

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from mlxtend.frequent_patterns import apriori, association_rules
from mlxtend.preprocessing import TransactionEncoder
```

```
In [2]: movie=pd.read_csv('my_movies.csv')
movie
```

Out[2]:

	V1	V2	V3	V4	V5	Sixth Sense	Gladiator	LOTR1	Harry Potter1	Patriot	LOTR2
0	Sixth Sense	LOTR1	Harry Potter1	Green Mile	LOTR2	1	0	1	1	0	1
1	Gladiator	Patriot	Braveheart	NaN	NaN	0	1	0	0	1	0
2	LOTR1	LOTR2	NaN	NaN	NaN	0	0	1	0	0	1
3	Gladiator	Patriot	Sixth Sense	NaN	NaN	1	1	0	0	1	0
4	Gladiator	Patriot	Sixth Sense	NaN	NaN	1	1	0	0	1	0
5	Gladiator	Patriot	Sixth Sense	NaN	NaN	1	1	0	0	1	0
6	Harry Potter1	Harry Potter2	NaN	NaN	NaN	0	0	0	1	0	0
7	Gladiator	Patriot	NaN	NaN	NaN	0	1	0	0	1	0
8	Gladiator	Patriot	Sixth Sense	NaN	NaN	1	1	0	0	1	0
9	Sixth Sense	LOTR	Gladiator	Green Mile	NaN	1	1	0	0	0	0

```
In [3]: movie.shape
```

Out[3]: (10, 15)

In [6]: movie.info()

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 10 entries, 0 to 9
Data columns (total 15 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  ---
0   V1                     10 non-null    object
1   V2                     10 non-null    object
2   V3                     7 non-null     object
3   V4                     2 non-null     object
4   V5                     1 non-null     object
5   Sixth Sense           10 non-null    int64
6   Gladiator             10 non-null    int64
7   LOTR1                 10 non-null    int64
8   Harry Potter1         10 non-null    int64
9   Patriot               10 non-null    int64
10  LOTR2                 10 non-null    int64
11  Harry Potter2         10 non-null    int64
12  LOTR                  10 non-null    int64
13  Braveheart            10 non-null    int64
14  Green Mile            10 non-null    int64
dtypes: int64(10), object(5)
memory usage: 1.3+ KB
```

In [7]: movie2=movie.iloc[:,5:]
movie2

Out[7]:

	Sixth Sense	Gladiator	LOTR1	Harry Potter1	Patriot	LOTR2	Harry Potter2	LOTR	Braveheart	Green Mile
0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
3	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
4	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
5	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
7	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
8	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
9	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1

Apriori Algorithm

1. Association rules with 10% Support and 70% confidence

```
In [8]: # with 10% support
frequent_itemsets=apriori(movie2,min_support=0.1,use_colnames=True)
frequent_itemsets
```

Out[8]:

	support	itemsets
0	0.6	(Sixth Sense)
1	0.7	(Gladiator)
2	0.2	(LOTR1)
3	0.2	(Harry Potter1)
4	0.6	(Patriot)
5	0.2	(LOTR2)
6	0.1	(Harry Potter2)
7	0.1	(LOTR)
8	0.1	(Braveheart)
9	0.2	(Green Mile)
10	0.5	(Gladiator, Sixth Sense)
11	0.1	(LOTR1, Sixth Sense)
12	0.1	(Harry Potter1, Sixth Sense)
13	0.4	(Patriot, Sixth Sense)
14	0.1	(LOTR2, Sixth Sense)
15	0.1	(LOTR, Sixth Sense)
16	0.2	(Green Mile, Sixth Sense)
17	0.6	(Patriot, Gladiator)
18	0.1	(LOTR, Gladiator)
19	0.1	(Braveheart, Gladiator)
20	0.1	(Green Mile, Gladiator)
21	0.1	(LOTR1, Harry Potter1)
22	0.2	(LOTR2, LOTR1)
23	0.1	(Green Mile, LOTR1)
24	0.1	(LOTR2, Harry Potter1)
25	0.1	(Harry Potter2, Harry Potter1)
26	0.1	(Green Mile, Harry Potter1)
27	0.1	(Braveheart, Patriot)
28	0.1	(LOTR2, Green Mile)
29	0.1	(Green Mile, LOTR)
30	0.4	(Patriot, Gladiator, Sixth Sense)
31	0.1	(LOTR, Gladiator, Sixth Sense)

	support	itemsets
32	0.1	(Green Mile, Gladiator, Sixth Sense)
33	0.1	(Harry Potter1, LOTR1, Sixth Sense)
34	0.1	(LOTR2, LOTR1, Sixth Sense)
35	0.1	(Green Mile, LOTR1, Sixth Sense)
36	0.1	(LOTR2, Harry Potter1, Sixth Sense)
37	0.1	(Harry Potter1, Green Mile, Sixth Sense)
38	0.1	(LOTR2, Green Mile, Sixth Sense)
39	0.1	(Green Mile, LOTR, Sixth Sense)
40	0.1	(Braveheart, Patriot, Gladiator)
41	0.1	(Green Mile, LOTR, Gladiator)
42	0.1	(LOTR2, LOTR1, Harry Potter1)
43	0.1	(Green Mile, LOTR1, Harry Potter1)
44	0.1	(LOTR2, Green Mile, LOTR1)
45	0.1	(LOTR2, Green Mile, Harry Potter1)
46	0.1	(Green Mile, LOTR, Gladiator, Sixth Sense)
47	0.1	(LOTR2, Harry Potter1, LOTR1, Sixth Sense)
48	0.1	(Harry Potter1, Green Mile, LOTR1, Sixth Sense)
49	0.1	(LOTR2, Green Mile, LOTR1, Sixth Sense)
50	0.1	(Harry Potter1, Green Mile, LOTR2, Sixth Sense)
51	0.1	(LOTR2, Green Mile, LOTR1, Harry Potter1)
52	0.1	(LOTR2, Green Mile, Sixth Sense, Harry Potter1...



```
In [9]: # 70% confidence
rules=association_rules(frequent_itemsets,metric='lift',min_threshold=0.7)
rules
```

Out[9]:

	antecedents	consequents	antecedent support	consequent support	support	confidence	lift	leverage
0	(Gladiator)	(Sixth Sense)	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.714286	1.190476	0.08
1	(Sixth Sense)	(Gladiator)	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.833333	1.190476	0.08
2	(LOTR1)	(Sixth Sense)	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.500000	0.833333	-0.02
3	(Sixth Sense)	(LOTR1)	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.166667	0.833333	-0.02
4	(Harry Potter1)	(Sixth Sense)	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.500000	0.833333	-0.02
...
245	(LOTR2)	(Harry Potter1, Green Mile, LOTR1, Sixth Sense)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.500000	5.000000	0.08
246	(Green Mile)	(LOTR2, Harry Potter1, LOTR1, Sixth Sense)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.500000	5.000000	0.08
247	(Sixth Sense)	(LOTR2, Green Mile, LOTR1, Harry Potter1)	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.166667	1.666667	0.04
248	(Harry Potter1)	(LOTR2, Green Mile, LOTR1, Sixth Sense)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.500000	5.000000	0.08
249	(LOTR1)	(LOTR2, Green Mile, Harry Potter1, Sixth Sense)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.500000	5.000000	0.08

250 rows × 9 columns



```
In [10]: # Lift Ratio > 1 is a good influential rule in selecting the associated transactions
rules[rules.lift>1]
```

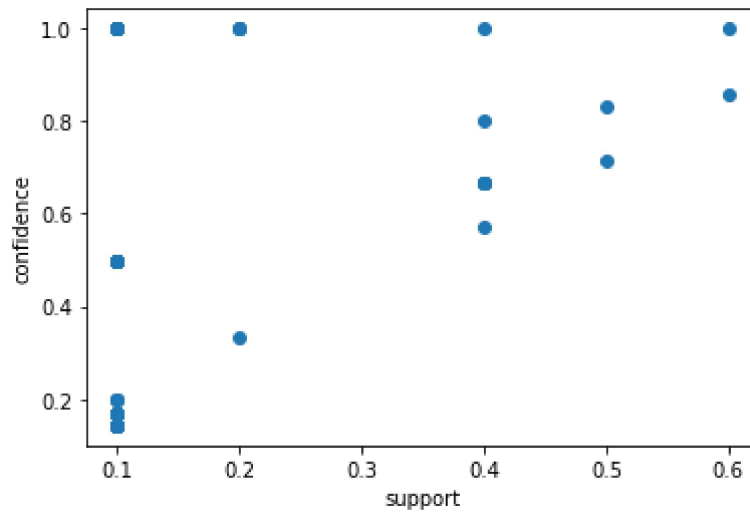
Out[10]:

	antecedents	consequents	antecedent support	consequent support	support	confidence	lift	leverage
0	(Gladiator)	(Sixth Sense)	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.714286	1.190476	0.08
1	(Sixth Sense)	(Gladiator)	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.833333	1.190476	0.08
6	(Patriot)	(Sixth Sense)	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.666667	1.111111	0.04
7	(Sixth Sense)	(Patriot)	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.666667	1.111111	0.04
10	(LOTR)	(Sixth Sense)	0.1	0.6	0.1	1.000000	1.666667	0.04
...
245	(LOTR2)	(Harry Potter1, Green Mile, LOTR1, Sixth Sense)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.500000	5.000000	0.08
246	(Green Mile)	(LOTR2, Harry Potter1, LOTR1, Sixth Sense)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.500000	5.000000	0.08
247	(Sixth Sense)	(LOTR2, Green Mile, LOTR1, Harry Potter1)	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.166667	1.666667	0.04
248	(Harry Potter1)	(LOTR2, Green Mile, LOTR1, Sixth Sense)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.500000	5.000000	0.08
249	(LOTR1)	(LOTR2, Green Mile, Harry Potter1, Sixth Sense)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.500000	5.000000	0.08

236 rows × 9 columns



```
In [13]: # visualization of obtained rule
plt.scatter(rules['support'],rules['confidence'])
plt.xlabel('support')
plt.ylabel('confidence')
plt.show()
```



2. Association rules with 5% Support and 90% confidence

```
In [14]: # with 5% support
frequent_itemsets2=apriori(movie2,min_support=0.05,use_colnames=True)
frequent_itemsets2
```

Out[14]:

	support	itemsets
0	0.6	(Sixth Sense)
1	0.7	(Gladiator)
2	0.2	(LOTR1)
3	0.2	(Harry Potter1)
4	0.6	(Patriot)
5	0.2	(LOTR2)
6	0.1	(Harry Potter2)
7	0.1	(LOTR)
8	0.1	(Braveheart)
9	0.2	(Green Mile)
10	0.5	(Gladiator, Sixth Sense)
11	0.1	(LOTR1, Sixth Sense)
12	0.1	(Harry Potter1, Sixth Sense)
13	0.4	(Patriot, Sixth Sense)
14	0.1	(LOTR2, Sixth Sense)
15	0.1	(LOTR, Sixth Sense)
16	0.2	(Green Mile, Sixth Sense)
17	0.6	(Patriot, Gladiator)
18	0.1	(LOTR, Gladiator)
19	0.1	(Braveheart, Gladiator)
20	0.1	(Green Mile, Gladiator)
21	0.1	(LOTR1, Harry Potter1)
22	0.2	(LOTR2, LOTR1)
23	0.1	(Green Mile, LOTR1)
24	0.1	(LOTR2, Harry Potter1)
25	0.1	(Harry Potter2, Harry Potter1)
26	0.1	(Green Mile, Harry Potter1)
27	0.1	(Braveheart, Patriot)
28	0.1	(LOTR2, Green Mile)
29	0.1	(Green Mile, LOTR)
30	0.4	(Patriot, Gladiator, Sixth Sense)
31	0.1	(LOTR, Gladiator, Sixth Sense)
32	0.1	(Green Mile, Gladiator, Sixth Sense)

support		itemsets
33	0.1	(Harry Potter1, LOTR1, Sixth Sense)
34	0.1	(LOTR2, LOTR1, Sixth Sense)
35	0.1	(Green Mile, LOTR1, Sixth Sense)
36	0.1	(LOTR2, Harry Potter1, Sixth Sense)
37	0.1	(Harry Potter1, Green Mile, Sixth Sense)
38	0.1	(LOTR2, Green Mile, Sixth Sense)
39	0.1	(Green Mile, LOTR, Sixth Sense)
40	0.1	(Braveheart, Patriot, Gladiator)
41	0.1	(Green Mile, LOTR, Gladiator)
42	0.1	(LOTR2, LOTR1, Harry Potter1)
43	0.1	(Green Mile, LOTR1, Harry Potter1)
44	0.1	(LOTR2, Green Mile, LOTR1)
45	0.1	(LOTR2, Green Mile, Harry Potter1)
46	0.1	(Green Mile, LOTR, Gladiator, Sixth Sense)
47	0.1	(LOTR2, Harry Potter1, LOTR1, Sixth Sense)
48	0.1	(Harry Potter1, Green Mile, LOTR1, Sixth Sense)
49	0.1	(LOTR2, Green Mile, LOTR1, Sixth Sense)
50	0.1	(Harry Potter1, Green Mile, LOTR2, Sixth Sense)
51	0.1	(LOTR2, Green Mile, LOTR1, Harry Potter1)
52	0.1	(LOTR2, Green Mile, Sixth Sense, Harry Potter1...

```
In [15]: # 90% confidence
rules2=association_rules(frequent_itemsets2,metric='lift',min_threshold=0.9)
rules2
```

