

## **Project 1: Application Deployment**

### **(Deploy the given React application to a production ready state)**

#### **Application:**

Clone the below mentioned repository and deploy the application (Run application in port 3000).

Repo URL : <https://github.com/Vennilavan12/Brain-Tasks-App.git>

#### **Docker:**

- Dockerize the application by creating Dockerfile
- Build an application and check output using docker image.

#### **ECR:**

- Create an AWS ECR repository for store docker images.

#### **Kubernetes:**

- Setup Kubernetes in AWS EKS and Confirm EKS cluster is running.
- Write deployment and service YAML files.
- Deploy using kubectl via Codedeploy.

#### **CodeBuild:**

- Create a CodeBuild project:
- Source: Connect to your repository
- Environment: Use managed image (Amazon Linux, Ubuntu)
- Write and define commands in buildspec.yml.

#### **CodeDeploy:**

- Create codedeploy application.
- create appspec.yml file to deploy applications in EKS.

#### **Version Control:**

- Push the codebase to a Git provider (GitHub).
- Use CLI commands to push code.

#### **CodePipeline:**

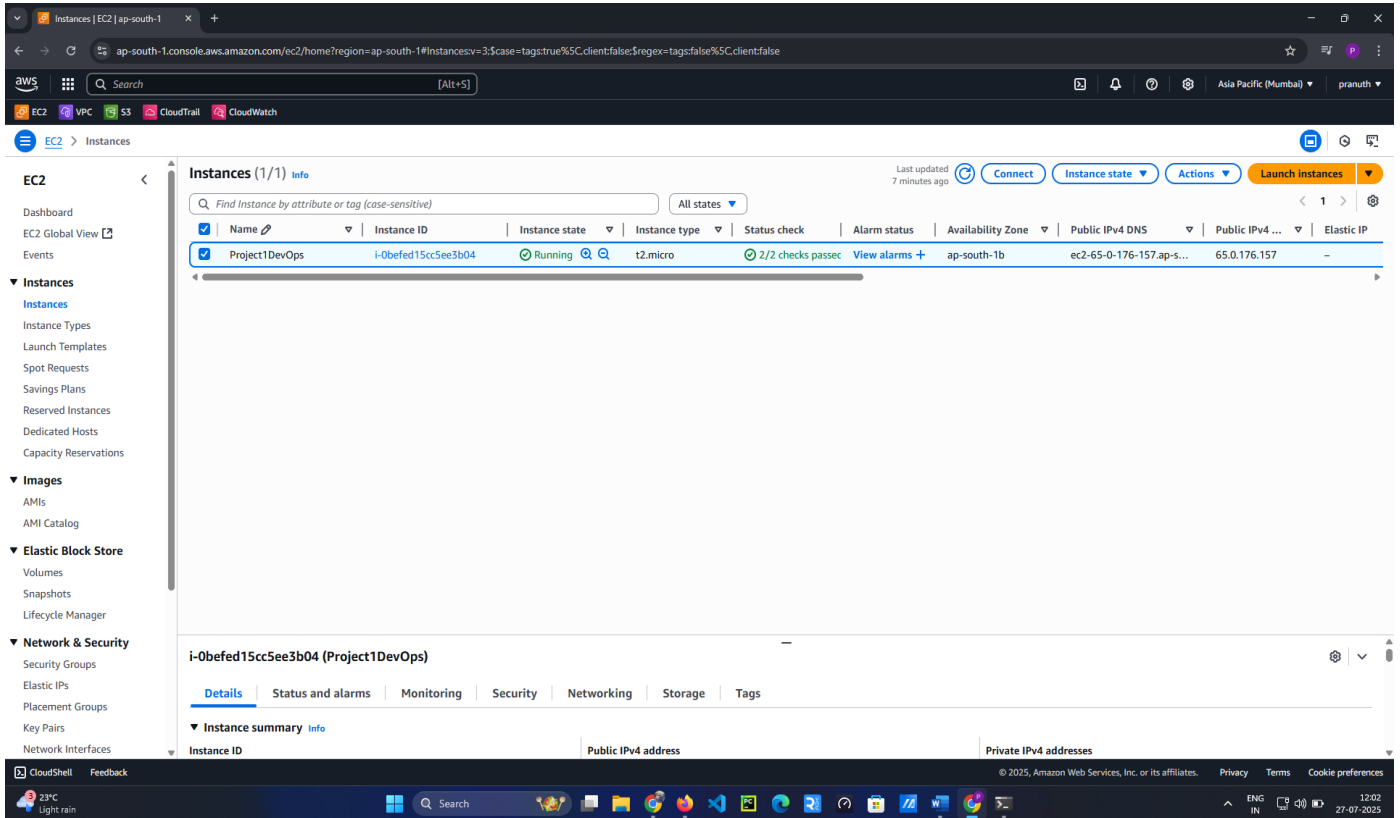
- Source: GitHub
- Build: AWS CodeBuild project
- Deploy: AWS CodeDeploy or deploy to EKS via Lambda or custom script.

#### **Monitoring:**

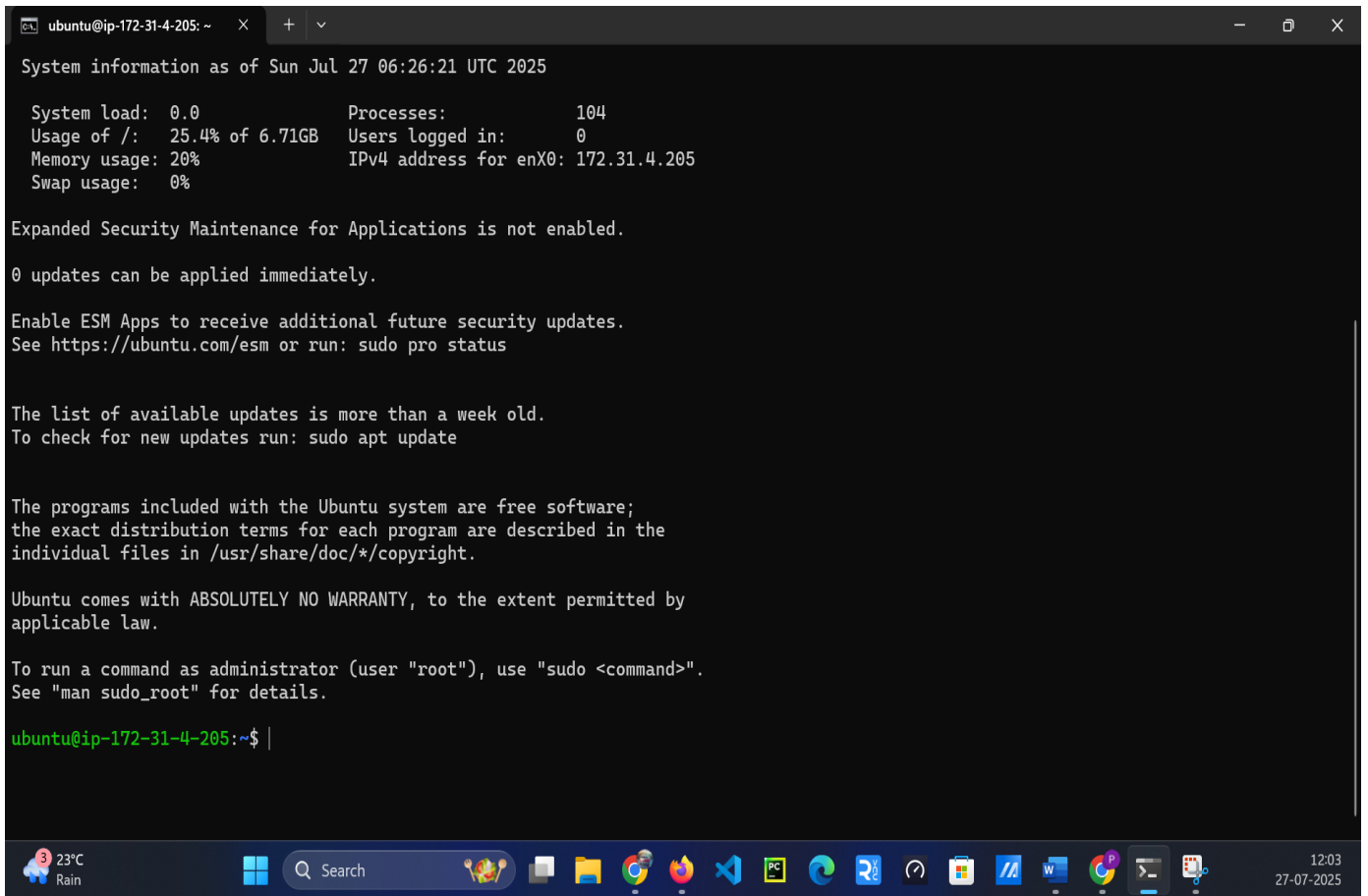
- Use CloudWatch Logs to track build, deploy, and application logs.

