



# UNIVERSITY

(Estd. u/s 3 of UGC Act 1956)

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**S.THARUN** 

19MID0031

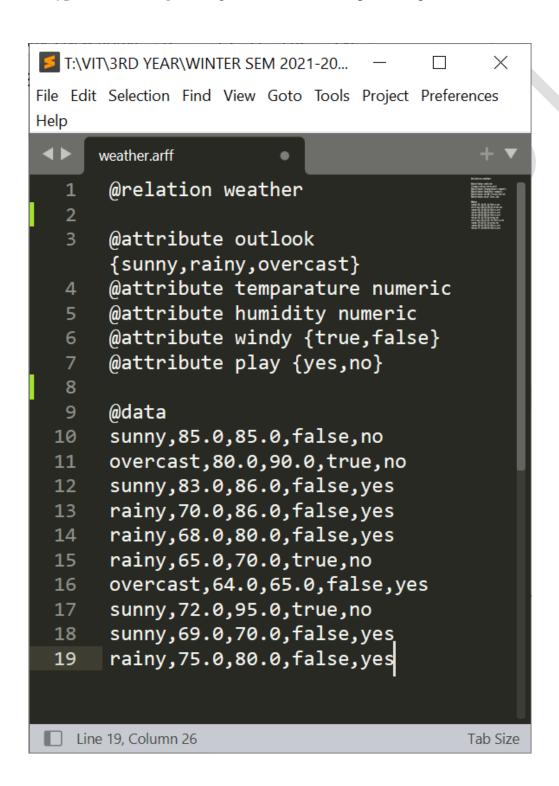
CSI3010 – DATA WAREHOUSING AND DATA MINING

**FACULTY: CHELLATAMILAN T** 

PRE-PROCESSING TECHNIQUES USING WEKA

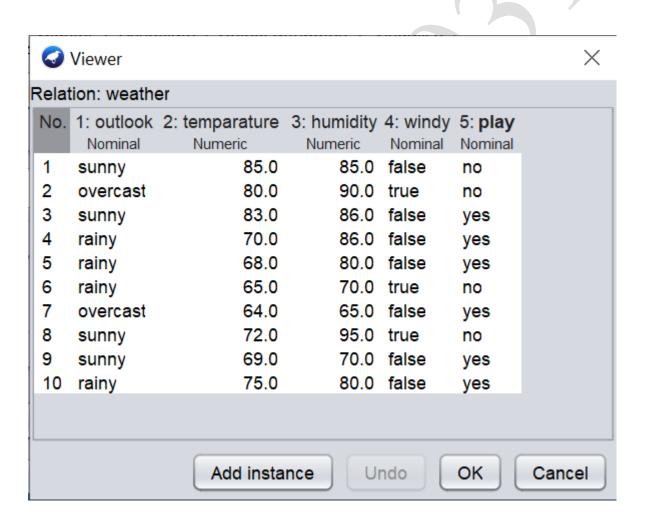
#### CREATING WEATHER DATASET IN .AREE FORMAT

- 1) Open Start -> Programs -> Accessories -> Notepad
- 2) **Type the following** training data set with the help of Notepad for Weather Table.



## LOAD AND VIEW DATA

- 3) After that the file is saved with .arff file format.
- 4) Minimize the arff -3-4.
- 5) Click on weka-3-4, then Weka dialog box is displayed on the screen.
- 6) In that dialog box there are four modes, click on explorer.
- 7) Explorer shows many options. In that click on 'open file' and select the arff file
- 8) Click on edit button which shows weather table on weka

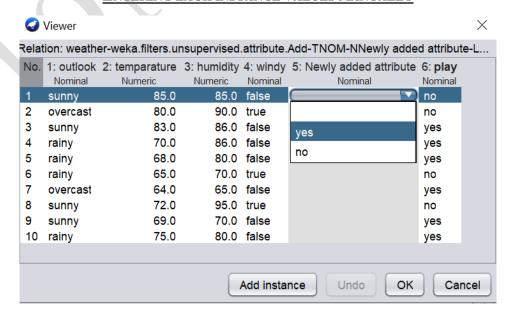


#### **ADD ATTRIBUTE**

- 1) Click "Choose" in filter
- 2) Select weka.filters.unsupervised.attribute.Add
- 3) Enter details as given below and give "ok" and then apply the filter

