

Iris Flower Species Data Analysis And Prediction With Python

Libraries Import

```
In [1]: 1 import numpy as np
        2 import pandas as pd
        3 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
        4 import seaborn as sns
        5 import sklearn
        6 import scipy.stats as spy
```

/opt/conda/lib/python3.10/site-packages/scipy/__init__.py:146: UserWarning: A NumPy version >=1.16.5 and <1.23.0 is required for this version of SciPy (detected version 1.23.5

warnings.warn(f"A NumPy version >={np_minversion} and <{np_maxversion}")

Data Acquisition

```
In [2]: 1 df_iris=pd.read_csv('/kaggle/input/iris/Iris.csv')
        2 df_iris
```

```
Out[2]:
```

	Id	SepalLengthCm	SepalWidthCm	PetalLengthCm	PetalWidthCm	Species
0	1	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	Iris-setosa
1	2	4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2	Iris-setosa
2	3	4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2	Iris-setosa
3	4	4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2	Iris-setosa
4	5	5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	Iris-setosa
...
145	146	6.7	3.0	5.2	2.3	Iris-virginica
146	147	6.3	2.5	5.0	1.9	Iris-virginica
147	148	6.5	3.0	5.2	2.0	Iris-virginica
148	149	6.2	3.4	5.4	2.3	Iris-virginica
149	150	5.9	3.0	5.1	1.8	Iris-virginica

150 rows × 6 columns

Shape Of Dataset

```
In [3]: 1 df_iris.shape
```

```
Out[3]: (150, 6)
```

First 5 Rows

```
In [4]: 1 df_iris.head()
```

```
Out[4]:
```

	Id	SepalLengthCm	SepalWidthCm	PetalLengthCm	PetalWidthCm	Species
0	1	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	Iris-setosa
1	2	4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2	Iris-setosa
2	3	4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2	Iris-setosa
3	4	4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2	Iris-setosa
4	5	5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	Iris-setosa

Last 5 Rows

```
In [5]: 1 df_iris.tail()
```

```
Out[5]:
```

	Id	SepalLengthCm	SepalWidthCm	PetalLengthCm	PetalWidthCm	Species
145	146	6.7	3.0	5.2	2.3	Iris-virginica
146	147	6.3	2.5	5.0	1.9	Iris-virginica
147	148	6.5	3.0	5.2	2.0	Iris-virginica
148	149	6.2	3.4	5.4	2.3	Iris-virginica
149	150	5.9	3.0	5.1	1.8	Iris-virginica

Columns Name

```
In [6]: 1 df_iris.columns
```

```
Out[6]: Index(['Id', 'SepalLengthCm', 'SepalWidthCm', 'PetalLengthCm', 'PetalWidthCm',  
'Species'],  
              dtype='object')
```

Check NaN Values

```
In [7]: 1 df_iris.isna().sum()
```

```
Out[7]: Id                0
SepalLengthCm            0
SepalWidthCm             0
PetalLengthCm            0
PetalWidthCm            0
Species                 0
dtype: int64
```

Information

```
In [8]: 1 df_iris.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 150 entries, 0 to 149
Data columns (total 6 columns):
 #   Column          Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
 0   Id              150 non-null   int64
 1   SepalLengthCm   150 non-null   float64
 2   SepalWidthCm    150 non-null   float64
 3   PetalLengthCm   150 non-null   float64
 4   PetalWidthCm    150 non-null   float64
 5   Species         150 non-null   object
dtypes: float64(4), int64(1), object(1)
memory usage: 7.2+ KB
```

Datatypes

```
In [9]: 1 df_iris.dtypes
```

```
Out[9]: Id                int64
SepalLengthCm            float64
SepalWidthCm             float64
PetalLengthCm            float64
PetalWidthCm            float64
Species                 object
dtype: object
```

