

In[\*]:= **v** = **v0**[y] (x /  $\delta$ [y]) (1 - x /  $\delta$ [y]) ^2

Out[\*]=

$$\frac{x v_0[y] \left(1 - \frac{x}{\delta[y]}\right)^2}{\delta[y]}$$

In[\*]:= **dT** = **qw**  $\delta$ [y] /  $\kappa$

Out[\*]=

$$\frac{qw \delta[y]}{\kappa}$$

In[\*]:= **T** = **T0** + **dT** (1 - x /  $\delta$ [y]) ^2

Out[\*]=

$$T_0 + \frac{qw \left(1 - \frac{x}{\delta[y]}\right)^2 \delta[y]}{\kappa}$$

In[\*]:= **momInt** =  $\partial_y \int_0^{\delta[y]} v^2 dx = -v (\partial_x v /. x \rightarrow 0) + \int_0^{\delta[y]} g \beta (T - T_0) dx$

Out[\*]=

$$\frac{2}{105} v_0[y] \times \delta[y] v_0'[y] + \frac{1}{105} v_0[y]^2 \delta'[y] = -\frac{v v_0[y]}{\delta[y]} + \frac{g qw \beta \delta[y]^2}{3 \kappa}$$

In[\*]:= **egyInt** =  $\partial_y \int_0^{\delta[y]} v (T - T_0) dx = -\alpha (\partial_x T /. x \rightarrow 0) // \text{Simplify}[\#, qw / \kappa > 0] \&$

Out[\*]=

$$60 \alpha = \delta[y] (\delta[y] v_0'[y] + 2 v_0[y] \delta'[y])$$

In[\*]:= **rules** = {  
**v0**[y]  $\rightarrow A y^m$ ,  
**v0'**[y]  $\rightarrow D[A y^m, y]$ ,  
 **$\delta$** [y]  $\rightarrow B y^n$ ,  
 **$\delta'$** [y]  $\rightarrow D[B y^n, y]$   
**}**

Out[\*]=

$$\{v_0[y] \rightarrow A y^m, v_0'[y] \rightarrow A m y^{-1+m}, \delta[y] \rightarrow B y^n, \delta'[y] \rightarrow B n y^{-1+n}\}$$

In[\*]:= **eq1** = **momInt** /. **rules**

Out[\*]=

$$\frac{2}{105} A^2 B m y^{-1+2 m+n} + \frac{1}{105} A^2 B n y^{-1+2 m+n} = \frac{B^2 g qw y^{2 n} \beta}{3 \kappa} - \frac{A y^{m-n} v}{B}$$

In[\*]:= **eq2** = (**egyInt** /. **rules**)

Out[\*]=

$$60 \alpha = B y^n (A B m y^{-1+m+n} + 2 A B n y^{-1+m+n})$$

Comparing the powers of y since above equation has to be true for all values of y

In[\*]:= **mnSol** = **Solve**[{2 m + n - 1 == 2 n, 2 n == m - n, 0 == m + 2 n - 1}, {m, n}]

Out[\*]=

$$\left\{\left\{m \rightarrow \frac{3}{5}, n \rightarrow \frac{1}{5}\right\}\right\}$$

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In[*]:= ABSol = Solve[{
  Simplify[eq1 /. mnSol, y > 0] // (#[[1]] &),
  Simplify[eq2 /. mnSol, {y > 0, Tw - T0 > 0}] // (#[[1]] &)},
  {A, B}]
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Out[*]=
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$$\left\{ \left\{ A \rightarrow \frac{10 (-6)^{1/5} g^{2/5} q w^{2/5} \beta^{2/5} (\alpha \kappa (4 \alpha + 5 \nu))^{3/5}}{-4 \alpha \kappa - 5 \kappa \nu}, B \rightarrow \frac{(-6)^{2/5} (4 \alpha^2 \kappa + 5 \alpha \kappa \nu)^{1/5}}{g^{1/5} q w^{1/5} \beta^{1/5}} \right\}, \right. \\ \left\{ A \rightarrow \frac{10 \times 6^{1/5} g^{2/5} q w^{2/5} \beta^{2/5} (\alpha \kappa (4 \alpha + 5 \nu))^{3/5}}{4 \alpha \kappa + 5 \kappa \nu}, B \rightarrow \frac{6^{2/5} (4 \alpha^2 \kappa + 5 \alpha \kappa \nu)^{1/5}}{g^{1/5} q w^{1/5} \beta^{1/5}} \right\}, \\ \left\{ A \rightarrow \frac{10 (-1)^{3/5} 6^{1/5} g^{2/5} q w^{2/5} \beta^{2/5} (\alpha \kappa (4 \alpha + 5 \nu))^{3/5}}{-4 \alpha \kappa - 5 \kappa \nu}, \right. \\ \left. B \rightarrow -\frac{(-1)^{1/5} 6^{2/5} (4 \alpha^2 \kappa + 5 \alpha \kappa \nu)^{1/5}}{g^{1/5} q w^{1/5} \beta^{1/5}} \right\}, \\ \left\{ A \rightarrow \frac{10 (-1)^{4/5} 6^{1/5} g^{2/5} q w^{2/5} \beta^{2/5} (\alpha \kappa (4 \alpha + 5 \nu))^{3/5}}{4 \alpha \kappa + 5 \kappa \nu}, \right. \\ \left. B \rightarrow -\frac{(-1)^{3/5} 6^{2/5} (4 \alpha^2 \kappa + 5 \alpha \kappa \nu)^{1/5}}{g^{1/5} q w^{1/5} \beta^{1/5}} \right\}, \\ \left\{ A \rightarrow \frac{10 (-1)^{2/5} 6^{1/5} g^{2/5} q w^{2/5} \beta^{2/5} (\alpha \kappa (4 \alpha + 5 \nu))^{3/5}}{4 \alpha \kappa + 5 \kappa \nu}, \right. \\ \left. B \rightarrow \frac{(-1)^{4/5} 6^{2/5} (4 \alpha^2 \kappa + 5 \alpha \kappa \nu)^{1/5}}{g^{1/5} q w^{1/5} \beta^{1/5}} \right\} \}$$

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In[*]:= ASol = Simplify[ABSol[[2]][[1]][[2]]]
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Out[*]=
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$$\frac{10 \times 6^{1/5} g^{2/5} q w^{2/5} \beta^{2/5} (\alpha \kappa (4 \alpha + 5 \nu))^{3/5}}{4 \alpha \kappa + 5 \kappa \nu}$$

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In[*]:= BSol = Simplify[ABSol[[2]][[2]][[2]]]
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Out[*]=
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$$\frac{6^{2/5} (\alpha \kappa (4 \alpha + 5 \nu))^{1/5}}{g^{1/5} q w^{1/5} \beta^{1/5}}$$

```
In[*]:= Tw = T /. {x -> 0, \delta[y] -> BSol y^(1/5)} // # /. g -> Ra \nu \alpha \kappa / (\beta q w y^4) & //
# /. \nu -> Pr \alpha & // Simplify[#, {qw > 0, \kappa > 0, \alpha > 0, y > 0, \beta > 0}] &
```

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Out[*]=
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$$T0 + \frac{6^{2/5} (4 + 5 Pr)^{1/5} q w y}{(Pr Ra)^{1/5} \kappa}$$

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In[*]:= Tw - T0 // N[#] &
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Out[*]=
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$$\frac{2.04767 (4. + 5. Pr)^{1/5} q w y}{(Pr Ra)^{1/5} \kappa}$$