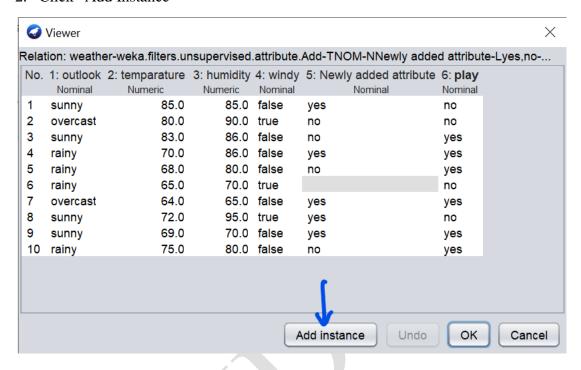


# ENTERING EACH INSTANCE VALUES MANUALLY

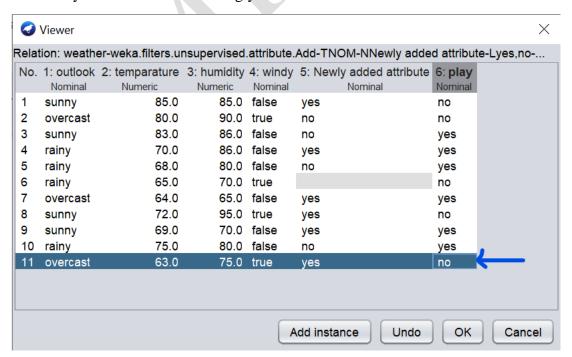


#### **ADD INSTANCES**

- 1. Click "Edit"
- 2. Click "Add Instance"

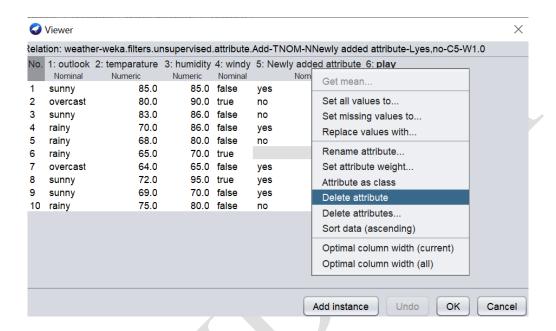


- 3. Another instance automatically adds in the view
- 4. Modify instance value accordingly

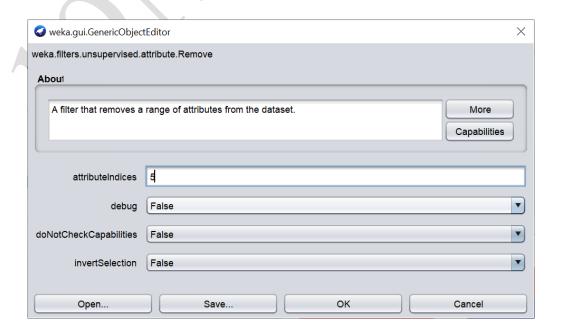


#### REMOVE ATTRIBUTE

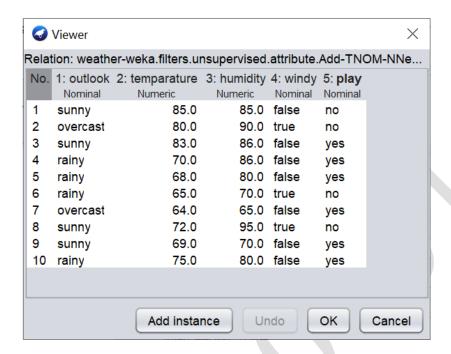
- 1. Click "Edit"
- 2. Right click the attribute which you want to delete
- 3. Select delete attribute



- 4. We can also do this by filters. Click "Choose" in filters
- 5. Select weka.filters.unsupervised.attribute.Remove
- 6. Give the index of the column to be deleted
- 7. Click "OK" and then click "Apply" in filter

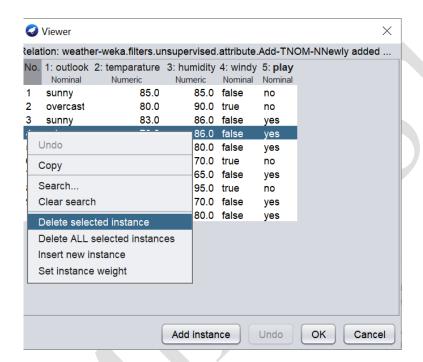


## **DATA AFTER REMOVING ATTRIBUTE**

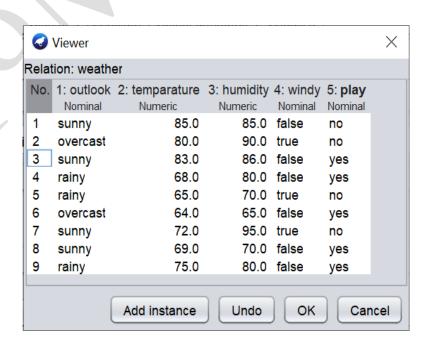


# **REMOVING INSTANCE**

- 1. Click Edit and select the instance to be deleted
- 2. Right click the instance and select "Delete selected Instance"



