

AIM:-

To implement Transmission control protocol using Socket programming in C language.

PROBLEM ANALYSIS:-

TCP contains two main parts

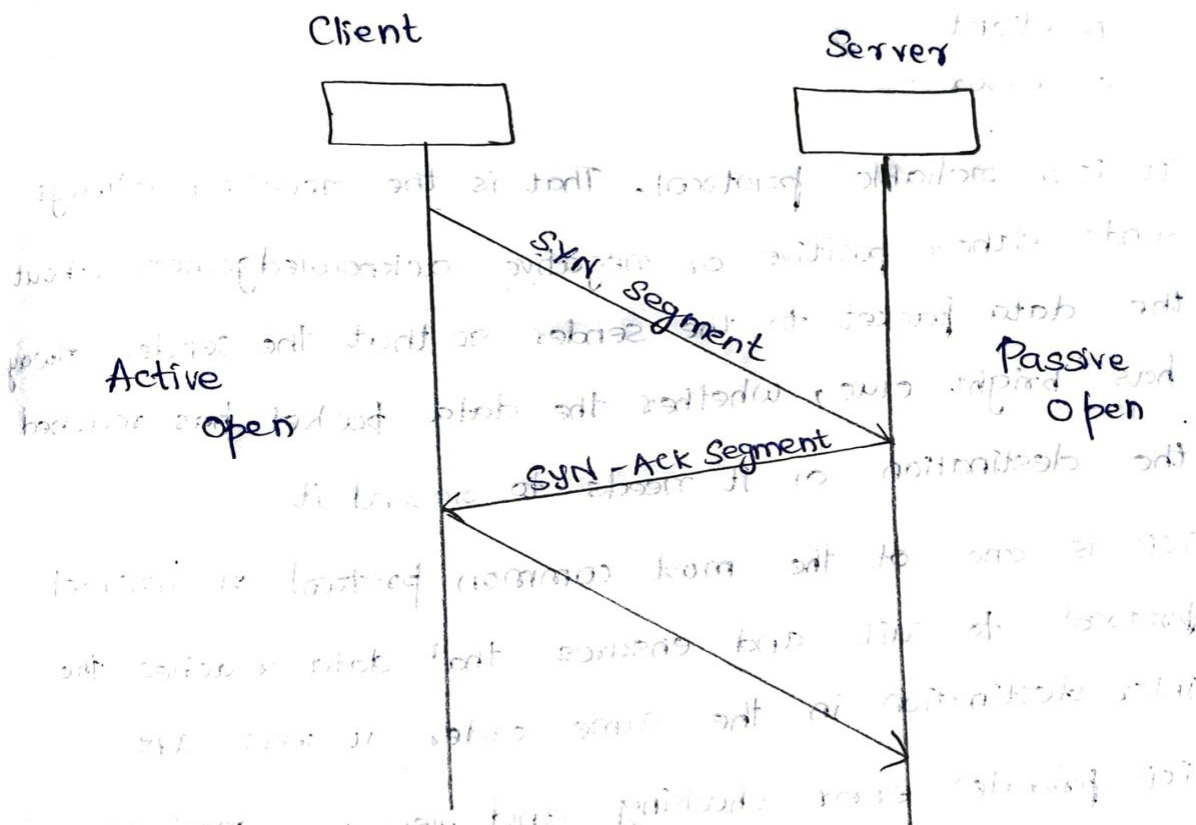
1. client
2. Server

- * It is a reliable protocol. That is the receiver always sends either positive or negative acknowledgement the data packet to the sender so that the sender has bright clue, whether the data packet has reached the destination or it needs to resend it.
- * TCP is one of the most common protocol of internet protocol to suit and ensures that data reaches its inter destination in the same order it was sent.
- * TCP provides error checking and recovery mechanism and provides end to end communications and also provides flow control and quality of service and it operates in client/server point to point mode.

