.g., LEDPin1, LEDPin2, LEDPin3).
- Connect each LED's cathode (shorter lead) through a current-limiting resistor (e.g., 220 ohms) to a common GND pin on the Arduino.

3. Buzzer:
- Connect the positive (anode) leg of the buzzer to a digital pin on the Arduino (e.g., BuzzerPin).
- Connect the negative (cathode) leg of the buzzer to GND on the Arduino.

4. Resistors (for LEDs):
- Connect a 220-ohm resistor between each LED's cathode and the common GND pin.

5. Power Source:
- Since using a USB power supply, connect it to the Arduino's USB port.

6. Jumper Wires:
- Use jumper wires to establish connections between components and the Arduino according to the specified pins.

Practical Life Applications:

Obstacle Detection in Robotics: The system can be utilized in robotics for obstacle detection and avoidance, enhancing the autonomy of robotic platforms.

Security Systems: Implement the project in security systems to monitor entrances or detect unauthorised access, providing visual and auditory alerts.

Interactive Installations: Use the system in interactive installations, where distance awareness adds an engaging and responsive element to the user experience.

Proximity Warning Systems: Apply the project to create proximity warning systems in vehicles or equipment, improving safety in various environments.

Education and Learning: The project serves as an educational tool for understanding sensor integration, programming logic, and practical applications of electronics

Conclusion:

In conclusion, the Arduino Distance Monitoring System provides a practical and interactive solution for distance measurement, offering visual and auditory feedback through LEDs and a buzzer. By integrating an ultrasonic sensor with an Arduino microcontroller, this project demonstrates the seamless collaboration of hardware and software to create a versatile and adaptable system. The ability to customize LED and sound responses based on distance thresholds enhances its applicability in various scenarios, from robotics and security systems to educational settings. The straightforward wiring and programming make this project accessible for enthusiasts and learners, promoting a deeper understanding of electronics and sensor integration.