# 4<sup>TH</sup> ATTRIBUTE REMOVED



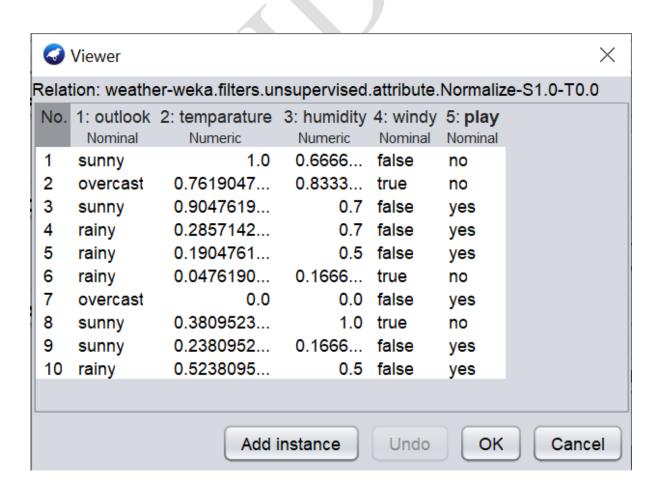
#### **NORMALIZE**

#### Normalize → Pre-Processing Technique:

#### Procedure:

- Start → Programs → Weka-3-4 → Weka-3-4
- 2) Click on explorer.
- 3) Click on open file.
- 4) Select Weather.arff file and click on open.
- 5) Click on Choose button and select the Filters option.
- 6) In Filters, we have Supervised and Unsupervised data.
- 7) Click on Unsupervised data.
- 8) Select the attribute Normalize.
- 9) Select the attributes temparature, humidity to Normalize.
- 10) Click on Apply button and then Save.
- 11) Click on the Edit button, it shows a new Weather Table with normalized values on Weka.

#### **OUTPUT WINDOW**



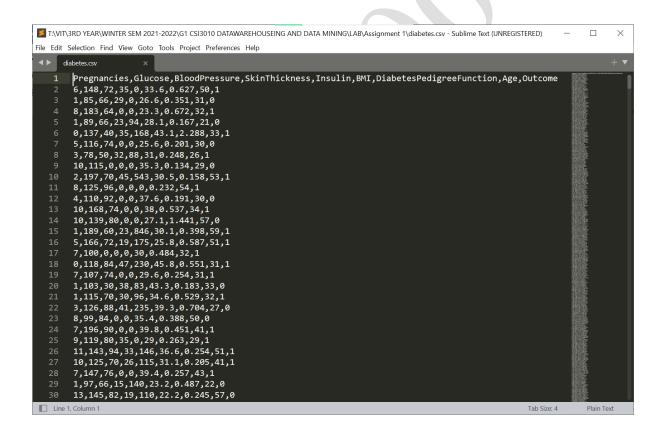
#### HANDLING MISSING VALUES

- 4) Handling of missing values
  - Mark Missing Values
  - Remove instances with Missing Data
  - Impute Missing Values (replace the missing values with some other value)

#### STEP 1: Download the Pima Indians onset of diabetes dataset

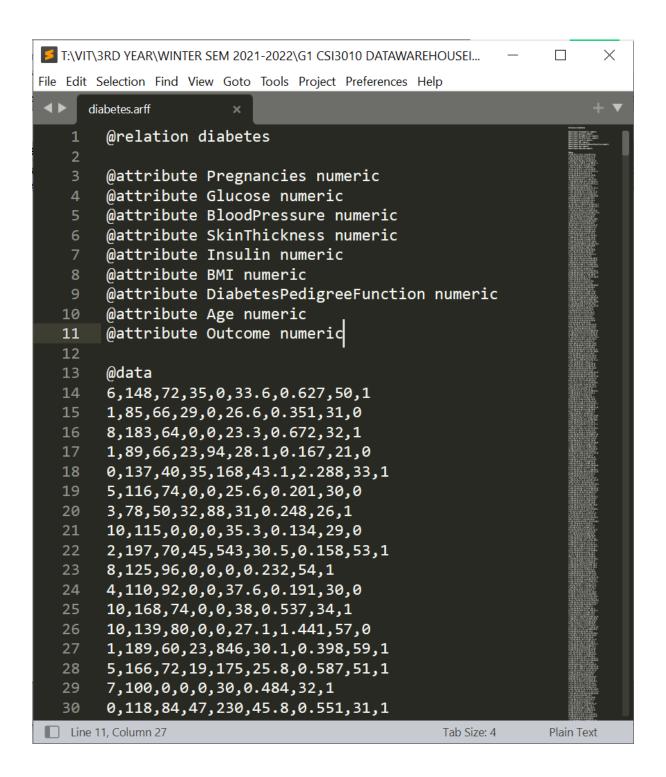
https://www.kaggle.com/uciml/pima-indians-diabetes-database

#### THE ORIGINAL .CSV FILE



Step 2: Convert the CSV File into a ARFF formatted File and then use the ARFF file for handling of missing values.

#### ALTERED WEATHER .CSV FILE



#### Step 3:

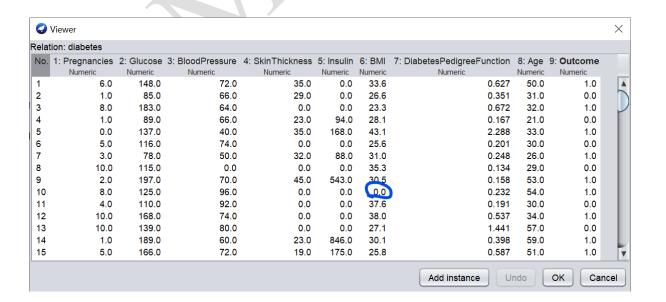
#### **Mark Missing Values**

#### Mark Missing Values

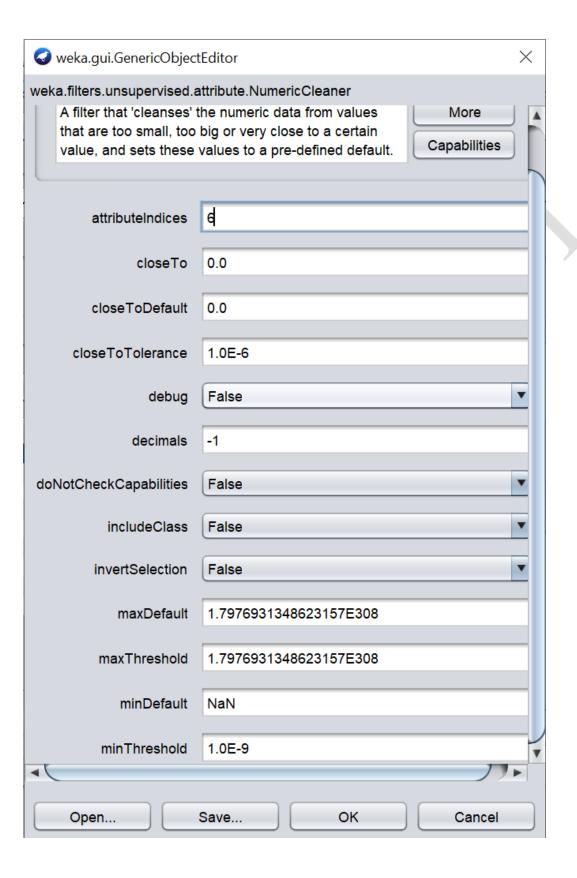
The Pima Indians dataset is a good basis for exploring missing data. Some attributes such as blood pressure (pres) and Body Mass Index (mass) have values of zero, which are impossible. These are examples of corrupt or missing data that must be marked manually. You can mark missing values in Weka using the Numerical Cleaner filter. The recipe below shows you how to use this filter to mark the 11 missing values on the Body Mass Index (mass) attribute.

- 1. Open the Weka Explorer.
- 2. Load the Pima Indians onset of diabetes dataset.
- 3. Click the "Choose" button for the Filter and select NumericalCleaner, it us under unsupervized.attribute.NumericalCleaner.
- 4. Click on the filter to configure it.
- 5. Set the attributeIndicies to 6, the index of the mass attribute.
- 6. Set minThreshold to 0.1E-8 (close to zero), which is the minimum value allowed for the attribute.
- 7. Set minDefault to NaN, which is unknown and will replace values below the threshold.
- 8. Click the "OK" button on the filter configuration.

#### ZERO VALUES IN BMI COLUMN

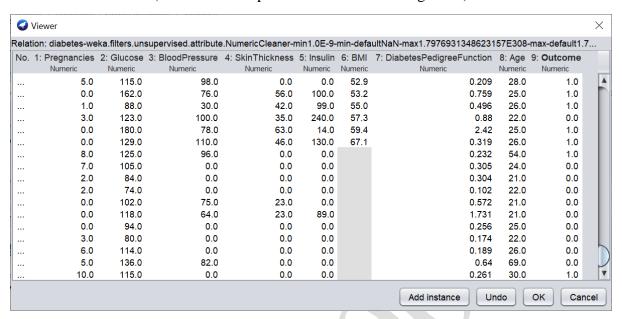


## NUMERICAL CLEANER FILTER



#### CLICKED BMI COLUMN TO SORT IN ASCENDING ORDER

(Nan values are placed at last in ascending order)



# **Remove Missing Data:**

Now that you know how to mark missing values in your data, you need to learn how to handle them. A simple way to handle missing data is to remove those instances that have one or more missing values. You can do this in Weka using the RemoveWithValues filter.

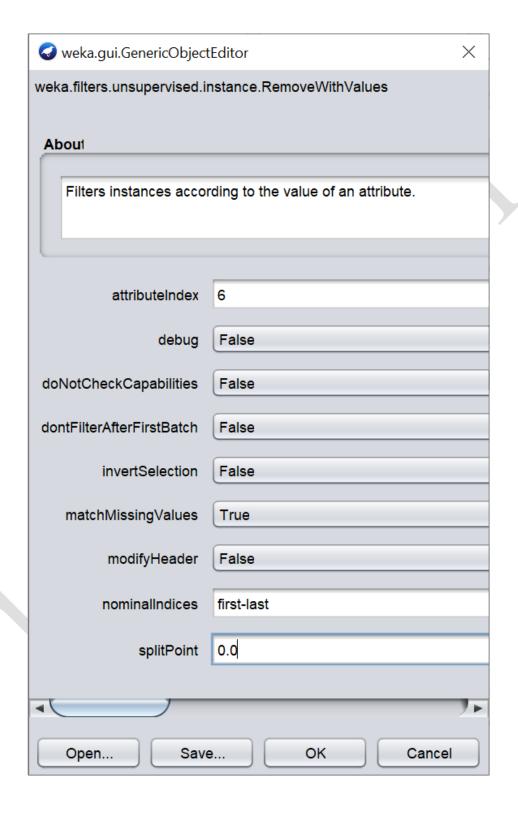
Continuing on from the above recipe to mark missing values, you can remove missing values as follows:

- 1. Click the "Choose" button for the Filter and select RemoveWithValues, it us under unsupervized.instance.RemoveWithValues.
- 2. Click on the filter to configure it.
- 3. Set the attributeIndicies to 6, the index of the mass attribute.
- 4. Set matchMissingValues to "True".
- 5. Click the "OK" button to use the configuration for the filter.
- 6. Click the "Apply" button to apply the filter.

Click "mass" in the "attributes" section and review the details of the "selected attribute".

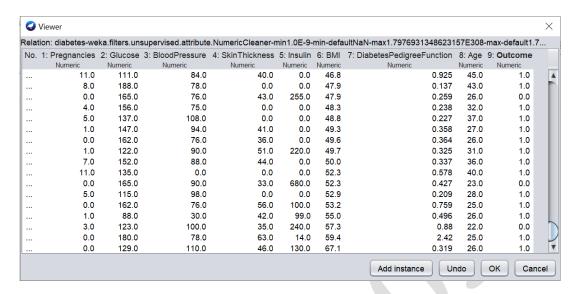
Notice that the 11 attribute values that were marked Missing have been removed from the dataset

## REMOVEWITHVALUES FILTER

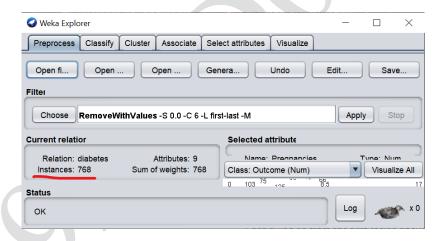


#### BMI COLUMN SORTED IN ASCENDING ORDER

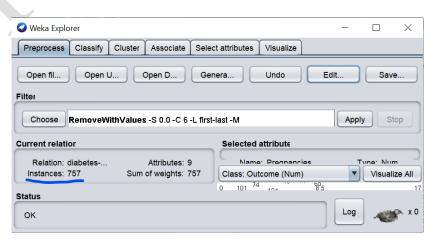
(But no missing values left)



#### **BEFORE REMOVING**



# **AFTER REMOVING**



# **Impute Missing Values**

Instances with missing values do not have to be removed, you can replace the missing values with some other value.

