

```
In [1]: import torch
import torch.nn as nn
import torch.nn.functional as F
from torch.utils.data import DataLoader
from torchvision import datasets, transforms

import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline
```

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In [2]: X = torch.linspace(-1,1,200).reshape(-1,1)
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In [3]: y=(np.sin(5*(np.pi*X)))/((5*(np.pi*X)))
```

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In [4]: class Model(nn.Module):
def __init__(self, inp=1, h2=5, h3=10,h4=10,h5=10,h6=10,h7=10,h8=5, outp=1):
    super().__init__()
    self.fc1 = nn.Linear(inp,h2)
    self.fc2 = nn.Linear(h2, h3)
    self.fc3 = nn.Linear(h3, h4)
    self.fc4 = nn.Linear(h4, h5)
    self.fc5 = nn.Linear(h5, h6)
    self.fc6 = nn.Linear(h6, h7)
    self.fc7 = nn.Linear(h7, h8)
    self.out = nn.Linear(h8, outp)

def forward(self, x):
    x = F.relu(self.fc1(x))
    x = F.relu(self.fc2(x))
    x = F.relu(self.fc3(x))
    x = F.relu(self.fc4(x))
    x = F.relu(self.fc5(x))
    x = F.relu(self.fc6(x))
    x = F.relu(self.fc7(x))
    x = self.out(x)
    return x
```

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In [5]: model = Model()
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In [6]: criterion = nn.MSELoss()
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In [7]: optimizer = torch.optim.Adam(model.parameters(), lr=0.001)
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In [8]: epochs = 2000
losses = []
grad_norm_list=[]

for i in range(epochs):
    i+=1
    # feed forwarding
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y_pred = model.forward(X)

# calculate loss
tloss = criterion(y_pred, y)
losses.append(tloss)

optimizer.zero_grad()
tloss.backward()

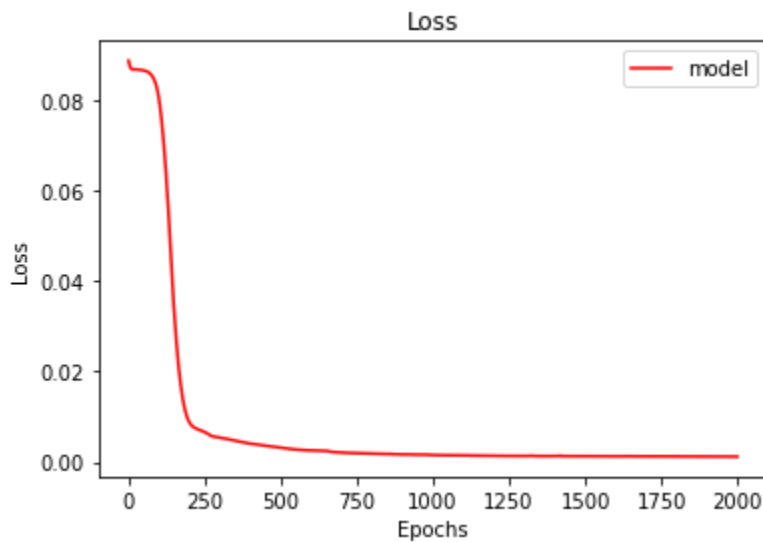
optimizer.step()

# Get gradient norm (From slides)
grad_all = 0.0
for p in model.parameters():
    grad = 0.0
    if p.grad is not None:
        grad = (p.grad.cpu().data.numpy() ** 2).sum()
    grad_all += grad
grad_norm = grad_all ** 0.5
grad_norm_list.append(grad_norm)

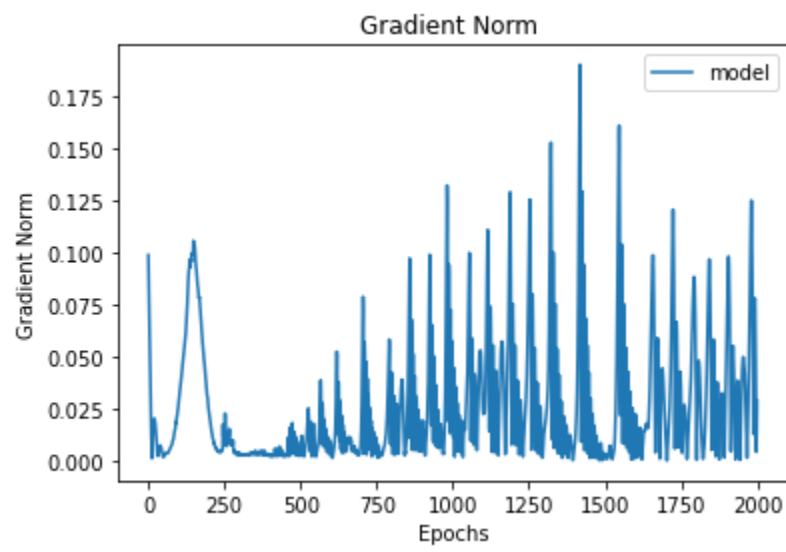
```

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In [9]: losses=torch.tensor(losses)
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In [10]: plt.plot(range(epochs), losses.numpy(), 'r', label='model')
plt.title("Loss")
plt.xlabel("Epochs")
plt.ylabel("Loss")
plt.legend(loc="upper right")
plt.show()
```



```
In [11]: #Gradient norm to iterations
plt.plot(range(epochs), grad_norm_list,label='model')
plt.title("Gradient Norm ")
plt.xlabel("Epochs")
plt.ylabel("Gradient Norm")
plt.legend(loc="upper right")
plt.show()
```



In []: