

HIERARCHICAL CLUSTERING:

	A	B	C	D	E
A	0				
B	9	0			
C	3	7	0		
D	6	5	9	0	
E	11	10	2	8	0

Step-1

	A	B	CE	D
A	0			
B	9	0		
CE	3	7	0	
D	6	5	9	0

Step-2

	ACE	B	D
ACE	0		
B	3	0	
D	6	5	0

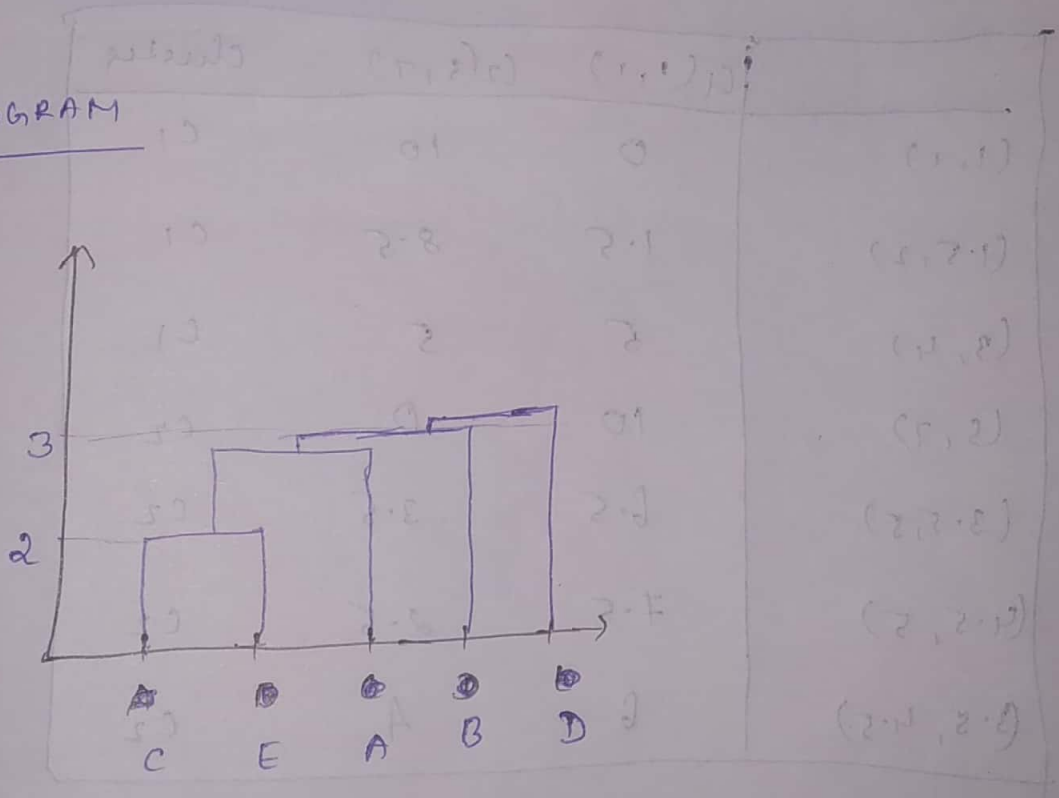
Step-3

	ACEB	D
ACEB	0 2.5 2.4 2.8 3 5 2.1 1 9	
D	3 2.4 0 2 2 5 4 5 1 4	

Step-4

	ACEBD
ACEBD	0

DENDROGRAM



$$= \left(\frac{2 + 2.8 + 0}{3}, \frac{2 + 2.1 + 0}{3} \right) = (1.7, 0.7)$$

$$(2.5, 2.1)$$

$$\left(\frac{2 + 2.5 + 2.8 + 0}{4}, \frac{2 + 2.1 + 2.8 + 0}{4} \right) = (2.3, 1.8)$$

K-Means

x	1	1.5	3	5	3.5	4.5	3.5
y	1	2	4	7	5	5	4.5

Let $K=2$

(1) Initial two cluster

$C_1(1,1)$ $C_2(5,7)$

	$C_1(1,1)$	$C_2(5,7)$	cluster
(1,1)	0	10	C_1
(1.5,2)	1.5	8.5	C_1
(3,4)	5	5	C_1
(5,7)	10	0	C_2
(3.5,5)	6.5	3.5	C_2
(4.5,5)	7.5	2.5	C_2
(3.5,4.5)	6	4	C_2

Now

$$C_1 = \left(\frac{0+1.5+5}{3}, \frac{10+8.5+5}{3} \right)$$

$$= (2.16, 7.83)$$

$$C_2 = \left(\frac{10+6.5+7.5+6}{4}, \frac{0+3.5+2.5+4}{4} \right)$$

$$= (7.5, 2.5)$$

(ii)

	$c_1(2.16, 7.83)$	$c_2(7.5, 2.5)$	cluster
$(1, 1)$	$+7.99$	8	c_1
$(1.5, 2)$	6.49	6.5	c_1
$(3, 4)$	4.67	6	c_1
$(5, 7)$	5.67	7	c_1
$(3.5, 5)$	4.17	6.5	c_1
$(4.5, 5)$	5.17	5.5	c_1
$(3.5, 4.5)$	4.67	6	c_1