This is called imputing missing values.

It is common to impute missing values with the mean of the numerical distribution. You can do this easily in Weka using the ReplaceMissingValues filter.

Continuing on from the first recipe above to mark missing values, you can impute the missing values as follows:

- 1. Click the "Choose" button for the Filter and select ReplaceMissingValues, it us under unsupervized.attribute.ReplaceMissingValues
- 2. Click the "Apply" button to apply the filter to your dataset.

Click "mass" in the "attributes" section and review the details of the "selected attribute".

Notice that the 11 attribute values that were marked Missing have been set to the mean value of the distribution.

#### REPLACED NAN INSTANCES WITH MEAN

V	iewer								
elatio	on: diabetes-we	ka.filters.un	supervised.attribute	.NumericCleaner-r	min1.0E-9-m	nin-defaultNaN-max1.7976931	348623157E308-max-default1.	797693 <sup>-</sup>	1348623157E3
No. 1	I: Pregnancies Numeric	2: Glucose Numeric	3: BloodPressure Numeric	4: SkinThickness Numeric	5: Insulin Numeric	6: BMI Numeric	7: DiabetesPedigreeFunction Numeric	8: Age Numeric	
43	7.0	106.0	92.0	18.0	0.0	22.7	0.235	48.0	0.0
44	9.0	171.0	110.0	24.0	240.0	45.4	0.721	54.0	1.0
45	7.0	159.0	64.0	0.0	0.0	27.4	0.294	40.0	0.0
46	0.0	180.0	66.0	39.0	0.0	42.0	1.893	25.0	1.0
47	1.0	146.0	56.0	0.0	0.0	29.7	0.564	29.0	0.0
48	2.0	71.0	70.0	27.0	0.0	28.0	0.586	22.0	0.0
49	7.0	103.0	66.0	32.0	0.0	39.1	0.344	31.0	1.0
50	7.0	105.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.45746367239099	0.305	24.0	0.0
51	1.0	103.0	80.0	11.0	82.0	19.4	0.491	22.0	0.0
52	1.0	101.0	50.0	15.0	36.0	24.2	0.526	26.0	0.0
53	5.0	88.0	66.0	21.0	23.0	24.4	0.342	30.0	0.0
54	8.0	176.0	90.0	34.0	300.0	33.7	0.467	58.0	1.0
55	7.0	150.0	66.0	42.0	342.0	34.7	0.718	42.0	0.0
56	1.0	73.0	50.0	10.0	0.0	23.0	0.248	21.0	0.0
57	7.0	187.0	68.0	39.0	304.0	37.7	0.254	41.0	1.0
58	0.0	100.0	88.0	60.0	110.0	46.8	0.962	31.0	0.0
59	0.0	146.0	82.0	0.0	0.0	40.5	1.781	44.0	0.0
60	0.0	105.0	64.0	41.0	142.0	41.5	0.173	22.0	0.0
61	2.0	84.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.45746367239099	0.304	21.0	0.0
62	8.0	133.0	72.0	0.0	0.0	32.9	0.27	39.0	1.0
63	5.0	44.0	62.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.587	36.0	0.0
64	2.0	141.0	58.0	34.0	128.0	25.4	0.699	24.0	0.0
65	7.0	114.0	66.0	0.0	0.0	32.8	0.258	42.0	1.0
66	5.0	99.0	74.0	27.0	0.0	29.0	0.203	32.0	0.0
67	0.0	109.0	88.0	30.0	0.0	32.5	0.855	38.0	1.0
68	2.0	109.0	92.0	0.0	0.0	42.7	0.845	54.0	0.0
69	1.0	95.0	66.0	13.0	38.0	19.6	0.334	25.0	0.0
70	4.0	146.0	85.0	27.0	100.0	28.9	0.189	27.0	0.0
71	2.0	100.0	66.0	20.0	90.0	32.9	0.867	28.0	1.0
72	5.0	130 0	64.0	35.0	140.0	28.6	0.411	26.0	0.0

