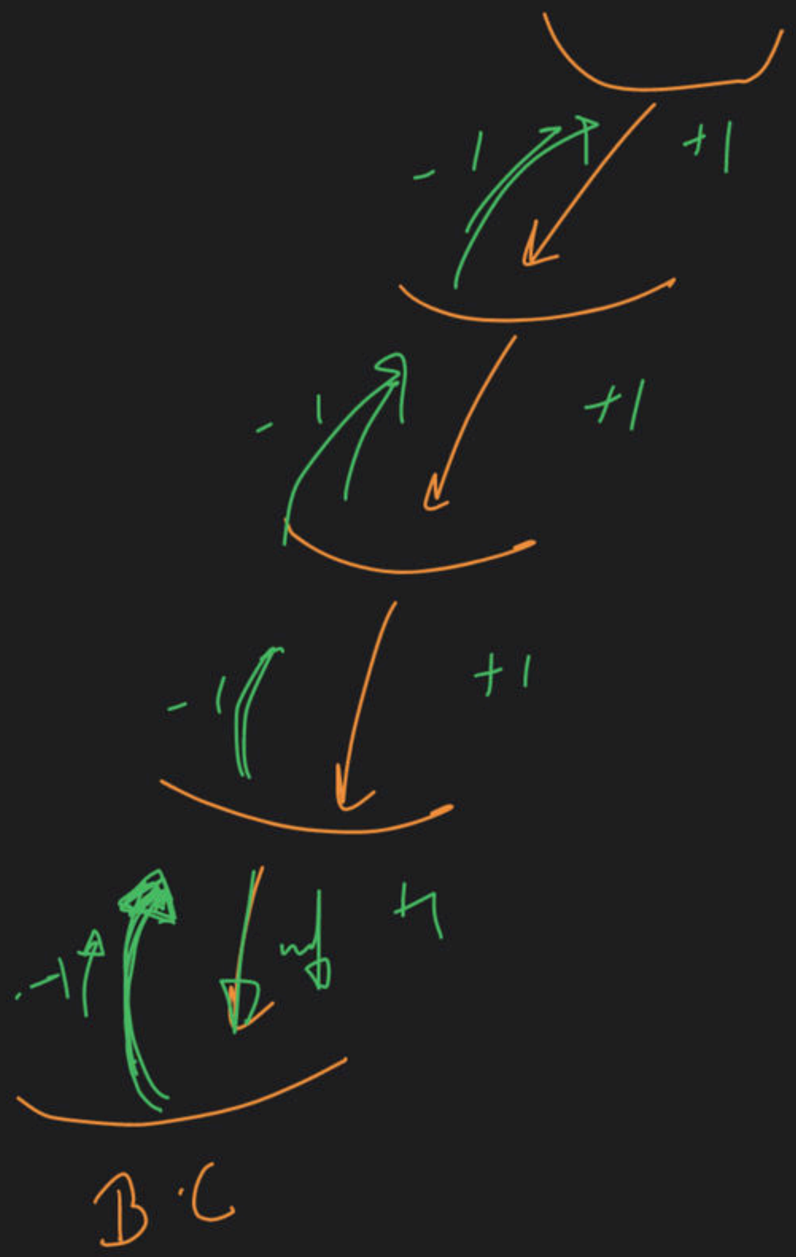
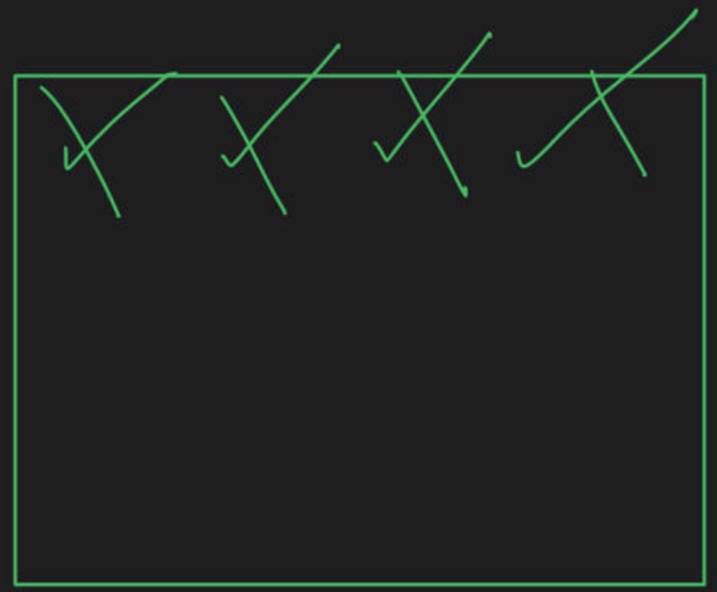
DnC && Backtracking Class - 2

Special class

Love Babbar • Oct 20, 2023


-1
+1
-1
+1
-1
+1
B.C

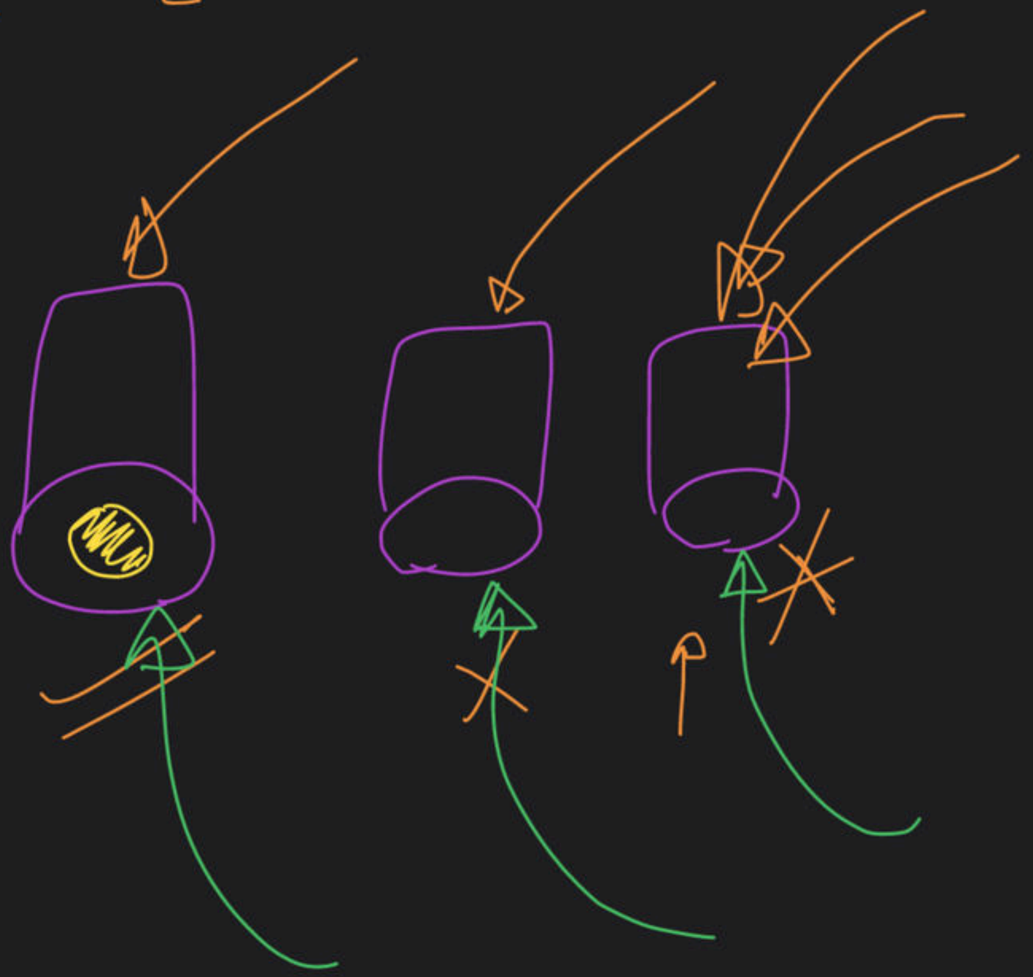


Backtracking :-

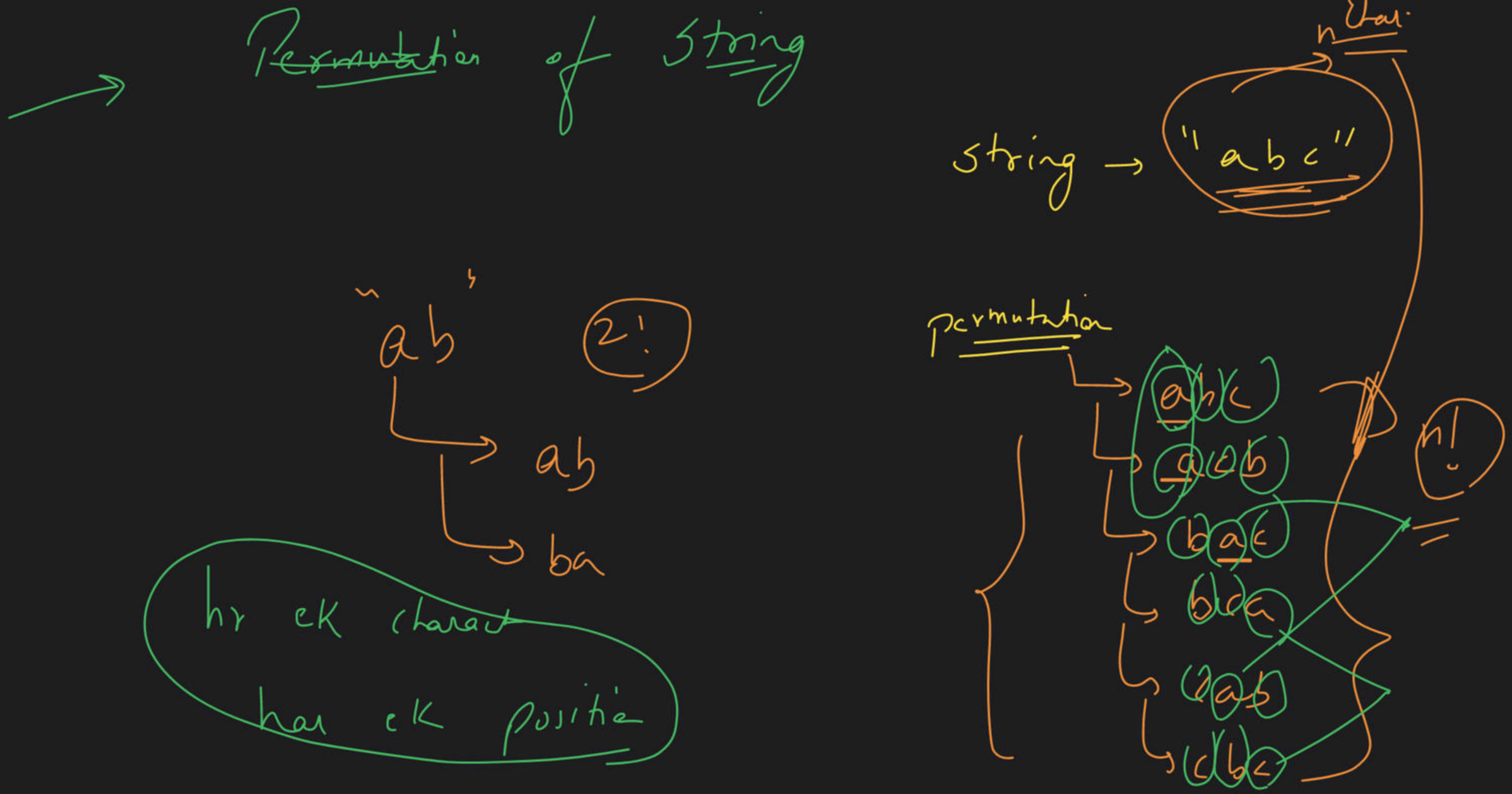
explore all possible solns

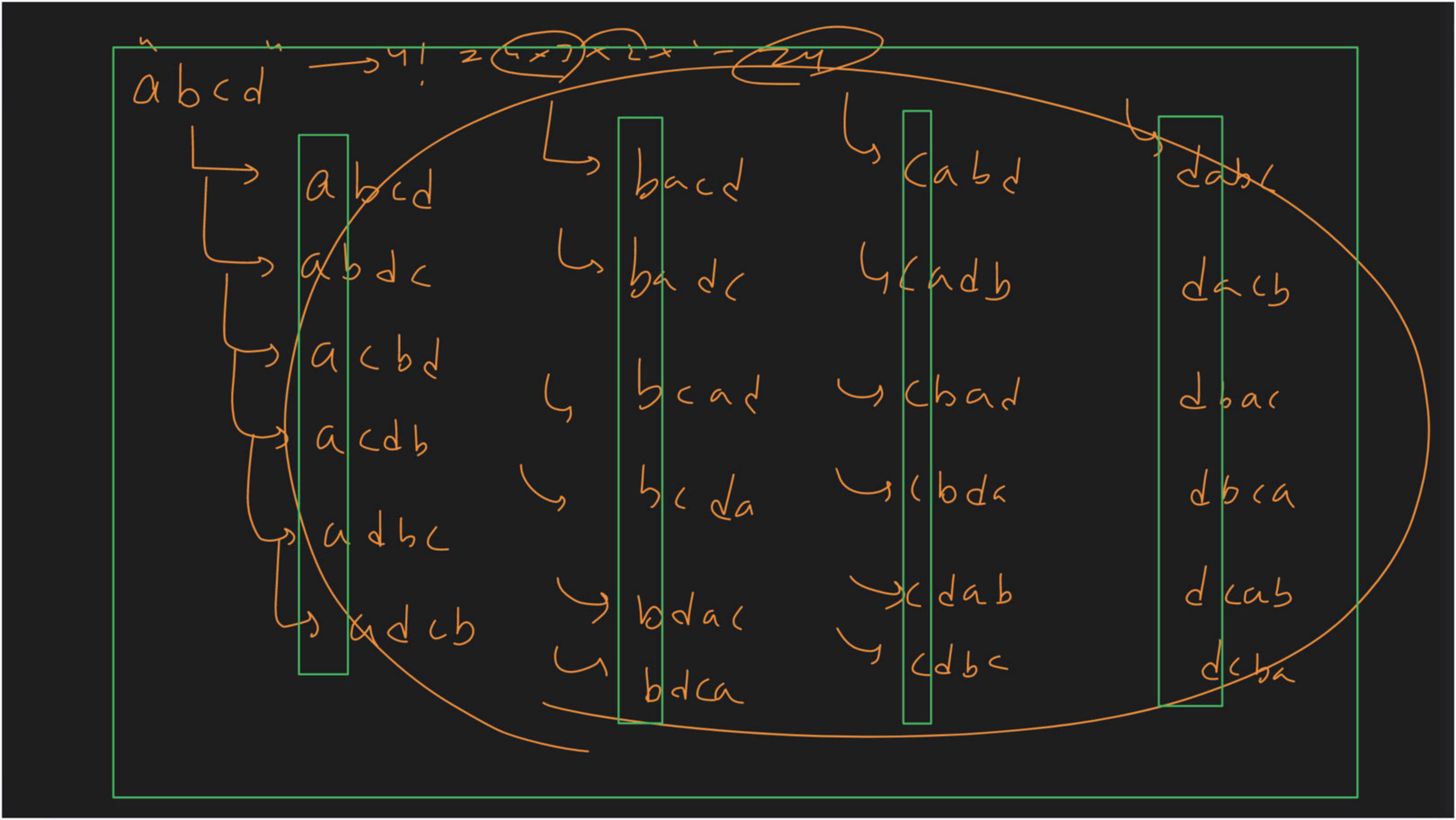
explore one

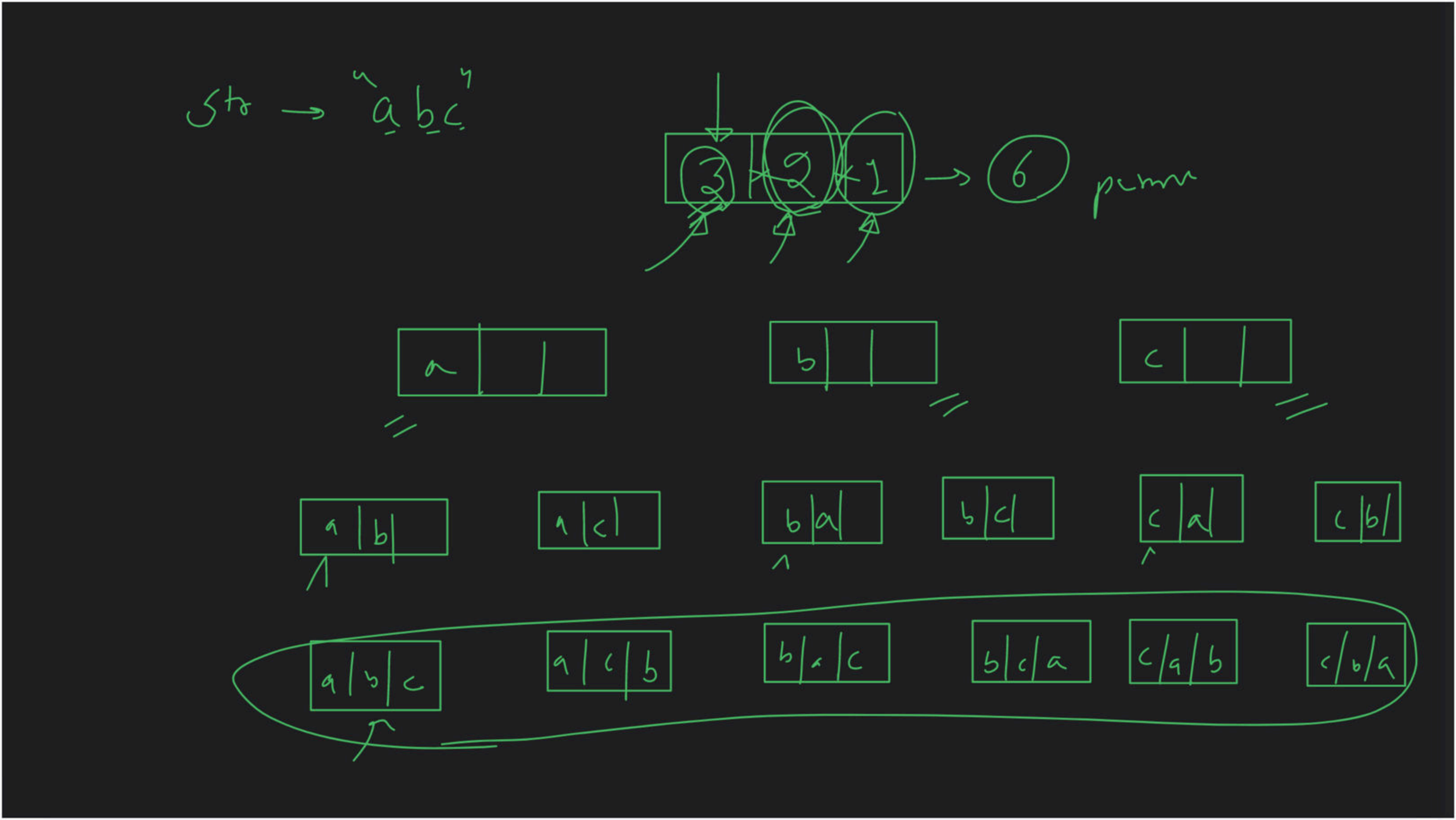
discard explore

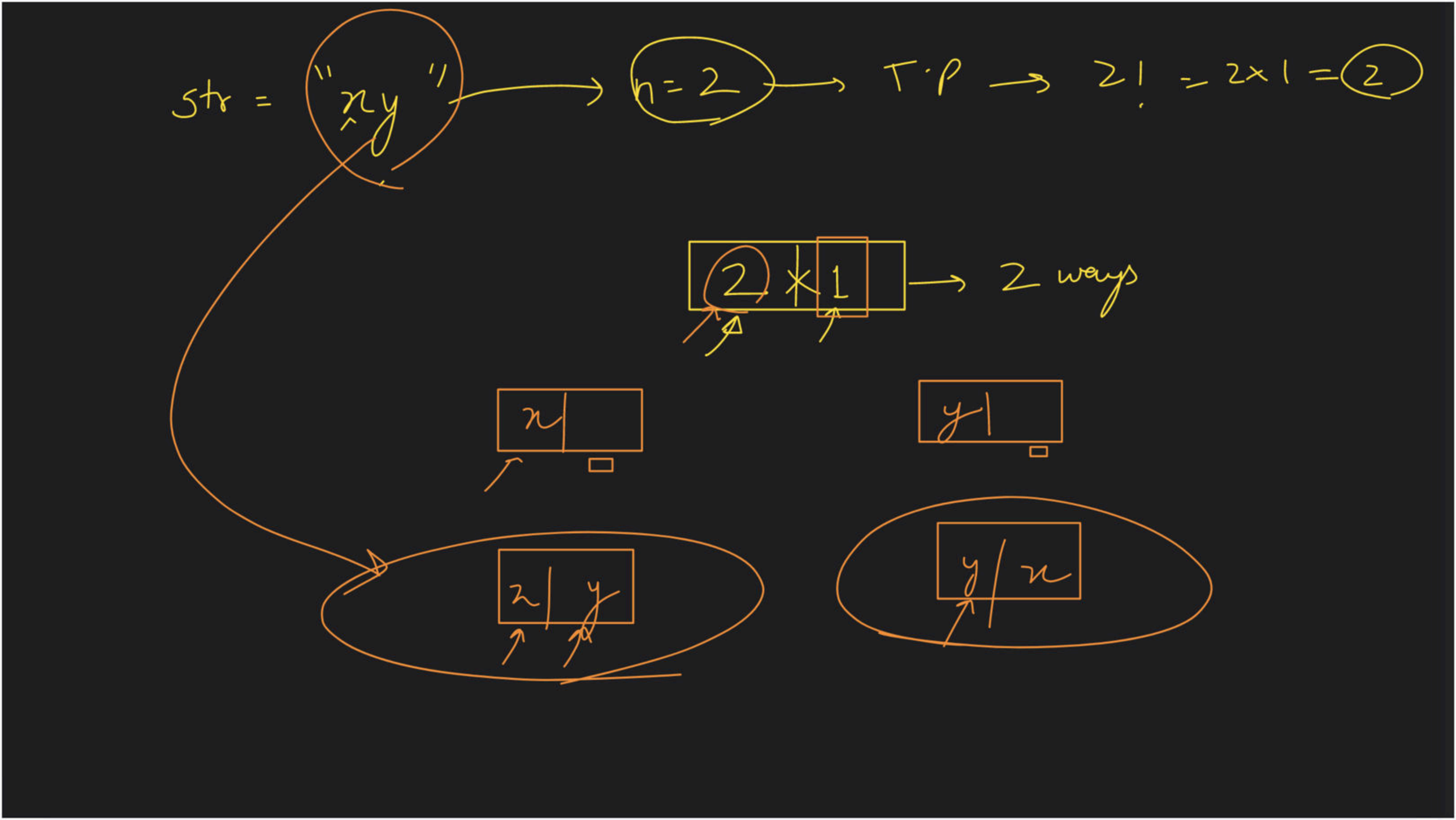


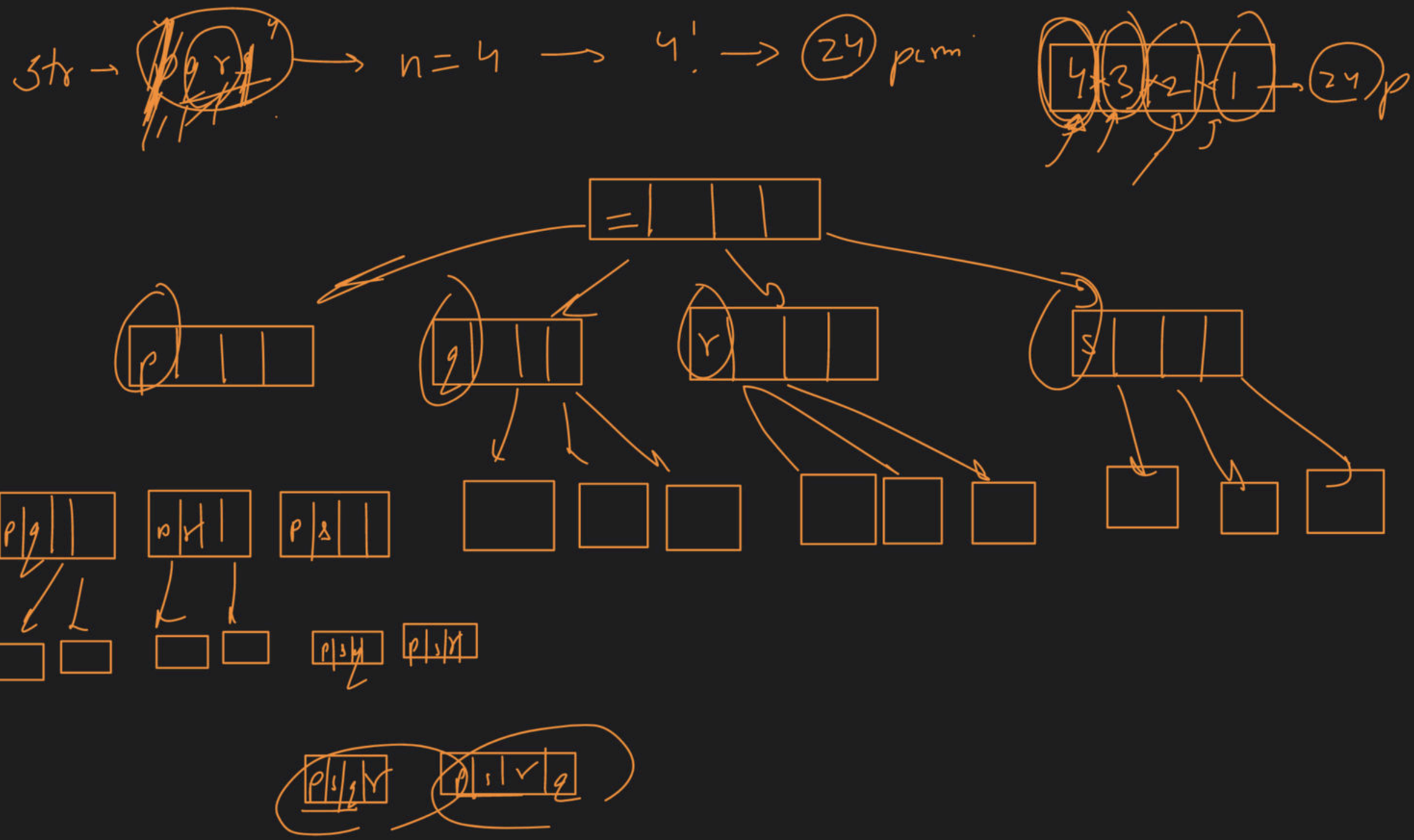
Permutation of String

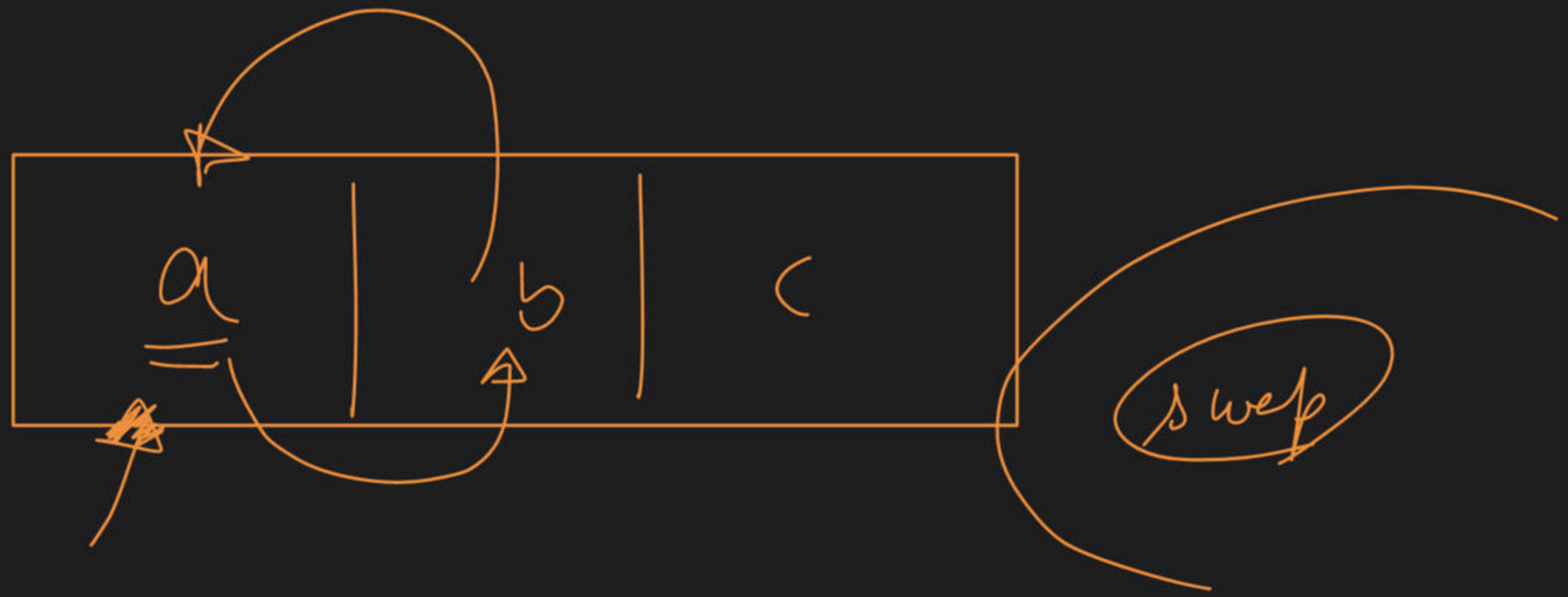



abcd
abcd
abdc
acbd
acdb
adbc
adcb
bacd
badc
bcad
bcda
bdac
bdca
cabd
cadb
cbad
cbda
cdab
cdba
dabc
dacb
dbac
dbca
dcab
dcba

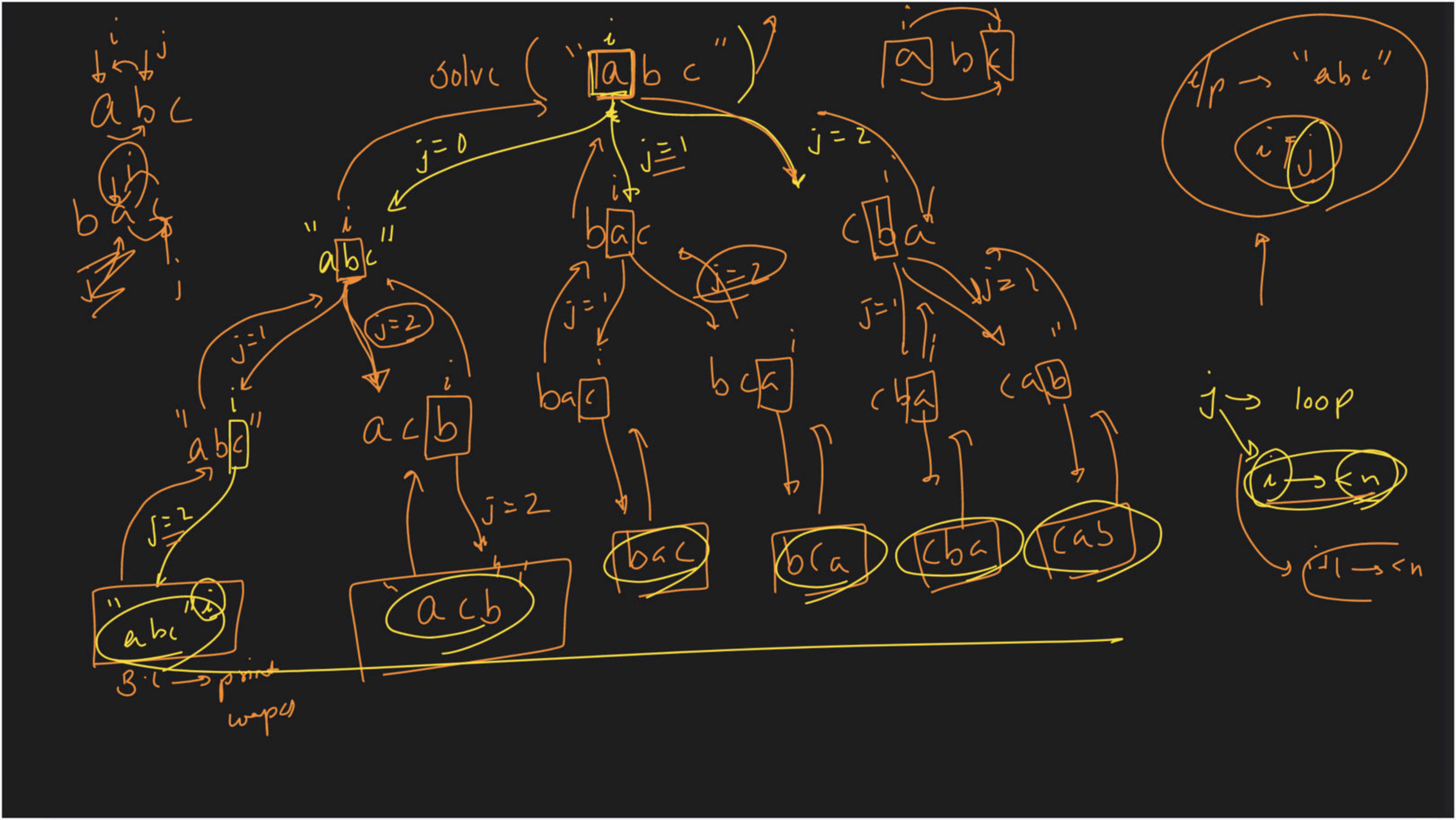

Str → "a b c"
3 2 1
6
perm
a
b
c
a b
a c
b a
b c
c a
c b
a b c
a c b
b a c
b c a
c a b
c b a

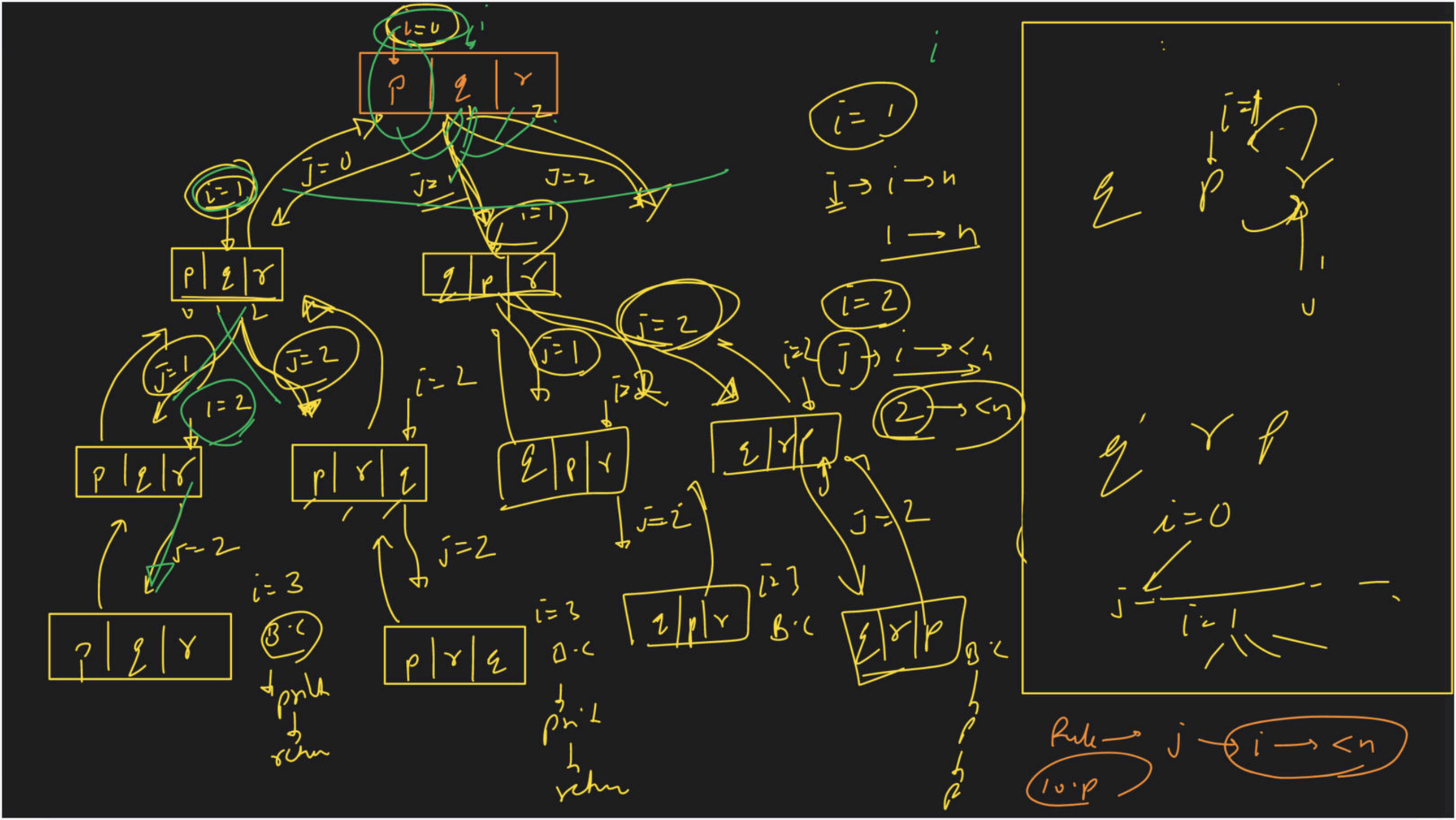

str = "xy"
n = 2
T.P → 2! = 2 x 1 = 2
2 x 1
→ 2 ways
x
y
z y
y x

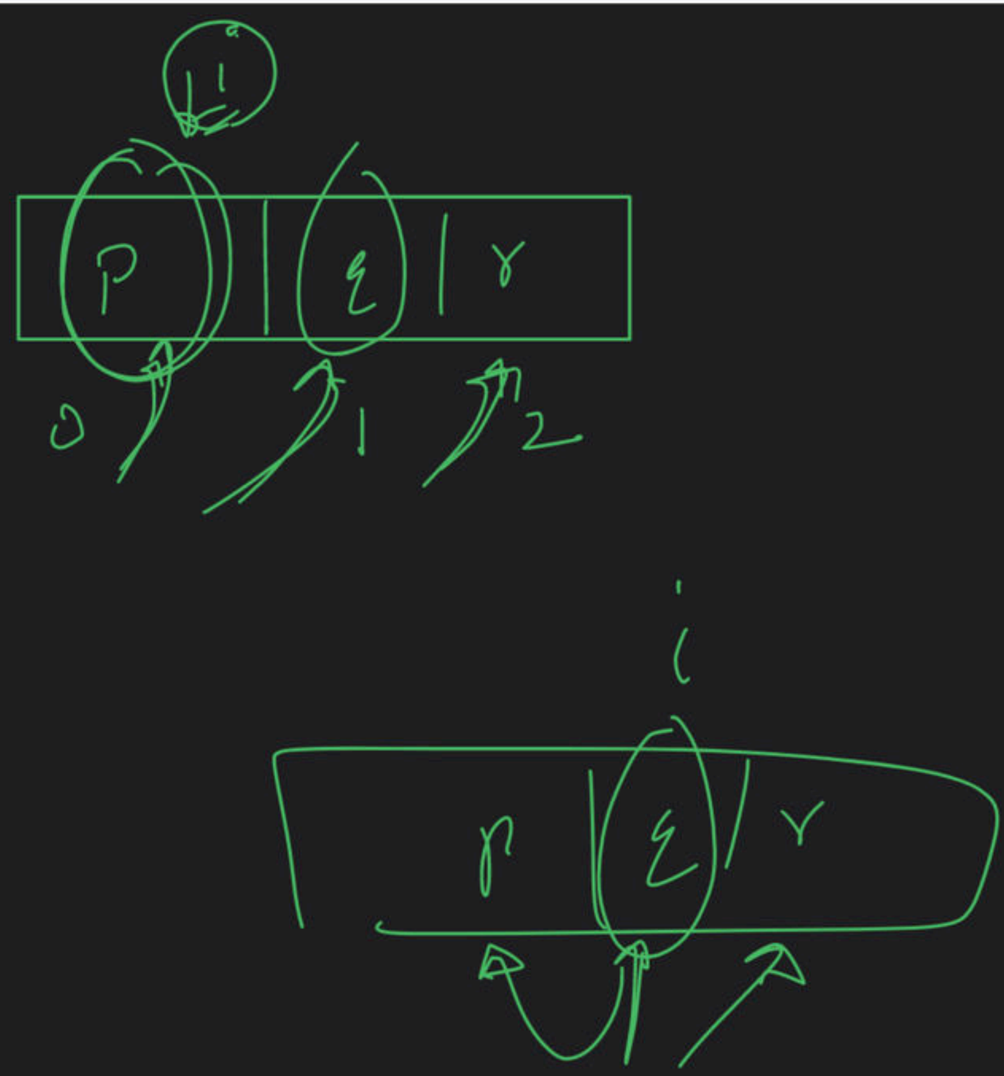

Str
n = 4
4!
24
perm
4 3 2 1
24
p
q
r
s

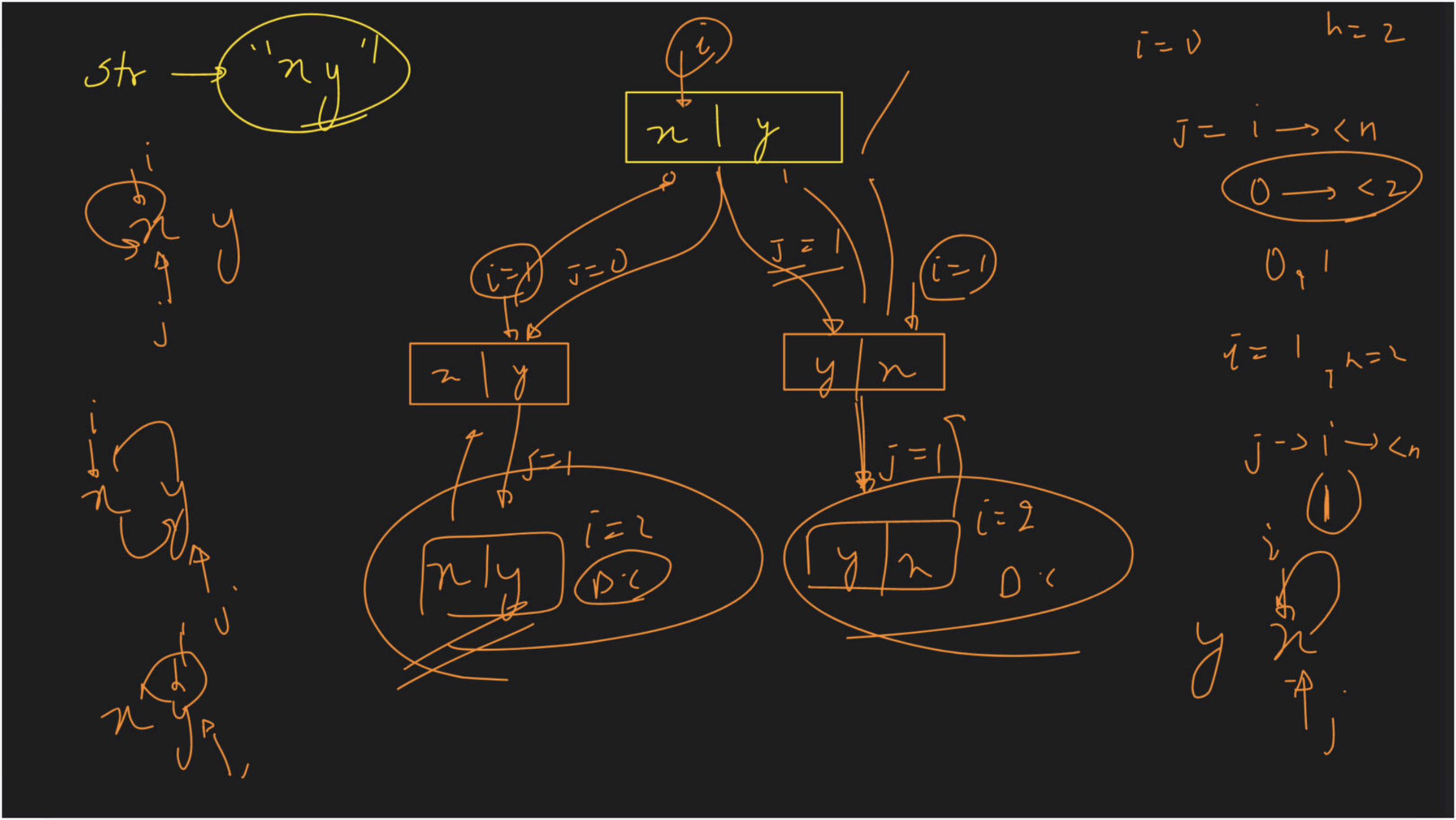

a
b
c
swap

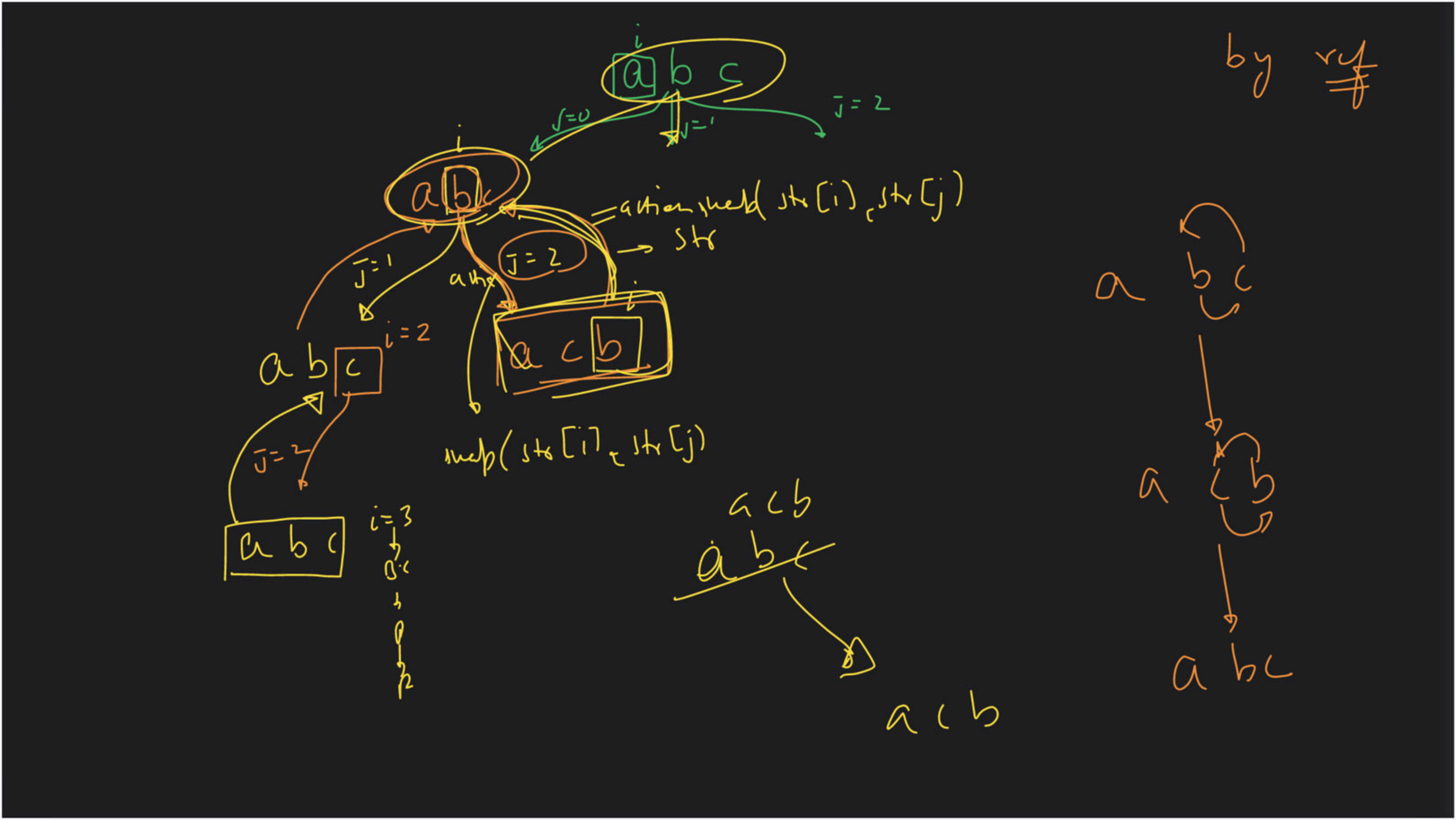
b
a
c

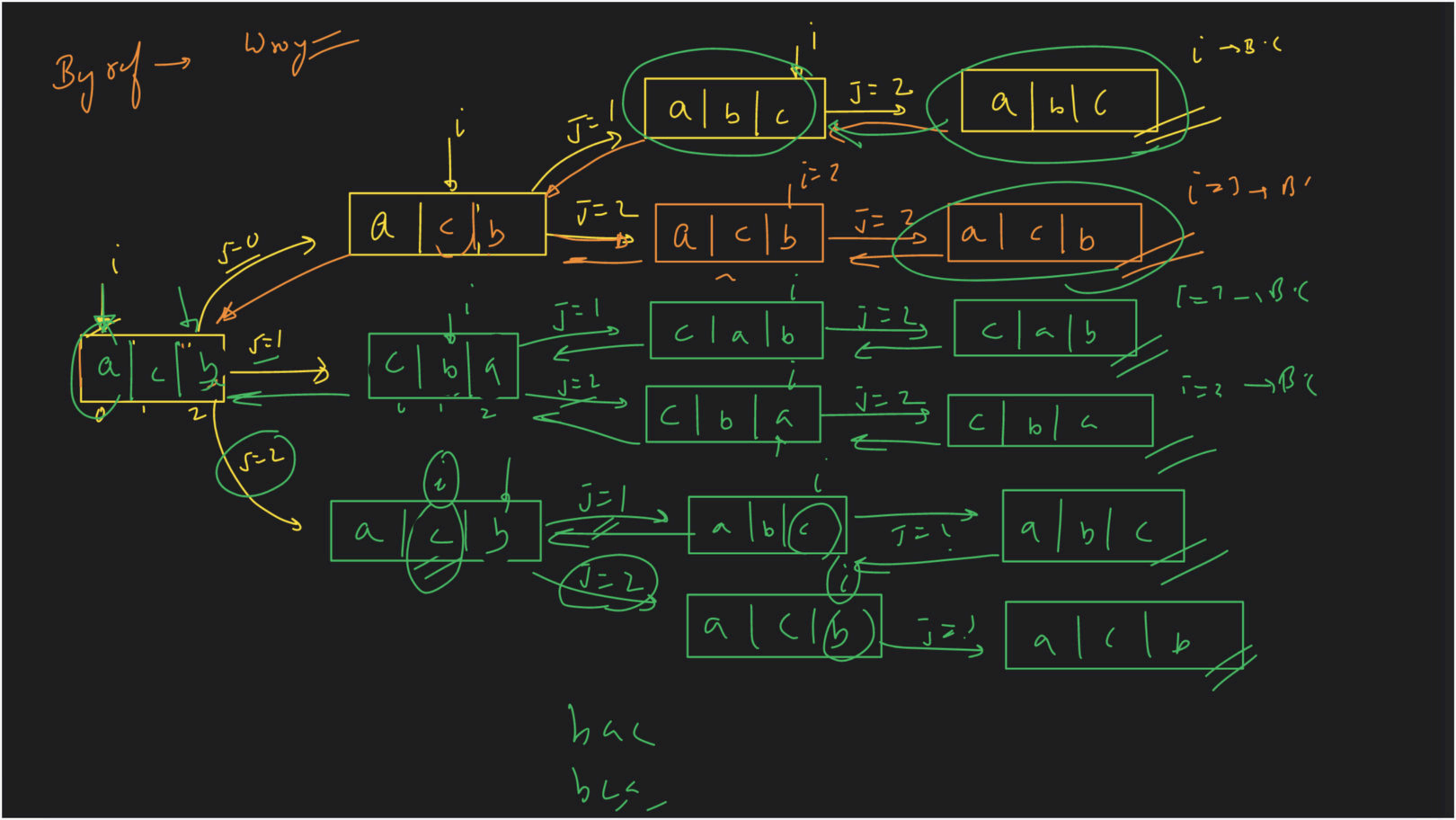

solve ("abc")
j=0
j=1
j=2
"abc"
bac
cba
acb
bac
bca
cba
cab
abc
acb
i → print ways
p → "abc"
i
j
j → loop
i → < n
j → < n

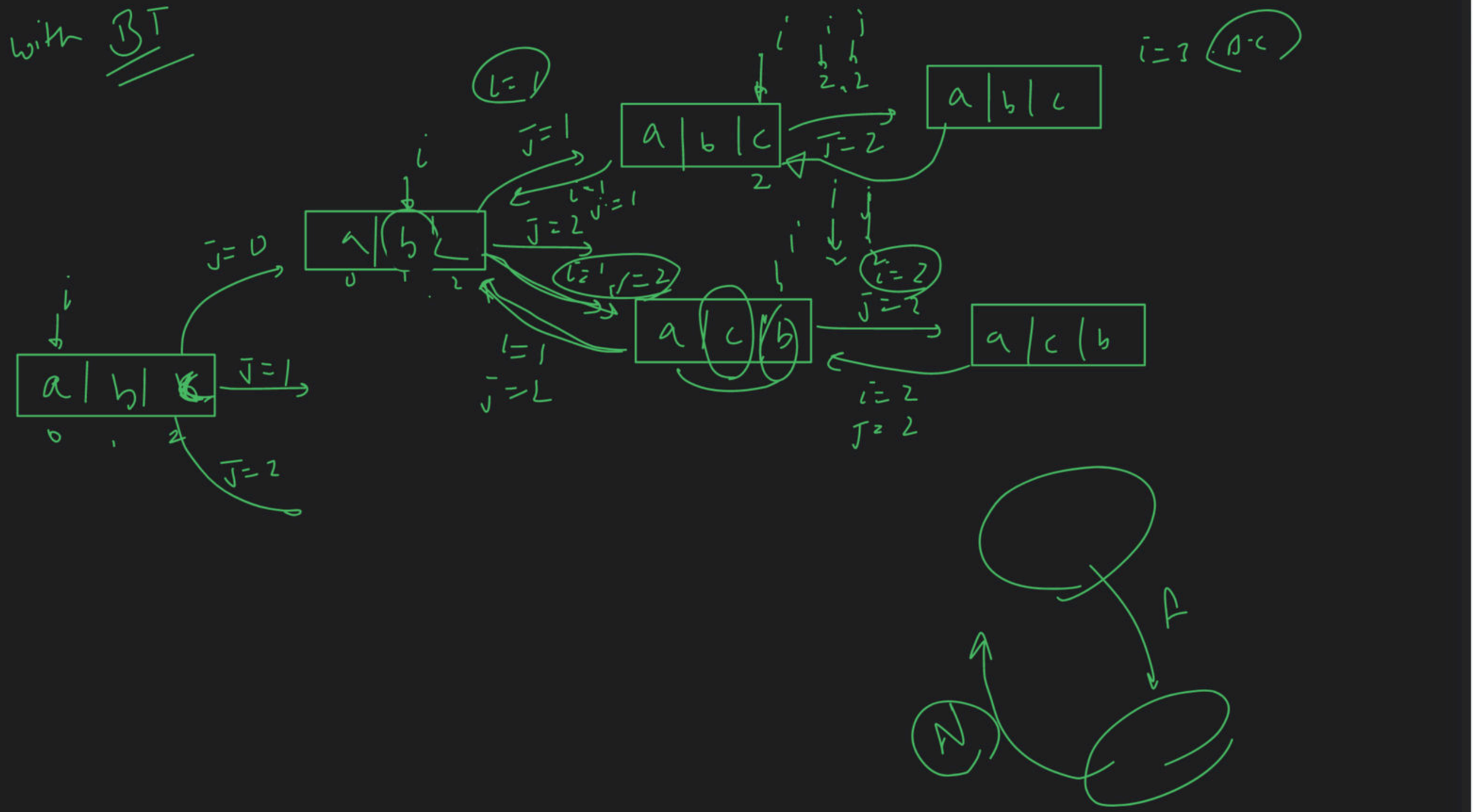

i=0
p q r
j=0
j=1
j=2
i=1
i=2
i=3
B.C
print
return
Rule → j → i → <n
10·p


p
ع
ر
ن
ن1
ن2
i
p
ع
ر


str
"xy"
i
x | y
i=1
j=0
j=1
i=1
z | y
y | x
j=1
i=2
x | y
i=2
y | x
i=0
h=2
j=i→<n
0→<2
0, 1
i=1
h=2
j→i→<n
1
i
j


by 유
i
a b c
j = 2
j = 1
i = 2
i = 3
swap(str[i], str[j])
a c b
a b c
a c b
a b c
a b c


By ref →
Way=
i
j=0
j=1
j=2
a | b | c
a | c | b
c | a | b
c | b | a
i=1 → B.C
i=2 → B.C
i=3 → B.C
bac
bca

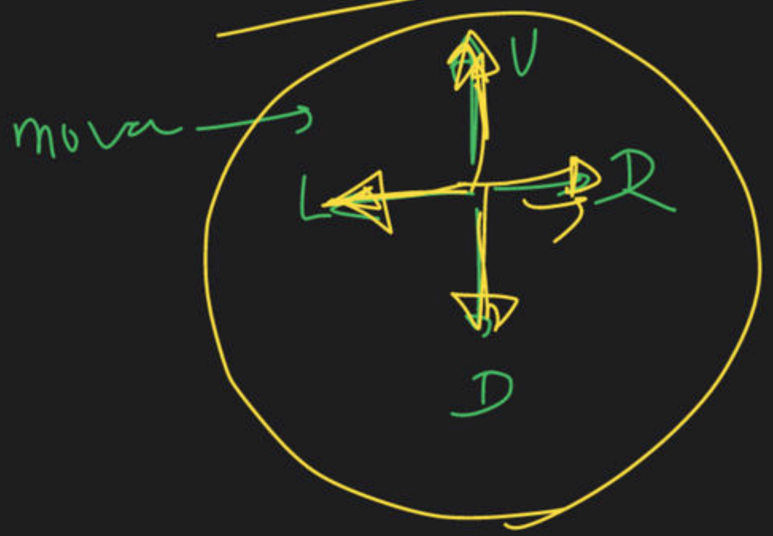

with BT
a | b | c
i = 0
j = 0
j = 1
j = 2
i = 1
i = 2
i = 3
a | b | c
a | c | b
a | c | b
a | b | c
a | b | c
a | c | b
a | c | b
A
N

Rat in a Maze

print all possible ways!

0 → closed path

1 → Open path



	0	1	2	3
0	Sundar Rat 1	0	0	0
1	1	L	0	1
2	1	1	1	0
3	1	L	1	Sundar (1)

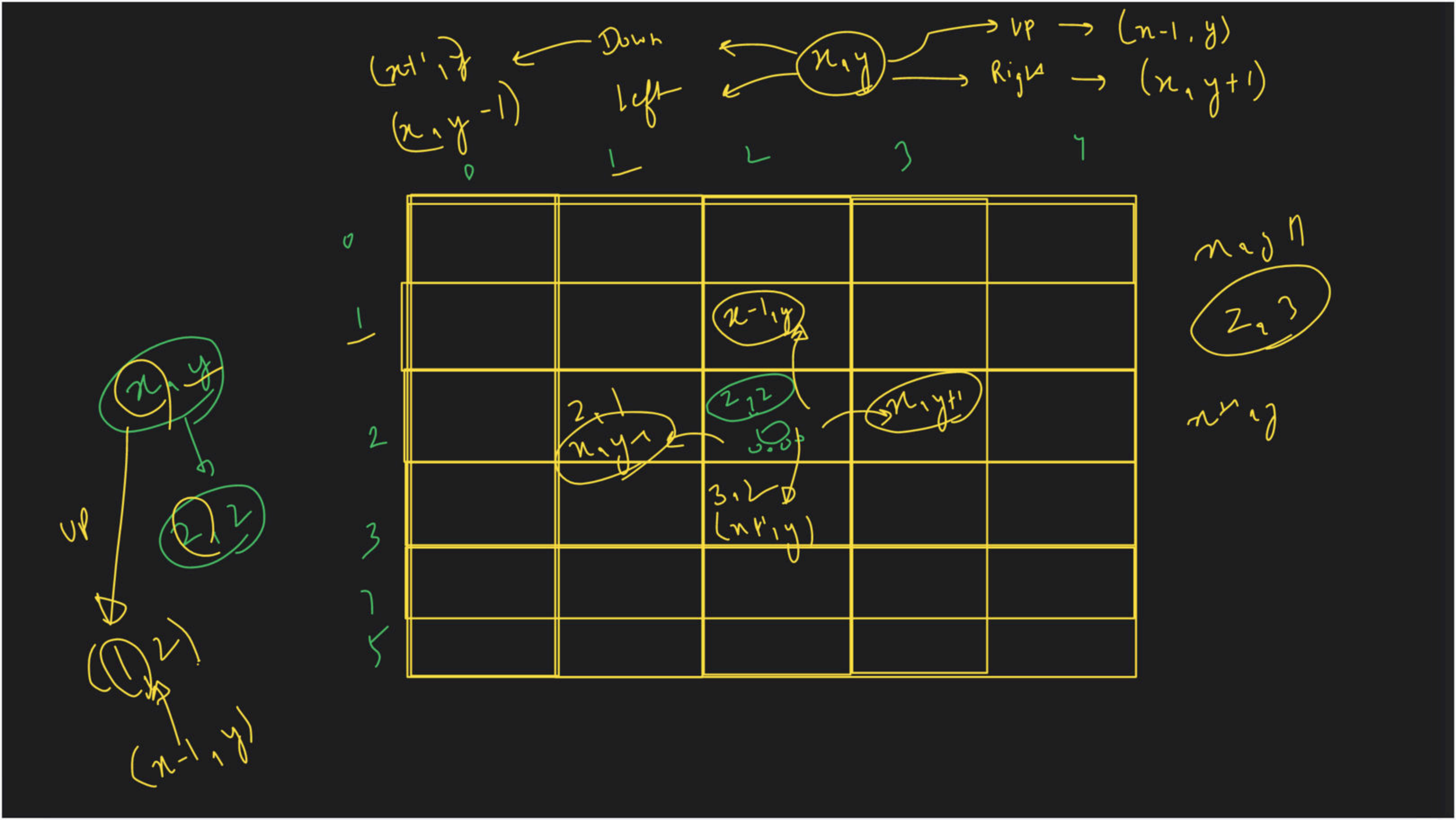
src → (0,0)

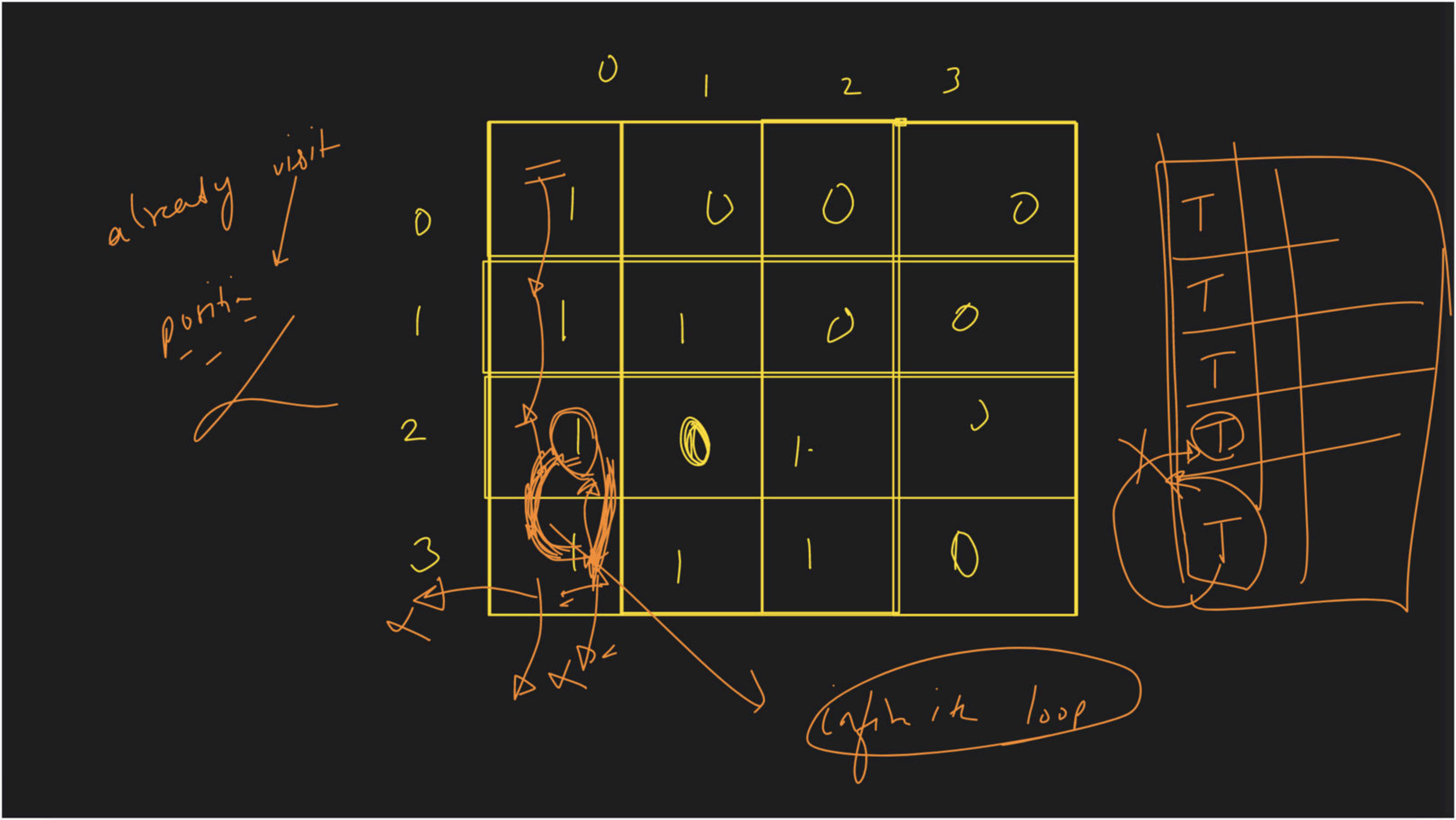
dest → (3,3)

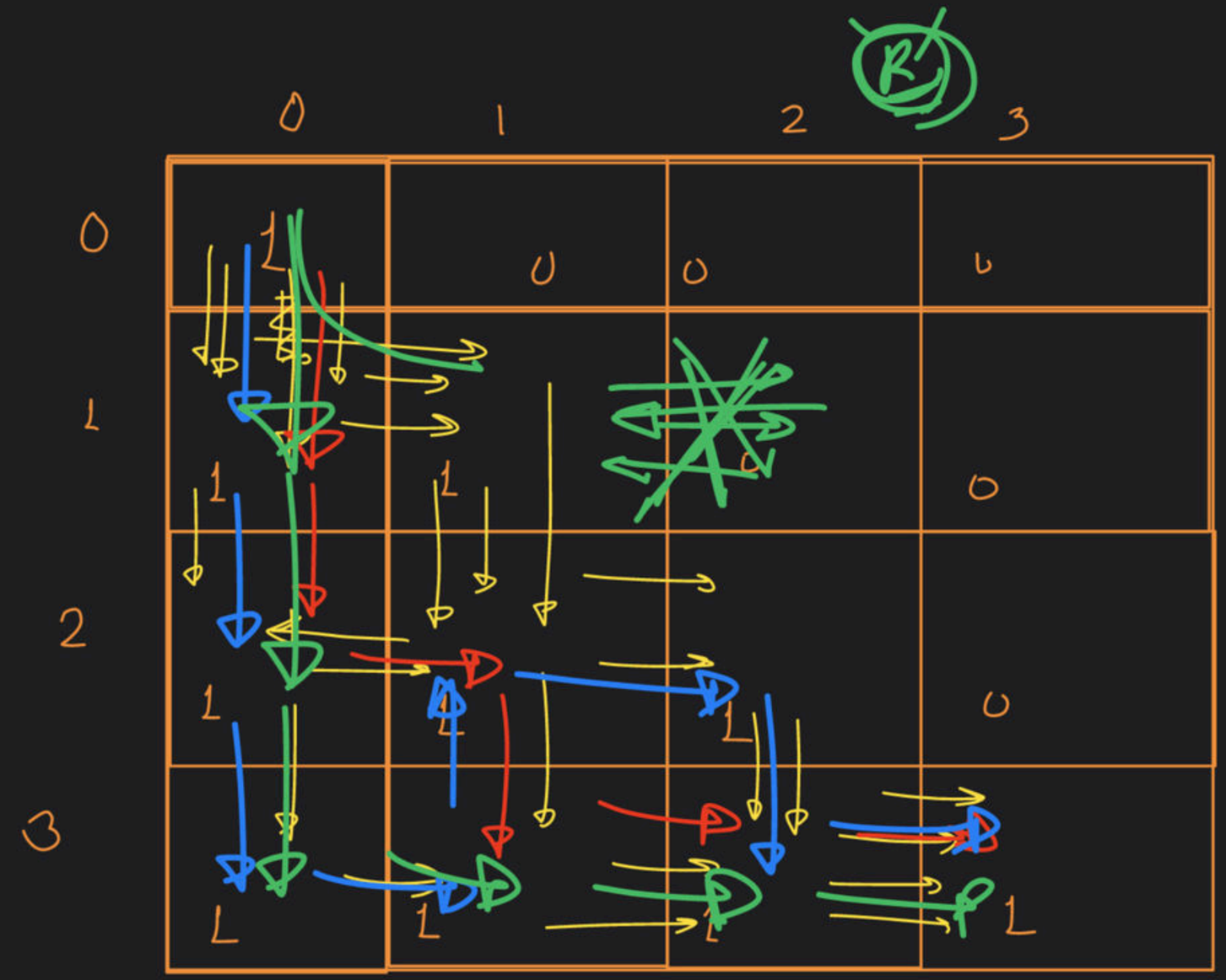
(3,3)

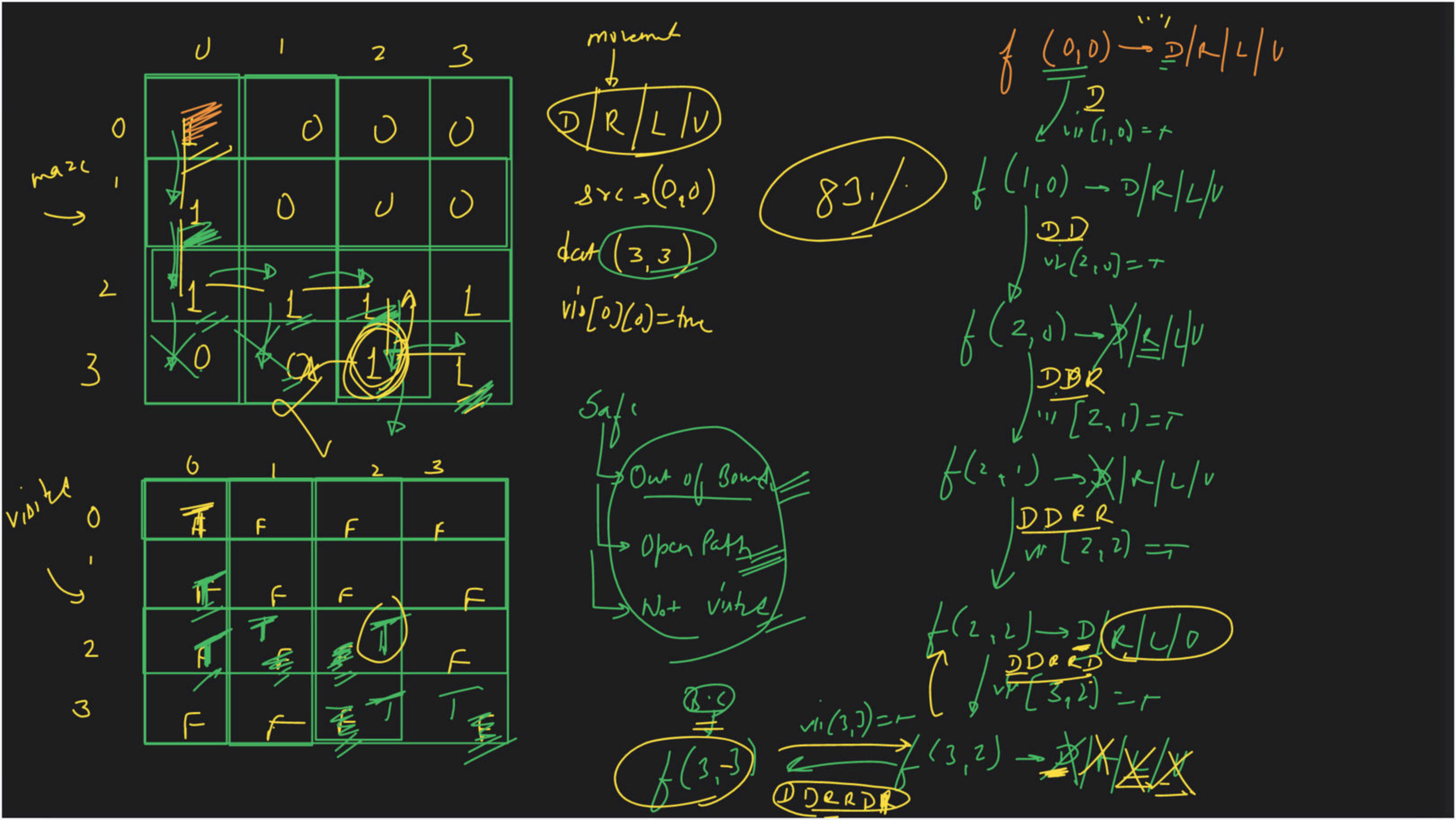
Sundar Spotted

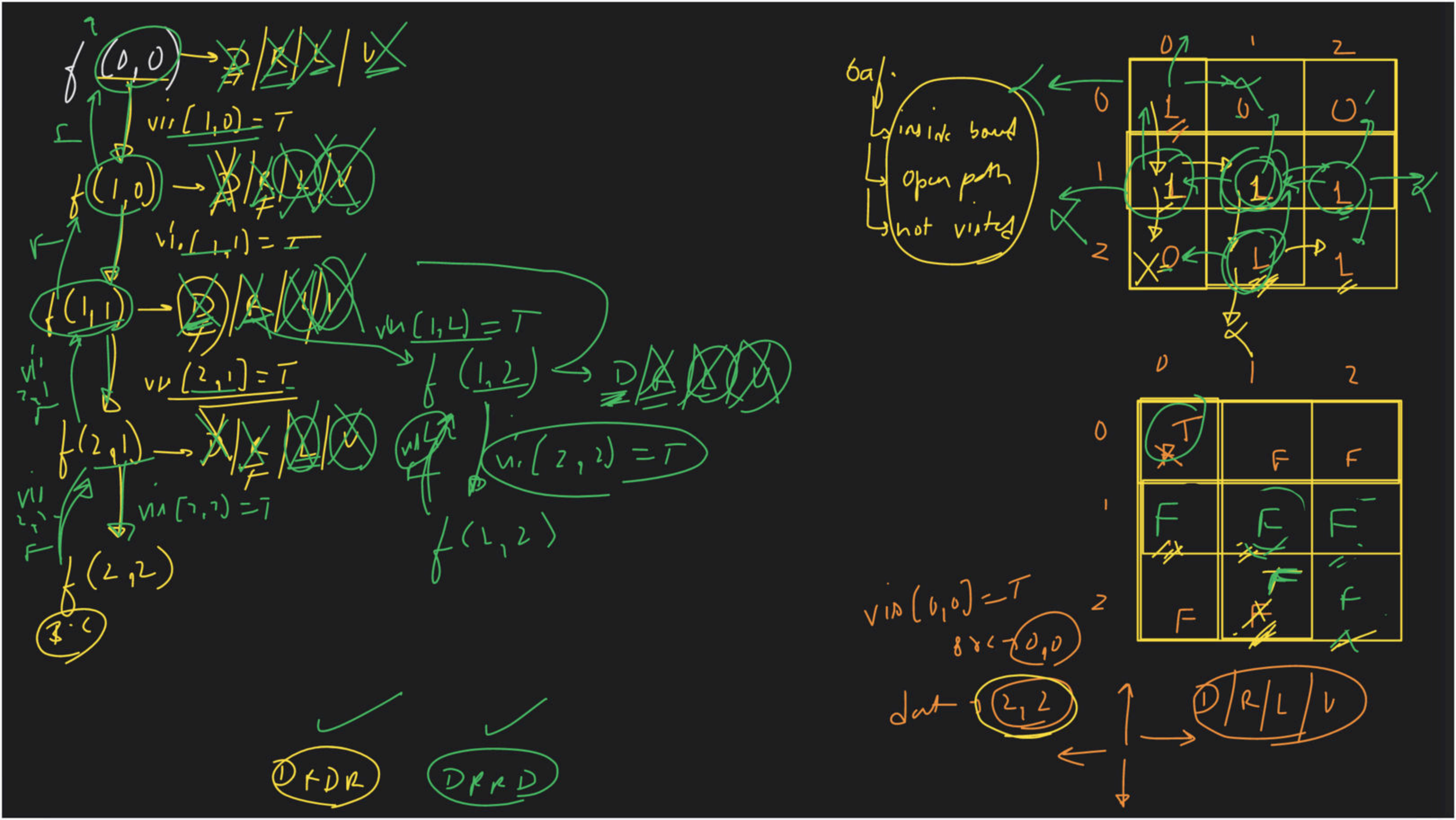
reached dest → (3,3)

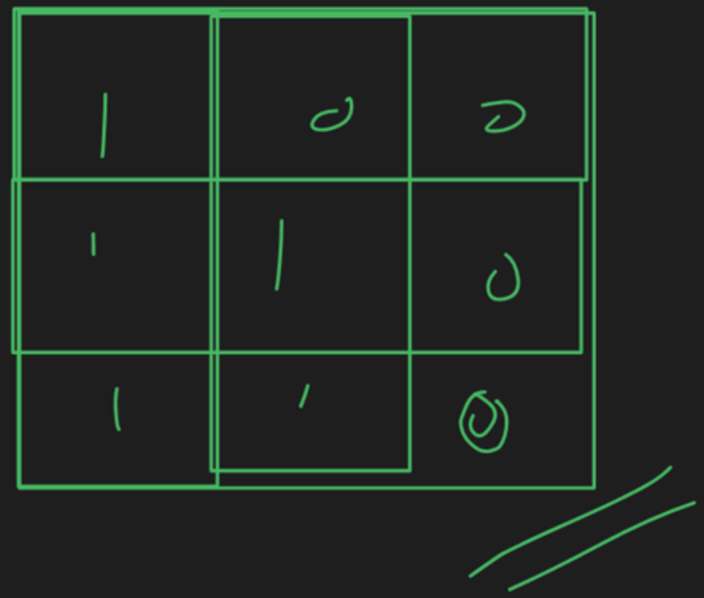

Down
Left
Up → (x-1, y)
Right → (x, y+1)
0
1
2
3
4
0
1
2
3
4
5
Up

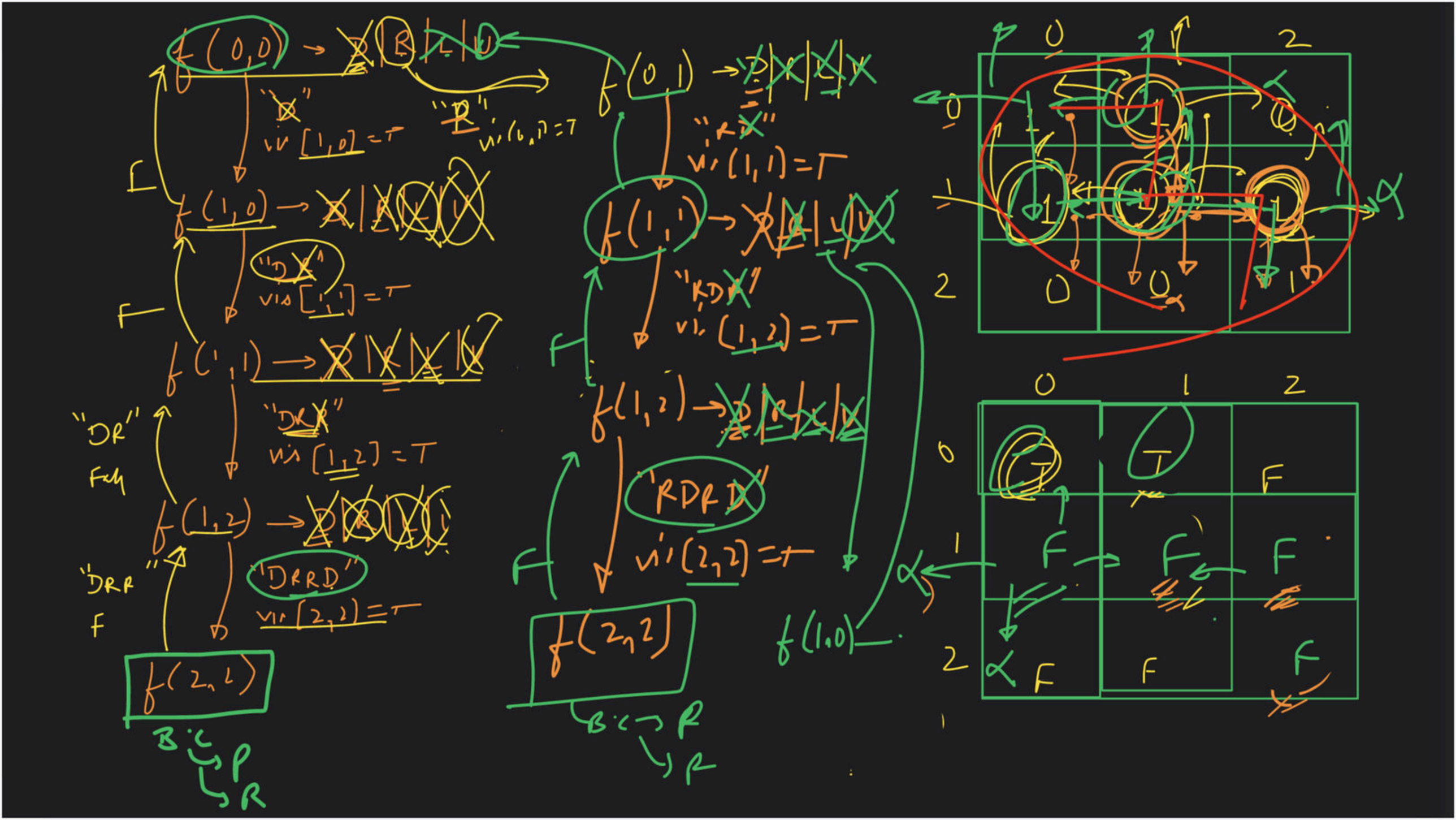

0 1 2 3
0
1
2
3
already visit
point
1 0 0 0
1 1 0 0
1 0 1 0
1 1 0
T T T T T
Lighting loop

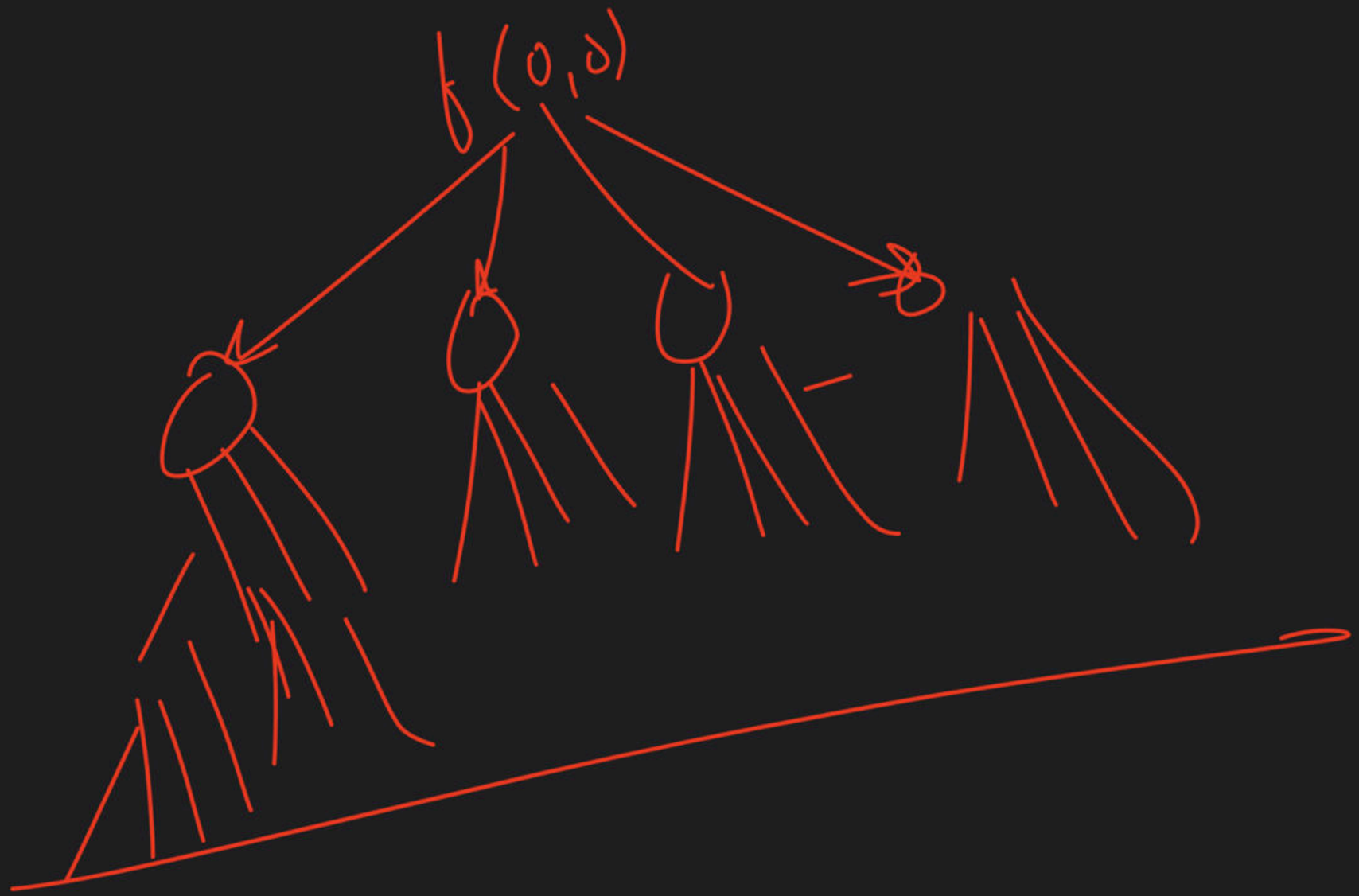

0
1
2
3
0
1
2
3


maze
visited
movement
D R L U
src → (0,0)
dest (3,3)
vis[0][0]=true
Safe
Out of Bound
Open Path
Not visited
83.1
f(0,0) → D/R/L/U
D
vis[1,0]=T
f(1,0) → D/R/L/U
DD
vis[2,0]=T
f(2,0) → X/R/L/U
DDR
vis[2,1]=T
f(2,1) → X/R/L/U
DDRR
vis[2,2]=T
f(2,2) → D/R/L/U
DDRRD
vis[3,2]=T
f(3,2) → X/X/X/X
vis[3,3]=T
DDRRDR
Base case
f(3,3)


f(0,0)
D R L U
vis[1,0] = T
f(1,0)
vis[1,1] = T
f(1,1)
vis[1,2] = T
vis[2,1] = T
f(1,2)
f(2,1)
vis[2,2] = T
f(2,2)
$: C
vis[2,2] = T
f(1,2)
D F D R
D R R D
0a/.
invalid bound
Open path
not visited
0 1 2
T F F
F F F
F F F
vis[0,0] = T
src → 0,0
dest → 2,2
D R L U




f(0,0)
"X"
vis[1,0]=T
"R"
vis[0,1]=T
f(1,0)
"DX"
vis[1,1]=T
f(1,1)
"DRX"
vis[1,2]=T
f(1,2)
"DRRD"
vis[2,2]=T
f(2,2)
B
R
f(0,1)
"RX"
vis[1,1]=T
f(1,1)
"RDX"
vis[1,2]=T
f(1,2)
"RDRD"
vis[2,2]=T
f(2,2)
B
R
f(1,0)
0
1
2
T
F
α


f (0,1)