WORKING OF TCP

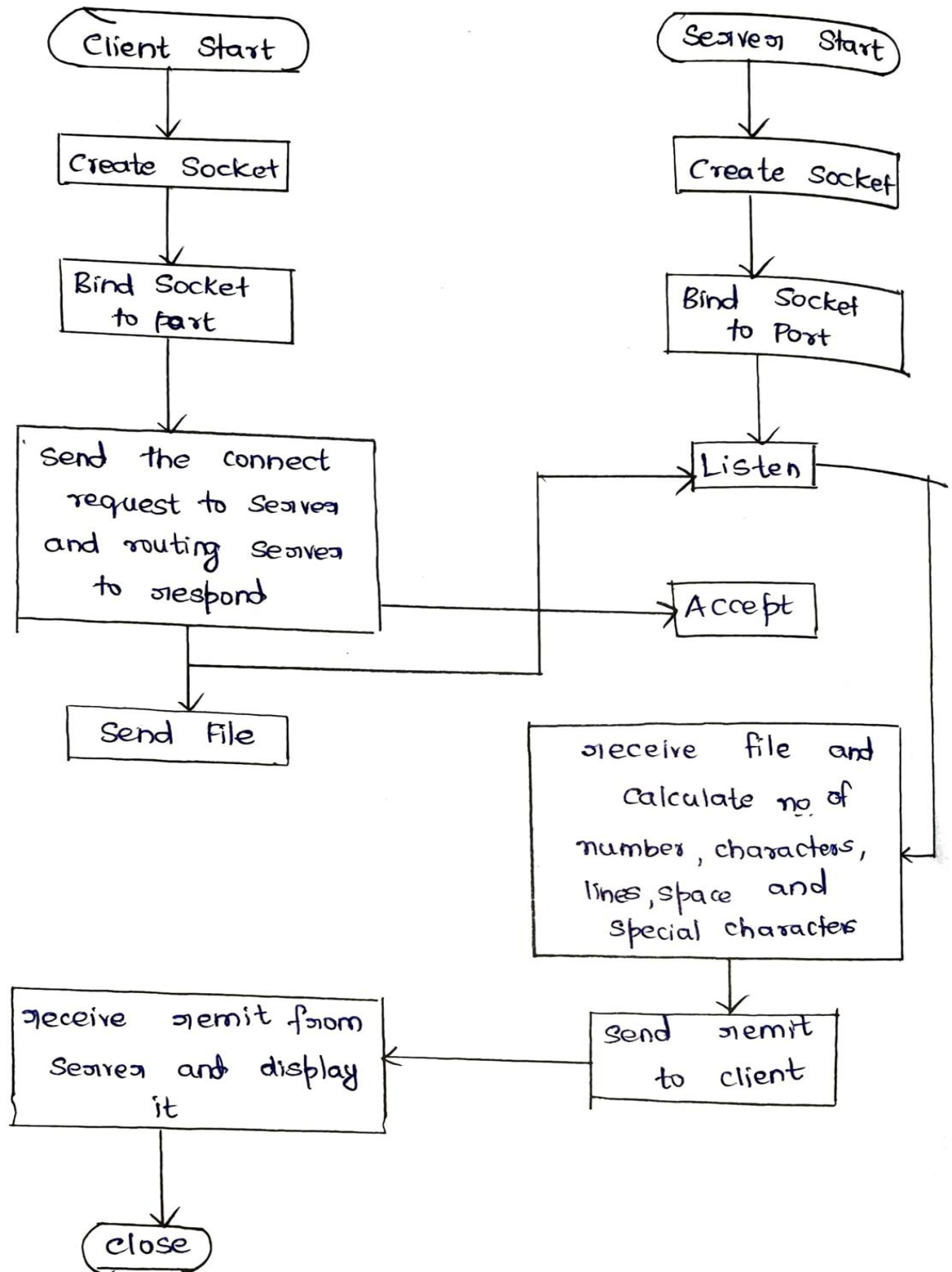
In TCP the connection is established by using 3-way hand-shaking client sends the segment with its sequence number; the server in return sends its segments with its own sequence number as

well as the ack sequence number in one more client - sequence number when the client receive the ack and its segment, then it sends the Ack to the server. In this way connection is established between client and server.