Memory Usage

```
In [10]: 1 df_iris.memory_usage()
```

```
Out[10]: Index          128  
Id          1200  
SepalLengthCm  1200  
SepalWidthCm   1200  
PetalLengthCm  1200  
PetalWidthCm   1200  
Species        1200  
dtype: int64
```

Descriptive Stats

```
In [11]: 1 df_iris.describe(include='all')
```

```
Out[11]:
```

	Id	SepalLengthCm	SepalWidthCm	PetalLengthCm	PetalWidthCm	Species
count	150.000000	150.000000	150.000000	150.000000	150.000000	150
unique	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	3
top	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	Iris-setosa
freq	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	50
mean	75.500000	5.843333	3.054000	3.758667	1.198667	NaN
std	43.445368	0.828066	0.433594	1.764420	0.763161	NaN
min	1.000000	4.300000	2.000000	1.000000	0.100000	NaN
25%	38.250000	5.100000	2.800000	1.600000	0.300000	NaN
50%	75.500000	5.800000	3.000000	4.350000	1.300000	NaN
75%	112.750000	6.400000	3.300000	5.100000	1.800000	NaN
max	150.000000	7.900000	4.400000	6.900000	2.500000	NaN

Species Valuecounts

```
In [12]: 1 df_iris[['Species']].value_counts()
```

```
Out[12]: Species  
Iris-setosa      50  
Iris-versicolor  50  
Iris-virginica   50  
dtype: int64
```

Grouping By Species

```
In [13]: 1 df_iris_species_group=df_iris.groupby(['Species']).agg({'SepalLengthCm': ['
2 'SepalWidthCm': ['max', 'min', 'mean', 'median', 'std', 'var'], 'PetalLengthCm': [
3 'PetalWidthCm': ['max', 'min', 'mean', 'median', 'std', 'var']})
4 df_iris_species_group.transpose()
```

```
Out[13]:
```

	Species	Iris-setosa	Iris-versicolor	Iris-virginica
SepalLengthCm	max	5.800000	7.000000	7.900000
	min	4.300000	4.900000	4.900000
	mean	5.006000	5.936000	6.588000
	median	5.000000	5.900000	6.500000
	std	0.352490	0.516171	0.635880
	var	0.124249	0.266433	0.404343
SepalWidthCm	max	4.400000	3.400000	3.800000
	min	2.300000	2.000000	2.200000
	mean	3.418000	2.770000	2.974000
	median	3.400000	2.800000	3.000000
	std	0.381024	0.313798	0.322497
	var	0.145180	0.098469	0.104004
PetalLengthCm	max	1.900000	5.100000	6.900000
	min	1.000000	3.000000	4.500000
	mean	1.464000	4.260000	5.552000
	median	1.500000	4.350000	5.550000
	std	0.173511	0.469911	0.551895
	var	0.030106	0.220816	0.304588
PetalWidthCm	max	0.600000	1.800000	2.500000
	min	0.100000	1.000000	1.400000
	mean	0.244000	1.326000	2.026000
	median	0.200000	1.300000	2.000000
	std	0.107210	0.197753	0.274650
	var	0.011494	0.039106	0.075433

Finding Correlation B/W [['SepalLengthCm', 'SepalWidthCm', 'PetalLengthCm', 'PetalWidthCm']] which are Predictor And Independent Variable By Pearson Correlation

```
In [14]: 1 print('Correlation b/w SepalLengthCm & SepalWidthCm =', spy.pearsonr(df_iris['SepalLengthCm'], df_iris['SepalWidthCm']))
2 print('Correlation b/w SepalLengthCm & PetalLengthCm =', spy.pearsonr(df_iris['SepalLengthCm'], df_iris['PetalLengthCm']))
3 print('Correlation b/w SepalLengthCm & PetalWidthCm =', spy.pearsonr(df_iris['SepalLengthCm'], df_iris['PetalWidthCm']))
4 print('Correlation b/w SepalWidthCm & PetalLengthCm =', spy.pearsonr(df_iris['SepalWidthCm'], df_iris['PetalLengthCm']))
5 print('Correlation b/w SepalWidthCm & PetalWidthCm =', spy.pearsonr(df_iris['SepalWidthCm'], df_iris['PetalWidthCm']))
6 print('Correlation b/w PetalLengthCm & PetalWidthCm =', spy.pearsonr(df_iris['PetalLengthCm'], df_iris['PetalWidthCm']))
```

```
Correlation b/w SepalLengthCm & SepalWidthCm = (-0.10936924995064937, 0.1827652152713699)
Correlation b/w SepalLengthCm & PetalLengthCm = (0.8717541573048713, 1.0384540627941062e-47)
Correlation b/w SepalLengthCm & PetalWidthCm = (0.8179536333691635, 2.3148491512728037e-37)
Correlation b/w SepalWidthCm & PetalLengthCm = (-0.4205160964011545, 8.429366392950231e-08)
Correlation b/w SepalWidthCm & PetalWidthCm = (-0.3565440896138058, 7.523890956067452e-06)
Correlation b/w PetalLengthCm & PetalWidthCm = (0.9627570970509661, 5.776660988496418e-86)
```

Test For Significance Difference Of Mean B/W Iris-setosa,Iris-versicolor & Iris-virginica By ANNOVA

For Iris-setosa

```
In [15]: 1 Iris_setosa_sepallength=df_iris[df_iris['Species']=='Iris-setosa']['SepalLengthCm']
2 Iris_setosa_sepalwidth=df_iris[df_iris['Species']=='Iris-setosa']['SepalWidthCm']
3 Iris_setosa_petallength=df_iris[df_iris['Species']=='Iris-setosa']['PetalLengthCm']
4 Iris_setosa_petalwidth=df_iris[df_iris['Species']=='Iris-setosa']['PetalWidthCm']
5 print('Annova is', spy.f_oneway(Iris_setosa_sepallength,Iris_setosa_sepalwidth,Iris_setosa_petallength,Iris_setosa_petalwidth))
```

```
Annova is F_onewayResult(statistic=2846.734398922159, pvalue=2.7309587644511225e-161)
```

For Iris-versicolor

```
In [16]: 1 Iris_versicolor_sepallength=df_iris[df_iris['Species']=='Iris-versicolor']['SepalLengthCm']
2 Iris_versicolor_sepalwidth=df_iris[df_iris['Species']=='Iris-versicolor']['SepalWidthCm']
3 Iris_versicolor_petallength=df_iris[df_iris['Species']=='Iris-versicolor']['PetalLengthCm']
4 Iris_versicolor_petalwidth=df_iris[df_iris['Species']=='Iris-versicolor']['PetalWidthCm']
5 print('Annova is', spy.f_oneway(Iris_versicolor_sepallength,Iris_versicolor_sepalwidth,Iris_versicolor_petallength,Iris_versicolor_petalwidth))
6 Iris_versicolor_petalwidth))
```

```
Annova is F_onewayResult(statistic=1253.6380153556045, pvalue=1.3770621813910734e-127)
```

For Iris-virginica

```
In [17]: 1 Iris_virginica_sepallength=df_iris[df_iris['Species']=='Iris-virginica']['S
2 Iris_virginica_sepalwidth=df_iris[df_iris['Species']=='Iris-virginica']['S
3 Iris_virginica_petallength=df_iris[df_iris['Species']=='Iris-virginica']['P
4 Iris_virginica_petalwidth=df_iris[df_iris['Species']=='Iris-virginica']['P
5 print('Annova is',spy.f_oneway(Iris_virginica_sepallength,Iris_virginica_s
6 Iris_virginica_petalwidth))
```

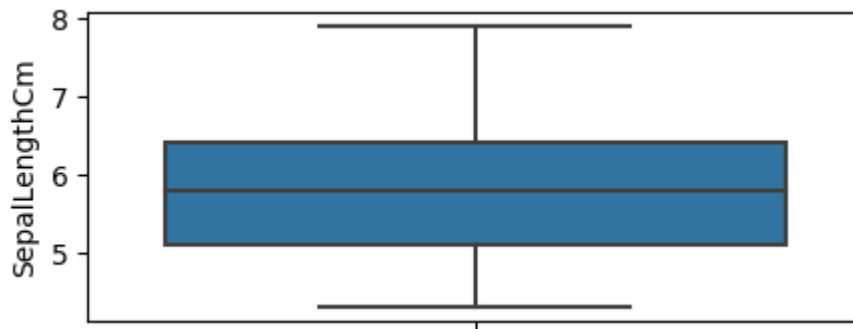
Annova is F_onewayResult(statistic=1030.422084386245, pvalue=1.0660822234135073e-119)

Boxplot Of [['SepalLengthCm', 'SepalWidthCm', 'PetalLengthCm', 'PetalWidthCm']] which are Predictor And Independent Variable

For SepalLength

```
In [18]: 1 plt.figure(figsize=(5,2))
2 sns.boxplot(y='SepalLengthCm',data=df_iris)
```

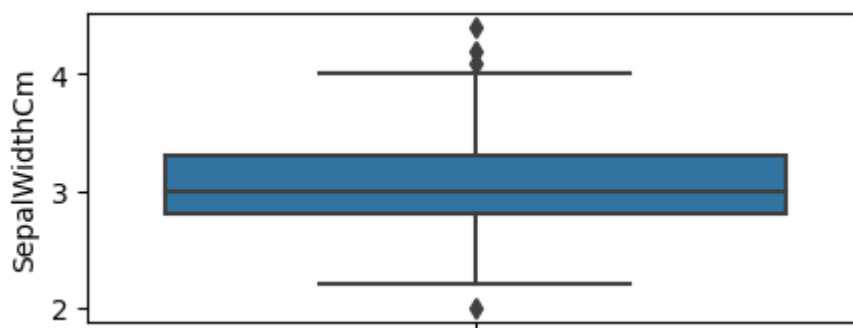
Out[18]: <Axes: ylabel='SepalLengthCm'>



For SepalWidth

```
In [19]: 1 plt.figure(figsize=(5,2))
2 sns.boxplot(y='SepalWidthCm',data=df_iris)
```

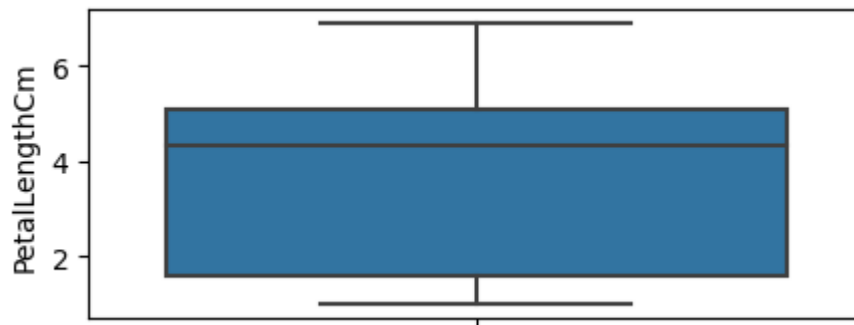
Out[19]: <Axes: ylabel='SepalWidthCm'>



For PetalLength

```
In [20]: 1 plt.figure(figsize=(5,2))
          2 sns.boxplot(y='PetalLengthCm',data=df_iris)
```

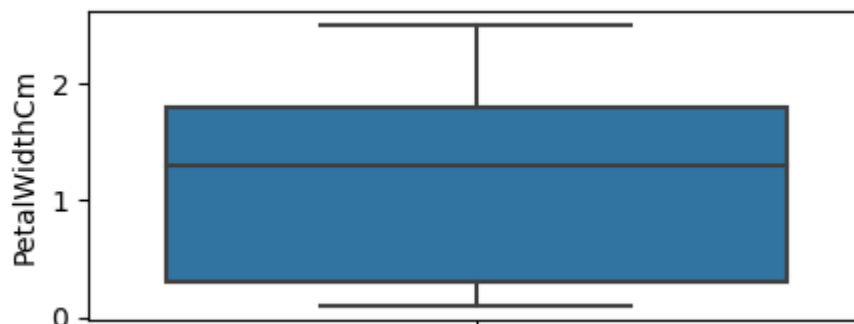
Out[20]: <Axes: ylabel='PetalLengthCm'>



For PetalWidth

```
In [21]: 1 plt.figure(figsize=(5,2))
          2 sns.boxplot(y='PetalWidthCm',data=df_iris)
```

Out[21]: <Axes: ylabel='PetalWidthCm'>

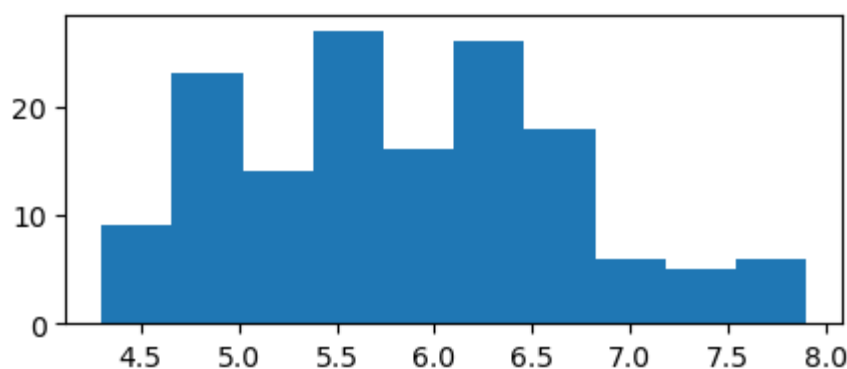


Frequency Plot Of [['SepalLengthCm', 'SepalWidthCm', 'PetalLengthCm', 'PetalWidthCm']] which are Predictor And Independent Variable

For SepalLength


```
In [22]: 1 plt.figure(figsize=(5,2))
          2 plt.hist(df_iris['SepalLengthCm'])
```

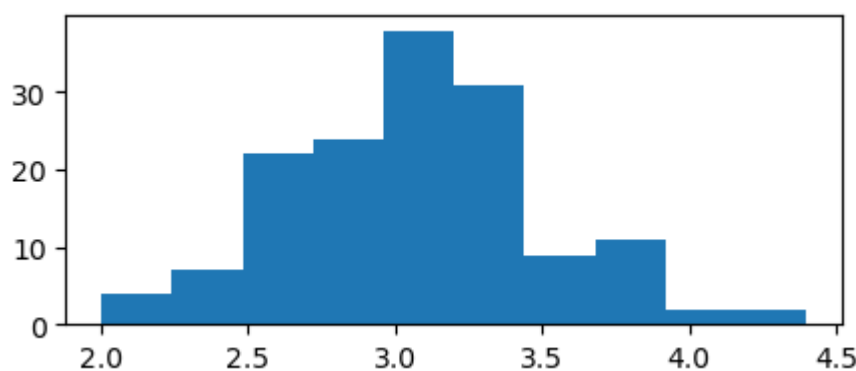
```
Out[22]: (array([ 9., 23., 14., 27., 16., 26., 18.,  6.,  5.,  6.]),
          array([4.3 , 4.66, 5.02, 5.38, 5.74, 6.1 , 6.46, 6.82, 7.18, 7.54, 7.9 ]),
          <BarContainer object of 10 artists>)
```



For Sepalwidth

```
In [23]: 1 plt.figure(figsize=(5,2))
          2 plt.hist(df_iris['SepalWidthCm'])
```

