

## Assignment: Week 1 & Week 2 Exercise, What is Data Wrangling

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Course: DSC540-T301 Data Preparation (2221-1)

1. Install the latest versions of either Docker or Anaconda. Your book Data Wrangling with Python uses Docker, however, you are welcome to use whichever distributor you feel comfortable with. Create a Jupyter notebook where you create a list, iterate over the list and sort your results, generate random numbers, add to the list, and then print your results.

*Docker version installed : Docker version 20.10.8, build 3967b7d*

*packt-data-wrangling-base image is ececuting in container d6a94cf78c6a rcshubhadeep/packt-data-wrangling-base*

```
In [1]: # create list
list_example = [21, 27, 34, 76, 90, 25, -29]
list_example
```

```
Out[1]: [21, 27, 34, 76, 90, 25, -29]
```

```
In [2]: # iterate over list
for i, element in enumerate(list_example):
    print("list_1[{}]=>{}".format(i, element))
```

```
list_1[0]=>21
list_1[1]=>27
list_1[2]=>34
list_1[3]=>76
list_1[4]=>90
list_1[5]=>25
list_1[6]=>-29
```

```
In [3]: # sort list
list_example.sort(reverse=True)
list_example
```

```
Out[3]: [90, 76, 34, 27, 25, 21, -29]
```

```
In [4]: # generate random numbers
import random
rand_num = random.randint(0, 90)
print("rand_num=", rand_num)
# add generated random number to list
list_example.append(rand_num)
list_example
```

rand\_num= 61

Out[4]: [90, 76, 34, 27, 25, 21, -29, 61]

## 2. Create a line chart with Matplotlib and the following data file.

### a. Data file: world-population.xlsm

### b. (Hint: Python for Data Analysis: Page 19-50 & Data Wrangling with Python: Preface)

```
In [5]: # import panda and read source file into dataframe
import pandas as pd
world_pop_df = pd.read_excel("/app/world-population.xlsm", sheet_name="world-p
opulation")
world_pop_df.head(5)
```

Out[5]:

	Year	Population
0	1960	3028654024
1	1961	3068356747
2	1962	3121963107
3	1963	3187471383
4	1964	3253112403

```
In [6]: # import matplotlib and creating line graph from world population source file
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
plt.figure()
plt.plot(world_pop_df['Year'], world_pop_df['Population'])
plt.xlabel("Year")
plt.ylabel("Population")
plt.title("Yearly World-Population graph")
plt.show()
```

<Figure size 640x480 with 1 Axes>

## 3. Complete the following activities:

## a. Data Wrangling with Python: Activity 1 page 17

### 1) create a list of 100 random number

```
In [7]: import random
LIMIT = 100
rand_num_list = [random.randint(0, LIMIT) for x in range(0, LIMIT)]
```

### 2) create new list from above random number with number are divisible by 3

```
In [8]: rand_num_div3_list = [a for a in rand_num_list if a % 3 == 0]
```

### 3) calculate the length of these two list and store the difference in a new variable

```
In [9]: length_rand_num_list = len(rand_num_list)
length_rand_num_div3_list = len(rand_num_div3_list)
diff_rand_num_list = length_rand_num_list - length_rand_num_div3_list
diff_rand_num_list
```

Out[9]: 63

### 4) using loop, perform steps 2 & 3 and find the difference variable three times

```
In [10]: NUMBER_OF_iterations = 3
diff_rand_num_list1 = []
for i in range(0, NUMBER_OF_iterations):
    random_number_list = [random.randint(0, LIMIT) for x in range(0, LIMIT)]
    list_with_divisible_by_3 = [a for a in random_number_list if a % 3 == 0]

    length_of_random_list = len(random_number_list)
    length_of_3_divisible_list = len(list_with_divisible_by_3)
    difference = length_of_random_list - length_of_3_divisible_list
    diff_rand_num_list1.append(difference)

diff_rand_num_list1
```

Out[10]: [74, 67, 67]

### 5) find the arithmetic means of these three difference values

```
In [11]: means_diff = sum(diff_rand_num_list1) / float(len(diff_rand_num_list1))  
         means_diff
```

```
Out[11]: 69.33333333333333
```

## **b. Data Wrangling with Python: Activity 2 page 31**

In [12]: *# create a multiline\_text variable by copying the text from the first chapter of pride and prejudice*  
multiline\_text = ""It is a truth universally acknowledged, that a single man in possession of a good fortune, must be in want of a wife.

However little known the feelings or views of such a man may be on his first entering a neighbourhood, this truth is so well fixed in the minds of the surrounding families, that he is considered the rightful property of some one or other of their daughters.

"My dear Mr. Bennet," said his lady to him one day, "have you heard that Netherfield Park is let at last?"

Mr. Bennet replied that he had not.

"But it is," returned she; "for Mrs. Long has just been here, and she told me all about it."

Mr. Bennet made no answer.

"Do you not want to know who has taken it?" cried his wife impatiently.

"You want to tell me, and I have no objection to hearing it."

This was invitation enough.

"Why, my dear, you must know, Mrs. Long says that Netherfield is taken by a young man of large fortune from the north of England; that he came down on Monday in a chaise and four to see the place, and was so much delighted with it, that he agreed with Mr. Morris immediately; that he is to take possession before Michaelmas, and some of his servants are to be in the house by the end of next week."

"What is his name?"

"Bingley."

"Is he married or single?"

"Oh! Single, my dear, to be sure! A single man of large fortune; four or five thousand a year. What a fine thing for our girls!"

"How so? How can it affect them?"

"My dear Mr. Bennet," replied his wife, "how can you be so tiresome! You must know that I am thinking of his marrying one of them."

"Is that his design in settling here?"

"Design! Nonsense, how can you talk so! But it is very likely that he may fall in love with one of them, and therefore you must visit him as soon as he comes."

"I see no occasion for that. You and the girls may go, or you may send them by themselves, which perhaps will be still better, for as you are as handsome as any of them, Mr. Bingley may like you the best of the party."

"My dear, you flatter me. I certainly have had my share of beauty, but I do not pretend to be anything extraordinary now. When a woman has five grown-up daughters, she ought to give over thinking of her own beauty."

"In such cases, a woman has not often much beauty to think of."

"But, my dear, you must indeed go and see Mr. Bingley when he comes into the neighbourhood."

"It is more than I engage for, I assure you."

"But consider your daughters. Only think what an establishment it would be for one of them. Sir William and Lady Lucas are determined to go, merely on that account, for in general, you know, they visit no newcomers. Indeed you must go, for it will be impossible for us to visit him if you do not."

"You are over-scrupulous, surely. I dare say Mr. Bingley will be very glad to see you; and I will send a few lines by you to assure him of my hearty consent to his marrying whichever he chooses of the girls; though I must throw in a good word for my little Lizzy."

"I desire you will do no such thing. Lizzy is not a bit better than the others; and I am sure she is not half so handsome as Jane, nor half so good-humoured as Lydia. But you are always giving her the preference."

"They have none of them much to recommend them," replied he; "they are all silly and ignorant like other girls; but Lizzy has something more of quickness than her sisters."

"Mr. Bennet, how can you abuse your own children in such a way? You take delight in vexing me. You have no compassion for my poor nerves."

"You mistake me, my dear. I have a high respect for your nerves. They are my old friends. I have heard you mention them with consideration these last twenty years at least."

"Ah, you do not know what I suffer."

"But I hope you will get over it, and live to see many young men of four thousand a year come into the neighbourhood."

"It will be no use to us, if twenty such should come, since you will not visit them."

"Depend upon it, my dear, that when there are twenty, I will visit them all."

Mr. Bennet was so odd a mixture of quick parts, sarcastic humour, reserve, and caprice, that the experience of three-and-twenty years had been insufficient to make his wife understand his character. Her mind was less difficult to develop. She was a woman of mean understanding, little information, and uncertain temper. When she was discontented, she fancied herself nervous. The business of her life was to get her daughters married; its solace was visiting and news.

""

len(mutiline\_text)

Out[12]: 4475

```
In [13]: # remove all newlines and symboles using the replace all function
mutiline_text = mutiline_text.replace('\n', "")
# remove special chars, punctuation etc.
import re
cleaned_multiline_text = re.sub(r'[?|$.|!|"|,|;|:]',r'',mutiline_text)
```

```
In [14]: # find all of the words in text by using split function
list_of_words = cleaned_multiline_text.split()
len(list_of_words)
```

Out[14]: 814

```
In [15]: # Use set to get unique words
unique_words_as_list = list(set(list_of_words))
len(unique_words_as_list)
```

Out[15]: 349

```
In [16]: # Use dict to do the same
unique_words_as_dict = dict.fromkeys(list_of_words)
len(list(unique_words_as_dict.keys()))
```

Out[16]: 349

```
In [17]: # count the number of times the nuique words has apperead in the list using th  
e key and value in dict  
for word in list_of_words:  
    if unique_words_as_dict[word] is None:  
        unique_words_as_dict[word] = 1  
    else:  
        unique_words_as_dict[word] += 1  
unique_words_as_dict
```



```
Out[17]: {'It': 1,
          'is': 12,
          'a': 20,
          'truth': 2,
          'universally': 1,
          'acknowledged': 1,
          'that': 15,
          'single': 2,
          'man': 4,
          'in': 11,
          'possession': 2,
          'of': 28,
          'good': 2,
          'fortune': 3,
          'must': 7,
          'be': 11,
          'want': 3,
          'wifeHowever': 1,
          'little': 3,
          'known': 1,
          'the': 17,
          'feelings': 1,
          'or': 5,
          'views': 1,
          'such': 5,
          'may': 5,
          'on': 3,
          'his': 11,
          'first': 1,
          'entering': 1,
          'neighbourhood': 1,
          'this': 1,
          'so': 8,
          'well': 1,
          'fixed': 1,
          'minds': 1,
          'surrounding': 1,
          'families': 1,
          'he': 11,
          'considered': 1,
          'rightful': 1,
          'property': 1,
          'some': 2,
          'one': 5,
          'other': 2,
          'their': 1,
          'daughtersMy': 1,
          'dear': 8,
          'Mr': 6,
          'Bennet': 6,
          'said': 1,
          'lady': 1,
          'to': 22,
          'him': 4,
          'day': 1,
          'have': 7,
          'you': 23,
```

'heard': 2,  
'Netherfield': 2,  
'Park': 1,  
'let': 1,  
'at': 2,  
'lastMr': 1,  
'replied': 3,  
'had': 3,  
'notBut': 1,  
'it': 9,  
'returned': 1,  
'she': 6,  
'for': 12,  
'Mrs': 2,  
'Long': 2,  
'has': 5,  
'just': 1,  
'been': 2,  
'here': 1,  
'and': 16,  
'told': 1,  
'me': 5,  
'all': 2,  
'about': 1,  
'itMr': 1,  
'made': 1,  
'no': 7,  
'answerDo': 1,  
'not': 7,  
'know': 5,  
'who': 1,  
'taken': 2,  
'cried': 1,  
'wife': 3,  
'impatientlyYou': 1,  
'tell': 1,  
'I': 15,  
'objection': 1,  
'hearing': 1,  
'itThis': 1,  
'was': 8,  
'invitation': 1,  
'enoughWhy': 1,  
'my': 10,  
'says': 1,  
'by': 4,  
'young': 2,  
'large': 2,  
'from': 1,  
'north': 1,  
'England': 1,  
'came': 1,  
'down': 1,  
'Monday': 1,  
'chaise': 1,  
'four': 3,  
'see': 5,

'place': 1,  
'much': 3,  
'delighted': 1,  
'with': 4,  
'agreed': 1,  
'Morris': 1,  
'immediately': 1,  
'take': 2,  
'before': 1,  
'Michaelmas': 1,  
'servants': 1,  
'are': 8,  
'house': 1,  
'end': 1,  
'next': 1,  
'weekWhat': 1,  
'nameBingleyIs': 1,  
'married': 2,  
'singleOh': 1,  
'Single': 1,  
'sure': 2,  
'A': 1,  
'five': 2,  
'thousand': 2,  
'year': 2,  
'What': 1,  
'fine': 1,  
'thing': 2,  
'our': 1,  
'girlsHow': 1,  
'How': 1,  
'can': 4,  
'affect': 1,  
'themMy': 1,  
'how': 3,  
'tiresome': 1,  
'You': 4,  
'am': 2,  
'thinking': 2,  
'marrying': 2,  
'themIs': 1,  
'design': 1,  
'settling': 1,  
'hereDesign': 1,  
'Nonsense': 1,  
'talk': 1,  
'But': 2,  
'very': 2,  
'likely': 1,  
'fall': 1,  
'love': 1,  
'them': 8,  
'therefore': 1,  
'visit': 5,  
'as': 7,  
'soon': 1,  
'comesI': 1,

'occasion': 1,  
'girls': 3,  
'go': 4,  
'send': 2,  
'themselves': 1,  
'which': 1,  
'perhaps': 1,  
'will': 9,  
'still': 1,  
'better': 2,  
'handsome': 2,  
'any': 1,  
'Bingley': 3,  
'like': 2,  
'best': 1,  
'partyMy': 1,  
'flatter': 1,  
'certainly': 1,  
'share': 1,  
'beauty': 2,  
'but': 2,  
'do': 4,  
'pretend': 1,  
'anything': 1,  
'extraordinary': 1,  
'now': 1,  
'When': 2,  
'woman': 3,  
'grown-up': 1,  
'daughters': 3,  
'ought': 1,  
'give': 1,  
'over': 2,  
'her': 5,  
'own': 2,  
'beautyIn': 1,  
'cases': 1,  
'often': 1,  
'think': 2,  
'ofBut': 1,  
'indeed': 1,  
'when': 2,  
'comes': 1,  
'into': 2,  
'neighbourhoodIt': 2,  
'more': 2,  
'than': 3,  
'engage': 1,  
'assure': 2,  
'youBut': 1,  
'consider': 1,  
'your': 3,  
'Only': 1,  
'what': 2,  
'an': 1,  
'establishment': 1,  
'would': 1,

'Sir': 1,  
'William': 1,  
'Lady': 1,  
'Lucas': 1,  
'determined': 1,  
'merely': 1,  
'account': 1,  
'general': 1,  
'they': 2,  
'newcomers': 1,  
'Indeed': 1,  
'impossible': 1,  
'us': 2,  
'if': 2,  
'notYou': 1,  
'over-scrupulous': 1,  
'surely': 1,  
'dare': 1,  
'say': 1,  
'glad': 1,  
'few': 1,  
'lines': 1,  
'hearty': 1,  
'consent': 1,  
'whichever': 1,  
'chooses': 1,  
'though': 1,  
'throw': 1,  
'word': 1,  
'LizzyI': 1,  
'desire': 1,  
'Lizzy': 2,  
'bit': 1,  
'others': 1,  
'half': 2,  
'Jane': 1,  
'nor': 1,  
'good-humoured': 1,  
'Lydia': 1,  
'always': 1,  
'giving': 1,  
'preferenceThey': 1,  
'none': 1,  
'recommend': 1,  
'silly': 1,  
'ignorant': 1,  
'something': 1,  
'quickness': 1,  
'sistersMr': 1,  
'abuse': 1,  
'children': 1,  
'way': 1,  
'delight': 1,  
'vexing': 1,  
'compassion': 1,  
'poor': 1,  
'nervesYou': 1,

'mistake': 1,  
'high': 1,  
'respect': 1,  
'nerves': 1,  
'They': 1,  
'old': 1,  
'friends': 1,  
'mention': 1,  
'consideration': 1,  
'these': 1,  
'last': 1,  
'twenty': 3,  
'years': 2,  
'leastAh': 1,  
'sufferBut': 1,  
'hope': 1,  
'get': 2,  
'live': 1,  
'many': 1,  
'men': 1,  
'come': 2,  
'use': 1,  
'should': 1,  
'since': 1,  
'themDepend': 1,  
'upon': 1,  
'there': 1,  
'allMr': 1,  
'odd': 1,  
'mixture': 1,  
'quick': 1,  
'parts': 1,  
'sarcastic': 1,  
'humour': 1,  
'reserve': 1,  
'caprice': 1,  
'experience': 1,  
'three-and-twenty': 1,  
'insufficient': 1,  
'make': 1,  
'understand': 1,  
'character': 1,  
'Her': 1,  
'mind': 1,  
'less': 1,  
'difficult': 1,  
'develop': 1,  
'She': 1,  
'mean': 1,  
'understanding': 1,  
'information': 1,  
'uncertain': 1,  
'temper': 1,  
'discontented': 1,  
'fancied': 1,  
'herself': 1,  
'nervous': 1,

```
'The': 1,  
'business': 1,  
'life': 1,  
'its': 1,  
'solace': 1,  
'visiting': 1,  
'news': 1}
```

```
In [18]: # find the top 25 words from the unique words that you have found using the slice function  
top_words = sorted(unique_words_as_dict.items(), key=lambda key_val_tuple: key_val_tuple[1], reverse=True)  
top_words[:25]
```

```
Out[18]: [('of', 28),  
( 'you', 23),  
( 'to', 22),  
( 'a', 20),  
( 'the', 17),  
( 'and', 16),  
( 'that', 15),  
( 'I', 15),  
( 'is', 12),  
( 'for', 12),  
( 'in', 11),  
( 'be', 11),  
( 'his', 11),  
( 'he', 11),  
( 'my', 10),  
( 'it', 9),  
( 'will', 9),  
( 'so', 8),  
( 'dear', 8),  
( 'was', 8),  
( 'are', 8),  
( 'them', 8),  
( 'must', 7),  
( 'have', 7),  
( 'no', 7)]
```

### c. Data Wrangling with Python: Activity 3 page 49

```
In [19]: # Lookup the definition of permutations and dropwhile from iteration tools  
from itertools import permutations, dropwhile
```

```
In [20]: permutations?
```

```
In [21]: dropwhile?
```

```
In [22]: # write an expression to generate all possible three digit numbers using 0, 1, 2
         permutations(range(3))
```

```
Out[22]: <itertools.permutations at 0x7f6d770411a8>
```

```
In [23]: # Loop over the iteration expression you generated before. print each element that
         # is returned by iterator.
         # use assert and isinstance to make sure that the elements are of tuple type
         for number_tuple in permutations(range(3)):
             print(number_tuple)
             assert isinstance(number_tuple, tuple)
```

```
(0, 1, 2)
(0, 2, 1)
(1, 0, 2)
(1, 2, 0)
(2, 0, 1)
(2, 1, 0)
```

```
In [24]: # write the loop again using dropwhile with lambda expression to drop any leading
         # zeros from tuple
         for number_tuple in permutations(range(3)):
             print(list(dropwhile(lambda x: x <= 0, number_tuple)))
```

```
[1, 2]
[2, 1]
[1, 0, 2]
[1, 2, 0]
[2, 0, 1]
[2, 1, 0]
```

```
In [25]: # write all the logic you wrote before but this time write a separate function
         # where you will be passing
         # the list generated from dropwhile and the function will return the whole number
         # contained in the list
         import math
         def convert_to_number(number_stack):
             final_number = 0
             for i in range(0, len(number_stack)):
                 final_number += (number_stack.pop() * (math.pow(10, i)))
             return final_number
```

```
In [26]: for number_tuple in permutations(range(3)):
         # number_stack = list(dropwhile(lambda x: x <= 0, number_tuple))
         print(convert_to_number(number_stack))
```

```
12.0
21.0
102.0
120.0
201.0
210.0
```



#### d. Data Wrangling with Python: Activity 4 page 59

```
In [27]: # import zip_longest from itertools
         from itertools import zip_longest
```

```
In [28]: # deifne the return_dict function so that it contains headers ,line and fillva
         lue as none anbd add it to a dict
         def return_dict_from_csv_line(header, line):
             # Zip them
             zipped_line = zip_longest(header, line, fillvalue=None)
             # Use dict comprehension to generate the final dict
             ret_dict = {kv[0]: kv[1] for kv in zipped_line}
             return ret_dict
```

```
In [29]: # open the accompanying sales records file and read lines and fill up the keys
         value
         with open("/app/sales_record.csv", "r") as fd:
             first_line = fd.readline()
             header = first_line.replace("\n", "").split(",")
             for i, line in enumerate(fd):
                 # Here we loop over the first 10 lines in order to not to make the out
                 put too big
                 line = line.replace("\n", "").split(",")
                 d = return_dict_from_csv_line(header, line)
                 print(d)
                 if i > 10:
                     break
```

```
{'Region': 'Central America and the Caribbean', 'Country': 'Antigua and Barbuda', 'Item Type': 'Baby Food', 'Sales Channel': 'Online', 'Order Priority': 'M', 'Order Date': '12/20/2013', 'Order ID': '957081544', 'Ship Date': '1/11/2014', 'Units Sold': '552', 'Unit Price': '255.28', 'Unit Cost': '159.42', 'Total Revenue': '140914.56', 'Total Cost': '87999.84', 'Total Profit': '52914.72'}
{'Region': 'Central America and the Caribbean', 'Country': 'Panama', 'Item Type': 'Snacks', 'Sales Channel': 'Offline', 'Order Priority': 'C', 'Order Date': '7/5/2010', 'Order ID': '301644504', 'Ship Date': '7/26/2010', 'Units Sold': '2167', 'Unit Price': '152.58', 'Unit Cost': '97.44', 'Total Revenue': '330640.86', 'Total Cost': '211152.48', 'Total Profit': '119488.38'}
{'Region': 'Europe', 'Country': 'Czech Republic', 'Item Type': 'Beverages', 'Sales Channel': 'Offline', 'Order Priority': 'C', 'Order Date': '9/12/2011', 'Order ID': '478051030', 'Ship Date': '9/29/2011', 'Units Sold': '4778', 'Unit Price': '47.45', 'Unit Cost': '31.79', 'Total Revenue': '226716.10', 'Total Cost': '151892.62', 'Total Profit': '74823.48'}
{'Region': 'Asia', 'Country': 'North Korea', 'Item Type': 'Cereal', 'Sales Channel': 'Offline', 'Order Priority': 'L', 'Order Date': '5/13/2010', 'Order ID': '892599952', 'Ship Date': '6/15/2010', 'Units Sold': '9016', 'Unit Price': '205.70', 'Unit Cost': '117.11', 'Total Revenue': '1854591.20', 'Total Cost': '1055863.76', 'Total Profit': '798727.44'}
{'Region': 'Asia', 'Country': 'Sri Lanka', 'Item Type': 'Snacks', 'Sales Channel': 'Offline', 'Order Priority': 'C', 'Order Date': '7/20/2015', 'Order ID': '571902596', 'Ship Date': '7/27/2015', 'Units Sold': '7542', 'Unit Price': '152.58', 'Unit Cost': '97.44', 'Total Revenue': '1150758.36', 'Total Cost': '734892.48', 'Total Profit': '415865.88'}
{'Region': 'Middle East and North Africa', 'Country': 'Morocco', 'Item Type': 'Personal Care', 'Sales Channel': 'Offline', 'Order Priority': 'L', 'Order Date': '11/8/2010', 'Order ID': '412882792', 'Ship Date': '11/22/2010', 'Units Sold': '48', 'Unit Price': '81.73', 'Unit Cost': '56.67', 'Total Revenue': '3923.04', 'Total Cost': '2720.16', 'Total Profit': '1202.88'}
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