

SSN College of Engineering
UCS1511 - Network Lab
Exercise 5: Domain name server using UDP
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1 Domain name server using UDP

1.1 Aim

To simulate the concept of Domain Name Server using UDP.

1.2 Algorithm

1.2.1 Server

1. Create a socket descriptor with `socket()` system call and use `AF_INET` as domain and `SOCK_STREAM` for domain and communication type, store the socket descriptor in `sockfd`.
2. If `sockfd` is a negative number,
 - (a) print socket creation failed, terminate program.
3. Assign family, address and port to the server `socketadd_in` object. Set the family as `AF_INET` to access IPv4 protocols, and `INADDR_ANY` for address to accept connections from any client.
4. bind the socket to the server `sockadd_in` object
5. If bind is non zero,
 - (a) Print bind creation failed and terminate.
6. Read a request from the client using the **recvfrom** system call

- if the domain is found in the DNS table then send the corresponding IP address of the domain to the requesting client.
 - if the domain is not found add the domain name with its corresponding IP to the DNS table
7. Return the IP address of the domain requested to the client using **sendto** system call
 8. Modify the table contents if required, an invalid IP or pre-existing IP address is notified to the user and table should **NOT** be updated

1.2.2 Client

1. Create a socket descriptor using `socket()`
with `AF_INET`(IPv4 domain), `SOCK_STREAM`(connection type)
2. if `socket < 0`
 - (a) Print socket creation failed and terminate program
3. Create a `sockaddr_in` object for the client and set up family, address and port number.
4. While the client is requesting for IP address loop
 - Request IP from the server using **sendto** system call
 - Receive the IP from server using the **recvfrom** system call and display
5. Close the socket connection using `close()` and terminate program

1.3 Program

1.3.1 Server

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include<fcntl.h>
#include<netdb.h>
#include<arpa/inet.h>
#include<sys/types.h>
#include<sys/socket.h>
#include<netinet/in.h>
#include<string.h>
typedef struct dns_table{
    char domain_name[50];
    char ip_address[16];
    struct dns_table* next;
}dns;
```

```

dns* create_Node(){
    dns* head = (dns*)malloc(sizeof(dns));
    head->next = NULL;
    return head;
}

void add_node(dns* head, char domain_name[50], char ip_address[16]){
    dns* newLink = (dns*)malloc(sizeof(dns));
    strcpy(newLink->domain_name, domain_name);
    strcpy(newLink->ip_address, ip_address);
    newLink->next = NULL;
    newLink->next = head->next;
    head->next = newLink;
}

void printTable(dns * head)
{
    dns* temp = head->next;
    printf("Domain \t IP \n");
    while(temp != NULL){
        printf("%s \t %s\n", temp->domain_name, temp->ip_address);
        temp = temp->next;
    }
}

int main(int argc, char **argv)
{
    int len;
    char ip_add[16];
    int sockfd, newfd, n;
    int get_req_n;
    char dom[50];
    char buffer[50];
    char ret_ip[16];
    int found;
    struct sockaddr_in servaddr, cliaddr;
    dns* table = create_Node();
    sockfd=socket(AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM, 0);
    if(sockfd < 0)
        perror("cannot create socket");
    bzero(&servaddr, sizeof(servaddr));
    servaddr.sin_family=AF_INET;
    servaddr.sin_addr.s_addr=INADDR_ANY;
    servaddr.sin_port=htons(8083);
    if(bind(sockfd, (struct sockaddr*)&servaddr, sizeof(servaddr))<0)
        perror("Bind error");

```

```

len = sizeof(cliaddr);
while(1){
found = 0;
get_req_n = recvfrom(sockfd, buffer, sizeof(buffer), MSG_WAITALL,
                    (struct sockaddr *)&cliaddr, &len);
if(get_req_n != 0){
    printf("DNS request for %s\n", buffer);
    for(dns* temp = table; temp!= NULL && found == 0;
        temp = temp->next){
        if (strcmp(temp->domain_name, buffer) == 0){
            printf("Domain found!. Sending IP
                    information to the client...\n");
            printf("Domain name : %s\n", buffer);
            found = 1;
            strcpy(ret_ip, temp->ip_address);
        }
    }
    if (found == 0){
        printf("Domain not found!. Adding the domain to the
                DNS table...\n");

