PG - DESD

Module – Embedded C Programming

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Arrays

- Array is collection of similar data elements in contiguous memory locations.
- Elements of array share the same name i.e. name of the array.
- They are identified by unique index/subscript. Index range from 0 to n-1.
- Array indexing starts from 0.
- Checking array bounds is responsibility of programmer (not of compiler).
- Size of array is fixed (it cannot be grow/shrink at runtime).

```
int main() {
int i, arr[5] = \{11, 22, 33, 44, 55\};
                                                       0
                                                                 1
                                                                           2
                                                                                     3
                                                                                               4
for(i=0; i<5; i++)
                                                       11
                                                                 22
                                                                          33
                                                                                              55
                                                                                    44
                                             arr
     printf("%d\n", arr[i]);
                                                    400
                                                              404
                                                                       408
                                                                                 412
                                                                                           416
return 0;
                                                      arr[0]
                                                               arr[1]
                                                                         arr[2]
                                                                                   arr[3]
                                                                                             arr[4]
```



Arrays

- If array is initialized partially at its point of declaration rest of elements are initialized to zero.
- If array is initialized at its point of declaration, giving array size is optional. It will be inferred from number of elements in initializer list.
- The array name is treated as address of 0th element in any runtime expression.
- Pointer to array is pointer to 0th element of the array.





Thank you!

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