

```
In [1]: import numpy as np  
  
arr = np.array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5])  
print(arr)  
print("Mean:", np.mean(arr))  
print("Square roots:", np.sqrt(arr))  
  
[1 2 3 4 5]  
Mean: 3.0  
Square roots: [1. 1.41421356 1.73205081 2. 2.23606798]
```

```
In [2]: import numpy as np  
  
Z = np.arange(10, 50)  
print(Z)  
  
[10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33  
34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49]
```

```
In [3]: import numpy as np  
  
Z = np.ones((3,3))  
print("Original array:\n", Z)  
  
Z = np.pad(Z, pad_width=1, mode='constant', constant_values=0)  
print("\nArray with border:\n", Z)
```

```
Original array:  
[[1. 1. 1.]  
[1. 1. 1.]  
[1. 1. 1.]]  
  
Array with border:  
[[0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]  
[0. 1. 1. 1. 0.]  
[0. 1. 1. 1. 0.]  
[0. 1. 1. 1. 0.]  
[0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]]
```

```
In [5]: Z = np.arange(9).reshape(3,3)  
print( Z)  
  
[[0 1 2]  
[3 4 5]  
[6 7 8]]
```

```
In [6]: Z = np.arange(50)  
Z = Z[::-1]  
print( Z)  
  
[49 48 47 46 45 44 43 42 41 40 39 38 37 36 35 34 33 32 31 30 29 28 27 26  
25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2  
1 0]
```

```
In [7]: nz = np.nonzero([1,2,0,0,4,0])  
print( nz)  
  
(array([0, 1, 4], dtype=int64),)
```

```
In [3]: import numpy as np

Z = np.ones((3,3))
print("Original array:\n", Z)

Z = np.pad(Z, pad_width=1, mode='constant', constant_values=0)
print("\nArray with border:\n", Z)
```

```
Original array:
[[1. 1. 1.]
 [1. 1. 1.]
 [1. 1. 1.]]

Array with border:
[[0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]
 [0. 1. 1. 1. 0.]
 [0. 1. 1. 1. 0.]
 [0. 1. 1. 1. 0.]
 [0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]]
```

```
In [5]: Z = np.arange(9).reshape(3,3)
print( Z)

[[0 1 2]
 [3 4 5]
 [6 7 8]]
```

```
In [6]: Z = np.arange(50)
Z = Z[::-1]
print( Z)

[49 48 47 46 45 44 43 42 41 40 39 38 37 36 35 34 33 32 31 30 29 28 27 26
 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2
 1 0]
```

```
In [7]: nz = np.nonzero([1,2,0,0,4,0])
print( nz)

(array([0, 1, 4], dtype=int64),)
```

```
In [8]: Z = np.eye(3)
print( Z)

[[1. 0. 0.]
 [0. 1. 0.]
 [0. 0. 1.]]
```

```
In [9]: Z = np.random.random((3,3,3))
print( Z)

[[[0.51042027 0.00626724 0.84184044]
  [0.50823905 0.6476084 0.04632403]
  [0.90758102 0.17643968 0.47859637]]

 [[[0.81098036 0.7148951 0.54853987]
  [0.1861862 0.15311127 0.42327434]
  [0.9421769 0.34977502 0.91190633]]

 [[[0.9094929 0.99662785 0.24998404]
  [0.18361562 0.42501842 0.64320848]
  [0.54433761 0.35532098 0.16813704]]]]
```

```
In [10]: Z = np.random.random((10,10))
Zmin, Zmax = Z.min(), Z.max()
print("min =", Zmin, " max =", Zmax)

min = 0.0029713837728113646 max = 0.996259473429489
```

```
In [11]: Z = np.random.random(30)
m = Z.mean()
print("mean =", m)
```

mean = 0.3589454492301137