

NAÏVE BAYES CLASSIFIER

```
library("e1071")  
ir=iris  
train=ir[1:100,]  
test=ir[101:50,]  
model=naiveBayes(Species~.,data=train)  
pred=predict(model,test)  
pred  
table(pred)  
table(test$Species)  
table(pred,test$Species)
```

LINEAR REGRESSION

```
bankloan=read.csv("E:\\Dataset\\R\\bank_loan.csv",header=T)  
str(bankloan)  
bk=bankloan[1:700,]  
  
riskmodel<-glm(default~age+employ+address+debtinc+othdebt,  
               family=binomial,data=bk)  
summary(riskmodel)  
  
library(ROCR)  
  
bk$predprob<-fitted(riskmodel)  
  
pred<-prediction(bk$predprob,bk$default)  
  
perf<-performance(pred,"tpr","fpr")  
  
plot(perf)
```

```
abline(0,1)
```

```
KNN
```

```
data<-iris
```

```
row_labels=data[,5]
```

```
data$Species=as.numeric(data$Species)
```

```
data[,1:4]=scale(data[,1:4])
```

```
set.seed(123)
```

```
size=floor(0.8*nrow(data))
```

```
train_ind=sample(seq_len(nrow(data)),size=size)
```

```
train_label=data[train_ind,5]
```

```
test_label<-row_labels[-train_ind]
```

```
data_train=data[train_ind,1:4]
```

```
data_test=data[-train_ind,1:4]
```

```
library(class)
```

```
pred_model=knn(train=data_train,test=data_test,cl=train_label,k=round(sqrt(nrow(data_train))))
```

```
plot_predictions<-data.frame(data_test$Sepal.Length,data_test$Sepal.Width,  
                             data_test$Petal.Length,data_test$Petal.Width,predicted=pred_model)
```

```
colnames(plot_predictions)<-c("Sepal.Length","Sepal.Width","Petal.Length","Petal.Width","Class")
```

```
library(ggplot2)
```

```
library(gridExtra)
```

```
pl<-ggplot(plot_predictions,aes(Sepal.Length,Sepal.Width,color=predicted,fill=predicted))+
```

```
geom_point(size=5)+geom_text(aes(label=test_label),hjust=1,vjust=2)+ggtitle("Predicted  
relationship between Sepal Length and Sepal Width")+
```

```
theme(plot.title=element_text(hjust=0.5))+theme(legend.position="none")
```

KMEANS CLUSTERING

```
library("e1071")

Iris.Features=iris

Iris.Features$Species<-NULL

View(Iris.Features)

results=kmeans(Iris.Features,3)

results

results$size

results$cluster

table(iris$Species,results$cluster)

plot(iris[c("Petal.Length","Petal.Width")],col=results$cluster)

plot(iris[c("Petal.Length","Petal.Width")],col=iris$Species)

plot(iris[c("Sepal.Length","Sepal.Width")],col=results$cluster)
```

HAC CLUSTER

```
library(factoextra)

iris_data=iris[1:4]

iris_data_std=scale(iris_data)

iris_dist=dist(iris_data_std)

iris_dist

myclust=hclust(iris_dist,method="complete")

plot(myclust)

rect.hclust(myclust,k=5,border=2.5)

iris.cluster=cutree(myclust,k=3)

rownames(iris_data_std)<-paste(iris$Species,1:dim(iris)[1],sep="-")

fviz_cluster(list(data=iris_data_std,cluster=iris.cluster))
```

APRIORI

```
mydata=read.csv("E:\\Dataset\\R\\Cosmetics.csv",header="T",colClasses="factor")
View(mydata)
```

```
library("arules")
rules=apriori(mydata)
summary(rules)
rules=apriori(mydata,parameter=list(minlen=2,maxlen=3,supp=0.7))
inspect(rules)
library("arulesViz")
plot(rules)
```

```
=====
```