# Raspberry pi based Surveillance Robot for Real Time Intrusion Detection and Tracking

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#### **Problem Statement**

Make a surveillance robot to ensure safety of the house, identify the intruder, track him and alert the owner.

#### **Motivation**

With increase in workforce of the country, the houses remain vacant when it's members are out there in offices. Hence there is:

- Need to ensure security of house.
- Need of an assistant for house.
- Need to alert owner if someone unwanted comes in.

We aim to build a surveillance robot that solves the above needs.

## **Objective**

Once completed the robot will solve the following requirements:

- Identify the person, when the person enters the premises.
- Alert the owner, send an image of the person to the owner.
- Identifies the person as known or unknown while following.
- Take next set of instruction from owner and work accordingly.
- Send the captured activity to the owner after getting reset command.
- Return to its original position.

# **Idea Matrix**

Scoring 1 = Low 2 = Moderate 3 = High	Different or Better	Delivers Value	Doable, Practical	Potential for early adopters	Score
Person Identification, Communication & Tracking Robot	Н	М	Н	Н	11
Domestic Help Robot	М	Н	L	М	8
Home Automation Robot	L	Н	М	Н	9

# **Hardware Requirements**

- Raspberry Pi 3B
- Ultrasonic Sensor Module HC-SR04
- ROBOT Chassis
- Wheels, DC Motors
- Raspberry pi 5MP camera

- Bread Board
- Resistor (1k)
- Motor Driver L298 2A
- Connecting wires
- Power supply or Power bank

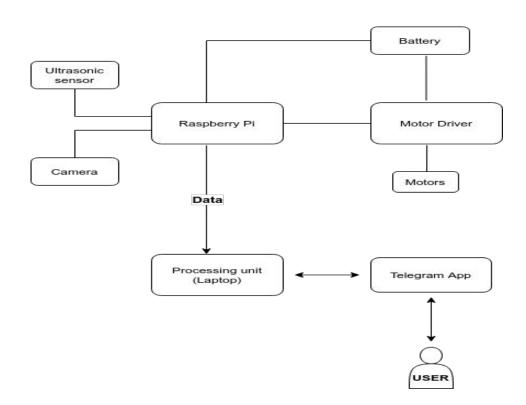
# **Software Requirements**

- Python3 and necessary libraries.
- Text Editor
- Raspberry pi OS
- VnC Server
- Telegram app

**Literature Survey** 

Title	Published Year	Basic Idea
Human Detection using HOG-SVM, Mixture of Gaussian and Background Contours Subtraction	2017	Human detection using HOG-SVM algorithms
Human Detection and Tracking for Video Surveillance: A Cognitive Science Approach	2017	Detect human beings in any frame. Find the movement patterns of the humans in the frame.
Obstacle Detection and Avoidance Robot	2018	Detect and avoid any obstacles in the path. Focuses on the edge detection for higher accuracy.
Design and Implementation of an Autonomous Indoor Surveillance Robot based on Raspberry Pi	2019	<ul> <li>Identify the person and alert the owner.</li> <li>Take necessary actions through the commands given by the owner.</li> </ul>

# **System Architecture**

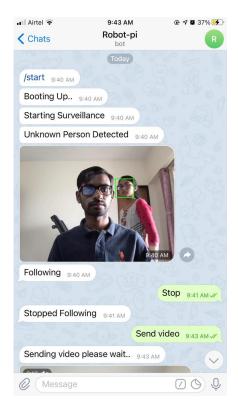


# **Single Shot Detection Algorithm**

**Single Shot detector** takes only one **shot** to **detect** multiple objects present in an image using multibox. It is significantly faster in speed and high-accuracy object **detection** algorithm.

SSD divides the image using a grid and have each grid cell be responsible for detecting objects in that region of the image. **Detection** objects simply means predicting the class and location of an object within that region.

# **Frontend Images**







## **Backend Image**

Prashant

```
(base) prashantkumar@Prashants-MacBook-Pro robot % python3 app.py --prototxt MobileNetSSD_deploy.prototxt.txt --model MobileNetSSD_deploy.caffemodel
[INFO] loading model...
Starting Process
Prashant
Unknown Person Detected
starting video stream...
Stopped Following
Sending video please wait...
Video Sent
```

### Conclusion

Even though the development cost is kept as low as possible, the system is capable of navigating autonomously while engaged in surveillance, recognizing intruders via facial recognition.