WORKING OF THE TCP

FLOWCHART :-



Refer server.py

```
1 import socket as soc
2 import threading as th
3
4 '''
5 1) Pick the port
6 2) Pick the server
7 3) Pick the socket
8 4) Bind the socket
9 '''
10 HEADER = 64
11 PORT = 9999
12 # or use loopback address [localhost]
13 SERVER = soc.gethostbyname(soc.gethostname())
14 # gethostname returns device name gethostby name returns it ip address
15 ADDR = (SERVER, PORT)
16 FORMAT = "utf-8"
17 DISCONNECT_MESSAGE = "Disconnect !"
18 RESPONSE_MESSAGE = "Message received successfully...."
19
20 # Socket creation
21 # first argument --> family (categories) 2nd --> ways of sending data (protocols)
22 server = soc.socket(soc.AF_INET, soc.SOCK_STREAM)
23 # the first argument tells the what type of ip address or type of address that we gonna be accepting
24 server.setsockopt(soc.SOL_SOCKET, soc.SO_REUSEADDR, 1) #for immediate use of that port
25 server.bind(ADDR)
26
27
28 def handle_client(client_conn, addr):
29     print(f"[NEW CONNECTION] {addr} connected.")
30     connected = True
31     while connected:
32         msg_length = client_conn.recv(HEADER).decode(FORMAT)
33         # conn.recv() takes argument of length of the msg
34         # every time we send msg need to encode in byte format
35         if msg_length:
36             msg_length = int(msg_length)
37             msg = client_conn.recv(msg_length).decode(FORMAT)
```

```

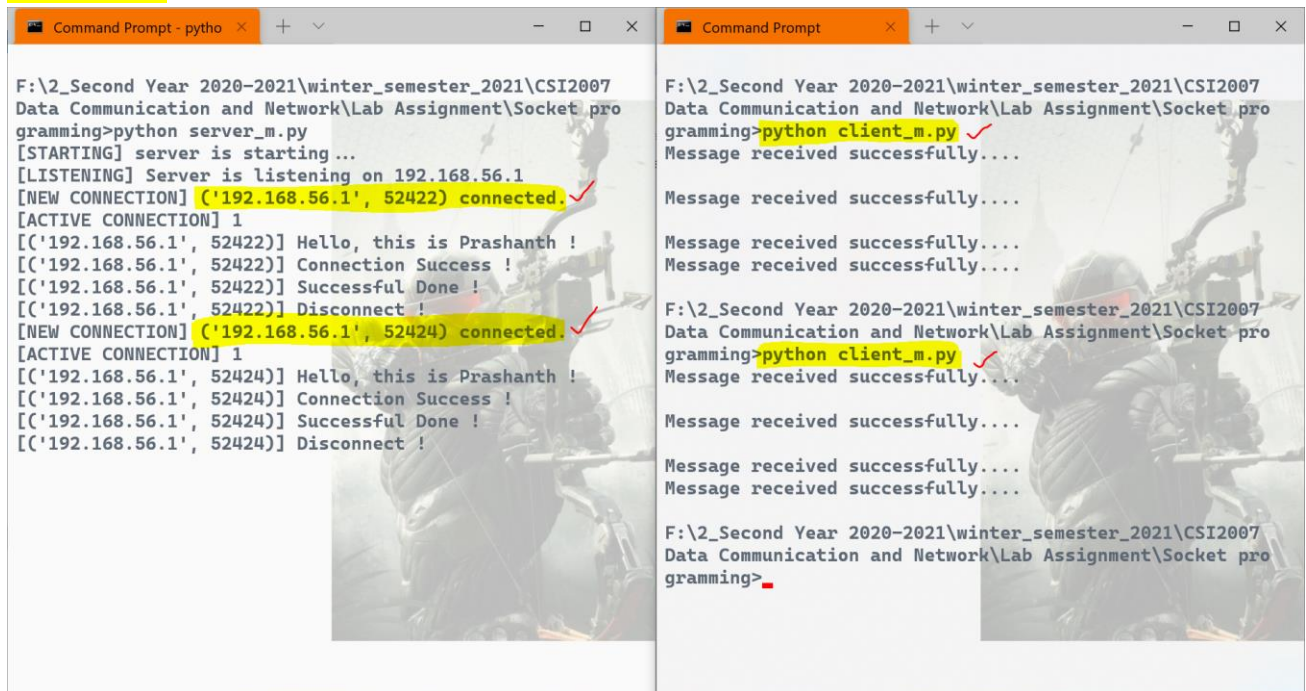
38         if msg == DISCONNECT_MESSAGE:
39             connected = False
40             print(f"[{addr}] {msg}")
41             response_msg_length = len(RESPONSE_MESSAGE)
42             send_length = str(response_msg_length).encode(FORMAT)
43             send_length += b' ' * (HEADER - len(send_length))
44             client_conn.send(send_length)
45             client_conn.send(RESPONSE_MESSAGE.encode(FORMAT))
46
47     client_conn.close()
48
49
50 def start():
51     # listen
52     server.listen()
53     print(f"[LISTENING] Server is listening on {SERVER}")
54     while True: # continue to listen until turn off or it crashes
55         # this line waits for new connection to occur & it stores the address as well as the port
56         client_conn, addr = server.accept()
57         # this function will return the socket_object & address-port tuple
58         thread = th.Thread(target=handle_client, args=(client_conn, addr))
59         thread.start()
60         # to exclude the main thread (this python program ) we sub 1
61         print(f"[ACTIVE CONNECTION] {th.activeCount()-1}")
62
63
64 print("[STARTING] server is starting...")
65 start()
66