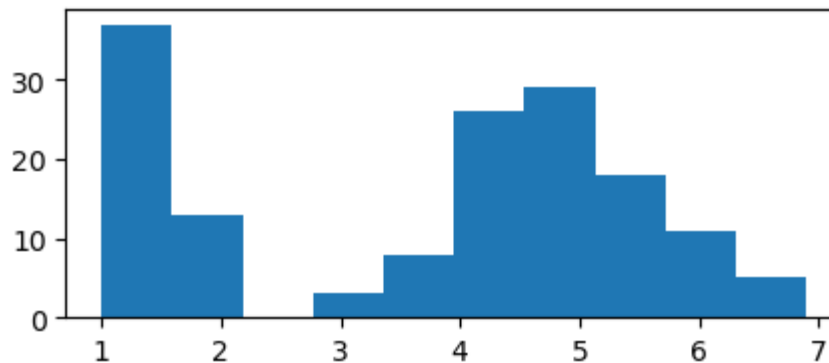
```
Out[23]: (array([ 4.,  7., 22., 24., 38., 31.,  9., 11.,  2.,  2.]),
          array([2. , 2.24, 2.48, 2.72, 2.96, 3.2 , 3.44, 3.68, 3.92, 4.16, 4.4 ]),
          <BarContainer object of 10 artists>)
```



For PetalLength

```
In [24]: 1 plt.figure(figsize=(5,2))
        2 plt.hist(df_iris['PetalLengthCm'])
```

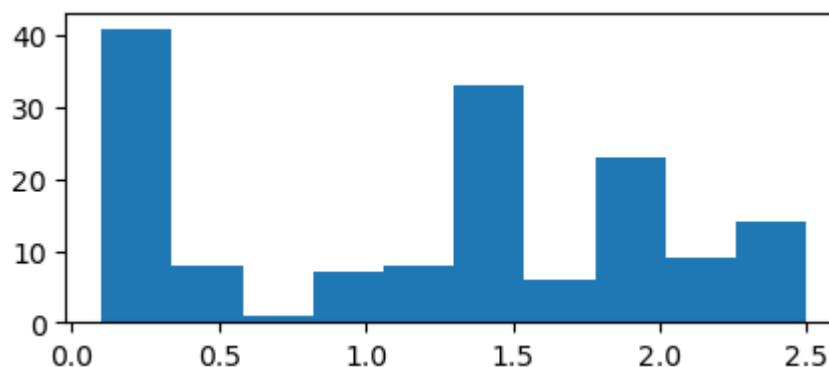
```
Out[24]: (array([37., 13.,  0.,  3.,  8., 26., 29., 18., 11.,  5.]),
          array([1.  , 1.59, 2.18, 2.77, 3.36, 3.95, 4.54, 5.13, 5.72, 6.31, 6.9 ]),
          <BarContainer object of 10 artists>)
```



For PetalWidth

```
In [25]: 1 plt.figure(figsize=(5,2))
        2 plt.hist(df_iris['PetalWidthCm'])
```

```
Out[25]: (array([41.,  8.,  1.,  7.,  8., 33.,  6., 23.,  9., 14.]),
          array([0.1 , 0.34, 0.58, 0.82, 1.06, 1.3 , 1.54, 1.78, 2.02, 2.26, 2.5 ]),
          <BarContainer object of 10 artists>)
```



Taking x as Predictor And Independent Variable And Storing Features [['SepalLengthCm', 'SepalWidthCm', 'PetalLengthCm', 'PetalWidthCm']] In It To Predict [['Species']]

```
In [26]: 1 x=df_iris[['SepalLengthCm', 'SepalWidthCm', 'PetalLengthCm', 'PetalWidthCm']]
```

Taking y as Target And Dependent Variable And Storing Feature [['Species']] In It

```
In [27]: 1 y=df_iris[['Species']]
```

Train-Test Split For M.L.

```
In [28]: 1 from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

Splitting Dataset 80% For Training And 20% For Testing

```
In [29]: 1 x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.2)
```

Shape Of Train And Test Dataset

```
In [30]: 1 print(x_train.shape,y_train.shape)
2 print(x_test.shape,y_test.shape)
```

```
(120, 4) (120, 1)
(30, 4) (30, 1)
```

By K-Nearest Neighbors(KNN)

```
In [31]: 1 from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
```

Fitting Of KNN

```
In [32]: 1 KNN=KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=1)
2 KNN.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
/opt/conda/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sklearn/neighbors/_classification.py:
215: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was
expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using rav
el().
```

```
return self._fit(X, y)
```

```
Out[32]: KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=1)
```

In a Jupyter environment, please rerun this cell to show the HTML representation or trust the notebook.

On GitHub, the HTML representation is unable to render, please try loading this page with nbviewer.org.

Predicting Species By KNN

```
In [33]: 1 y_pred_KNN=KNN.predict(x_test)
```

Predicted Species By KNN

```
In [34]: 1 y_pred_KNN
```

```
Out[34]: array(['Iris-setosa', 'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-setosa',  
                'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-versicolor',  
                'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-virginica',  
                'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-setosa',  
                'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-setosa',  
                'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-virginica',  
                'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-versicolor',  
                'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-virginica',  
                'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-virginica'], dtype=object)
```

Accuracy Score Import

```
In [35]: 1 from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
```

Accuracy Score For KNN

```
In [36]: 1 y_pred_KNN_accuracy=accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred_KNN)  
        2 y_pred_KNN_accuracy
```

```
Out[36]: 0.9
```

By Decision Tree Classifier(DTC)

```
In [37]: 1 from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
```

Fitting Of DTC

```
In [38]: 1 DTC=DecisionTreeClassifier()  
        2 DTC.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[38]: DecisionTreeClassifier()
```

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Predicting Species By DTC

```
In [39]: 1 y_pred_DTC=DTC.predict(x_test)
```

Predicted Species By DTC

```
In [40]: 1 y_pred_DTC
```

```
Out[40]: array(['Iris-setosa', 'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-setosa',  
                'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-versicolor',  
                'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-virginica',  
                'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-setosa',  
                'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-setosa',  
                'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-virginica',  
                'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-versicolor',  
                'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-virginica',  
                'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-virginica'], dtype=object)
```

Accuracy Score For DTC

```
In [41]: 1 y_pred_DTC_accuracy=accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred_DTC)  
        2 y_pred_DTC_accuracy
```

```
Out[41]: 0.9333333333333333
```

By Logistic Regression(LR)

```
In [42]: 1 from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
```

Fitting Of LR

```
In [43]: 1 LR=LogisticRegression()  
        2 LR.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
/opt/conda/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sklearn/utils/validation.py:1143: Data  
aConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expecte  
d. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples, ), for example using ravel().  
y = column_or_1d(y, warn=True)
```

```
Out[43]: LogisticRegression()
```

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Predicting Species By LR

```
In [44]: 1 y_pred_LR=LR.predict(x_test)
```

Predicted Species By LR

```
In [45]: 1 y_pred_LR
```

```
Out[45]: array(['Iris-setosa', 'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-setosa',  
                'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-versicolor',  
                'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-virginica',  
                'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-setosa',  
                'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-setosa',  
                'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-virginica',  
                'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-versicolor',  
                'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-virginica',  
                'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-versicolor'], dtype=object)
```

Accuracy Score For LR

```
In [46]: 1 y_pred_LR_accuracy=accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred_LR)  
        2 y_pred_LR_accuracy
```

```
Out[46]: 0.9666666666666667
```

By Support Vector Machine(SVM)

```
In [47]: 1 from sklearn.svm import SVC
```

Fitting Of SVM

```
In [48]: 1 svc=SVC()  
        2 svc.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
/opt/conda/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sklearn/utils/validation.py:1143: Dat  
aConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expecte  
d. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples, ), for example using ravel().  
  y = column_or_1d(y, warn=True)
```

```
Out[48]: SVC()
```

In a Jupyter environment, please rerun this cell to show the HTML representation or trust the notebook.

On GitHub, the HTML representation is unable to render, please try loading this page with nbviewer.org.

Predicting Species By SVM

```
In [49]: 1 y_pred_SVM=svc.predict(x_test)
```

Predicted Species By SVM

```
In [50]: 1 y_pred_SVM_accuracy=accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred_SVM)
        2 y_pred_SVM_accuracy
```

Out[50]: 0.9333333333333333

By Random Forest Classifier(RFC)

```
In [51]: 1 from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
```

Fitting Of RFC

```
In [52]: 1 RFC=RandomForestClassifier()
        2 RFC.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

/tmp/ipykernel_20/926610623.py:2: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().
RFC.fit(x_train,y_train)

Out[52]: RandomForestClassifier()

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Predicting Species By RFC

```
In [53]: 1 y_pred_RFC=RFC.predict(x_test)
```

Predicted Species By RFC

```
In [54]: 1 y_pred_RFC
```

Out[54]: array(['Iris-setosa', 'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-setosa',
 'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-versicolor',
 'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-virginica',
 'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-setosa',
 'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-setosa',
 'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-virginica',
 'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-versicolor',
 'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-virginica',
 'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-virginica'], dtype=object)

Accuracy Score For RFC

```
In [55]: 1 y_pred_RFC_accuracy=accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred_RFC)
          2 y_pred_RFC_accuracy
```

Out[55]: 0.9333333333333333

By Gaussian Naive Bayes(GNB)

```
In [56]: 1 from sklearn.naive_bayes import GaussianNB
```

Fitting Of GNB

```
In [57]: 1 GNB=GaussianNB()
          2 GNB.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

/opt/conda/lib/python3.10/site-packages/sklearn/utils/validation.py:1143: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().
y = column_or_1d(y, warn=True)

Out[57]: GaussianNB()

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Predicting Species By GNB

```
In [58]: 1 y_pred_GNB=GNB.predict(x_test)
```

Predicted Species By GNB

```
In [59]: 1 y_pred_GNB
```

Out[59]: array(['Iris-setosa', 'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-setosa',
 'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-versicolor',
 'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-virginica',
 'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-setosa',
 'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-setosa',
 'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-virginica',
 'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-versicolor',
 'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-virginica',
 'Iris-virginica', 'Iris-setosa', 'Iris-versicolor'], dtype='<U15')

Accuracy Score For GNB

```
In [60]: 1 y_pred_GNB_accuracy=accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred_GNB)
          2 y_pred_GNB_accuracy
```

Out[60]: 0.9333333333333333

Accuracy Score For All Models

```
In [61]: 1 df_accuracy_all=pd.DataFrame({'K-Nearest Neighbors(KNN)':[y_pred_KNN_accuracy],
          2 'Logistic Regression(LR)':[y_pred_LR_accuracy], 'Support Vector Machine(SVM)':[y_pred_SVM_accuracy],
          3 'Random Forest Classifier(RFC)':[y_pred_RFC_accuracy], 'Gaussian Naive Bayes(GNB)':[y_pred_GNB_accuracy]})
          4 index=['Accuracy Score For All Models'])
          5 df_accuracy_all.transpose()
```

Out[61]:

Accuracy Score For All Models	
K-Nearest Neighbors(KNN)	0.900000
Decision Tree Classifier(DTC)	0.933333
Logistic Regression(LR)	0.966667
Support Vector Machine(SVM)	0.933333
Random Forest Classifier(RFC)	0.933333
Gaussian Naive Bayes(GNB)	0.933333