# Project Solution:

## Step1: Launch Ubuntu EC2 Instance



## Step2: Connect the Ubuntu VM via ssh to local terminal



### **Step 3:** Install Prerequisites

- i. `sudo apt-get update && sudo apt-get upgrade -y`
- ii. `sudo apt-get install git -y`
- iii. `sudo apt install -y docker.io`
- iv. `sudo usermod -aG docker ubuntu`
- v. `sudo apt install -y nginx`
- vi. `sudo apt install ruby-full`
- vii. `sudo apt install wget`
- viii. `cd /home/ubuntu`
- ix. `wget https://aws-codedeploy-ap-south-1.s3.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/latest/install`
- x. `chmod +x ./install`
- xi. `sudo ./install auto`
- xii. `systemctl status codedeploy-agent`

### **Step 4:** Clone the Application Repository

- i. `git clone https://github.com/Vennilavan12/Brain-Tasks-App.git`
- ii. `cd Brain-Tasks-App`

### **Step5:** Dockerize the Application

Docker File code:

# Use the official NGINX image

FROM nginx:alpine

# Copy static site to NGINX public directory

COPY dist/ /usr/share/nginx/html

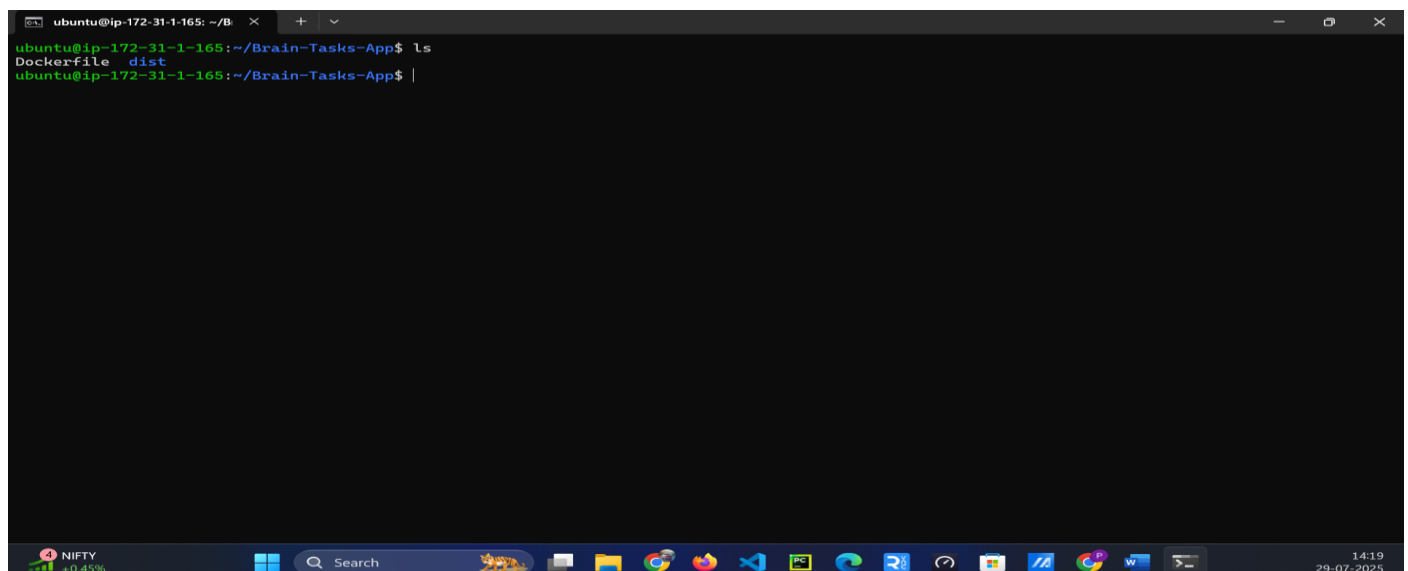
# Expose port 80

EXPOSE 80

# Start NGINX

CMD ["nginx", "-g", "daemon off;"]

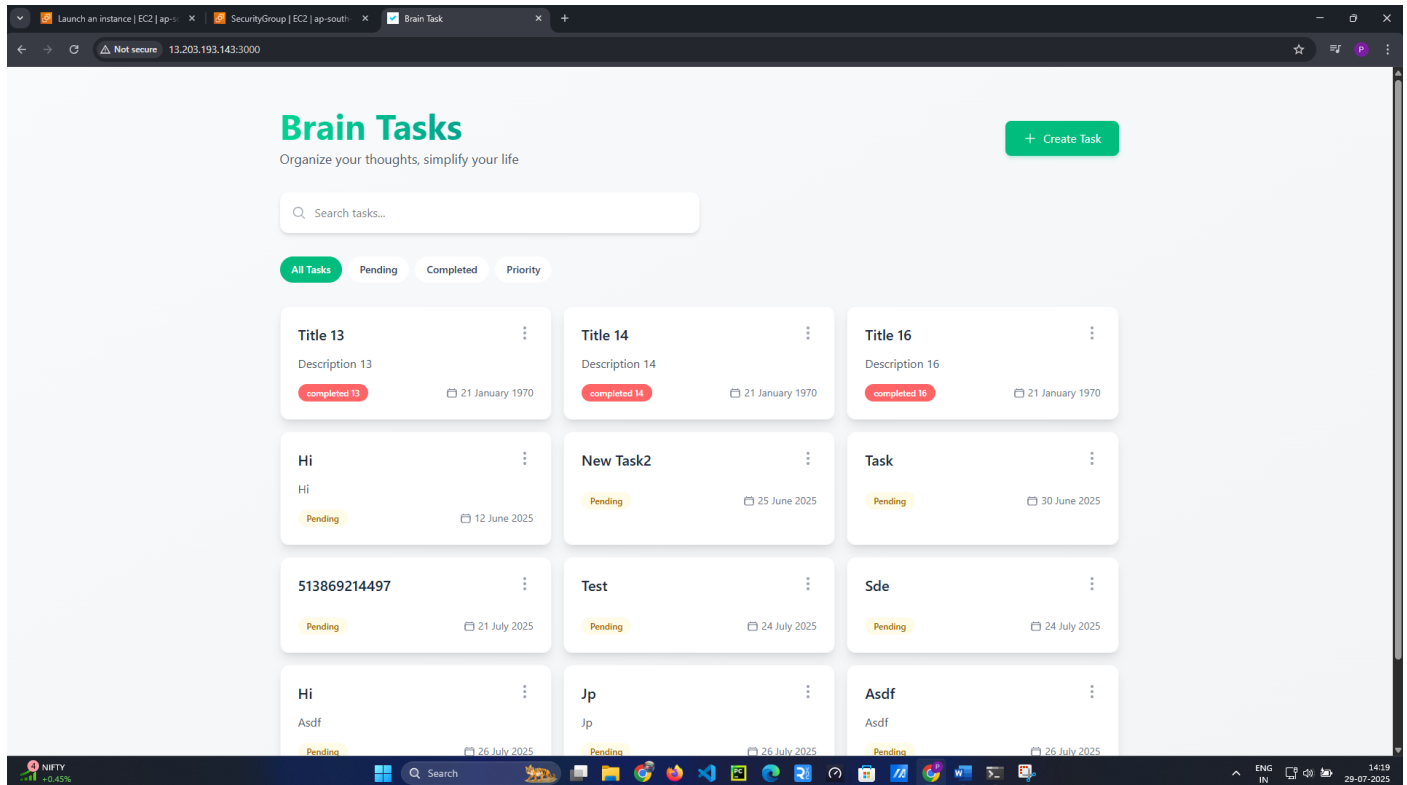
***In project root (Brain-Tasks-App/), add a Dockerfile:***



A terminal window screenshot showing the command prompt at `ubuntu@ip-172-31-1-165: ~/Brain-Tasks-App`. The user runs `ls` and the output shows `Dockerfile` and `dist` files. The prompt then shows `ubuntu@ip-172-31-1-165:~/Brain-Tasks-App$ |`. The terminal is part of a desktop environment with a taskbar at the bottom showing various application icons and system status indicators like NIFTY +0.45% and the date 29-07-2025.

## Step6: Build and Test Docker Image

- i. `docker build -t brain-tasks-app .`
- ii. `docker run --rm -d -p 3000:80 --name brain-tasks brain-tasks-app`
- iii. Now visit `http://<EC2-PUBLIC-IP>:3000` static React app should load, as it is just serving the `dist/` folder.



## Step 7 : Push the docker image to ECR

Before that configure AWS CLI in your instance

- i. `sudo apt update && sudo apt upgrade -y`
- ii. `sudo apt install unzip curl -y`
- iii. `curl "https://awscli.amazonaws.com/awscli-exe-linux-x86_64.zip" -o "awscliv2.zip"`
- iv. `unzip awscliv2.zip`
- v. `sudo ./aws/install`
- vi. `aws --version`

### Authenticate Docker with ECR

- i. `aws configure`
- ii. `aws ecr get-login-password --region ap-south-1 | docker login --username AWS --password-stdin $Account_ID.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com`

Then run below commands to Tag and Push :

- i. `aws ecr get-login-password --region ap-south-1 | docker login --username AWS --password-stdin 218451864494.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com.`
- ii. `docker tag brain-tasks-app:latest 218451864494.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/brain-tasks-app:latest`
- iii. `docker push 218451864494.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/brain-tasks-app:latest`

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-1-165: ~/B x + v
Default region name [None]: ap-south-1
Default output format [None]: json
ubuntu@ip-172-31-1-165:~/Brain-Tasks-App$ aws ecr create-repository --repository-name brain-tasks-app
{
  "repository": {
    "repositoryArn": "arn:aws:ecr:ap-south-1:218451864494:repository/brain-tasks-app",
    "registryId": "218451864494",
    "repositoryName": "brain-tasks-app",
    "repositoryUri": "218451864494.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/brain-tasks-app",
    "createdAt": "2025-07-29T08:53:48.379000+00:00",
    "imageTagMutability": "MUTABLE",
    "imageScanningConfiguration": {
      "scanOnPush": false
    },
    "encryptionConfiguration": {
      "encryptionType": "AES256"
    }
  }
}
ubuntu@ip-172-31-1-165:~/Brain-Tasks-App$ aws ecr get-login-password --region ap-south-1 | docker login --username AWS --password-stdin 218451864494.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com
WARNING! Your password will be stored unencrypted in /home/ubuntu/.docker/config.json.
Configure a credential helper to remove this warning. See
https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/commandline/login/#credential-stores