```

Refer client.py

```
1  import socket as soc
2
3  HEADER = 64
4  PORT = 9999
5  FORMAT = "utf-8"
6  DISCONNECT_MESSAGE = "Disconnect !"
7  SERVER = soc.gethostname(soc.gethostname())
8  ADDR = (SERVER, PORT)
9  client = soc.socket(soc.AF_INET, soc.SOCK_STREAM)
10 client.connect(ADDR)
11
12
13 def send(msg):
14     message = msg.encode(FORMAT)
15     msg_length = len(message)
16     send_length = str(msg_length).encode(FORMAT)
17     send_length += b' ' * (HEADER - len(send_length))
18     # b' ' -->byte format specifier padding
19     client.send(send_length)
20     client.send(message)
21     msg_length = client.recv(HEADER).decode(FORMAT)
22
23     msg_length = int(msg_length)
24     msg = client.recv(msg_length).decode(FORMAT)
25     print(msg)
26
27
28 send("Hello, this is Prashanth !")
29 input()
30 send("Connection Success !")
31 input()
32 send("Successful Done !")
33 send(DISCONNECT_MESSAGE)
```


Output



```
Command Prompt - pytho x + - □ x
F:\2_Second Year 2020-2021\winter_semester_2021\CSI2007
Data Communication and Network\Lab Assignment\Socket pro
gramming>python server_m.py
[STARTING] server is starting...
[LISTENING] Server is listening on 192.168.56.1
[NEW CONNECTION] ('192.168.56.1', 52422) connected. ✓
[ACTIVE CONNECTION] 1
[('192.168.56.1', 52422)] Hello, this is Prashanth !
[('192.168.56.1', 52422)] Connection Success !
[('192.168.56.1', 52422)] Successful Done !
[('192.168.56.1', 52422)] Disconnect !
[NEW CONNECTION] ('192.168.56.1', 52424) connected. ✓
[ACTIVE CONNECTION] 1
[('192.168.56.1', 52424)] Hello, this is Prashanth !
[('192.168.56.1', 52424)] Connection Success !
[('192.168.56.1', 52424)] Successful Done !
[('192.168.56.1', 52424)] Disconnect !

Command Prompt x + - □ x
F:\2_Second Year 2020-2021\winter_semester_2021\CSI2007
Data Communication and Network\Lab Assignment\Socket pro
gramming>python client_m.py ✓
Message received successfully....
Message received successfully....
Message received successfully....
Message received successfully....
F:\2_Second Year 2020-2021\winter_semester_2021\CSI2007
Data Communication and Network\Lab Assignment\Socket pro
gramming>python client_m.py ✓
Message received successfully....
Message received successfully....
Message received successfully....
Message received successfully....
F:\2_Second Year 2020-2021\winter_semester_2021\CSI2007
Data Communication and Network\Lab Assignment\Socket pro
gramming>
```

Server is always open, and the client tries to access the server twice.