

## LP - LAB (TASK3)

P. Prasuna

411863

III - CSE

### LeftRecursion.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

int main(void) {
    int productions;
    printf("Enter number of productions: ");
    scanf("%d", &productions);
    printf("Enter productions:\n");
    char prod[productions][100];
    for (int i = 0; i < productions; i++) {
        scanf("%s", prod[i]);
    }
    for (int i = 0; i < productions; i++) {
        int p1 = 0;
        char alpha[100][100];
        int l = 0, j = 2;
        while (prod[i][j] != '\0') {
            if (prod[i][j] != prod[i][0]) {
                while (prod[i][j] != '/' && prod[i][j] != '\0') j++;
                if (prod[i][j] != '\0') j++;
                continue;
            }
            while (prod[i][j] != '\0' && prod[i][j] == prod[i][0]) {
                j++;
            }
            char a1[100] = { (char)NULL };
            while (prod[i][j] != '\0' && prod[i][j] != '/') {
                char s[2]; s[0] = prod[i][j]; s[1] = '\0';
                strcat(a1, s);
                j++;
            }
            strcpy(alpha[p1], a1);
            p1++;
            if (prod[i][j] == '/') j++;
        }
    }
}
```

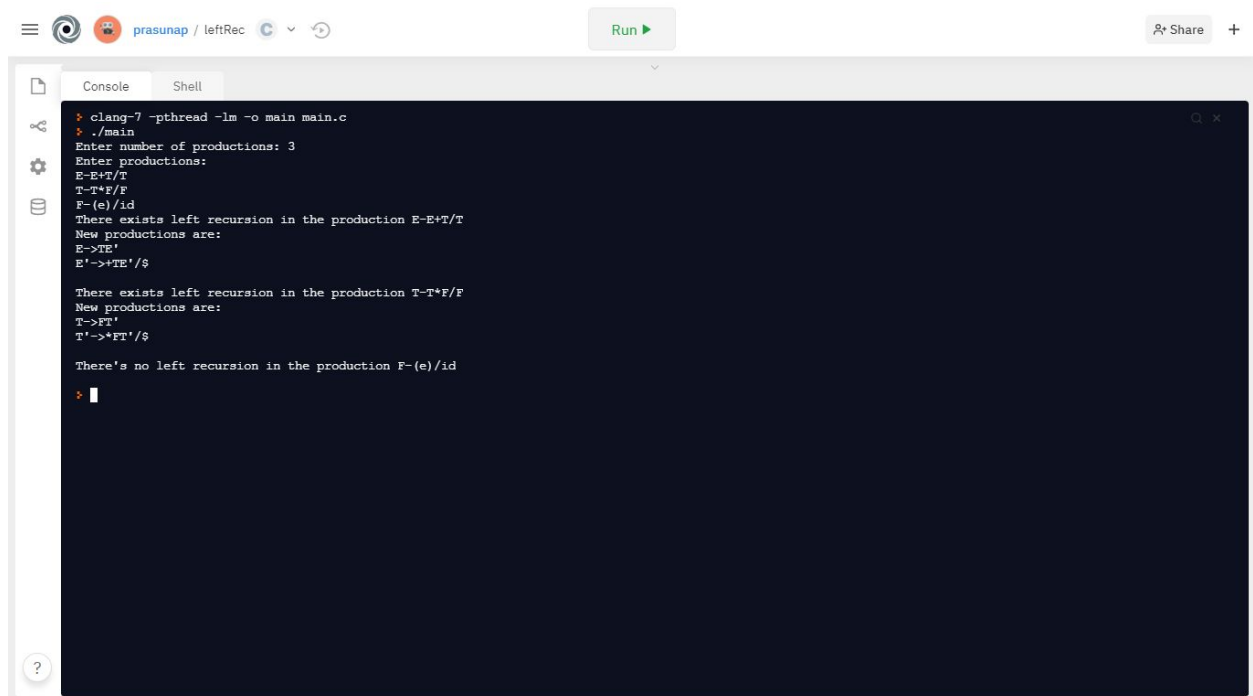
```

if(p1 == 0) {
    printf("There's no left recursion in the production %s\n", prod[i]);
    continue;
}
printf("There exists left recursion in the production %s\n", prod[i]);
char beta[100][100];
int p2 = 0;
j = 2;
while (prod[i][j] != '\0') {
    if (prod[i][j] == prod[i][0]) {
        while (prod[i][j] != '/' && prod[i][j] != '\0') j++;
        if (prod[i][j] != '\0') j++;
        continue;
    }
    char a2[100] = { (char)NULL };
    while (prod[i][j] != '\0' && prod[i][j] != '/') {
        char s[2]; s[0] = prod[i][j]; s[1] = '\0';
        strcat(a2, s);
        j++;
    }
    strcpy(beta[p2], a2);
    p2++;
    if (prod[i][j] == '/') j++;
}
printf("New productions are:\n%c->", prod[i][0]);
for (int q1 = 0; q1 < p2; q1++) {
    if (q1 == p2 - 1)
        printf("%s%c", beta[q1], prod[i][0]);
    else printf("%s%c'", beta[q1], prod[i][0]);
}
printf("\n%c'->", prod[i][0]);
for (int q1 = 0; q1 < p1; q1++) {
    printf("%s%c'", alpha[q1], prod[i][0]);
}
printf("$\n\n");
}
return 0;
}

```

Works even if there are multiple alpha and betas.

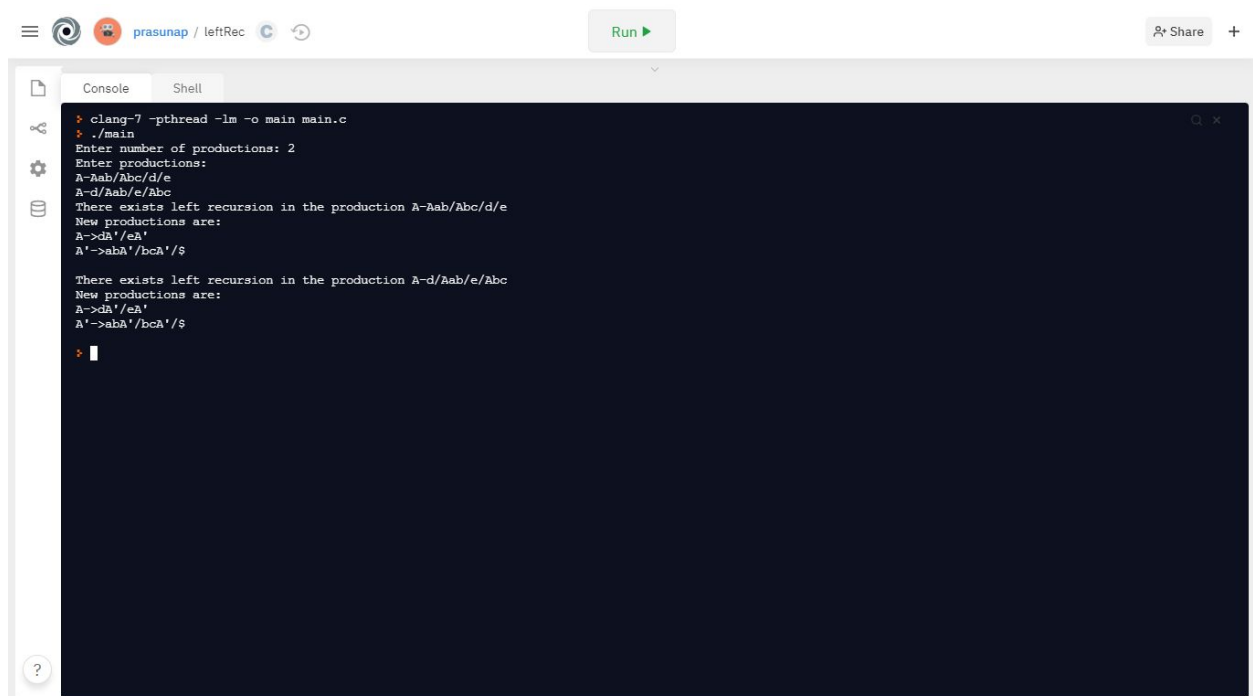
### Screenshot of output:



```
clang-7 -pthread -lm -o main main.c
./main
Enter number of productions: 3
Enter productions:
E->E+T/T
T->T*F/F
F-(e)/id
There exists left recursion in the production E->E+T/T
New productions are:
E->TE'
E'->+TE'/$

There exists left recursion in the production T->T*F/F
New productions are:
T->FT'
T'->*FT'/$

There's no left recursion in the production F-(e)/id
```



```
clang-7 -pthread -lm -o main main.c
./main
Enter number of productions: 2
Enter productions:
A->Aab/Abc/d/e
A->d/Aab/e/Abc
There exists left recursion in the production A->Aab/Abc/d/e
New productions are:
A->dA'/eA'
A'->aAa'/bca'/$

There exists left recursion in the production A->d/Aab/e/Abc
New productions are:
A->dA'/eA'
A'->aAa'/bca'/$
```

```

Console  Shell
❏ clang-7 -pthread -lm -o main main.c
❏ ./main
Enter number of productions: 3
Enter productions:
E-T/Eg
E-Eg/T
E-TEg/Etg
There exists left recursion in the production E-T/Eg
New productions are:
E->TE'
E'->gE'/$