        scanf("%s", ip_add);
        add_node(table, buffer, ip_add);
        printf("Table updated!\n");
        strcpy(ret_ip, ip_add);
    }
    int send_req = sendto(sockfd, ret_ip, sizeof(ret_ip),
        MSG_WAITALL, (struct sockaddr *)&cliaddr, sizeof(cliaddr));
    printf("Request cleared\n");
}
printf("Do you want to modify the table ? (Y/n)\n");
char choice;
scanf(" %c", &choice);
if (choice == 'Y'){
    printf("Enter domain name :");
    scanf("%s", dom);
    for (dns* temp = table; temp!= NULL; temp = temp->next){
        if (strcmp(temp->domain_name, dom)==0){
            printf("Old IP-Address : %s\n", temp->ip_address);
            printf("Enter new IP address :");
            scanf("%s", ip_add);
            int flag = 0;
            for (dns* temp_ip = table; temp_ip != NULL; temp_ip = temp_ip->next)
            {
                if (strcmp(temp_ip->ip_address, ip_add) == 0){
                    printf("Invalid IP. Already exists. \n");
                    flag = 1;

```

```

        printf("Table not updated...\n\n");
        break;
    }

    if (flag == 0){
        strcpy(temp->ip_address, ip_add);
        printf("Table Updated...\n\n");
        printf("Domain : %s\nIP : %s", temp->domain_name,
            temp->ip_address);
    }
}

}

printTable(table);
}
close(sockfd);
return 0;
}

```

1.3.2 Client

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include<sys/types.h>
#include<sys/socket.h>
#include<arpa/inet.h>
#include<netinet/in.h>
#include<string.h>
int main(int argc, char **argv)
{
    unsigned int len;
    int sockfd, n = 0;
    struct sockaddr_in servaddr, cliaddr;
    char buff[50];
    sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM, 0);
    if(sockfd < 0)
        perror("Cannot create socket!\n");
    bzero(&servaddr, sizeof(servaddr));
    servaddr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    servaddr.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
    servaddr.sin_port = htons(8083);
    len = sizeof(servaddr);
    while(1) {
        printf("Domain Name: ");
        scanf("%s", buff);
    }
}

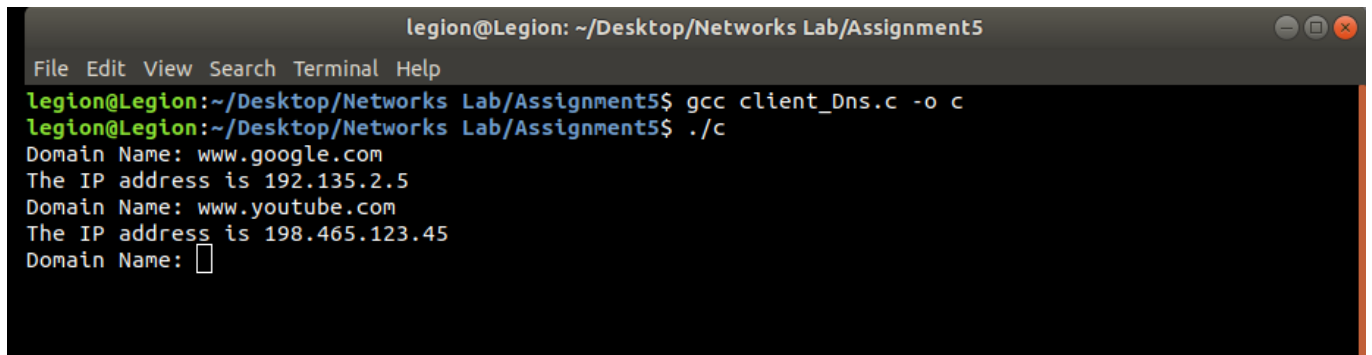
```

```

        n = sendto(sockfd, buff, sizeof(buff), MSG_DONTWAIT,
                    (struct sockaddr*)&servaddr, sizeof(servaddr));
        n = recvfrom(sockfd, buff, sizeof(buff), MSG_WAITALL,
                     (struct sockaddr*)&servaddr, &len);
        printf("The IP address is %s\n", buff);
    }
    close(sockfd);
    return 0;
}