Login Succeeded
ubuntu@ip-172-31-1-165:~/Brain-Tasks-App$ docker tag brain-tasks-app:latest 218451864494.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/brain-tasks-app:latest
ubuntu@ip-172-31-1-165:~/Brain-Tasks-App$ docker push 218451864494.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/brain-tasks-app:latest
The push refers to repository [218451864494.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/brain-tasks-app]
836286e4e30b: Pushed
57fb2e22a07a: Pushed
c38bee0b0d28: Pushed
26081059fc81: Pushed
daa8ffa7606a: Pushed
95a6190cfaec: Pushed
430a7aa99a19: Pushed
77a17eed5d29: Pushed
418dccb7d85a: Pushed
latest: digest: sha256:8adc03945842bc49ba585694ec8f0843d053f5b08ba0217711ac3817f015bdf5 size: 2199
ubuntu@ip-172-31-1-165:~/Brain-Tasks-App$
```

BrainTasksApp: x Elastic Kubernetes: x CloudWatch | a: x Elastic Containe: x Brain Task: x Roles | IAM | Glo: x Cluster services: x +

ap-south-1.console.aws.amazon.com/ecr/private-registry/repositories?region=ap-south-1

AWS [Search] [Alt+S] Asia Pacific (Mumbai) prnuth

EC2 VPC S3 IAM CloudTrail CloudWatch CodePipeline CodeDeploy CodeBuild

Amazon ECR > Private registry > Repositories

Amazon Elastic Container Registry

Private registry

Repositories

Features & Settings

Public registry

Repositories

Settings

ECR public gallery

Amazon ECS

Amazon EKS

Getting started

Documentation

Private repositories (1)

View push commands Delete Actions Create repository

Search by repository substring

Repository name	URI	Created at	Tag immutability	Encryption type
brain-tasks-app	218451864494.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/brain-tasks-app	July 30, 2025, 15:39:16 (UTC+05.5)	Mutable	AES-256

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22:54 30-07-2025

BrainTasksAppP...Elastic Kubernet...CloudWatch | a...Elastic Containe...Brain Task...Roles | IAM | Gl...Cluster services...+--

ap-south-1.console.aws.amazon.com/ecr/repositories/private/218451864494/brain-tasks-app?region=ap-south-1

Search[Alt+S]

EC2VPCS3IAMCloudTrailCloudWatchCodePipelineCodeDeployCodeBuild

Amazon ECRPrivate registryRepositoriesbrain-tasks-app

Amazon Elastic Container Registry

Private registry

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Image scan overview, status, and full vulnerabilities has moved to the Image detail page. To access, click an image tag.

Images (7)

Search artifacts

☐

Image tag

Artifact type

Pushed at

Size (MB)

Image URI

Digest

Last recorded pull time

☐

latest

Image

July 30, 2025, 22:48:34 (UTC+05.5)

22.51

Copy URI

sha256:47335f53085ce4...

-

☐

-

Image

July 30, 2025, 21:40:37 (UTC+05.5)

22.51

Copy URI

sha256:3a2f3f15f153f63...

-

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-

Image

July 30, 2025, 21:32:49 (UTC+05.5)

22.51

Copy URI

sha256:8701d8f9e2ba7e...

-

☐

-

Image

July 30, 2025, 20:36:50 (UTC+05.5)

22.51

Copy URI

sha256:3700829032237...

-

☐

-

Image

July 30, 2025, 20:22:00 (UTC+05.5)

22.51

Copy URI

sha256:5058a6ef9aca649...

-

☐

-

Image

July 30, 2025, 20:12:15 (UTC+05.5)

22.51

Copy URI

sha256:6645d1a2b1d01f...

-

☐

-

Image

July 30, 2025, 15:40:59 (UTC+05.5)

22.51

Copy URI

sha256:7059a34b327f4e...

July 30, 2025, 17:53:20 (UTC+05.5)

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BrainTasksAppP...Elastic Kubernet...CloudWatch | a...Elastic Containe...Brain Task...Roles | IAM | Gl...Cluster services...+--

ap-south-1.console.aws.amazon.com/ecr/repositories/private/218451864494/brain-tasks-app/\_image/sha256:47335f53085ce4274b8e3adb45ab20b4dad75c14a8827edd2fc4ca17e4a9d280

Search[Alt+S]

EC2VPCS3IAMCloudTrailCloudWatchCodePipelineCodeDeployCodeBuild

Amazon ECRPrivate registryRepositoriesbrain-tasks-appsha256:47335f53085ce4274b8e3adb45ab20b4dad75c14a8827edd2fc4ca17e4a9d280

Amazon Elastic Container Registry

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Amazon ECS

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latest

URI

218451864494.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/brain-tasks-app:latest

Digest

sha256:47335f53085ce4274b8e3adb45ab20b4dad75c14a8827edd2fc4ca17e4a9d280

General information

Artifact type

Image

Repository

brain-tasks-app

Pushed at

July 30, 2025, 22:48:34 (UTC+05.5)

Last recorded pull time

-

Size (MB)

22.51

Scanning and vulnerabilities

Status

Scan not found

Referrers Info

CloudShellFeedback

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## **Step 8: Create Kubernetes (EKS) Cluster:**

### **A. Install eksctl**

- i. `curl -LO`  
[https://github.com/weaveworks/eksctl/releases/latest/download/eksctl\\_Linux\\_amd64.tar.gz](https://github.com/weaveworks/eksctl/releases/latest/download/eksctl_Linux_amd64.tar.gz)
- ii. `tar -xzf eksctl_Linux_amd64.tar.gz`
- iii. `sudo mv eksctl /usr/local/bin`
- iv. `eksctl version`

### **B. Install kubectl (Kubernetes CLI)**

- v. `curl -LO https://dl.k8s.io/release/$(curl -L -s https://dl.k8s.io/release/stable.txt)/bin/linux/amd64/kubectl`
- vi. `sudo install -o root -g root -m 0755 kubectl /usr/local/bin/kubectl`
- vii. `kubectl version --client`

### **C. Install AWS IAM Authenticator**

- viii. `curl -o aws-iam-authenticator https://amazon-eks.s3.us-west-2.amazonaws.com/1.15.10/2020-02-22/bin/linux/amd64/aws-iam-authenticator`
- ix. `chmod +x ./aws-iam-authenticator`
- x. `sudo mv ./aws-iam-authenticator /usr/local/bin`

### **D. Create a Cluster:**

- xi. `eksctl create cluster --name brain-app-cluster --region ap-south-1 --nodegroup-name standard-workers --node-type t3.medium --nodes 1`
- xii. `eksctl get cluster --region ap-south-1`
  - This command creates:
    - EKS cluster named brain-tasks-eks
    - 1 EC2 worker nodes (t3.medium)
    - Configures everything like (VPC, IAM, etc.)

### **E. Update Kubeconfig**

- xiii. `aws eks update-kubeconfig --region ap-south-1 --name brain-app-cluster`

### **F. Validate Cluster Connection**

- xiv. `kubectl get nodes`



BrainTasksAppPipelin x Clusters | Elastic Kubi x CloudWatch | ap-sou x Brain Task x Roles | IAM | Global x Cluster services | Elas x +

ap-south-1.console.aws.amazon.com/eks/clusters?region=ap-south-1

Access entry was successfully created.

Notifications 0 0 2 0 0 0

### Clusters (1) info

Filter clusters

Cluster name	Status	Kubernetes version	Support period	Upgrade policy	Created	Provider
brain-app-cluster	Active	1.32 Upgrade now	Standard support until March 21, 2026	Extended	5 hours ago	EKS

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BrainTasksAppPipelin x Instances | EC2 | ap-s x CloudWatch | ap-sou x Brain Task x Roles | IAM | Global x Cluster services | Elas x +

ap-south-1.console.aws.amazon.com/ec2/home?region=ap-south-1#Instances:v=3;\$case=tags:true%5C,client:false;\$regex=tags:false%5C,client:false

EC2 > Instances

### Instances (2) info

Last updated less than a minute ago

Connect Instance state Actions Launch instances

Find Instance by attribute or tag (case-sensitive) All states

Name	Instance ID	Instance state	Instance type	Status check	Alarm status	Availability Zone	Public IPv4 DNS	Public IPv4 ...
brain-app-cluster-stand...	i-0894a939d44db541b	Running	t3.medium	3/3 checks passed	View alarms +	ap-south-1c	ec2-3-110-126-6.ap-so...	3.110.126.6
Project1_Devops	i-067fb1e5bb6f4a376	Running	t2.micro	2/2 checks passed	View alarms +	ap-south-1b	ec2-13-204-67-119.ap...	13.204.67.119

Select an instance

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BrainTasksAppPipelin x Instance details | EC2 x CloudWatch | ap-sou x Brain Task x Roles | IAM | Global x Cluster services | Elas x +

ap-south-1.console.aws.amazon.com/ec2/home?region=ap-south-1#InstanceDetails:instanceId=i-0894a939d44db541b

aws Search [Alt+S]

EC2 > Instances > i-0894a939d44db541b

### EC2

- Dashboard
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  - AMIs
  - AMI Catalog
- Elastic Block Store
  - Volumes
  - Snapshots
  - Lifecycle Manager
- Network & Security
  - Security Groups

### Instance summary for i-0894a939d44db541b (brain-app-cluster-standard-workers-Node)

Updated less than a minute ago

Instance ID: i-0894a939d44db541b

Public IPv4 address: 3.110.126.6 | open address

Private IPv4 addresses: 192.168.18.105, 192.168.31.184, 192.168.12.61

Public DNS: ec2-3-110-126-6.ap-south-1.compute.amazonaws.com | open address

Instance state: Running

Private IP DNS name (IPv4 only): ip-192-168-12-61.ap-south-1.compute.internal

Instance type: t3.medium

VPC ID: vpc-01485ddbe28148526 (eksctl-brain-app-cluster-cluster/VPC)

Subnet ID: subnet-05c208a6d86223e98 (eksctl-brain-app-cluster-cluster/SubnetPublicAPSOUTH1C)

Instance ARN: arn:aws:ec2:ap-south-1:218451864494:instance/i-0894a939d44db541b

IPV6 address: -

Hostname type: IP name: ip-192-168-12-61.ap-south-1.compute.internal

Answer private resource DNS name: -

Auto-assigned IP address: 3.110.126.6 [Public IP]

IAM Role: eksctl-brain-app-cluster-nodegroup-NodeInstanceRole-Ht0o0JtZAEVr

IMDSv2: Required

Operator: -

Elastic IP addresses: -

AWS Compute Optimizer finding: Opt-in to AWS Compute Optimizer for recommendations. | Learn more

Auto Scaling Group name: eks-standard-workers-08cc2d9d-1e47-5730-4964-52dd79a7f11d

Managed: false

Details Status and alarms Monitoring Security Networking Storage Tags

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BrainTasksAppPipelin x Elastic Kubernetes Se x CloudWatch | ap-sou x Brain Task x Roles | IAM | Global x Cluster services | Elas x +

ap-south-1.console.aws.amazon.com/eks/clusters/brain-app-cluster?region=ap-south-1

aws Search [Alt+S]

Amazon Elastic Kubernetes Service > Clusters > brain-app-cluster

### Amazon Elastic Kubernetes Service

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  - Enterprise Subscriptions
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  - AWS Batch
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Your current IAM principal doesn't have access to Kubernetes objects on this cluster. This might be due to the current principal not having an IAM access entry with permissions to access the cluster. Create access entry

### brain-app-cluster

Delete cluster Upgrade version Monitor cluster

End of standard support for Kubernetes version 1.32 is March 21, 2026. On that date, your cluster will enter the extended support period with additional fees. For more information, see the pricing page. If you do not want to use extended support, we recommend you update the cluster to version 1.33 or opt-out of extended support by managing your Kubernetes version policy. To learn more about our version policy, see our documentation.

Upgrade

#### Cluster info

Status: Active	Kubernetes version: 1.32	Support period: Standard support until March 21, 2026	Provider: EKS
Cluster health: 0	Upgrade insights: 4	Node health issues: 0	

Overview Resources Compute Networking Add-ons Access Observability Update history Tags

#### Details

API server endpoint: https://F0DB6B8525D9795CD111D1709AE105577.sk1.ap-south-1.eks.amazonaws.com	OpenID Connect provider URL: https://oidc.eks.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/id/F0DB6B8525D9795CD111D1709AE105577	Created: 6 hours ago
Certificate authority	Cluster IAM role ARN: arn:aws:iam::218451864494:role/eksctl-brain-app-cluster-cluster-Role	Cluster ARN: arn:aws:eks:ap-south-1:218451864494:cluster/brain-app-cluster

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ubuntu@ip-172-31-12-0: ~/Re

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▼

ubuntu@ip-172-31-12-0:~/React\_Application\_Deployment\$ kubectl get nodes

NAME	STATUS	ROLES	AGE	VERSION
ip-192-168-12-61.ap-south-1.compute.internal	Ready	<none>	5h20m	v1.32.3-eks-473151a

ubuntu@ip-172-31-12-0:~/React\_Application\_Deployment\$ |

9+

Search

22:58  
30-07-2025

## 9.Kubernetes Deployment and Service YAML

### a. Create an ImagePullSecret:

If your EKS worker nodes do not have an IAM role that allows them to pull images from your ECR repository, you'll need an ImagePullSecret. It's generally better to grant the EKS node IAM role permissions to ECR, but this secret method works if the IAM role is not sufficient.

```
kubectrl create secret docker-registry ecr-secret \  
--docker-server=<your-account-id>.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com \  
--docker-username=AWS \  
--docker-password="$(aws ecr get-login-password --region ap-south-1)" \  
--namespace=default
```

```
kubectrl get secrets
```

### b. Write Deployment YAML (deployment.yaml)

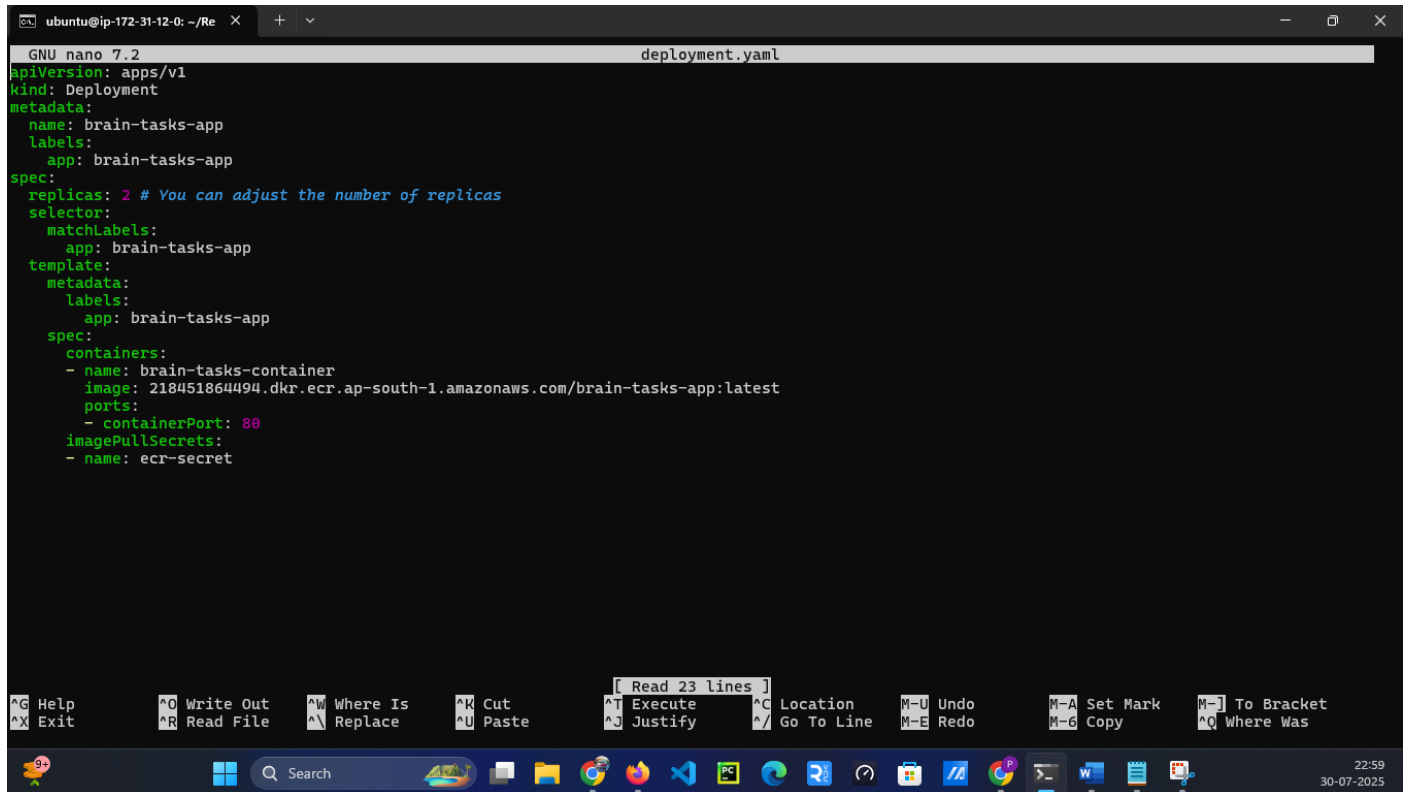
- Handles the creation of pods running Docker image.
- Replace <aws-account-id> and <region> with your actual AWS account info.

```
apiVersion: apps/v1  
kind: Deployment  
metadata:  
  name: brain-tasks-app  
  labels:  
    app: brain-tasks-app  
spec:  
  replicas: 2 # You can adjust the number of replicas  
  selector:  
    matchLabels:  
      app: brain-tasks-app  
  template:  
    metadata:  
      labels:  
        app: brain-tasks-app  
    spec:  
      containers:  
        - name: brain-tasks-container  
          image: 218451864494.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/brain-tasks-app:latest  
          ports:
```

- *containerPort: 80*

*imagePullSecrets:*

- *name: ecr-secret*

A screenshot of a terminal window titled 'ubuntu@ip-172-31-12-0: ~/Re' with a sub-window 'deployment.yaml'. The terminal shows the GNU nano 7.2 editor with a Kubernetes deployment manifest. The manifest includes apiVersion: apps/v1, kind: Deployment, metadata with name: brain-tasks-app, and spec with replicas: 2, selector, and a template containing a container named brain-tasks-container with image: 218451864494.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/brain-tasks-app:latest, containerPort: 80, and imagePullSecrets: ecr-secret. The terminal has a status bar at the bottom with various shortcuts and a taskbar at the very bottom with application icons and a system clock showing 22:59 on 30-07-2025.

```
GNU nano 7.2 deployment.yaml
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: brain-tasks-app
  labels:
    app: brain-tasks-app
spec:
  replicas: 2 # You can adjust the number of replicas
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: brain-tasks-app
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: brain-tasks-app
    spec:
      containers:
      - name: brain-tasks-container
        image: 218451864494.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/brain-tasks-app:latest
        ports:
        - containerPort: 80
      imagePullSecrets:
      - name: ecr-secret
```

### c. Write Service YAML (service.yaml)

- Exposes deployment via a LoadBalancer service for public access.

*apiVersion: v1*

*kind: Service*

*metadata:*

*name: brain-tasks-service*

*labels:*

*app: brain-tasks-app # Ensure this matches your deployment's app label*

*spec:*

*type: LoadBalancer*

*selector:*

*app: brain-tasks-app # Selects pods with this label*

*ports:*

- *protocol: TCP*

*port: 80 # Service port*

*targetPort: 80 # Container port*

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-12-0: ~/Re X + v
GNU nano 7.2 service.yaml
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: brain-tasks-service
  labels:
    app: brain-tasks-app # Ensure this matches your deployment's app label
spec:
  type: LoadBalancer
  selector:
    app: brain-tasks-app # Selects pods with this label
  ports:
    - protocol: TCP
      port: 80 # Service port
      targetPort: 80 # Container port
```

[ Read 14 lines ]

Help Exit Write Out Read File Where Is Replace Cut Paste Execute Justify Location Go To Line Undo Redo Set Mark Copy To Bracket Where Was

22:59 30-07-2025

#### d. Apply the YAML Files

Deploy to your EKS cluster:

- i. `kubectl apply -f deployment.yaml`

Command to expose application.

- ii. `kubectl apply -f service.yaml`

To Check pods are running:

- i. `kubectl get pods`

To Get the service details (and external IP):

- i. `kubectl get svc brain-tasks-service`

Get the External Load Balancer URL:

<http://a7abe65443e3b4976842148d689b2f14-349431035.ap-south-1.elb.amazonaws.com/>

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-12-0: ~/React_Application_Deployments$ kubectl get svc
```

NAME	TYPE	CLUSTER-IP	EXTERNAL-IP	PORT(S)	AGE
brain-tasks-service	LoadBalancer	10.100.12.191	a7abe65443e3b4976842148d689b2f14-349431035.ap-south-1.elb.amazonaws.com	80:30795/TCP	4h29m
kubernetes	ClusterIP	10.100.0.1	<none>	443/TCP	4h42m

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-12-0: ~/React_Application_Deployments$
```

BrainTasksAppPipelin x Instances | EC2 | ap-s CloudWatch | ap-sou x Brain Task x Brain Task x Cluster services | Elas x +

Not secure a7abe65443e3b4976842148d689b2f14-349431035.ap-south-1.elb.amazonaws.com ☆ P

# Brain Tasks

Organize your thoughts, simplify your life

+ Create Task


Search tasks...

All Tasks

Pending


Completed

Priority



No tasks found!

Create your first task to get started



23:02  
30-07-2025

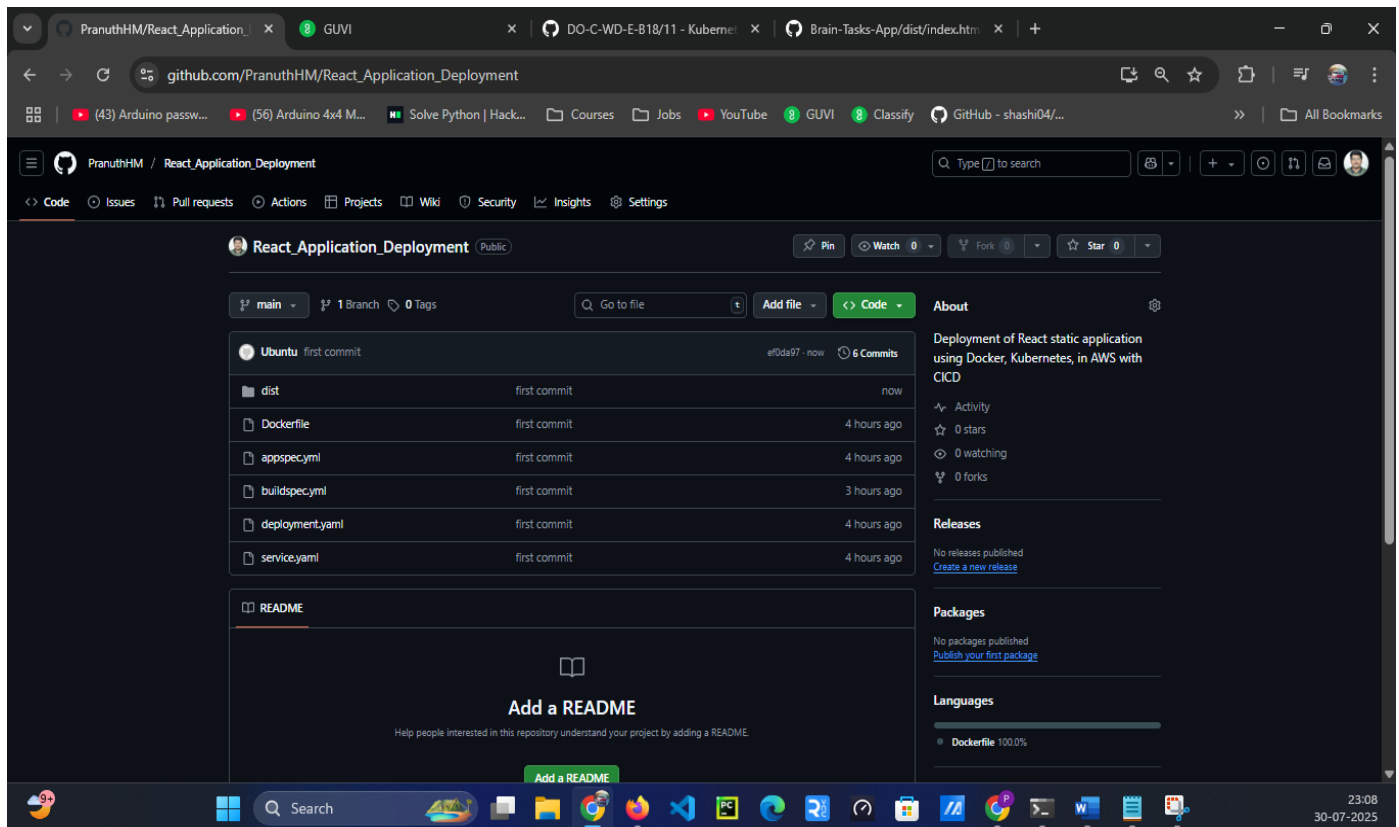
## 10. CI/CD Pipeline using AWS

### AWS CodePipeline for React on EKS: CI/CD Setup Guide

This guide outlines the essential configurations for building a CI/CD pipeline using AWS CodePipeline to deploy this React application to an Amazon EKS cluster.

Prerequisites :

Upload Code: React app in a Git repository with Dockerfile, buildspec.yml, deployment.yaml, service.yaml at the root. i.e., [https://github.com/PranuthHM/React\\_Application\\_Deployment.git](https://github.com/PranuthHM/React_Application_Deployment.git)



#### Project Files (Overview)

Pipeline relies on specific files in source repository's root:

- Dockerfile: Defines how React app is containerized.
- buildspec.yml: Instructions for AWS CodeBuild (building, testing, pushing Docker image, preparing artifacts).
- deployment.yaml: Kubernetes manifest for application's deployment.
- AWS Infrastructure: An existing EKS cluster and an ECR repository.
- service.yaml: Kubernetes manifest for application's service (e.g., LoadBalancer).



## Step 1: Prepare buildspec.yml and appspec.YML for CodeBuild

This file tells CodeBuild how to process code. Place it at the root of your repository.

*version: 0.2*

*phases:*

*pre\_build:*

*commands:*

*- echo Logging in to Amazon ECR...*

*- aws ecr get-login-password --region ap-south-1 | docker login --username AWS --password-stdin 218451864494.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com build:*

*commands:*

*- echo Building Docker image...*

*- docker build -t brain-tasks-app .*

*- docker tag brain-tasks-app:latest 218451864494.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/brain-tasks-app:latest*

*post\_build:*

*commands:*

*- echo Pushing Docker image to ECR...*

*- docker push 218451864494.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/brain-tasks-app:latest*

*- echo Writing image definitions...*

*- printf '{"name": "brain-tasks-container", "imageUri": "218451864494.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/brain-tasks-app:latest"}' > imagedefin>artifacts:*

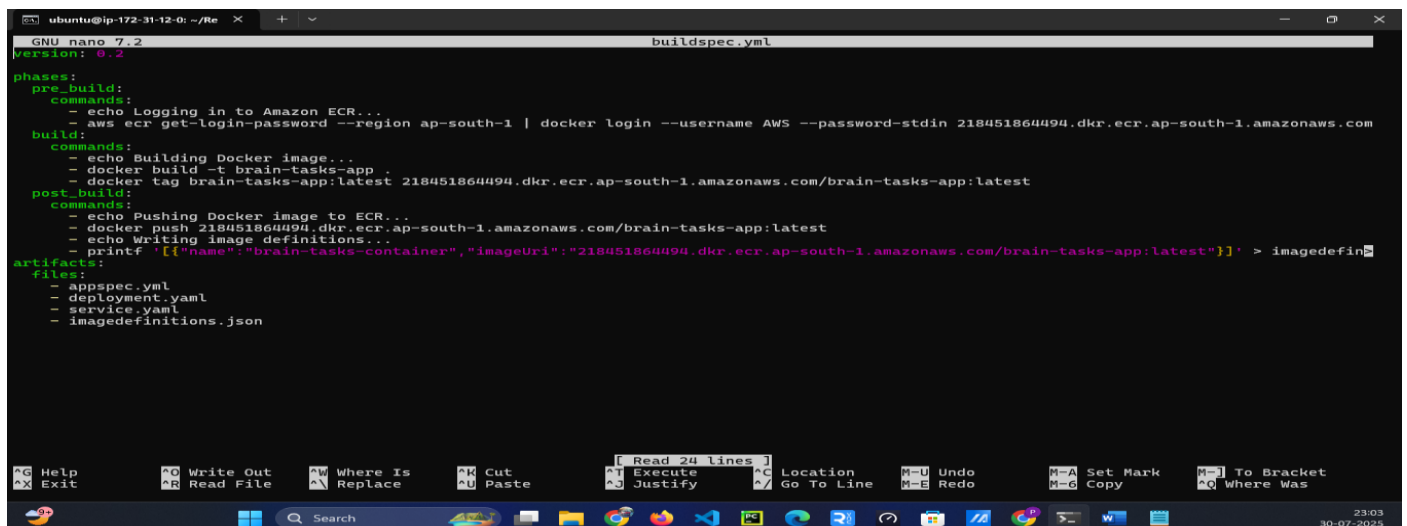
*files:*

*- appspec.yml*

*- deployment.yaml*

*- service.yaml*

*- imagedefinitions.json*



The screenshot shows a terminal window with the GNU nano 7.2 editor open, editing a file named buildspec.yml. The content of the file is as follows:

```
version: 0.2

phases:
  pre_build:
    commands:
      - echo Logging in to Amazon ECR...
      - aws ecr get-login-password --region ap-south-1 | docker login --username AWS --password-stdin 218451864494.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com
  build:
    commands:
      - echo Building Docker image...
      - docker build -t brain-tasks-app .
      - docker tag brain-tasks-app:latest 218451864494.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/brain-tasks-app:latest
  post_build:
    commands:
      - echo Pushing Docker image to ECR...
      - docker push 218451864494.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/brain-tasks-app:latest
      - echo Writing image definitions...
      - printf '{"name": "brain-tasks-container", "imageUri": "218451864494.dkr.ecr.ap-south-1.amazonaws.com/brain-tasks-app:latest"}' > imagedefin
artifacts:
  files:
    - appspec.yml
    - deployment.yaml
    - service.yaml
    - imagedefinitions.json
```

The terminal window also shows a status bar at the bottom with various keyboard shortcuts and a system clock indicating 23:03 on 30-07-2025.

## Appspec.yml

version: 0.0

Resources:

- myApp:

Type: AWS::ECS::Service

Properties:

TaskDefinition: "arn:aws:ecs:<region>:218451864494:task-definition/dummy:1"

LoadBalancerInfo:

ContainerName: "brain-tasks-container" # Must match container name in imagedefinitions.json

ContainerPort: 80 # Must match container port in imagedefinitions.json

Hooks:

AfterInstall:

- location: scripts/deploy\_to\_eks.sh

timeout: 300

runas: root

## Step 2: Create AWS CodePipeline

1. **Go to CodePipeline Console:** [console.aws.amazon.com/codepipeline/home](https://console.aws.amazon.com/codepipeline/home)
2. **Create Pipeline:** Click "Create pipeline".
  - **Pipeline Settings:**
    - **Pipeline name:** BrainTasksAppPipeline (or your chosen name)
    - **Service role:** Select New service role. AWS will create an IAM role for CodePipeline. **Note its ARN later for EKS permissions.**
    - **Artifact store:** Leave as Default location.
    - Click Next.
  - **Source Stage:**
    - **Source provider:** Choose your Git provider (e.g., GitHub )
    - **Connection:** Set up a new connection or select an existing one to your Git account.
    - **Repository name:** Select your repository (e.g., [https://github.com/PranuthHM/React\\_Application\\_Deployment.git](https://github.com/PranuthHM/React_Application_Deployment.git)).
    - **Branch name:** Select the branch (e.g., main).
    - **Output artifact format:** CodePipeline default.
    - Click Next.
  - **Build Stage (AWS CodeBuild):**
    - **Build provider:** AWS CodeBuild.

- **Region:** Your AWS region (e.g., ap-south-1).
- **Project name:** Click Create project. A new tab will open.
  - **Project name:** brain-tasks-app-build (or your chosen name).
  - **Environment image:** Managed image
  - **Operating system:** Amazon Linux 2
  - **Runtime:** Standard
  - **Image:** Select an image that supports Docker and Node.js (e.g., aws/codebuild/amazonlinux2-x86\_64-standard:4.0 or later).
  - **Image version:** Always use the latest image version.
  - **Service role:** Select New service role.
  - **Buildspec:** Use a buildspec file (CodeBuild will automatically find buildspec.yml).
  - Click Continue to CodePipeline (this closes the CodeBuild tab).
- Ensure your new CodeBuild project is selected.
- Click Next.
- **Deploy Stage (Amazon EKS):**
  - **Deploy provider:** Amazon EKS.
  - **Region:** Your AWS region (e.g., ap-south-1).
  - **Cluster name:** Select your EKS cluster (e.g., brain-app-cluster).
  - **Namespace:** default (or your target namespace).
  - **Deployment file:** deployment.yaml
  - **Service file:** service.yaml
  - **Image definitions file:** imagedefinitions.json
  - Click Next.
- **Review:**
  - Review all settings.
  - Click Create pipeline.

### **Step 3: Grant EKS Permissions to CodePipeline's Service Role**

The CodePipeline role needs permission to interact with your EKS cluster.

#### **1. Get CodePipeline Role ARN:**

- Go to **IAM console -> Roles**.
- Find the role named **AWSCodePipelineServiceRole-YourPipelineName-Region** (e.g., **AWSCodePipelineServiceRole-ap-south-1-BrainTasksAppPipeline**).
- **Copy its ARN.**

## 2. Add EKS Access Entry:

- Go to **EKS console** -> **Clusters**.
- Select your cluster (e.g., brain-app-cluster).
- Go to the "Access" tab -> "Access entries" -> "Create access entry".
- **Configure IAM access entry:**
  - **IAM principal ARN:** Paste the CodePipeline service role ARN.
  - **Type:** Standard.
  - **Groups :** Optional: Leave this field BLANK.
  - Click Next.
- **Add access policy:**
  - **Policy to associate:** Select AmazonEKSClusterAdminPolicy.
  - **Access scope:** Cluster.
  - Click Add policy.
  - Click Next.
- **Review and create:** Verify details.

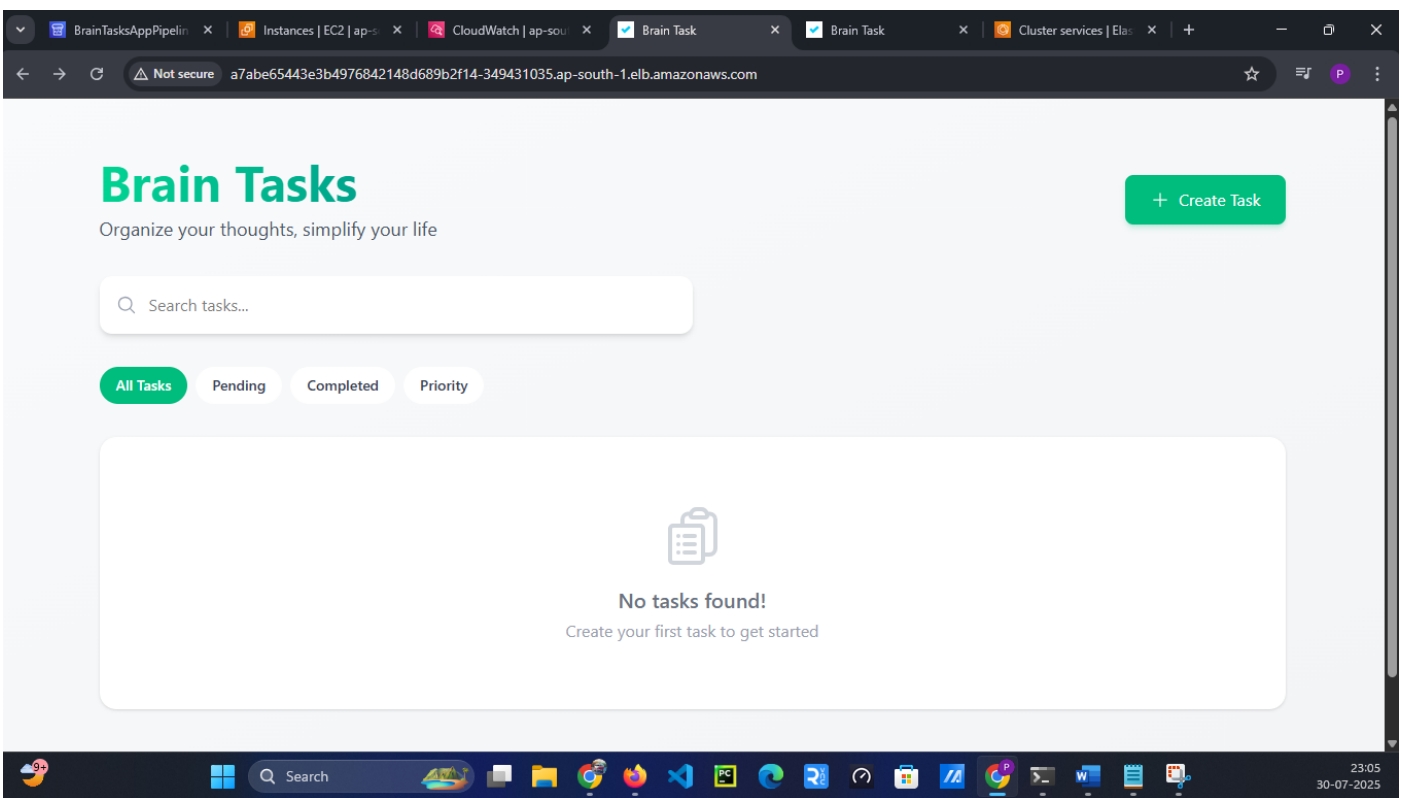
## Step 4: Verify Deployment

The screenshot displays the AWS CodePipeline console for the 'BrainTasksAppPipeline'. The pipeline is shown in the 'Pipelines' tab, and its status is 'Completed', indicated by three green checkmarks and a '0' in a circle. The pipeline consists of three stages: Source, Build, and Deploy, all of which have completed successfully. The Source stage uses 'GitHub (via Oktuppl)' as the provider. The Build stage uses 'AWS CodeBuild'. The Deploy stage uses 'Amazon EKS'. The console also shows buttons for 'Edit', 'Stop execution', 'Create trigger', 'Clone pipeline', and 'Release change'.

1. **Monitor Pipeline:** The pipeline will start automatically. Ensure all stages (Source, Build, Deploy) complete successfully.
2. **Check EKS Resources:** Use kubectl (configured for your cluster) to verify:
  - kubectl get deployments -n default (Check for brain-tasks-app deployment status).
  - kubectl get services -n default or kubectl get svc (Check for brain-tasks-service and its EXTERNAL-IP if LoadBalancer).
  - kubectl get pods -n default -l app=brain-tasks-app (Check pod status).

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-12-0: ~/React_Application_Deployment$ kubectl get services -n default
NAME                TYPE        CLUSTER-IP      EXTERNAL-IP      PORT(S)          AGE
brain-tasks-service  LoadBalancer  10.100.12.191    a7abe65443e3b4976842148d689b2f14-349431035.ap-south-1.elb.amazonaws.com  80:30795/TCP    5h19m
kubernetes           ClusterIP     10.100.0.1       <none>           443/TCP          5h32m
```

**Access Application:** Use the EXTERNAL-IP from the service to access your deployed React application in a web browser.



## Cloud watch

The screenshot shows the AWS CloudWatch console interface. The main view is the 'Log group details' for the log group `/aws/codebuild/BrainTasksAppBuild`. The console includes a sidebar with navigation options like Dashboards, AI Operations, Alarms, Logs, Metrics, Application Signals, Network Monitoring, and Insights. The main content area shows the log group details, including the Log class (Standard), ARN, Creation time (1 day ago), Retention (Never expire), Stored bytes (96.97 KB), Metric filters, Subscription filters, Contributor Insights rules, KMS key ID, Anomaly detection, Data protection, Sensitive data count, Field indexes, and Transformer. Below the details, there are tabs for Log streams, Tags, Anomaly detection, Metric filters, Subscription filters, Contributor Insights, Data protection, Field indexes, and Transformer. The 'Log streams' tab is selected, showing a list of log streams with a search bar and filters.

## Application deployed kubernetes Loadbalancer ARN.

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-12-0: ~/Re
Total 4 (delta 2), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (2/2), completed with 2 local objects.
To https://github.com/PranuthHM/React_Application_Deployment.git
2c4aebc..ef0da97 main -> main
ubuntu@ip-172-31-12-0:~/React_Application_Deployment$ kubectl get service brain-tasks-service -n default -o yaml
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  annotations:
    kubernetes.io/last-applied-configuration: |
      {"apiVersion":"v1","kind":"Service","metadata":{"annotations":{"labels":{"app":"brain-tasks-app"},"name":"brain-tasks-service","namespace":"default"},"spec":{"ports":[{"port":80,"protocol":"TCP","targetPort":80}],"selector":{"app":"brain-tasks-app"},"type":"LoadBalancer"}}}
  creationTimestamp: "2025-07-30T12:15:58Z"
  finalizers:
    - service.kubernetes.io/load-balancer-cleanup
  labels:
    app: brain-tasks-app
  name: brain-tasks-service
  namespace: default
  resourceVersion: "2722"
  uid: 7abe6544-3e3b-4976-8421-48d689b2f144
spec:
  allocateLoadBalancerNodePorts: true
  clusterIP: 10.100.12.191
  clusterIPs:
    - 10.100.12.191
  externalTrafficPolicy: Cluster
  internalTrafficPolicy: Cluster
  ipFamilies:
    - IPv4
  ipFamilyPolicy: SingleStack
  ports:
    - nodePort: 30795
      port: 80
      protocol: TCP
      targetPort: 80
  selector:
    app: brain-tasks-app
  sessionAffinity: None
  type: LoadBalancer
status:
  loadBalancer:
    ingress:
      - hostname: a7abe65443e3b4976842148d689b2f14-349431035.ap-south-1.elb.amazonaws.com
```

[a7abe65443e3b4976842148d689b2f14-349431035.ap-south-1.elb.amazonaws.com/](https://a7abe65443e3b4976842148d689b2f14-349431035.ap-south-1.elb.amazonaws.com/)