There exists left recursion in the production E-Eg/T
New productions are:
E->TE'
E'->gE'/$

There exists left recursion in the production E-TEg/Etg
New productions are:
E->TEgE'
E'->tgE'/$

❏

```

## LeftFactoring.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>

int min(int a, int b) {
    if (a < b) return a;
    return b;
}

char* commonPrefixes(char prods[100][100], int n, char prev[100][100], int
m) {
    char *res;
    res = (char*)malloc(100);
    int max = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        for (int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {
            int k = 0, count = 0;
            k = min(strlen(prods[i]), strlen(prods[j]));
            for (int p1 = 0; p1 < k; p1++) {
                if (prods[i][p1] == prods[j][p1]) count++;
                else break;
            }
            char a1[100] = { (char)NULL };
            for (int p1 = 0; p1 < count; p1++) {
                a1[p1] = prods[i][p1];
            }
            a1[count] = '\0';
            int found = 0;
            for (int p1 = 0; p1 < m; p1++) {
                if (strcmp(a1, prev[p1]) == 0) {
                    found = 1;
                    break;
                }
            }
        }
        if (max < count && found == 0) {
            max = count;
            for (int p1 = 0; p1 < count; p1++) {
                res[p1] = prods[i][p1];
            }
            res[count] = '\0';
        }
    }
}
```

```

    }
}
return (char*)res;
}

int main() {
    char input[100];
    printf("Enter production:\n");
    scanf("%s", input);
    int z = 2, sz = 1, i = 0, res1 = 0, p1 = 0;
    char start = input[0];
    char prods[100][100];
    while (input[z] != '\0') {
        if (input[z] == '/') {
            sz++;
            i++; p1 = 0;
        } else {
            prods[i][p1] = input[z];
            p1++;
        }
        z++;
    }
    char ress[100][100];
    char prev[100][100];
    i = 0;
    char extra = 'A';
    while (1) {
        if (extra == start) extra++;
        char* res = commonPrefixes(prods, sz, prev, i);
        strcpy(prev[i], res);
        if (res[0] == '\0' || (i > 0 && strcmp(prev[i - 1], prev[i]) == 0)) {
            break;
        }
        char beta[100][100];
        int b = 0, kept = 0;
        for (int j = 0; j < sz; j++) {
            if (strlen(prods[j]) < strlen(res)) continue;
            char a1[100];
            for (int k = 0; k < strlen(res); k++) {
                a1[k] = prods[j][k];
            }
            a1[strlen(res)] = '\0';
            if (strcmp(a1, res) == 0) {

```

```

    int q1 = 0;
    for (int k = strlen(res); k < strlen(prods[j]); k++) {
        beta[b][q1] = prods[j][k];
        q1++;
    }
    beta[b][q1] = '\0';
    if (kept == 0) {
        // printf("yes");
        for (int k = 0; k < strlen(res); k++) {
            prods[j][k] = res[k];
        }
        prods[j][strlen(res)] = extra;
        prods[j][strlen(res) + 1] = '\0';
        kept = 1;
    } else {
        prods[j][0] = '\0';
    }
}
b++;
}
int p1 = 0;
ress[res1][p1] = extra;
ress[res1][++p1] = '-';
ress[res1][++p1] = '>';
for (int k = 0; k < b; k++) {
    if (beta[k][0] == '\0') {
        ress[res1][++p1] = '$';
    } else {
        for (int k1 = 0; k1 < strlen(beta[k]); k1++) {
            ress[res1][++p1] = beta[k][k1];
        }
    }
    if (k != b - 1) ress[res1][++p1] = '/';
}
res1++;
i++;
extra++;
}
printf("Productions after left factoring:\n");
for (int i = 0; i < sz; i++) {
    if (strlen(prods[i]) > 0) {
        printf("%c->", start);
        printf("%s\n", prods[i]);
    }
}

```

```

    }
}
for (int i = 0; i < res1; i++) {
    printf("%s\n", res[i]);
}
return 0;
}

```

Works even if there are multiple common prefixes.

**Screenshot of output:**

```

> clang-7 -pthread -lm -o main main.c
main.c:42:10: warning: address of stack memory associated with local variable
      'res' returned [-Wreturn-stack-address]
    return res;
           ^
1 warning generated.
> ./main
Enter production:
A->ab/abc/abcd/a
Productions after left factoring:
A->aB
B->$/d
C->$/cB
D->bC/$
>

```



```
Console Shell
❏ clang-7 -pthread -lm -o main main.c
main.c:42:10: warning: address of stack memory associated with local variable
      'res' returned [-Wreturn-stack-address]
      return res;
      ^~~~~
1 warning generated.
❏ ./main
Enter production:
A-ab/abc/abd
Productions after left factoring:
A->abB
B->$/c/d
❏
```