```

1.4 Output

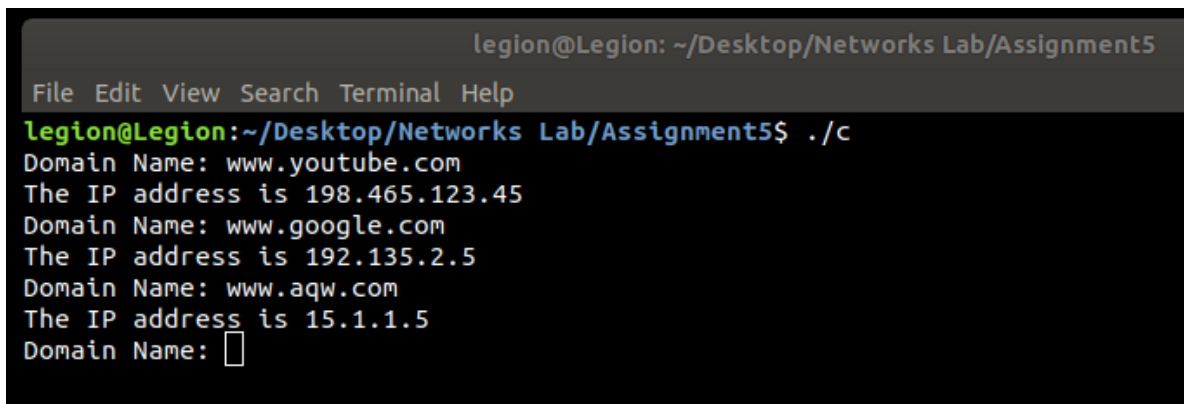


```

legion@Legion: ~/Desktop/Networks Lab/Assignment5
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
legion@Legion:~/Desktop/Networks Lab/Assignment5$ gcc client_Dns.c -o c
legion@Legion:~/Desktop/Networks Lab/Assignment5$ ./c
Domain Name: www.google.com
The IP address is 192.135.2.5
Domain Name: www.youtube.com
The IP address is 198.465.123.45
Domain Name: 

```

Figure 1: Client side - client 1



```

legion@Legion: ~/Desktop/Networks Lab/Assignment5
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
legion@Legion:~/Desktop/Networks Lab/Assignment5$ ./c
Domain Name: www.youtube.com
The IP address is 198.465.123.45
Domain Name: www.google.com
The IP address is 192.135.2.5
Domain Name: www.aqw.com
The IP address is 15.1.1.5
Domain Name: 

```

Figure 2: Client side - client 2

```

File Edit View Search Terminal Help
legion@legion:~/Desktop/Networks Lab/Assignment5$ gcc server_Dns.c -o s
legion@legion:~/Desktop/Networks Lab/Assignment5$ ./s
DNS request for www.google.com
Domain not found!. Adding the domain to the DNS table...
192.135.2.5
Table updated!
Request cleared
Do you want to modify the table ? (Y/n)
n
Domain    IP
www.google.com    192.135.2.5
DNS request for www.youtube.com
Domain not found!. Adding the domain to the DNS table...
198.465.123.45
Table updated!
Request cleared
Do you want to modify the table ? (Y/n)
n
Domain    IP
www.youtube.com    198.465.123.45
www.google.com    192.135.2.5
DNS request for www.youtube.com
Domain found!. Sending IP information to the client...
Domain name : www.youtube.com
Request cleared
Do you want to modify the table ? (Y/n)
n
Domain    IP
www.youtube.com    198.465.123.45
www.google.com    192.135.2.5
DNS request for www.google.com
Domain found!. Sending IP information to the client...
Domain name : www.google.com
Request cleared
Do you want to modify the table ? (Y/n)
Y
Enter domain name :www.google.com
Old IP-Address : 192.135.2.5
Enter new IP address :137.568.45.6
Table Updated...

Domain : www.google.com
IP : 137.568.45.6Domain    IP
www.youtube.com    198.465.123.45
www.google.com    137.568.45.6
DNS request for www.aqw.com
Domain not found!. Adding the domain to the DNS table...
15.1.1.5
Table updated!
Request cleared
Do you want to modify the table ? (Y/n)
Y
Enter domain name :www.google.com
Old IP-Address : 137.568.45.6
Enter new IP address :198.465.123.45
Invalid IP. Already exists.
Table not updated...
Domain    IP

```

Figure 3: Server side

1.5 Learning Outcomes

- Learnt how to simulate domain name server using UDP
- Learnt about the basic syntax and system calls used in socket programming
- Learnt how to handle errors in socket programming
- Learnt how to handle exceptions when table update was required
- Learnt how to establish and use a connection-less protocol