Out[15]:

	antecedents	consequents	antecedent support	consequent support	support	confidence	lift	leverage
0	(Gladiator)	(Sixth Sense)	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.714286	1.190476	0.08
1	(Sixth Sense)	(Gladiator)	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.833333	1.190476	0.08
2	(Patriot)	(Sixth Sense)	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.666667	1.111111	0.04
3	(Sixth Sense)	(Patriot)	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.666667	1.111111	0.04
4	(LOTR)	(Sixth Sense)	0.1	0.6	0.1	1.000000	1.666667	0.04
...
233	(LOTR2)	(Harry Potter1, Green Mile, LOTR1, Sixth Sense)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.500000	5.000000	0.08
234	(Green Mile)	(LOTR2, Harry Potter1, LOTR1, Sixth Sense)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.500000	5.000000	0.08
235	(Sixth Sense)	(LOTR2, Green Mile, LOTR1, Harry Potter1)	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.166667	1.666667	0.04
236	(Harry Potter1)	(LOTR2, Green Mile, LOTR1, Sixth Sense)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.500000	5.000000	0.08
237	(LOTR1)	(LOTR2, Green Mile, Harry Potter1, Sixth Sense)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.500000	5.000000	0.08

238 rows × 9 columns



In [16]: *# Lift Ratio > 1 is a good influential rule in selecting the associated transactions*
rules2[rules2.lift>1]

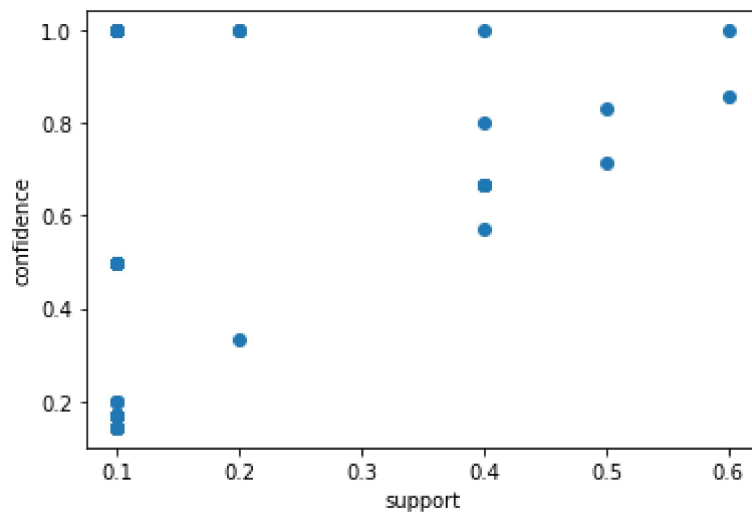
Out[16]:

	antecedents	consequents	antecedent support	consequent support	support	confidence	lift	leverage
0	(Gladiator)	(Sixth Sense)	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.714286	1.190476	0.08
1	(Sixth Sense)	(Gladiator)	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.833333	1.190476	0.08
2	(Patriot)	(Sixth Sense)	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.666667	1.111111	0.04
3	(Sixth Sense)	(Patriot)	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.666667	1.111111	0.04
4	(LOTR)	(Sixth Sense)	0.1	0.6	0.1	1.000000	1.666667	0.04
...
233	(LOTR2)	(Harry Potter1, Green Mile, LOTR1, Sixth Sense)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.500000	5.000000	0.08
234	(Green Mile)	(LOTR2, Harry Potter1, LOTR1, Sixth Sense)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.500000	5.000000	0.08
235	(Sixth Sense)	(LOTR2, Green Mile, LOTR1, Harry Potter1)	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.166667	1.666667	0.04
236	(Harry Potter1)	(LOTR2, Green Mile, LOTR1, Sixth Sense)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.500000	5.000000	0.08
237	(LOTR1)	(LOTR2, Green Mile, Harry Potter1, Sixth Sense)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.500000	5.000000	0.08

236 rows × 9 columns



```
In [17]: # visualization of obtained rule
plt.scatter(rules2['support'],rules2['confidence'])
plt.xlabel('support')
plt.ylabel('confidence')
plt.show()
```



In []: