

## Execution Environment

Author: 24msbi117@gcu.edu.in  
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## Code:SAS Program 2.sas

```
/* PRECLINICAL SAS PROJECT
   Body Weight Analysis - COMPANY READY VERSION
   Purpose: Educational project for SDTM, ADaM, Statistical Analysis + ANCOVA
   Date: December 2025
*/

/*-----
STEP 1: CREATE RAW BODY WEIGHT DATASET
-----*/

data rawbodyweight;
  length TRTGRP $15 AnimalID $10;
  input TRTGRP $ AnimalID $ Day0 Final;
  datalines;
NC  NC1  267 269
NC  NC2  287 290
NC  NC3  312 315
NC  NC4  310 313
NC  NC5  282 285
NC  NC6  265 266
DC  DC1  322 278
DC  DC2  359 305
DC  DC3  327 268
DC  DC4  320 276
DC  DC5  354 300
DC  DC6  325 266
STD STD1  291 268
STD STD2  295 245
STD STD3  306 264
STD STD4  304 262
STD STD5  294 244
STD STD6  290 267
HECLD HLD1  311 264
HECLD HLD2  270 252
HECLD HLD3  272 248
HECLD HLD4  310 263
HECLD HLD5  269 251
HECLD HLD6  309 262
HECHD HHD1  321 278
HECHD HHD2  299 262
HECHD HHD3  339 285
HECHD HHD4  335 281
HECHD HHD5  294 257
HECHD HHD6  311 268
STDHECLD SHLD1 330 285
STDHECLD SHLD2 300 272
STDHECLD SHLD3 280 254
STDHECLD SHLD4 270 244
STDHECLD SHLD5 305 277
STDHECLD SHLD6 305 275
STDHECHD SHHD1 314 285
STDHECHD SHHD2 342 322
STDHECHD SHHD3 320 305
STDHECHD SHHD4 310 281
STDHECHD SHHD5 340 320
STDHECHD SHHD6 310 295
;
run;

/* Verify raw data */
proc print data=rawbodyweight (obs=10);
  title "Raw Body Weight Data - First 10 Records";
run;

/*-----
STEP 2: CREATE SDTM.VS VITAL SIGNS DATASET + SDTM VARS
-----*/

data sdtmvs;
  set rawbodyweight;
  length STUDYID $20 DOMAIN $2 USUBJID $10 VSTPT $10 VSTEST $20 VISIT $10;
```

```

STUDYID = "PRECLINICAL01";
DOMAIN = "VS";
USUBJID = AnimalID;

/* Day 0 record */
VSTPT = "Day0";
VSTEST = "Body Weight";
VISIT = VSTPT;
VISITNUM = 1;
VSORRES = Day0;
output;

/* Final day record */
VSTPT = "Final";
VSTEST = "Body Weight";
VISIT = VSTPT;
VISITNUM = 2;
VSORRES = Final;
output;

keep STUDYID DOMAIN TRTGRP USUBJID VISIT VISITNUM VSTPT VSTEST VSORRES;
run;

proc sort data=sdtmvs;
by STUDYID TRTGRP USUBJID VISITNUM;
run;

proc print data=sdtmvs (obs=20);
title "SDTM.VS Dataset - First 20 Records";
run;

/*-----
STEP 3: CREATE ADaM.ADV5 ANALYSIS DATASET
-----*/
proc sort data=sdtmvs out=sortedvs;
by STUDYID TRTGRP USUBJID VISITNUM;
run;

data adamadv5;
set sortedvs;
by STUDYID TRTGRP USUBJID;

length AVISIT $10 PARAM $20 PARAMCD $8 ABLFL $1;
retain BASE;

AVISIT = VISIT;
AVISITN = VISITNUM;
PARAM = "Body Weight";
PARAMCD = "BW";
AVAL = VSORRES;

if first.USUBJID then BASE = .;
if AVISITN = 1 then do;
BASE = AVAL;
ABLFL = "Y";
end;
else ABLFL = " ";

if AVISITN = 1 then do;
CHG = 0;
PCHG = 0;
end;
else do;
CHG = AVAL - BASE;
if BASE ne 0 then PCHG = 100 * (AVAL - BASE) / BASE;
else PCHG = .;
end;

keep STUDYID TRTGRP USUBJID PARAM PARAMCD AVISIT AVISITN
AVAL BASE CHG PCHG ABLFL;
run;

/* Carry forward baseline */
data adamadv5;
set adamadv5;
by STUDYID TRTGRP USUBJID;
retain baselineval;

if first.USUBJID then baselineval = .;
if AVISITN = 1 then baselineval = AVAL;
BASE = baselineval;

if AVISITN = 1 then do;
CHG = 0;
PCHG = 0;
end;

```

```

else do;
    CHG = AVAL - BASE;
    if BASE ne 0 then PCHG = 100 * (AVAL - BASE) / BASE;
    else PCHG = .;
end;
run;

proc sort data=adamadvs;
    by STUDYID TRTGRP USUBJID AVISITN;
run;

proc print data=adamadvs (obs=20);
    title "ADaM.ADVS Dataset - First 20 Records";
run;

/*-----
STEP 4: DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS - MEAN BODY WEIGHT
-----*/
proc means data=adamadvs n mean std maxdec=4;
    class TRTGRP AVISIT AVISITN;
    var AVAL;
    output out=meanbw n=N mean=MeanBW std=SD;
    where AVISIT in ("Day0", "Final");
run;

data meanbwclean;
    set meanbw;
    where _TYPE_ = 7;
    keep TRTGRP AVISIT AVISITN _FREQ_ MeanBW SD N;
run;

proc print data=meanbwclean noobs;
    title "Mean Body Weight by Treatment Group and Visit";
    var TRTGRP AVISIT AVISITN MeanBW SD N;
    format MeanBW SD 8.3;
run;

/*-----
STEP 5: CHANGE FROM BASELINE (FINAL DAY)
-----*/
proc means data=adamadvs n mean std maxdec=4;
    class TRTGRP;
    var CHG;
    output out=chgbaseline n=N mean=MeanCHG std=SDCHG;
    where AVISITN = 2;
run;

data chgbaselineclean;
    set chgbaseline;
    where _TYPE_ = 1;
    keep TRTGRP _FREQ_ MeanCHG SDCHG N;
run;

proc print data=chgbaselineclean noobs;
    title "Change from Baseline Final Day by Treatment Group";
    var TRTGRP MeanCHG SDCHG N;
    format MeanCHG SDCHG 8.4;
run;

/*-----
STEP 6: SUMMARY TABLES
-----*/
proc report data=meanbwclean nowd;
    column TRTGRP AVISIT MeanBW SD N;
    define TRTGRP / group "Treatment Group" width=15;
    define AVISIT / group "Visit" width=10;
    define MeanBW / analysis "Mean Body Weight (g)" format=8.2;
    define SD / analysis "Std Dev" format=8.2;
    define N / analysis "N" format=3.0;
    title "Table 1: Mean Body Weight by Treatment Group and Visit";
run;

proc report data=chgbaselineclean nowd;
    column TRTGRP MeanCHG SDCHG N;
    define TRTGRP / display "Treatment Group" width=15;
    define MeanCHG / analysis "Mean Change (g)" format=8.4;
    define SDCHG / analysis "Std Dev" format=8.4;
    define N / analysis "N" format=3.0;
    title "Table 2: Change from Baseline (Final Visit)";
run;

/*-----
STEP 7: FIGURES
-----*/
proc sgplot data=meanbwclean;
    vbar TRTGRP / response=MeanBW group=AVISIT groupdisplay=cluster;
    yaxis label="Mean Body Weight (g)" grid;

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axis label="Treatment Group";
keylegend / title="Visit";
title "Figure 1: Mean Body Weight by Treatment Group and Visit";
run;

proc sgplot data=chgbaselineclean;
vbar TRTGRP / response=MeanCHG fillattrs=(color=blue);
yaxis label="Mean Change from Baseline (g)" grid;
xaxis label="Treatment Group";
refline 0 / axis=y lineattrs=(color=red pattern=dash);
title "Figure 2: Mean Change from Baseline by Treatment Group";
run;

/*-----
STEP 9: ANCOVA STATISTICAL TEST (NEW!)
-----*/
data analysis_final;
set adamadv;
where AVISITN = 2;
keep STUDYID TRTGRP USUBJID BASE AVAL CHG;
run;

proc glm data=analysis_final;
class TRTGRP (ref="NC");
model CHG = BASE TRTGRP / solution clparm;
lsmeans TRTGRP / cl diff adjust=tukey pdiff;
means TRTGRP / tukey;
title "ANCOVA: Change from Baseline by Treatment Group";
title2 "(Adjusted for Baseline Body Weight, NC as Reference)";
run;

/* Summary p-values table */
proc means data=analysis_final n mean std min max;
class TRTGRP;
var CHG;
output out=pval_summary;
run;

proc print data=pval_summary noobs;
title "Unadjusted Summary Statistics by Group (Final Visit)";
var TRTGRP N Mean StdDev;
format Mean 8.4 StdDev 8.4;
run;

/*-----
STEP 10: INTERPRETATION
-----*/
data interpretation;
length Group $15 Interpretation $100;
input Group $ 1-15 Interpretation $ 17-100;
datalines;
DC          Maximum weight loss -52.33g - Disease progression
HECHD       Second highest loss -44.67g - High dose effect
STD         Third highest loss -38.33g - Standard treatment
STDHECLD    Moderate loss -30.50g - Combined low dose
HECLD       Moderate loss -33.50g - Low dose effect
STDHECHD    Minimal loss -21.33g - Best combined treatment
NC          Weight gain 2.50g - Normal healthy control
;
run;

proc print data=interpretation noobs;
title "Data Interpretation: Body Weight Change by Group";
run;

/*-----
COMPLETION MESSAGE
-----*/
title;
data _null_;
put;
put "=====";
put "PRECLINICAL SAS PROJECT - COMPANY READY VERSION";
put "=====";
put;
put "SUCCESSFULLY GENERATED:";
put "1. SDTM.VS Dataset (CDISC standards)";
put "2. ADaM.ADV5 Dataset (analysis ready)";
put "3. Summary Tables 1-2";
put "4. Figures 1-2";
put "5. ANCOVA statistical test (p-values)";
put "6. Data interpretation";
put;
put "KEY STATISTICAL OUTPUT: ANCOVA TABLE";
put "Look for p-values < 0.05 vs NC control";
put "=====";
run;

