

Docker Assignment 1

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Project was executed in Mac OS

Database Container

```
CREATE TABLE products (  
  id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,  
  name VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,  
  description TEXT,  
  price DECIMAL(10, 2) NOT NULL,  
  image_url VARCHAR(255),  
  created_at TIMESTAMP DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE orders (  
  id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,  
  customer_name VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,  
  customer_email VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,  
  status VARCHAR(50) DEFAULT 'pending',  
  created_at TIMESTAMP DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE order_items (  
  id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,  
  order_id INTEGER REFERENCES orders(id),  
  product_id INTEGER REFERENCES products(id),  
  quantity INTEGER NOT NULL,  
  unit_price DECIMAL(10, 2) NOT NULL  
);
```

```
-- Insert some sample products  
INSERT INTO products (name, description, price, image_url) VALUES  
(  
  'Chocolate Cake', 'Rich chocolate layer cake with ganache', 29.99,  
  'https://www.bbc.co.uk/food/recipes/easy_chocolate_cake_31070'),  
(  
  'Sourdough Bread', 'Artisanal sourdough bread', 8.99,  
  'https://cookidoo.co.uk/recipes/recipe/en-GB/r643607'),  
(  
  'Blueberry Muffin', 'Moist muffin loaded with blueberries', 3.99,  
  'https://www.wildernesswife.com/blog/2019/08/04/jordan-marsh-blueberry-muffin-recipe/'),  
(  
  'Croissant', 'Buttery, flaky French pastry', 4.50, 'https://www.istockphoto.com/photos/butter-croissant');
```

```
volumes:  
postgres_data:  
redis_data:  
rabbitmq_data:
```

Database in compose file

```
postgres:  
  
image: postgres:13  
container_name: bakery-db
```

```
environment:
  POSTGRES_USER: postgres
  POSTGRES_PASSWORD: postgres
  POSTGRES_DB: bakery
volumes:
  - postgres_data:/var/lib/postgresql/data
  - ./database/init:/docker-entrypoint-initdb.d
ports:
  - "5432:5432"
healthcheck:
  test: ["CMD-SHELL", "pg_isready -U postgres"]
  interval: 10s
  timeout: 5s
  retries: 5
  restart: unless-stopped
```

Docker Compose file used

```
version: '3.8'

services:
  postgres:
    image: postgres:13
    container_name: bakery-db
    environment:
      POSTGRES_USER: postgres
      POSTGRES_PASSWORD: postgres
      POSTGRES_DB: bakery
    volumes:
      - postgres_data:/var/lib/postgresql/data
      - ./database/init:/docker-entrypoint-initdb.d
    ports:
      - "5432:5432"
    healthcheck:
      test: ["CMD-SHELL", "pg_isready -U postgres"]
      interval: 10s
      timeout: 5s
      retries: 5
      restart: unless-stopped

  redis:
```

```
image: redis:6
container_name: bakery-redis
ports:
- "6379:6379"
volumes:
- redis_data:/data
healthcheck:
test: ["CMD", "redis-cli", "ping"]
interval: 10s
timeout: 5s
retries: 5
restart: unless-stopped

rabbitmq:
image: rabbitmq:3-management
container_name: bakery-rabbitmq
ports:
- "5672:5672"
- "15672:15672"
volumes:
- rabbitmq_data:/var/lib/rabbitmq
healthcheck:
test: ["CMD", "rabbitmqctl", "status"]
interval: 30s
timeout: 10s
retries: 5
restart: unless-stopped

backend:
build: ./backend
container_name: bakery-backend
depends_on:
- postgres
- rabbitmq
- redis
environment:
DB_HOST: postgres
DB_NAME: bakery
DB_USER: postgres
DB_PASSWORD: postgres
RABBITMQ_HOST: rabbitmq
REDIS_HOST: redis
ports:
- "5000:5000"
```

```
restart: unless-stopped
healthcheck:
test: ["CMD", "curl", "-f", "http://localhost:5000/health"]
interval: 30s
timeout: 10s
retries: 3

worker:
build: ./worker
container_name: bakery-worker
depends_on:
- postgres
- rabbitmq
environment:
DB_HOST: postgres
DB_NAME: bakery
DB_USER: postgres
DB_PASSWORD: postgres
RABBITMQ_HOST: rabbitmq
restart: unless-stopped

frontend:
build: ./frontend
container_name: bakery-frontend
depends_on:
- backend
environment:
REACT_APP_API_URL: http://localhost:5000
ports:
- "3000:3000"
restart: unless-stopped

volumes:
postgres_data:
redis_data:
rabbitmq_data:
```

Dockerfile for Frontend

```
FROM node:14-alpine

WORKDIR /app

COPY package*.json ./
RUN npm install

COPY . .

EXPOSE 3000

CMD ["npm", "start"]
```

Dockerfile for Backend

```
FROM python:3.9-slim

WORKDIR /app

COPY requirements.txt .
RUN pip install --no-cache-dir -r requirements.txt

COPY . .

EXPOSE 5000

CMD ["python", "app.py"]
```

requirements.txt for backend

```
FROM python:3.9-slim

WORKDIR /app

COPY requirements.txt .
RUN pip install --no-cache-dir -r requirements.txt

COPY . .
```

```
EXPOSE 5000
```

```
CMD ["python", "app.py"]
```

```
Flask==2.0.1
```

```
Werkzeug==2.0.3
```

```
Flask-CORS==3.0.10
```

```
psycpg2-binary==2.9.1
```

```
pika==1.2.0
```

```
redis==3.5.3
```

Dockerfile for Worker.py

```
FROM python:3.9-slim
```

```
WORKDIR /app
```

```
COPY requirements.txt .
```

```
RUN pip install --no-cache-dir -r requirements.txt
```

```
COPY . .
```

```
CMD ["python", "worker.py"]
```

requirements.txt for worker

```
psycpg2-binary==2.9.1
```

```
pika==1.2.0
```

RabbitMq

Additional Notes for Advanced Features

1. Redis Caching

The Redis caching implementation provides:

- Reduced database load by caching product listings
- Faster response times for frequently accessed data
- Cache invalidation when orders are placed to ensure data consistency

It has been implemented in the backend code and is imported through `compose.yml`

```
redis:
image: redis:6
container_name: bakery-redis
ports:
- "6379:6379"
volumes:
- redis_data:/data
healthcheck:
test: ["CMD", "redis-cli", "ping"]
interval: 10s
timeout: 5s
retries: 5
restart: unless-stopped
```

2. Worker Service with RabbitMQ

The worker service:

- Processes orders asynchronously to improve scalability
- Updates order status in the database as processing progresses
- Implements retry logic and error handling for robustness


```
rabbitmq:
image: rabbitmq:3-management
container_name: bakery-rabbitmq
ports:
- "5672:5672"
- "15672:15672"
volumes:
- rabbitmq_data:/var/lib/rabbitmq
healthcheck:
test: ["CMD", "rabbitmqctl", "status"]
interval: 30s
timeout: 10s
retries: 5
restart: unless-stopped
```

Results



