

Non-linear \rightarrow kernel trick

Linear separable data \Rightarrow Soft classifier

{Non-linear sep data} \Rightarrow kernel trick \Rightarrow mathematical formula \Rightarrow transform \Rightarrow lower dim to higher dim

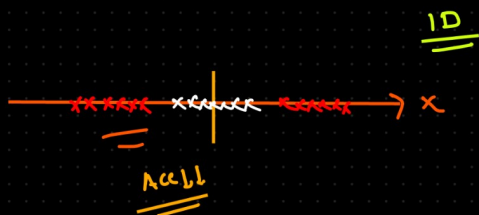


- ① {Polynomial}
- ② {Sigmoid}
- ③ {RBF}

\Rightarrow Soft \Rightarrow kernel = ...

Transformation

① Linear SVC



{ kernel trick | function }

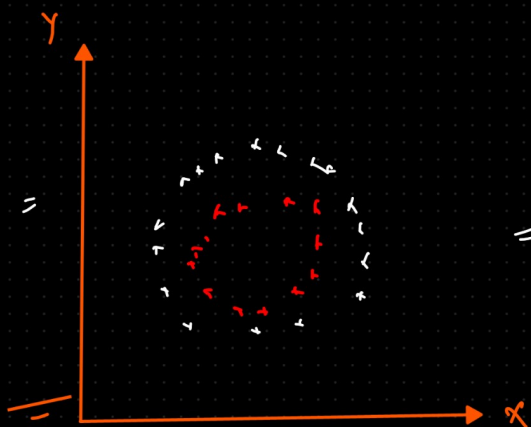
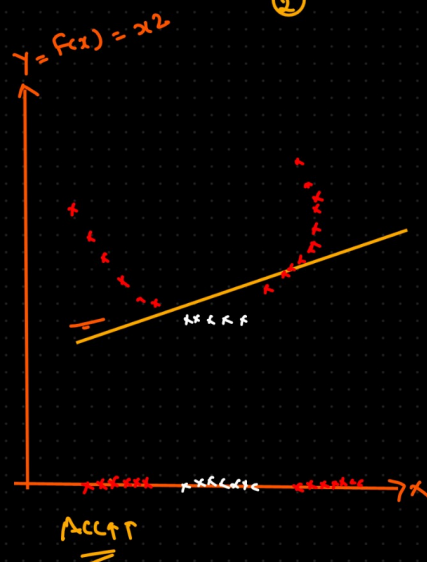
= transformation

1D → 2D

lower higher

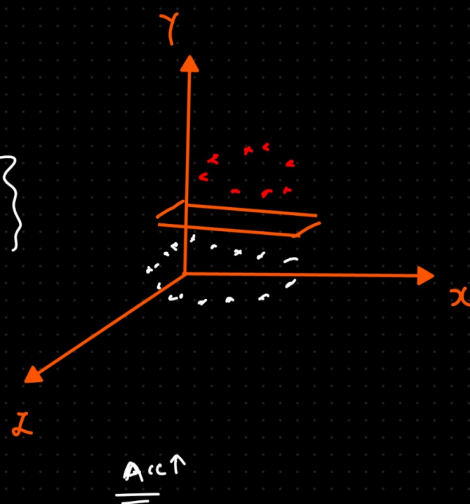
$$y = x^2$$

$$y = f(x) = x^2$$



⇒ { transformation
low-dim to high-dim }

2D-3D



SVC Linear sep
Acc ↓

Kernels

- ① Linear
 - ② Polynomial
 - ③ Sigmoid
 - ④ RBF
- Soft-classifier

Polynomial

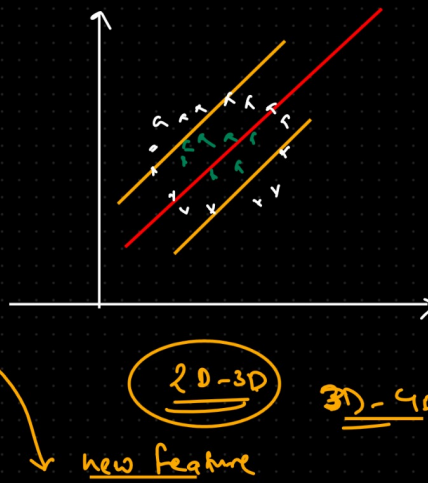
Lower-Dim to higher-Dim

$$(x_1, x_2)$$

$$f(x_1, x_2) = (x_1^T, x_2^T, \dots)$$

degree 1, 3, 2, 1, 4, ...

new feature → higher



2D-3D

3D-4D

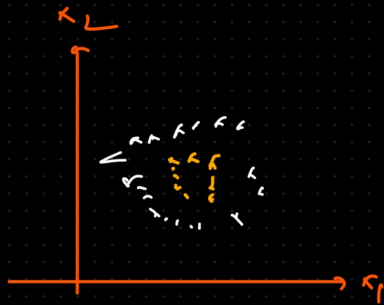
new feature

Data product $\left\{ \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} \cdot [x_1 \ x_2] \right\}$

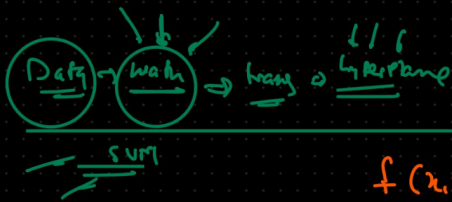
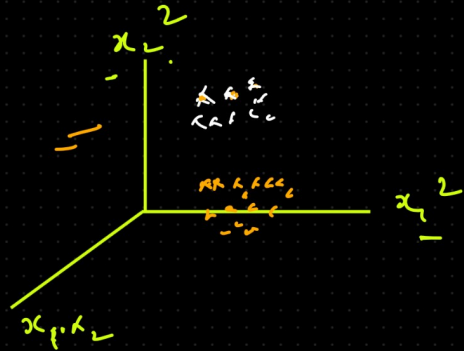
\downarrow

$\begin{bmatrix} x_1^2 & x_1 x_2 \\ x_1 x_2 & x_2^2 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} x_1 & x_2 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \underline{x_1^2} \quad \underline{x_1 x_2} \quad \underline{x_2^2}$



\Rightarrow



Default $\Rightarrow 3 \Rightarrow 70 \text{ f} \Rightarrow 2 \Rightarrow 100$

$f(x_1, x_2) = \left(x_1^T x_2 + 1 \right)^{\frac{2}{}}$

\hookrightarrow expanding
 $=$ (new feature)

quadratic

2

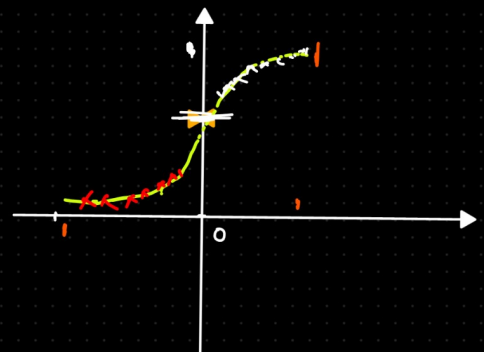
② Sigmoid

$\frac{1}{1+e^{-x}}$

$(a+b)^2$
 $= a^2 + b^2 + 2ab$
 $= (a+b)^3$

transform $\Rightarrow \left\{ \frac{1}{1+e^{-x}} \right\}$

$\uparrow \uparrow \uparrow \uparrow \uparrow$



③ RBF \Rightarrow Radial basis function

$\underline{e^{-x^2}}$

→ HLD ⇒ high level Documentation
LCD ⇒ Low level Documentation

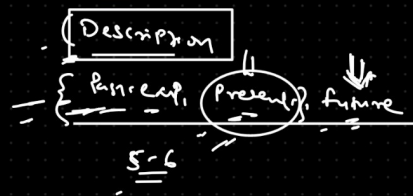
Industry ⇒ Documentation

new ⇒ Documentation

Portfolio :-

- ① Name
- ② Designation
- ③ email | Phon no. | Loc | DOB
- ④ LinkedIn
- ⑤ GitHub
- ⑥ YouTube ⇒ optional
- ⑦ website based Portfolio ⇒ optional
- ⑧ Blog

Profile (Professional)

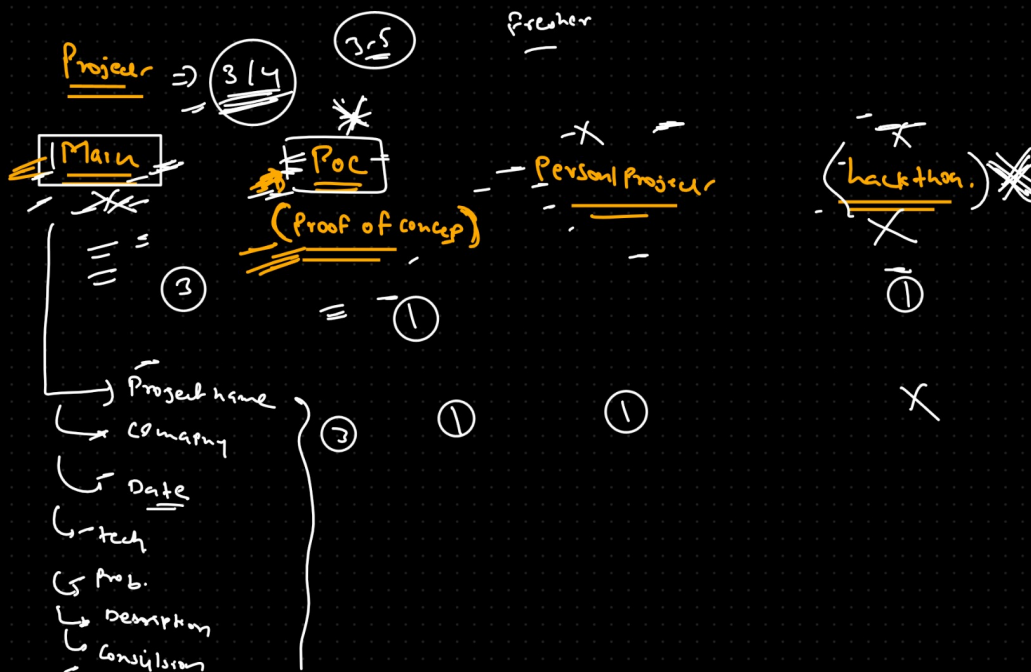


→ Skills

→ Professional exp.

→ Key 2 ⇒ Designation ⇒ 2020-2023
Responsibility

Internship
(Fresher)



Community

{
- Github Cont.
- webmar
- quest lecture
}

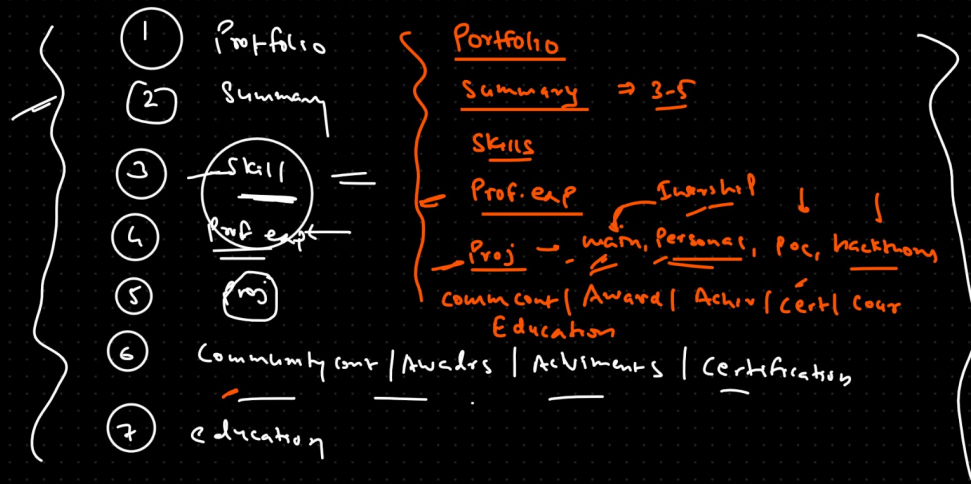
Educating

{
BE
MS
PhD
}

Awards | Certification | Achievement

Sample

Assignment



Approach

{
1 Job
2 Chatgpt
3 web site
4 skillsyncer
}

⇒ Resume → mail.pdf

2 1-2