```

## Log:SAS Program 2.sas

```
1  /* region: Generated preamble */
2  /* Make sure the current directory is writable */
3  data _null_;
4      length rc 4;
5      %let tworkloc="%sysfunc(getoption(work))";
6      rc=dlgcdir(&tworkloc);
7  run;
NOTE: The current working directory is now
"/opt/sas/viya/config/var/tmp/compsrv/default/ad14969a-80c4-49e7-bdc3-39da9936aa17/SAS_workEE5B0000219_sas-compute-server-105
ee367-c7a5-41c5-b75b-dc7e4702ea2d-43825".
NOTE: DATA statement used (Total process time):
      real time           0.00 seconds
      cpu time            0.00 seconds

8
9  /* Setup options */
10 title;
11 footnote;
12 options validvarname=any;
13 options validmemname=extend;
14 options dtreset date number;
15 options device=png;
16
17 /* Setup macro variables */
18 %let syscc=0;
19 %let _clientapp = %nrquote(%nrstr(SAS Studio));
20 %let _clientappabbrev = %nrquote(%nrstr(Studio));
21 %let _clientappversion=2025.03;
22 %let _clientversion=;
23 %let _sasservername=&SYSHOSTNAME;
24 %let _sashostname=&SYSHOSTNAME;
25 %let _sasprogramfilehost=&SYSHOSTNAME;
26 %let _clientuserid = %nrquote(%nrstr(24msbi117@gcu.edu.in));
27 %let _clientusername = %nrquote(%nrstr(24msbi117@gcu.edu.in));
28 %let _clientmachine = %nrquote(%nrstr());
29 %let _clientmachine = %nrquote(%nrstr());
30 %let _clientmode = %nrquote(%nrstr(viya));
31 %let sasworklocation="%sysfunc(getoption(work))"/";
32 filename _cwd &sasworklocation;
33 data _null_;
34     call symput('_sasworkingdir',pathname('_cwd'));
35 run;
NOTE: DATA statement used (Total process time):
      real time           0.00 seconds
      cpu time            0.00 seconds

36 filename _cwd;
NOTE: Fileref _CWD has been deassigned.
37 %let _sasprogramfile = %nrquote(%nrstr());
38 %let _baseurl = %nrquote(%nrstr(https://vf1-041.engage.sas.com/SASStudio/));
39 %let _execenv = %nrquote(%nrstr(SASStudio));
40 %symdel _dataout_mime_type _dataout_name _dataout_url _dataout_table / nowarn;
41 %let _sasws_ = %bquote(%sysfunc(getoption(work)));
42 %let _saswstemp_ = %bquote(%sysfunc(getoption(work)));
43
44 /* Detect SAS/Graph and setup graph options */
45 data _null_;
46     length rc $255;
47     call symput("graphinit","");
48     call symput("graphterm","");
49     rc=tslvl('sasxgopt','n');
50     _error_=0;
51     if (rc^=' ') then do;
52         call symput("graphinit","goptions reset=all gsfname=_gsfname");
53         call symput("graphterm","goptions noaccessible;");
54     end;
55 run;
NOTE: DATA statement used (Total process time):
      real time           0.00 seconds
      cpu time            0.00 seconds

56 data _null_;
57     length rc 4;
58     rc=sysprod("PRODNUM002");
59     if (rc^=1) then do;
60         call symput("graphinit","");
61         call symput("graphterm","");
62     end;
63 run;
NOTE: DATA statement used (Total process time):
      real time           0.00 seconds
      cpu time            0.00 seconds
```

```

65  /* Setup ODS destinations */
66  ods _all_ close;
67  %studio_results_directory;
68  filename _htmlout "&_results_prefix_..html";
69  filename _listout "&_results_prefix_..lst";
70  filename _gsfname temp;
71  filename _dataout "&_results_prefix_..dat";
72  ods autonavigate off;
73  ods graphics on;
74  ods html5 (id=web) METATEXT='http-equiv="Content-Security-Policy" content="default-src ''none''; style-src ''unsafe-inline'';
74 ! img-src data: ;'' device=png gpath="&_saswstemp_" path="&_saswstemp_" encoding=utf8 file=_htmlout (title='Results:SAS Program
74 ! 2.sas') style=illuminate options(bitmap_mode='inline' outline='on' svg_mode='inline' css_prefix=".ods_&SYS_COMPUTE_JOB_ID"
74 ! body_id="div_&SYS_COMPUTE_JOB_ID" );
NOTE: Writing HTML5(WEB) Body file: _HTMLOUT
75  ods listing file=_listout;
76  &graphinit;
77  %studio_initialize_custom_output;
78  /* endregion */
79
80  /* PRECLINICAL SAS PROJECT
81     Body Weight Analysis - COMPANY READY VERSION
82     Purpose: Educational project for SDTM, ADaM, Statistical Analysis + ANCOVA
83     Date: December 2025
84  */
85
86  /*-----
87  STEP 1: CREATE RAW BODY WEIGHT DATASET
88  -----*/
89  data rawbodyweight;
90     length TRTGRP $15 AnimalID $10;
91     input TRTGRP $ AnimalID $ Day0 Final;
92     datalines;
NOTE: The data set WORK.RAWBODYWEIGHT has 42 observations and 4 variables.
NOTE: DATA statement used (Total process time):
      real time           0.00 seconds
      cpu time            0.00 seconds

135 ;
136 run;
137
138 /* Verify raw data */
139 proc print data=rawbodyweight (obs=10);
140     title "Raw Body Weight Data - First 10 Records";
141 run;
NOTE: There were 10 observations read from the data set WORK.RAWBODYWEIGHT.
NOTE: The PROCEDURE PRINT printed page 21.
NOTE: PROCEDURE PRINT used (Total process time):
      real time           0.00 seconds
      cpu time            0.01 seconds

142
143 /*-----
144 STEP 2: CREATE SDTM.VS VITAL SIGNS DATASET + SDTM VARS
145 -----*/
146 data sdtmvs;
147     set rawbodyweight;
148     length STUDYID $20 DOMAIN $2 USUBJID $10 VSTPT $10 VSTEST $20 VISIT $10;
149
150     STUDYID = "PRECLINICAL01";
151     DOMAIN  = "VS";
152     USUBJID = AnimalID;
153
154     /* Day 0 record */
155     VSTPT   = "Day0";
156     VSTEST  = "Body Weight";
157     VISIT   = VSTPT;
158     VISITNUM = 1;
159     VSORRES = Day0;
160     output;
161
162     /* Final day record */
163     VSTPT   = "Final";
164     VSTEST  = "Body Weight";
165     VISIT   = VSTPT;
166     VISITNUM = 2;
167     VSORRES = Final;
168     output;
169
170     keep STUDYID DOMAIN TRTGRP USUBJID VISIT VISITNUM VSTPT VSTEST VSORRES;
171 run;
NOTE: There were 42 observations read from the data set WORK.RAWBODYWEIGHT.
NOTE: The data set WORK.SDTMVS has 84 observations and 9 variables.
NOTE: DATA statement used (Total process time):
      real time           0.00 seconds
      cpu time            0.00 seconds

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173 proc sort data=sdtmvs;
174     by STUDYID TRTGRP USUBJID VISITNUM;
175 run;
NOTE: There were 84 observations read from the data set WORK.SDTMVS.
NOTE: The data set WORK.SDTMVS has 84 observations and 9 variables.
NOTE: PROCEDURE SORT used (Total process time):
      real time           0.00 seconds
      cpu time            0.01 seconds

176
177 proc print data=sdtmvs (obs=20);
178     title "SDTM.VS Dataset - First 20 Records";
179 run;
NOTE: There were 20 observations read from the data set WORK.SDTMVS.
NOTE: The PROCEDURE PRINT printed page 22.
NOTE: PROCEDURE PRINT used (Total process time):
      real time           0.01 seconds
      cpu time            0.02 seconds

180
181 /*-----
182 STEP 3: CREATE ADaM.ADVS ANALYSIS DATASET
183 -----*/
184 proc sort data=sdtmvs out=sortedvvs;
185     by STUDYID TRTGRP USUBJID VISITNUM;
186 run;
NOTE: Input data set is already sorted; it has been copied to the output data set.
NOTE: There were 84 observations read from the data set WORK.SDTMVS.
NOTE: The data set WORK.SORTEDVVS has 84 observations and 9 variables.
NOTE: PROCEDURE SORT used (Total process time):
      real time           0.00 seconds
      cpu time            0.00 seconds

187
188 data adamadvvs;
189     set sortedvvs;
190     by STUDYID TRTGRP USUBJID;
191
192     length AVISIT $10 PARAM $20 PARAMCD $8 ABLFL $1;
193     retain BASE;
194
195     AVISIT = VISIT;
196     AVISITN = VISITNUM;
197     PARAM = "Body Weight";
198     PARAMCD = "BW";
199     AVAL = VSORRES;
200
201     if first.USUBJID then BASE = .;
202     if AVISITN = 1 then do;
203         BASE = AVAL;
204         ABLFL = "Y";
205     end;
206     else ABLFL = " ";
207
208     if AVISITN = 1 then do;
209         CHG = 0;
210         PCHG = 0;
211     end;
212     else do;
213         CHG = AVAL - BASE;
214         if BASE ne 0 then PCHG = 100 * (AVAL - BASE) / BASE;
215         else PCHG = .;
216     end;
217
218     keep STUDYID TRTGRP USUBJID PARAM PARAMCD AVISIT AVISITN
219         AVAL BASE CHG PCHG ABLFL;
220 run;
NOTE: There were 84 observations read from the data set WORK.SORTEDVVS.
NOTE: The data set WORK.ADAMADVVS has 84 observations and 12 variables.
NOTE: DATA statement used (Total process time):
      real time           0.00 seconds
      cpu time            0.00 seconds

221
222 /* Carry forward baseline */
223 data adamadvvs;
224     set adamadvvs;
225     by STUDYID TRTGRP USUBJID;
226     retain baselineval;
227
228     if first.USUBJID then baselineval = .;
229     if AVISITN = 1 then baselineval = AVAL;
230     BASE = baselineval;
231
232     if AVISITN = 1 then do;
233         CHG = 0;
234         PCHG = 0;

```

```

235     end;
236     else do;
237         CHG = AVAL - BASE;
238         if BASE ne 0 then PCHG = 100 * (AVAL - BASE) / BASE;
239         else PCHG = .;
240     end;
241 run;
NOTE: There were 84 observations read from the data set WORK.ADAMADVS.
NOTE: The data set WORK.ADAMADVS has 84 observations and 13 variables.
NOTE: DATA statement used (Total process time):
      real time           0.00 seconds
      cpu time            0.00 seconds

242
243 proc sort data=adamadvs;
244     by STUDYID TRTGRP USUBJID AVISITN;
245 run;
NOTE: There were 84 observations read from the data set WORK.ADAMADVS.
NOTE: The data set WORK.ADAMADVS has 84 observations and 13 variables.
NOTE: PROCEDURE SORT used (Total process time):
      real time           0.00 seconds
      cpu time            0.01 seconds

246
247 proc print data=adamadvs (obs=20);
248     title "ADaM.ADVS Dataset - First 20 Records";
249 run;
NOTE: There were 20 observations read from the data set WORK.ADAMADVS.
NOTE: The PROCEDURE PRINT printed page 23.
NOTE: PROCEDURE PRINT used (Total process time):
      real time           0.02 seconds
      cpu time            0.02 seconds

250
251 /*-----
252 STEP 4: DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS - MEAN BODY WEIGHT
253 -----*/
254 proc means data=adamadvs n mean std maxdec=4;
255     class TRTGRP AVISIT AVISITN;
256     var AVAL;
257     output out=meanbw n=N mean=MeanBW std=SD;
258     where AVISIT in ("Day0", "Final");
259 run;
NOTE: There were 84 observations read from the data set WORK.ADAMADVS.
      WHERE AVISIT in ('Day0', 'Final');
NOTE: The data set WORK.MEANBW has 56 observations and 8 variables.
NOTE: The PROCEDURE MEANS printed page 24.
NOTE: PROCEDURE MEANS used (Total process time):
      real time           0.02 seconds
      cpu time            0.03 seconds

260
261 data meanbwclean;
262     set meanbw;
263     where _TYPE_ = 7;
264     keep TRTGRP AVISIT AVISITN _FREQ_ MeanBW SD N;
265 run;
NOTE: There were 14 observations read from the data set WORK.MEANBW.
      WHERE _TYPE_=7;
NOTE: The data set WORK.MEANBWCLEAN has 14 observations and 7 variables.
NOTE: DATA statement used (Total process time):
      real time           0.00 seconds
      cpu time            0.00 seconds

266
267 proc print data=meanbwclean noobs;
268     title "Mean Body Weight by Treatment Group and Visit";
269     var TRTGRP AVISIT AVISITN MeanBW SD N;
270     format MeanBW SD 8.3;
271 run;
NOTE: There were 14 observations read from the data set WORK.MEANBWCLEAN.
NOTE: The PROCEDURE PRINT printed page 25.
NOTE: PROCEDURE PRINT used (Total process time):
      real time           0.01 seconds
      cpu time            0.01 seconds

272
273 /*-----
274 STEP 5: CHANGE FROM BASELINE (FINAL DAY)
275 -----*/
276 proc means data=adamadvs n mean std maxdec=4;
277     class TRTGRP;
278     var CHG;
279     output out=chgbaseline n=N mean=MeanCHG std=SDCHG;
280     where AVISITN = 2;
281 run;
NOTE: There were 42 observations read from the data set WORK.ADAMADVS.

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WHERE AVISITN=2;
NOTE: The data set WORK.CHGBASELINE has 8 observations and 6 variables.
NOTE: The PROCEDURE MEANS printed page 26.
NOTE: PROCEDURE MEANS used (Total process time):
      real time      0.01 seconds
      cpu time       0.01 seconds

282
283 data chgbaselineclean;
284     set chgbaseline;
285     where _TYPE_ = 1;
286     keep TRTGRP _FREQ_ MeanCHG SDCHG N;
287 run;
NOTE: There were 7 observations read from the data set WORK.CHGBASELINE.
      WHERE _TYPE_=1;
NOTE: The data set WORK.CHGBASELINECLEAN has 7 observations and 5 variables.
NOTE: DATA statement used (Total process time):
      real time      0.00 seconds
      cpu time       0.00 seconds

288
289 proc print data=chgbaselineclean noobs;
290     title "Change from Baseline Final Day by Treatment Group";
291     var TRTGRP MeanCHG SDCHG N;
292     format MeanCHG SDCHG 8.4;
293 run;
NOTE: There were 7 observations read from the data set WORK.CHGBASELINECLEAN.
NOTE: The PROCEDURE PRINT printed page 27.
NOTE: PROCEDURE PRINT used (Total process time):
      real time      0.00 seconds
      cpu time       0.01 seconds

294
295 /*-----
296 STEP 6: SUMMARY TABLES
297 -----*/
298 proc report data=meanbwclean nowd;
299     column TRTGRP AVISIT MeanBW SD N;
300     define TRTGRP / group "Treatment Group" width=15;
301     define AVISIT / group "Visit" width=10;
302     define MeanBW / analysis "Mean Body Weight (g)" format=8.2;
303     define SD / analysis "Std Dev" format=8.2;
304     define N / analysis "N" format=3.0;
305     title "Table 1: Mean Body Weight by Treatment Group and Visit";
306 run;
NOTE: There were 14 observations read from the data set WORK.MEANBWCLEAN.
NOTE: The PROCEDURE REPORT printed page 28.
NOTE: PROCEDURE REPORT used (Total process time):
      real time      0.01 seconds
      cpu time       0.02 seconds

307
308 proc report data=chgbaselineclean nowd;
309     column TRTGRP MeanCHG SDCHG N;
310     define TRTGRP / display "Treatment Group" width=15;
311     define MeanCHG / analysis "Mean Change (g)" format=8.4;
312     define SDCHG / analysis "Std Dev" format=8.4;
313     define N / analysis "N" format=3.0;
314     title "Table 2: Change from Baseline (Final Visit)";
315 run;
NOTE: There were 7 observations read from the data set WORK.CHGBASELINECLEAN.
NOTE: The PROCEDURE REPORT printed page 29.
NOTE: PROCEDURE REPORT used (Total process time):
      real time      0.01 seconds
      cpu time       0.00 seconds

316
317 /*-----
318 STEP 7: FIGURES
319 -----*/
320 proc sgplot data=meanbwclean;
321     vbar TRTGRP / response=MeanBW group=AVISIT groupdisplay=cluster;
322     yaxis label="Mean Body Weight (g)" grid;
323     xaxis label="Treatment Group";
324     keylegend / title="Visit";
325     title "Figure 1: Mean Body Weight by Treatment Group and Visit";
326 run;
NOTE: PROCEDURE SGPLOT used (Total process time):
      real time      0.13 seconds
      cpu time       0.07 seconds

NOTE: Listing image output written to
/opt/sas/viya/config/var/tmp/compsrv/default/ad14969a-80c4-49e7-bdc3-39da9936aa17/SAS_workEE5B00000219_sas-compute-server-105e
e367-c7a5-41c5-b75b-dc7e4702ea2d-43825/SGPlot4.png.
NOTE: There were 14 observations read from the data set WORK.MEANBWCLEAN.
327
328 proc sgplot data=chgbaselineclean;

```

```

329 vbar TRTGRP / response=MeanCHG fillattrs=(color=blue);
330 yaxis label="Mean Change from Baseline (g)" grid;
331 xaxis label="Treatment Group";
332 refline 0 / axis=y lineattrs=(color=red pattern=dash);
333 title "Figure 2: Mean Change from Baseline by Treatment Group";
334 run;
NOTE: PROCEDURE SGPlot used (Total process time):
      real time          0.08 seconds
      cpu time           0.04 seconds

NOTE: Listing image output written to
      /opt/sas/viya/config/var/tmp/compsrv/default/ad14969a-80c4-49e7-bdc3-39da9936aa17/SAS_workEE5B00000219_sas-compute-server-105e
e367-c7a5-41c5-b75b-dc7e4702ea2d-43825/SGPlot5.png.
NOTE: There were 7 observations read from the data set WORK.CHGBASELINECLEAN.
335
336 /*-----
337 STEP 9: ANCOVA STATISTICAL TEST (NEW!)
338 -----*/
339 data analysis_final;
340   set adamadvs;
341   where AVISITN = 2;
342   keep STUDYID TRTGRP USUBJID BASE AVAL CHG;
343 run;
NOTE: There were 42 observations read from the data set WORK.ADAMADVS.
      WHERE AVISITN=2;
NOTE: The data set WORK.ANALYSIS_FINAL has 42 observations and 6 variables.
NOTE: DATA statement used (Total process time):
      real time          0.00 seconds
      cpu time           0.00 seconds

344
345 proc glm data=analysis_final;
346   class TRTGRP (ref="NC");
347   model CHG = BASE TRTGRP / solution clparm;
348   lsmeans TRTGRP / cl diff adjust=tukey pdiff;
349   means TRTGRP / tukey;
350   title "ANCOVA: Change from Baseline by Treatment Group";
351   title2 "(Adjusted for Baseline Body Weight, NC as Reference)";
352 run;
NOTE: Means from the MEANS statement are not adjusted for other terms in the model. For adjusted means, use the LSMEANS statement.
353
354 /* Summary p-values table */
NOTE: The PROCEDURE GLM printed pages 30-34.
NOTE: PROCEDURE GLM used (Total process time):
      real time          0.71 seconds
      cpu time           0.32 seconds

355 proc means data=analysis_final n mean std min max;
356   class TRTGRP;
357   var CHG;
358   output out=pval_summary;
359 run;
NOTE: There were 42 observations read from the data set WORK.ANALYSIS_FINAL.
NOTE: The data set WORK.PVAL_SUMMARY has 40 observations and 5 variables.
NOTE: The PROCEDURE MEANS printed page 35.
NOTE: PROCEDURE MEANS used (Total process time):
      real time          0.01 seconds
      cpu time           0.02 seconds

360
361 proc print data=pval_summary noobs;
362   title "Unadjusted Summary Statistics by Group (Final Visit)";
363   var TRTGRP N Mean StdDev;
ERROR: Variable N not found.
ERROR: Variable MEAN not found.
ERROR: Variable STDDEV not found.
364   format Mean 8.4 StdDev 8.4;
365 run;
NOTE: The SAS System stopped processing this step because of errors.
NOTE: PROCEDURE PRINT used (Total process time):
      real time          0.00 seconds
      cpu time           0.00 seconds

366
367 /*-----
368 STEP 10: INTERPRETATION
369 -----*/
370 data interpretation;
371   length Group $15 Interpretation $100;
372   input Group $ 1-15 Interpretation $ 17-100;
373   datalines;
NOTE: LOST CARD.
RULE:-----1-----2-----3-----4-----5-----6-----7-----8-----9-----0
381 ;
Group=NC Wei Interpretation= _ERROR_=1 _N_=4
NOTE: SAS went to a new line when INPUT statement reached past the end of a line.
NOTE: The data set WORK.INTERPRETATION has 3 observations and 2 variables.

```

```

NOTE: DATA statement used (Total process time):
      real time           0.00 seconds
      cpu time            0.00 seconds

381 ;
382 run;
383
384 proc print data=interpretation noobs;
385     title "Data Interpretation: Body Weight Change by Group";
386 run;
NOTE: There were 3 observations read from the data set WORK.INTERPRETATION.
NOTE: The PROCEDURE PRINT printed page 36.
NOTE: PROCEDURE PRINT used (Total process time):
      real time           0.00 seconds
      cpu time            0.01 seconds

387
388 /*-----
389     COMPLETION MESSAGE
390 -----*/
391 title;
392 data _null_;
393     put;
394     put "=====";
395     put "PRECLINICAL SAS PROJECT - COMPANY READY VERSION";
396     put "=====";
397     put;
398     put "SUCCESSFULLY GENERATED:";
399     put "1. SDTM.VS Dataset (CDISC standards)";
400     put "2. ADaM.ADV.S Dataset (analysis ready)";
401     put "3. Summary Tables 1-2";
402     put "4. Figures 1-2";
403     put "5. ANCOVA statistical test (p-values)";
404     put "6. Data interpretation";
405     put;
406     put "KEY STATISTICAL OUTPUT: ANCOVA TABLE";
407     put "Look for p-values < 0.05 vs NC control";
408     put "=====";
409 run;
=====
PRECLINICAL SAS PROJECT - COMPANY READY VERSION
=====
SUCCESSFULLY GENERATED:
1. SDTM.VS Dataset (CDISC standards)
2. ADaM.ADV.S Dataset (analysis ready)
3. Summary Tables 1-2
4. Figures 1-2
5. ANCOVA statistical test (p-values)
6. Data interpretation
KEY STATISTICAL OUTPUT: ANCOVA TABLE
Look for p-values < 0.05 vs NC control
=====
NOTE: DATA statement used (Total process time):
      real time           0.00 seconds
      cpu time            0.00 seconds

410
411
412 /* region: Generated postamble */
413 /* Close ODS destinations */
414 &graphterm; ;*;*";*/;run;quit;
415 quit;run;
416 ods html5 (id=web) close;
417 ods listing close;
418 %if %sysfunc(fileref(_gsfname)) lt 0 %then %do;
419     filename _gsfname clear;
NOTE: Fileref _GSFNAME has been deassigned.
420 %end;
421 %studio_capture_custom_output;
422 /* endregion */
423

```

## Results:SAS Program 2.sas

### Raw Body Weight Data - First 10 Records

Obs	TRTGRP	AnimalID	Day0	Final
1	NC	NC1	267	269
2	NC	NC2	287	290
3	NC	NC3	312	315
4	NC	NC4	310	313
5	NC	NC5	282	285
6	NC	NC6	265	266
7	DC	DC1	322	278

Obs	TRTGRP	AnimalID	Day0	Final
8	DC	DC2	359	305
9	DC	DC3	327	268
10	DC	DC4	320	276

#### SDTM.VS Dataset - First 20 Records

Obs	TRTGRP	STUDYID	DOMAIN	USUBJID	VSTPT	VSTEST	VISIT	VISITNUM	VSORRES
1	DC	PRECLINICAL01	VS	DC1	Day0	Body Weight	Day0	1	322
2	DC	PRECLINICAL01	VS	DC1	Final	Body Weight	Final	2	278
3	DC	PRECLINICAL01	VS	DC2	Day0	Body Weight	Day0	1	359
4	DC	PRECLINICAL01	VS	DC2	Final	Body Weight	Final	2	305
5	DC	PRECLINICAL01	VS	DC3	Day0	Body Weight	Day0	1	327
6	DC	PRECLINICAL01	VS	DC3	Final	Body Weight	Final	2	268
7	DC	PRECLINICAL01	VS	DC4	Day0	Body Weight	Day0	1	320
8	DC	PRECLINICAL01	VS	DC4	Final	Body Weight	Final	2	276
9	DC	PRECLINICAL01	VS	DC5	Day0	Body Weight	Day0	1	354
10	DC	PRECLINICAL01	VS	DC5	Final	Body Weight	Final	2	300
11	DC	PRECLINICAL01	VS	DC6	Day0	Body Weight	Day0	1	325
12	DC	PRECLINICAL01	VS	DC6	Final	Body Weight	Final	2	266
13	HECHD	PRECLINICAL01	VS	HHD1	Day0	Body Weight	Day0	1	321
14	HECHD	PRECLINICAL01	VS	HHD1	Final	Body Weight	Final	2	278
15	HECHD	PRECLINICAL01	VS	HHD2	Day0	Body Weight	Day0	1	299
16	HECHD	PRECLINICAL01	VS	HHD2	Final	Body Weight	Final	2	262
17	HECHD	PRECLINICAL01	VS	HHD3	Day0	Body Weight	Day0	1	339
18	HECHD	PRECLINICAL01	VS	HHD3	Final	Body Weight	Final	2	285
19	HECHD	PRECLINICAL01	VS	HHD4	Day0	Body Weight	Day0	1	335
20	HECHD	PRECLINICAL01	VS	HHD4	Final	Body Weight	Final	2	281

#### ADaM.ADVS Dataset - First 20 Records

Obs	TRTGRP	STUDYID	USUBJID	AVISIT	PARAM	PARAMCD	ABLFL	BASE	AVISITN	AVAL	CHG	PCHG	baselineval
1	DC	PRECLINICAL01	DC1	Day0	Body Weight	BW	Y	322	1	322	0	0.0000	322
2	DC	PRECLINICAL01	DC1	Final	Body Weight	BW		322	2	278	-44	-13.6646	322
3	DC	PRECLINICAL01	DC2	Day0	Body Weight	BW	Y	359	1	359	0	0.0000	359
4	DC	PRECLINICAL01	DC2	Final	Body Weight	BW		359	2	305	-54	-15.0418	359
5	DC	PRECLINICAL01	DC3	Day0	Body Weight	BW	Y	327	1	327	0	0.0000	327
6	DC	PRECLINICAL01	DC3	Final	Body Weight	BW		327	2	268	-59	-18.0428	327
7	DC	PRECLINICAL01	DC4	Day0	Body Weight	BW	Y	320	1	320	0	0.0000	320
8	DC	PRECLINICAL01	DC4	Final	Body Weight	BW		320	2	276	-44	-13.7500	320
9	DC	PRECLINICAL01	DC5	Day0	Body Weight	BW	Y	354	1	354	0	0.0000	354
10	DC	PRECLINICAL01	DC5	Final	Body Weight	BW		354	2	300	-54	-15.2542	354
11	DC	PRECLINICAL01	DC6	Day0	Body Weight	BW	Y	325	1	325	0	0.0000	325
12	DC	PRECLINICAL01	DC6	Final	Body Weight	BW		325	2	266	-59	-18.1538	325
13	HECHD	PRECLINICAL01	HHD1	Day0	Body Weight	BW	Y	321	1	321	0	0.0000	321
14	HECHD	PRECLINICAL01	HHD1	Final	Body Weight	BW		321	2	278	-43	-13.3956	321
15	HECHD	PRECLINICAL01	HHD2	Day0	Body Weight	BW	Y	299	1	299	0	0.0000	299
16	HECHD	PRECLINICAL01	HHD2	Final	Body Weight	BW		299	2	262	-37	-12.3746	299
17	HECHD	PRECLINICAL01	HHD3	Day0	Body Weight	BW	Y	339	1	339	0	0.0000	339
18	HECHD	PRECLINICAL01	HHD3	Final	Body Weight	BW		339	2	285	-54	-15.9292	339
19	HECHD	PRECLINICAL01	HHD4	Day0	Body Weight	BW	Y	335	1	335	0	0.0000	335
20	HECHD	PRECLINICAL01	HHD4	Final	Body Weight	BW		335	2	281	-54	-16.1194	335

#### ADaM.ADVS Dataset - First 20 Records

##### The MEANS Procedure

Analysis Variable : AVAL						
TRTGRP	AVISIT	AVISITN	N Obs	N	Mean	Std Dev
DC	Day0	1	6	6	334.5000	17.2829
	Final	2	6	6	282.1667	16.4732

Analysis Variable : AVAL						
TRTGRP	AVISIT	AVISITN	N Obs	N	Mean	Std Dev
HECHD	Day0	1	6	6	316.5000	18.5014
	Final	2	6	6	271.8333	11.1967
HECLD	Day0	1	6	6	290.1667	21.7570
	Final	2	6	6	256.6667	7.0899
NC	Day0	1	6	6	287.1667	20.3117
	Final	2	6	6	289.6667	20.9539
STD	Day0	1	6	6	296.6667	6.7429
	Final	2	6	6	258.3333	10.9301
STDHECHD	Day0	1	6	6	322.6667	14.6788
	Final	2	6	6	301.3333	17.3743
STDHECLD	Day0	1	6	6	298.3333	21.1345
	Final	2	6	6	267.8333	15.5360

#### Mean Body Weight by Treatment Group and Visit

TRTGRP	AVISIT	AVISITN	MeanBW	SD	N
DC	Day0	1	334.500	17.283	6
DC	Final	2	282.167	16.473	6
HECHD	Day0	1	316.500	18.501	6
HECHD	Final	2	271.833	11.197	6
HECLD	Day0	1	290.167	21.757	6
HECLD	Final	2	256.667	7.090	6
NC	Day0	1	287.167	20.312	6
NC	Final	2	289.667	20.954	6
STD	Day0	1	296.667	6.743	6
STD	Final	2	258.333	10.930	6
STDHECHD	Day0	1	322.667	14.679	6
STDHECHD	Final	2	301.333	17.374	6
STDHECLD	Day0	1	298.333	21.134	6
STDHECLD	Final	2	267.833	15.536	6

#### Mean Body Weight by Treatment Group and Visit

##### The MEANS Procedure

Analysis Variable : CHG				
TRTGRP	N Obs	N	Mean	Std Dev
DC	6	6	-52.3333	6.8313
HECHD	6	6	-44.6667	7.7115
HECLD	6	6	-33.5000	14.9499
NC	6	6	2.5000	0.8367
STD	6	6	-38.3333	12.4043
STDHECHD	6	6	-21.3333	6.3456
STDHECLD	6	6	-30.5000	7.2595

#### Change from Baseline Final Day by Treatment Group

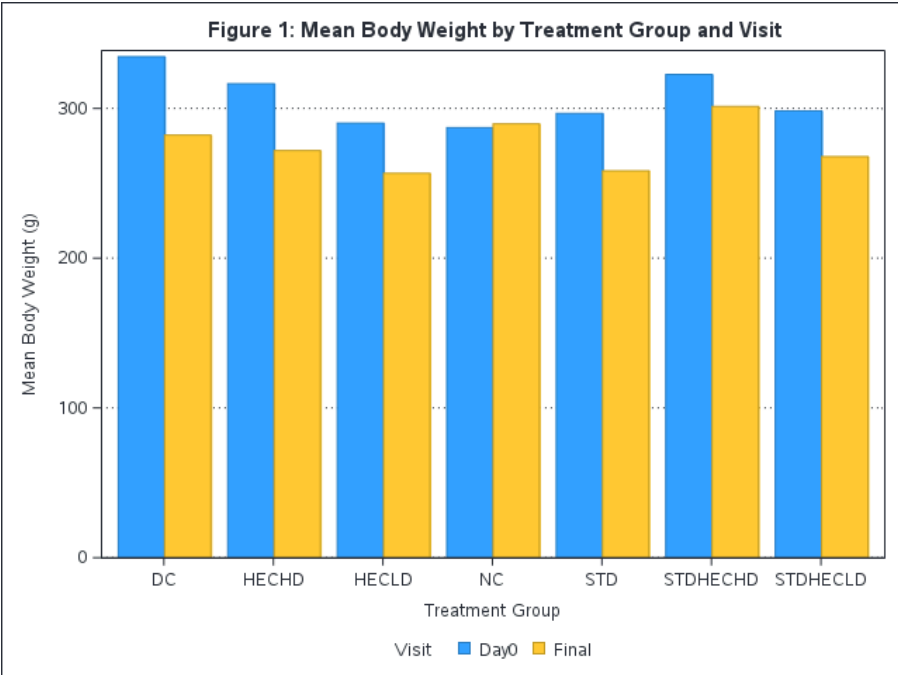
TRTGRP	MeanCHG	SDCHG	N
DC	-52.3333	6.8313	6
HECHD	-44.6667	7.7115	6
HECLD	-33.5000	14.9499	6
NC	2.5000	0.8367	6
STD	-38.3333	12.4043	6
STDHECHD	-21.3333	6.3456	6
STDHECLD	-30.5000	7.2595	6

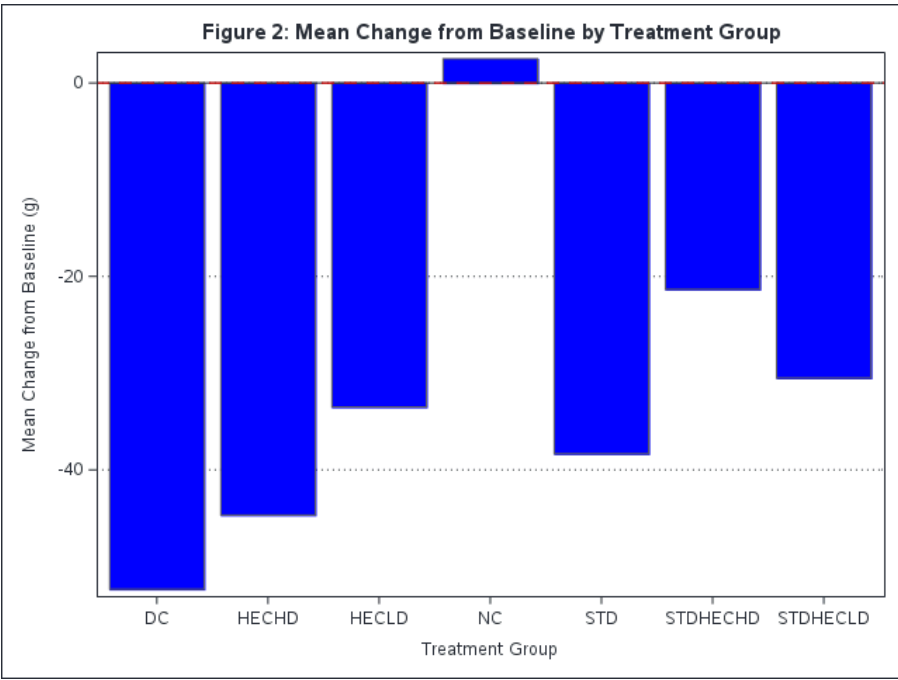
Table 1: Mean Body Weight by Treatment Group and Visit

Treatment Group	Visit	Mean Body Weight (g)	Std Dev	N
DC	Day0	334.50	17.28	6
	Final	282.17	16.47	6
HECHD	Day0	316.50	18.50	6
	Final	271.83	11.20	6
HECLD	Day0	290.17	21.76	6
	Final	256.67	7.09	6
NC	Day0	287.17	20.31	6
	Final	289.67	20.95	6
STD	Day0	296.67	6.74	6
	Final	258.33	10.93	6
STDHECHD	Day0	322.67	14.68	6
	Final	301.33	17.37	6
STDHECLD	Day0	298.33	21.13	6
	Final	267.83	15.54	6

Table 2: Change from Baseline (Final Visit)

Treatment Group	Mean Change (g)	Std Dev	N
DC	-52.3333	6.8313	6
HECHD	-44.6667	7.7115	6
HECLD	-33.5000	14.9499	6
NC	2.5000	0.8367	6
STD	-38.3333	12.4043	6
STDHECHD	-21.3333	6.3456	6
STDHECLD	-30.5000	7.2595	6





ANCOVA: Change from Baseline by Treatment Group  
(Adjusted for Baseline Body Weight, NC as Reference)

The GLM Procedure

Class Level Information		
Class	Levels	Values
TRTGRP	7	DC HECHD HECLD STD STDHECHD STDHECLD NC

Number of Observations Read	42
Number of Observations Used	42

ANCOVA: Change from Baseline by Treatment Group  
(Adjusted for Baseline Body Weight, NC as Reference)

The GLM Procedure

Dependent Variable: CHG

Source	DF	Sum of Squares	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
Model	7	12398.24480	1771.17783	30.21	<.0001
Error	34	1993.58853	58.63496		
Corrected Total	41	14391.83333			

R-Square	Coeff Var	Root MSE	CHG Mean
0.861478	-24.56903	7.657347	-31.16667

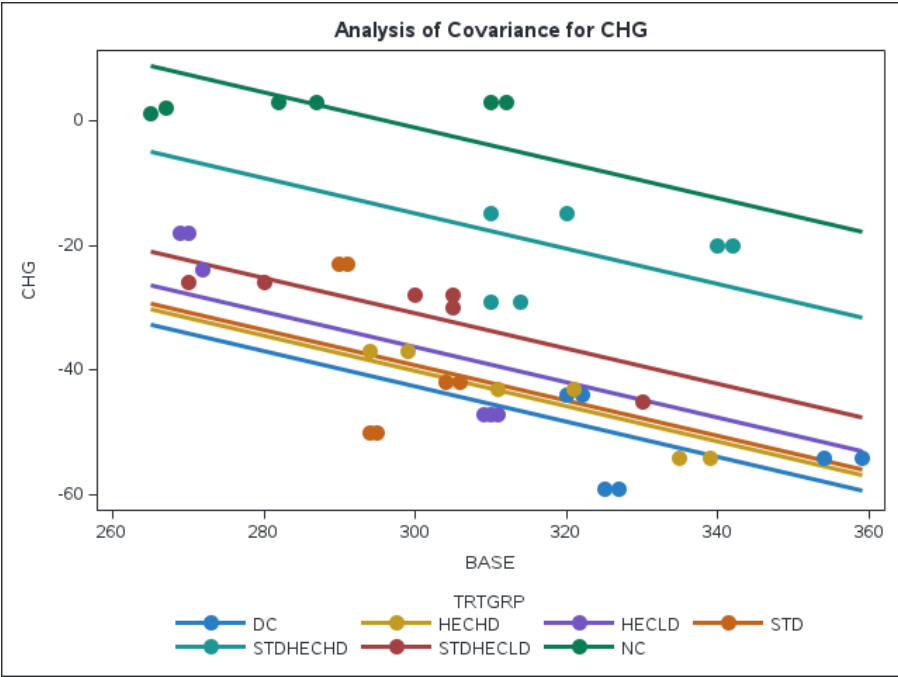
Source	DF	Type I SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
BASE	1	4247.836380	4247.836380	72.45	<.0001
TRTGRP	6	8150.408424	1358.401404	23.17	<.0001

Source	DF	Type III SS	Mean Square	F Value	Pr > F
BASE	1	892.244804	892.244804	15.22	0.0004
TRTGRP	6	8150.408424	1358.401404	23.17	<.0001

Parameter	Estimate		Standard Error	t Value	Pr >  t	95% Confidence Limits	
Intercept	83.65169958	B	21.03694677	3.98	0.0003	40.89948002	126.40391915
BASE	-0.28259443		0.07244358	-3.90	0.0004	-0.42981749	-0.13537137
TRTGRP DC	-41.45719713	B	5.59490830	-7.41	<.0001	-52.82741880	-30.08697546
TRTGRP HECHD	-38.87723014	B	4.90516664	-7.93	<.0001	-48.84572812	-28.90873217
TRTGRP HECLD	-35.15221672	B	4.42630978	-7.94	<.0001	-44.14756046	-26.15687298

Parameter	Estimate		Standard Error	t Value	Pr >  t	95% Confidence Limits	
TRTGRP STD	-38.14868628	B	4.47421770	-8.53	<.0001	-47.24139064	-29.05598192
TRTGRP STDHECHD	-13.80123118	B	5.11457408	-2.70	0.0108	-24.19529628	-3.40716608
TRTGRP STDHECLD	-29.84436223	B	4.49437326	-6.64	<.0001	-38.97802761	-20.71069686
TRTGRP NC	0.00000000	B	.	.	.	.	.

**Note:** The X'X matrix has been found to be singular, and a generalized inverse was used to solve the normal equations. Terms whose estimates are followed by the letter 'B' are not uniquely estimable.



**ANCOVA: Change from Baseline by Treatment Group  
(Adjusted for Baseline Body Weight, NC as Reference)**

The GLM Procedure  
Least Squares Means  
Adjustment for Multiple Comparisons: Tukey-Kramer

TRTGRP	CHG LSMEAN	LSMEAN Number
DC	-44.4408747	1
HECHD	-41.8609077	2
HECLD	-38.1358943	3
STD	-41.1323638	4
STDHECHD	-16.7849087	5
STDHECLD	-32.8280398	6
NC	-2.9836776	7

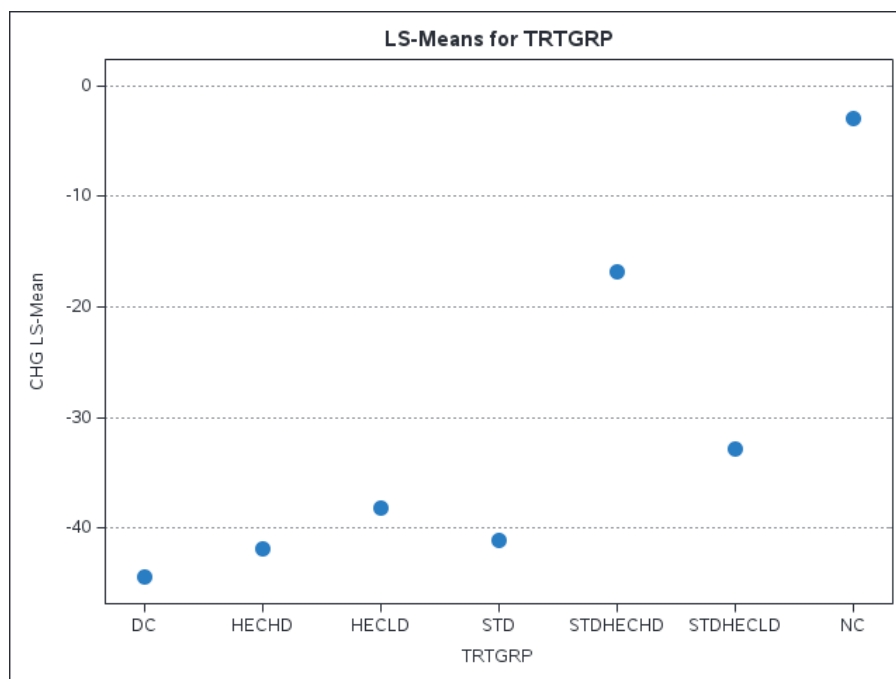
Least Squares Means for effect TRTGRP Pr >  t  for H0: LSMean(i)=LSMean(j)							
Dependent Variable: CHG							
i/j	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1		0.9975	0.9062	0.9950	<.0001	0.2923	<.0001
2	0.9975		0.9860	1.0000	<.0001	0.4582	<.0001
3	0.9062	0.9860		0.9932	0.0026	0.8931	<.0001
4	0.9950	1.0000	0.9932		0.0003	0.5080	<.0001
5	<.0001	<.0001	0.0026	0.0003		0.0281	0.1296
6	0.2923	0.4582	0.8931	0.5080	0.0281		<.0001
7	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	0.1296	<.0001	

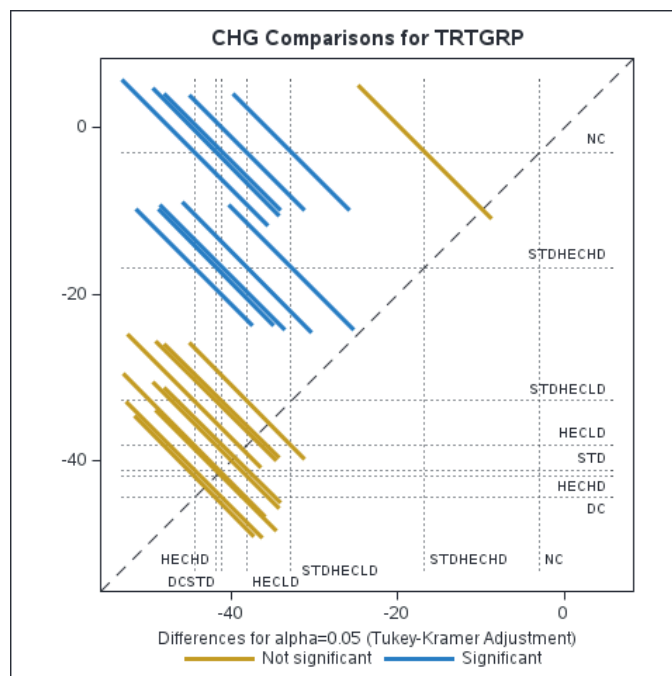
TRTGRP	CHG LSMEAN	95% Confidence Limits	
DC	-44.440875	-52.008364	-36.873386
HECHD	-41.860908	-48.379894	-35.341922
HECLD	-38.135894	-44.932479	-31.339310
STD	-41.132364	-47.650565	-34.614163



TRTGRP	CHG LSMEAN	95% Confidence Limits	
STDHECHD	-16.784909	-23.565434	-10.004383
STDHECLD	-32.828040	-39.295771	-26.360309
NC	-2.983678	-9.949454	3.982099

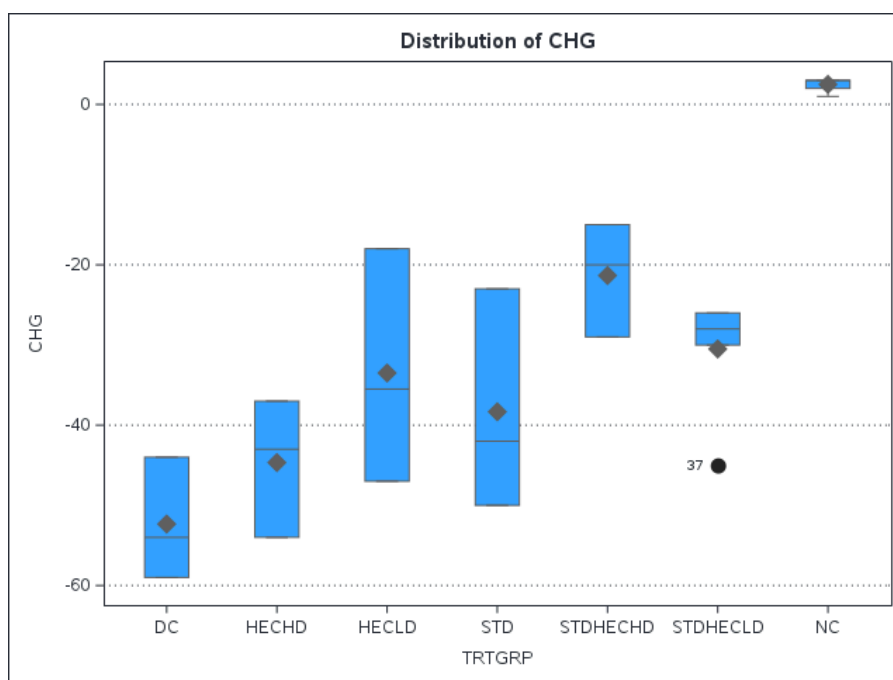
Least Squares Means for Effect TRTGRP			
i	j	Difference Between Means	Simultaneous 95% Confidence Limits for LSMean(i)-LSMean(j)
1	2	-2.579967	-17.013119 11.853185
1	3	-6.304980	-23.415864 10.805903
1	4	-3.308511	-19.596517 12.979496
1	5	-27.655966	-41.757347 -13.554585
1	6	-11.612835	-27.704839 4.479169
1	7	-41.457197	-58.976714 -23.937681
2	3	-3.725013	-18.802380 11.352353
2	4	-0.728544	-15.284818 13.827730
2	5	-25.075999	-38.990026 -11.161972
2	6	-9.032868	-23.476762 5.411026
2	7	-38.877230	-54.236936 -23.517524
3	4	2.996470	-10.925363 16.918302
3	5	-21.350986	-37.035260 -5.666711
3	6	-5.307854	-19.274791 8.659082
3	7	-35.152217	-49.012463 -21.291970
4	5	-24.347455	-39.395024 -9.299887
4	6	-8.304324	-22.153015 5.544367
4	7	-38.148686	-52.158948 -24.138424
5	6	16.043131	1.139691 30.946571
5	7	-13.801231	-29.816662 2.214199
6	7	-29.844362	-43.917738 -15.770987





**ANCOVA: Change from Baseline by Treatment Group  
(Adjusted for Baseline Body Weight, NC as Reference)**

The GLM Procedure



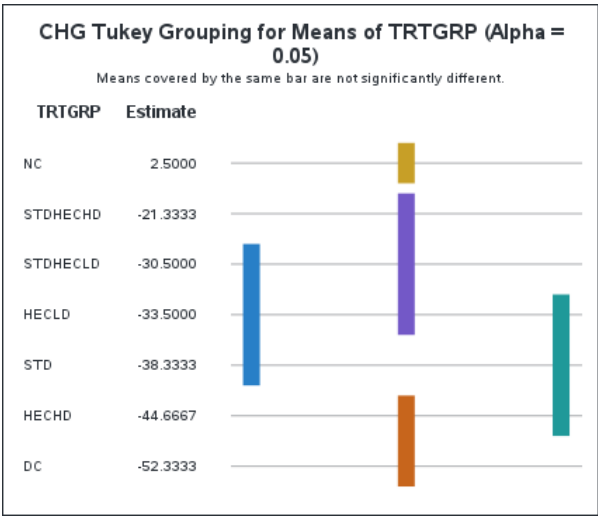
**ANCOVA: Change from Baseline by Treatment Group  
(Adjusted for Baseline Body Weight, NC as Reference)**

The GLM Procedure

Tukey's Studentized Range (HSD) Test for CHG

**Note:** This test controls the Type I experimentwise error rate, but it generally has a higher Type II error rate than REGWQ.

Alpha	0.05
Error Degrees of Freedom	34
Error Mean Square	58.63496
Critical Value of Studentized Range	4.42837
Minimum Significant Difference	13.844



**ANCOVA: Change from Baseline by Treatment Group  
(Adjusted for Baseline Body Weight, NC as Reference)**

The MEANS Procedure

Analysis Variable : CHG						
TRTGRP	N Obs	N	Mean	Std Dev	Minimum	Maximum
DC	6	6	-52.3333333	6.8313005	-59.0000000	-44.0000000
HECHD	6	6	-44.6666667	7.7114633	-54.0000000	-37.0000000
HECLD	6	6	-33.5000000	14.9499164	-47.0000000	-18.0000000
NC	6	6	2.5000000	0.8366600	1.0000000	3.0000000
STD	6	6	-38.3333333	12.4043003	-50.0000000	-23.0000000
STDHECHD	6	6	-21.3333333	6.3456022	-29.0000000	-15.0000000
STDHECLD	6	6	-30.5000000	7.2594766	-45.0000000	-26.0000000

**Data Interpretation: Body Weight Change by Group**

Group	Interpretation
DC Max	HECHD Second highest loss -44.67g - High dose effect
STD Thi	STDHECLD Moderate loss -30.50g - Combined low dose
HECLD Mod	STDHECHD Minimal loss -21.33g - Best combined treatment