

# MISHRA\_PRATEET\_FINAL\_PROJECT

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## 1. Transfer Learning for Image Classification

### Import Required Libraries

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import tensorflow as tf
import cv2
import os
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
from sklearn.metrics import precision_score, recall_score, f1_score, roc_auc_score, classification_report
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import img_to_array, load_img
from tensorflow.keras.applications.resnet50 import preprocess_input
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
from tensorflow.keras import models
from tensorflow.keras import layers
from tensorflow.keras import callbacks
from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam
from tensorflow.keras.applications import ResNet50
from tensorflow.keras.applications import ResNet101
from tensorflow.keras.applications import EfficientNetB0
from tensorflow.keras.applications import VGG16
from tensorflow.keras.regularizers import l2
from tensorflow.keras.applications.resnet50 import preprocess_input as preprocess_resnet
```

```
from tensorflow.keras.applications.efficientnet import preprocess_input as preprocess_efficientnet
from tensorflow.keras.applications.vgg16 import preprocess_input as preprocess_vgg16
```

1. (a) After Importing libraries, build a classifier that distinguishes images of six scenes.

## 1. (b) Data Exploration and Pre-processing

```
In [2]: train_dir = '../data/seg_train'
        test_dir = '../data/seg_test'
```

```
In [3]: image_size = (150, 150)
        batch_size = 32
        def getting_paths_and_labels(directory, img_size, model):
            file_paths = []
            labels = []
            images = []

            class_names = sorted(os.listdir(directory))
            for label, class_name in enumerate(class_names):
                class_dir = os.path.join(directory, class_name)
                if os.path.isdir(class_dir):
                    for file_name in os.listdir(class_dir):
                        file_path = os.path.join(class_dir, file_name)
                        file_paths.append(file_path)
                        labels.append(label)

                        img = load_img(file_path, target_size=img_size)
                        img_array = img_to_array(img)
                        images.append(img_array)

            images = np.array(images)
            labels = np.array(labels)

            images = preprocessing_images(images, model)

            return images, labels, class_names
```

```
In [4]: def preprocessing_images(images, model):  
        if model in ["ResNet50", "ResNet101"]:  
            return preprocess_resnet(images)  
        elif model == "EfficientNetB0":  
            return preprocess_efficientnet(images)  
        elif model == "VGG16":  
            return preprocess_vgg16(images)  
        else:  
            raise ValueError(f"Unknown model name: {model}")
```

```
In [5]: model_name_50 = "ResNet50"  
training_images, training_labels, class_names = getting_paths_and_labels(train_dir, image_size, model_name_50,  
test_images, test_labels, class_names = getting_paths_and_labels(test_dir, image_size, model_name_50)
```

```
In [6]: print(class_names)  
  
['buildings', 'forest', 'glacier', 'mountain', 'sea', 'street']
```

```
In [7]: print(len(training_images))
```

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## Label Encoding

```
In [8]: encoder = LabelEncoder()  
training_labels_encoded = encoder.fit_transform(training_labels)  
test_labels_encoded = encoder.fit_transform(test_labels)
```

## Splitting the training dataset into 80% training and 20% validation set

```
In [9]: xTrain, yTrain, xTest, yTest = train_test_split(  
        training_images, training_labels_encoded, test_size=0.2, random_state=42, stratify=training_labels_encoded)
```

```
In [10]: print(xTrain.shape)  
print(yTrain.shape)  
print(xTest.shape)  
print(yTest.shape)
```

```
(11227, 150, 150, 3)
(2807, 150, 150, 3)
(11227,)
(2807,)
```

## One Hot Encoding

```
In [10]: training_labels_with_one_hot_encoding = tf.keras.utils.to_categorical(xTest, num_classes=6)
validation_labels_with_one_hot_encoding = tf.keras.utils.to_categorical(yTest, num_classes=6)
test_labels_one_hot_encoding = tf.keras.utils.to_categorical(test_labels_encoded, num_classes=6)
```

## Initializing training and validation dataset

```
In [11]: train_ds = tf.data.Dataset.from_tensor_slices((xTrain, training_labels_with_one_hot_encoding)).batch(batch_
val_ds = tf.data.Dataset.from_tensor_slices((yTrain, validation_labels_with_one_hot_encoding)).batch(batch_
```

## Early Stopping

```
In [12]: early_stopping = callbacks.EarlyStopping(
    monitor='val_loss',
    patience=10,
    restore_best_weights=True,
    verbose=1,
    start_from_epoch=50
)
```

## 1. (c) Transfer Learning

1. (c) (ii) To perform empirical regularization, crop, randomly zoom, rotate, flip, contrast, and translate images in your training set for image augmentation

```
In [13]: data_augmentation = tf.keras.Sequential([
    layers.RandomRotation(0.1),
    layers.RandomTranslation(0.1, 0.1),
    layers.RandomZoom(0.1),
```

```
layers.RandomFlip("vertical"),
layers.RandomContrast(0.1),
], name="data_augmentation")
```

1. (c) (i) When dealing with classification of relatively small image datasets, deep networks may not perform very well because of not having enough data to train them. In such cases, one usually uses transfer learning, which uses deep learning models that are trained on very large datasets such as ImageNet as feature extractors. The idea is that such deep networks have learned to extract meaningful features from an image using their layers, and those features can be used in learning other tasks. In order to do that, usually the last layer or the last few layers of the pre-trained network are removed, and the response of the layer before the removed layers to the images in the new dataset is used as a feature vector to train one more multiple replacement layers. In this project, you will use pre-trained models ResNet50, ResNet100, EfficientNetB0 and VGG16. For those pre-trained networks, you will only train the last fully connected layer, and will freeze all layers before them (i.e. we do not change their parameters during training) and use the outputs of the penultimate layer in the original pre-trained model as the features extracted from each image.

AND

1. (c) (iii) Use ReLU activation functions in the last layer and a softmax layer, along with regularization, batch normalization, and a dropout rate of 20% as well as ADAM optimizer. Use multinomial cross entropy loss

```
In [14]: def model_with_layers(model_name):
    if model_name == "ResNet50":
        pretrained_model = ResNet50(include_top=False, pooling='avg', weights='imagenet')
    elif model_name == "ResNet101":
        pretrained_model = ResNet101(include_top=False, pooling='avg', weights='imagenet')
    elif model_name == "EfficientNetB0":
        pretrained_model = EfficientNetB0(include_top=False, pooling='avg', weights='imagenet')
    elif model_name == "VGG16":
        pretrained_model = VGG16(include_top=False, pooling='avg', weights='imagenet')
    else:
        raise ValueError(f"Unknown model name: {model_name}")
```

```

for layer in pretrained_model.layers:
    layer.trainable=False

model = models.Sequential([
    data_augmentation,
    pretrained_model,
    layers.Flatten(),
    layers.Dense(512, activation='relu', kernel_regularizer=l2(0.001)),
    layers.BatchNormalization(),
    layers.Dropout(0.2),
    layers.Dense(6, activation='softmax', kernel_regularizer=l2(0.001))
])

model.build(input_shape=(None, 150, 150, 3))

model.summary()

model.compile(optimizer=Adam(learning_rate=0.0001), loss='categorical_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])

return model

```

1. (c) (iv) Train the networks for at least 50 epochs (preferably 100 epochs) and perform early stopping using the validation set. Use a randomly selected subset of 20% of each class as the validation set. Keep the network parameters that have the lowest validation error. Plot the training and validation errors vs. epochs

```

In [15]: def get_history_and_fit_model(model):
    his = model.fit(
        train_ds,
        validation_data=val_ds,
        epochs=100,
        callbacks=[early_stopping]
    )
    return his

def plotting_the_curves(his):
    training_loss = his.history['loss']
    validation_loss = his.history['val_loss']

    training_accuracy = his.history.get('accuracy')

```

```

validation_accuracy = his.history.get('val_accuracy')

epochs_range = range(1, len(training_loss) + 1)

plt.figure(figsize=(8, 4))
plt.plot(epochs_range, training_loss, label='Training Loss')
plt.plot(epochs_range, validation_loss, label='Validation Loss', linestyle='--')
plt.title('Training and Validation Loss vs. Epochs')
plt.xlabel('Epochs')
plt.ylabel('Loss')
plt.legend(loc='upper right')
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()

plt.figure(figsize=(8, 4))
plt.plot(epochs_range, training_accuracy, label='Training Accuracy')
plt.plot(epochs_range, validation_accuracy, label='Validation Accuracy', linestyle='--')
plt.title('Training and Validation Accuracy vs. Epochs')
plt.xlabel('Epochs')
plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
plt.legend(loc='upper right')
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()

def get_test_loss_and_accuracy_with_all_scores(model, model_name):
    test_values = model.evaluate(test_images, test_labels_one_hot_encoding, batch_size=batch_size, verbose=0)

    test_loss = test_values[0]
    test_accuracy = test_values[1]

    print(f"Test Loss \033[1m{model_name}\033[0m: {test_loss:.4f}")
    print(f"Test Accuracy \033[1m{model_name}\033[0m: {test_accuracy:.4f}")

    test_predictions = model.predict(test_images, batch_size=batch_size, verbose=1)

    test_pred_classes = np.argmax(test_predictions, axis=1)

    true_classes = np.argmax(test_labels_one_hot_encoding, axis=1)

    precision = precision_score(true_classes, test_pred_classes, average='weighted')
    recall = recall_score(true_classes, test_pred_classes, average='weighted')
    f1 = f1_score(true_classes, test_pred_classes, average='weighted')

```

```

auc = roc_auc_score(test_labels_one_hot_encoding, test_predictions, multi_class='ovr')
print(f"\n-----For \033[1m{model_name}\033[0m Model-----\n")

results = pd.DataFrame({
    "Metric": ["Precision", "Recall", "F1 Score", "AUC"],
    "Score": [precision, recall, f1, auc]
})

print(results)

print("\nClassification Report:")
print(classification_report(true_classes, test_pred_classes, target_names=class_names))

return test_loss, test_accuracy, precision, recall, f1, auc

```

Now we will be performing all the above steps for all the 4 models.

ResNet50 Model (Already performed few steps above specifically for this model)

```
In [16]: model_res50 = model_with_layers("ResNet50")
```

Model: "sequential"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
data_augmentation (Sequential)	(None, 150, 150, 3)	0
resnet50 (Functional)	(None, 2048)	23,587,712
flatten (Flatten)	(None, 2048)	0
dense (Dense)	(None, 512)	1,049,088
batch_normalization (BatchNormalization)	(None, 512)	2,048
dropout (Dropout)	(None, 512)	0
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 6)	3,078




**Total params:** 24,641,926 (94.00 MB)

**Trainable params:** 1,053,190 (4.02 MB)


**Non-trainable params:** 23,588,736 (89.98 MB)

```
In [17]: history_res50 = get_history_and_fit_model(model_res50)
```


Epoch 1/100

**351/351**  **113s** 313ms/step - accuracy: 0.6518 - auc: 0.8990 - f1\_score: 0.6505 - loss: 1.8258 - precision: 0.7018 - recall: 0.5920 - val\_accuracy: 0.8500 - val\_auc: 0.9799 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8509 - val\_loss: 1.2231 - val\_precision: 0.8626 - val\_recall: 0.8408


Epoch 2/100

**351/351**  **109s** 312ms/step - accuracy: 0.7916 - auc: 0.9653 - f1\_score: 0.7924 - loss: 1.3809 - precision: 0.8184 - recall: 0.7683 - val\_accuracy: 0.8404 - val\_auc: 0.9776 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8391 - val\_loss: 1.2392 - val\_precision: 0.8533 - val\_recall: 0.8333


Epoch 3/100

**351/351**  **110s** 314ms/step - accuracy: 0.8190 - auc: 0.9736 - f1\_score: 0.8197 - loss: 1.2670 - precision: 0.8394 - recall: 0.7973 - val\_accuracy: 0.8700 - val\_auc: 0.9828 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8715 - val\_loss: 1.1268 - val\_precision: 0.8808 - val\_recall: 0.8636


Epoch 4/100

**351/351**  **113s** 321ms/step - accuracy: 0.8278 - auc: 0.9761 - f1\_score: 0.8285 - loss: 1.2112 - precision: 0.8536 - recall: 0.8094 - val\_accuracy: 0.8696 - val\_auc: 0.9824 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8697 - val\_loss: 1.1165 - val\_precision: 0.8814 - val\_recall: 0.8603


Epoch 5/100

**351/351**  **111s** 316ms/step - accuracy: 0.8405 - auc: 0.9787 - f1\_score: 0.8410 - loss: 1.1589 - precision: 0.8584 - recall: 0.8208 - val\_accuracy: 0.8636 - val\_auc: 0.9836 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8659 - val\_loss: 1.0784 - val\_precision: 0.8712 - val\_recall: 0.8557


Epoch 6/100

**351/351**  **109s** 311ms/step - accuracy: 0.8442 - auc: 0.9799 - f1\_score: 0.8444 - loss: 1.1102 - precision: 0.8618 - recall: 0.8273 - val\_accuracy: 0.8764 - val\_auc: 0.9855 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8782 - val\_loss: 1.0080 - val\_precision: 0.8825 - val\_recall: 0.8671


Epoch 7/100

**351/351**  **110s** 313ms/step - accuracy: 0.8556 - auc: 0.9818 - f1\_score: 0.8562 - loss: 1.0591 - precision: 0.8725 - recall: 0.8336 - val\_accuracy: 0.8721 - val\_auc: 0.9863 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8730 - val\_loss: 0.9856 - val\_precision: 0.8815 - val\_recall: 0.8668


Epoch 8/100

**351/351**  **110s** 314ms/step - accuracy: 0.8586 - auc: 0.9831 - f1\_score: 0.8590 - loss: 1.0190 - precision: 0.8764 - recall: 0.8405 - val\_accuracy: 0.8846 - val\_auc: 0.9859 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8851 - val\_loss: 0.9540 - val\_precision: 0.8917 - val\_recall: 0.8771

Epoch 9/100

**351/351**  **110s** 312ms/step - accuracy: 0.8632 - auc: 0.9843 - f1\_score: 0.8638 - loss: 0.9752 - precision: 0.8797 - recall: 0.8460 - val\_accuracy: 0.8821 - val\_auc: 0.9860 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8842 - val\_loss: 0.9226 - val\_precision: 0.8896 - val\_recall: 0.8757

Epoch 10/100

**351/351**  **110s** 312ms/step - accuracy: 0.8635 - auc: 0.9856 - f1\_score: 0.8643 - loss: 0.9382 - precision: 0.8798 - recall: 0.8480 - val\_accuracy: 0.8739 - val\_auc: 0.9846 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8741 - val\_loss: 0.9256 - val\_precision: 0.8837 - val\_recall: 0.8689

Epoch 11/100

**351/351**  **112s** 318ms/step - accuracy: 0.8640 - auc: 0.9848 - f1\_score: 0.8644 - loss: 0.

9192 - precision: 0.8798 - recall: 0.8482 - val\_accuracy: 0.8824 - val\_auc: 0.9870 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8840 - val\_loss: 0.8682 - val\_precision: 0.8890 - val\_recall: 0.8757  
Epoch 12/100  
**351/351** ————— **112s** 319ms/step - accuracy: 0.8681 - auc: 0.9857 - f1\_score: 0.8686 - loss: 0.8893 - precision: 0.8864 - recall: 0.8521 - val\_accuracy: 0.8878 - val\_auc: 0.9872 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8896 - val\_loss: 0.8382 - val\_precision: 0.8933 - val\_recall: 0.8831  
Epoch 13/100  
**351/351** ————— **111s** 316ms/step - accuracy: 0.8808 - auc: 0.9875 - f1\_score: 0.8810 - loss: 0.8370 - precision: 0.8937 - recall: 0.8670 - val\_accuracy: 0.8817 - val\_auc: 0.9851 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8830 - val\_loss: 0.8398 - val\_precision: 0.8884 - val\_recall: 0.8739  
Epoch 14/100  
**351/351** ————— **111s** 315ms/step - accuracy: 0.8728 - auc: 0.9871 - f1\_score: 0.8733 - loss: 0.8240 - precision: 0.8853 - recall: 0.8543 - val\_accuracy: 0.8864 - val\_auc: 0.9860 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8877 - val\_loss: 0.8092 - val\_precision: 0.8924 - val\_recall: 0.8807  
Epoch 15/100  
**351/351** ————— **110s** 315ms/step - accuracy: 0.8768 - auc: 0.9883 - f1\_score: 0.8773 - loss: 0.7910 - precision: 0.8902 - recall: 0.8583 - val\_accuracy: 0.8885 - val\_auc: 0.9879 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8906 - val\_loss: 0.7717 - val\_precision: 0.8956 - val\_recall: 0.8831  
Epoch 16/100  
**351/351** ————— **111s** 315ms/step - accuracy: 0.8738 - auc: 0.9881 - f1\_score: 0.8742 - loss: 0.7738 - precision: 0.8905 - recall: 0.8569 - val\_accuracy: 0.8867 - val\_auc: 0.9873 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8894 - val\_loss: 0.7582 - val\_precision: 0.8916 - val\_recall: 0.8824  
Epoch 17/100  
**351/351** ————— **111s** 316ms/step - accuracy: 0.8809 - auc: 0.9892 - f1\_score: 0.8813 - loss: 0.7397 - precision: 0.8936 - recall: 0.8664 - val\_accuracy: 0.8921 - val\_auc: 0.9863 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8941 - val\_loss: 0.7455 - val\_precision: 0.8979 - val\_recall: 0.8864  
Epoch 18/100  
**351/351** ————— **111s** 316ms/step - accuracy: 0.8776 - auc: 0.9886 - f1\_score: 0.8779 - loss: 0.7302 - precision: 0.8924 - recall: 0.8618 - val\_accuracy: 0.8846 - val\_auc: 0.9866 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8860 - val\_loss: 0.7283 - val\_precision: 0.8910 - val\_recall: 0.8792  
Epoch 19/100  
**351/351** ————— **111s** 316ms/step - accuracy: 0.8885 - auc: 0.9896 - f1\_score: 0.8890 - loss: 0.7003 - precision: 0.9024 - recall: 0.8760 - val\_accuracy: 0.8814 - val\_auc: 0.9861 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8829 - val\_loss: 0.7251 - val\_precision: 0.8871 - val\_recall: 0.8789  
Epoch 20/100  
**351/351** ————— **111s** 317ms/step - accuracy: 0.8928 - auc: 0.9910 - f1\_score: 0.8932 - loss: 0.6660 - precision: 0.9063 - recall: 0.8767 - val\_accuracy: 0.8835 - val\_auc: 0.9866 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8851 - val\_loss: 0.7087 - val\_precision: 0.8894 - val\_recall: 0.8764  
Epoch 21/100  
**351/351** ————— **111s** 317ms/step - accuracy: 0.8848 - auc: 0.9899 - f1\_score: 0.8854 - loss: 0.6680 - precision: 0.8990 - recall: 0.8706 - val\_accuracy: 0.8931 - val\_auc: 0.9888 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8948 - val\_loss: 0.6618 - val\_precision: 0.8982 - val\_recall: 0.8892

Epoch 22/100

**351/351** ————— **110s** 313ms/step - accuracy: 0.8890 - auc: 0.9902 - f1\_score: 0.8893 - loss: 0.6512 - precision: 0.9021 - recall: 0.8751 - val\_accuracy: 0.8910 - val\_auc: 0.9860 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8924 - val\_loss: 0.6775 - val\_precision: 0.8975 - val\_recall: 0.8864

Epoch 23/100

**351/351** ————— **108s** 308ms/step - accuracy: 0.8886 - auc: 0.9906 - f1\_score: 0.8889 - loss: 0.6318 - precision: 0.9040 - recall: 0.8734 - val\_accuracy: 0.8917 - val\_auc: 0.9867 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8933 - val\_loss: 0.6619 - val\_precision: 0.8951 - val\_recall: 0.8849

Epoch 24/100

**351/351** ————— **109s** 311ms/step - accuracy: 0.8947 - auc: 0.9910 - f1\_score: 0.8947 - loss: 0.6137 - precision: 0.9061 - recall: 0.8806 - val\_accuracy: 0.8899 - val\_auc: 0.9875 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8918 - val\_loss: 0.6412 - val\_precision: 0.8969 - val\_recall: 0.8867

Epoch 25/100

**351/351** ————— **110s** 315ms/step - accuracy: 0.8985 - auc: 0.9912 - f1\_score: 0.8988 - loss: 0.5963 - precision: 0.9090 - recall: 0.8868 - val\_accuracy: 0.8963 - val\_auc: 0.9863 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8980 - val\_loss: 0.6387 - val\_precision: 0.9010 - val\_recall: 0.8917

Epoch 26/100

**351/351** ————— **109s** 312ms/step - accuracy: 0.8883 - auc: 0.9907 - f1\_score: 0.8891 - loss: 0.5976 - precision: 0.9014 - recall: 0.8744 - val\_accuracy: 0.8913 - val\_auc: 0.9865 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8934 - val\_loss: 0.6279 - val\_precision: 0.8965 - val\_recall: 0.8885

Epoch 27/100

**351/351** ————— **110s** 314ms/step - accuracy: 0.9036 - auc: 0.9922 - f1\_score: 0.9041 - loss: 0.5660 - precision: 0.9146 - recall: 0.8894 - val\_accuracy: 0.8864 - val\_auc: 0.9872 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8886 - val\_loss: 0.6297 - val\_precision: 0.8954 - val\_recall: 0.8817

Epoch 28/100

**351/351** ————— **111s** 316ms/step - accuracy: 0.9010 - auc: 0.9922 - f1\_score: 0.9017 - loss: 0.5563 - precision: 0.9136 - recall: 0.8868 - val\_accuracy: 0.8871 - val\_auc: 0.9849 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8887 - val\_loss: 0.6363 - val\_precision: 0.8922 - val\_recall: 0.8817

Epoch 29/100

**351/351** ————— **112s** 318ms/step - accuracy: 0.8969 - auc: 0.9918 - f1\_score: 0.8975 - loss: 0.5525 - precision: 0.9113 - recall: 0.8859 - val\_accuracy: 0.8799 - val\_auc: 0.9862 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8809 - val\_loss: 0.6270 - val\_precision: 0.8859 - val\_recall: 0.8771

Epoch 30/100

**351/351** ————— **112s** 318ms/step - accuracy: 0.9008 - auc: 0.9922 - f1\_score: 0.9012 - loss: 0.5376 - precision: 0.9123 - recall: 0.8907 - val\_accuracy: 0.8903 - val\_auc: 0.9870 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8917 - val\_loss: 0.5967 - val\_precision: 0.8965 - val\_recall: 0.8853

Epoch 31/100


**351/351** ————— **111s** 315ms/step - accuracy: 0.9052 - auc: 0.9926 - f1\_score: 0.9057 - loss: 0.5261 - precision: 0.9194 - recall: 0.8907 - val\_accuracy: 0.8757 - val\_auc: 0.9842 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8778 - val\_loss: 0.6254 - val\_precision: 0.8812 - val\_recall: 0.8693

Epoch 32/100


**351/351** ————— **110s** 313ms/step - accuracy: 0.9040 - auc: 0.9925 - f1\_score: 0.9047 - loss: 0.

5176 - precision: 0.9150 - recall: 0.8927 - val\_accuracy: 0.8778 - val\_auc: 0.9828 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8782 - val\_loss: 0.6477 - val\_precision: 0.8832 - val\_recall: 0.8732  
Epoch 33/100  
**351/351** ————— **111s** 317ms/step - accuracy: 0.9032 - auc: 0.9923 - f1\_score: 0.9035 - loss: 0.5162 - precision: 0.9141 - recall: 0.8926 - val\_accuracy: 0.8867 - val\_auc: 0.9866 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8886 - val\_loss: 0.5816 - val\_precision: 0.8910 - val\_recall: 0.8821  
Epoch 34/100  
**351/351** ————— **111s** 316ms/step - accuracy: 0.9086 - auc: 0.9934 - f1\_score: 0.9090 - loss: 0.4902 - precision: 0.9205 - recall: 0.8979 - val\_accuracy: 0.8846 - val\_auc: 0.9858 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8867 - val\_loss: 0.5809 - val\_precision: 0.8883 - val\_recall: 0.8810  
Epoch 35/100  
**351/351** ————— **112s** 318ms/step - accuracy: 0.9073 - auc: 0.9926 - f1\_score: 0.9077 - loss: 0.4937 - precision: 0.9182 - recall: 0.8961 - val\_accuracy: 0.8785 - val\_auc: 0.9855 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8800 - val\_loss: 0.5961 - val\_precision: 0.8846 - val\_recall: 0.8710  
Epoch 36/100  
**351/351** ————— **111s** 318ms/step - accuracy: 0.9089 - auc: 0.9935 - f1\_score: 0.9089 - loss: 0.4775 - precision: 0.9210 - recall: 0.8980 - val\_accuracy: 0.8878 - val\_auc: 0.9858 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8895 - val\_loss: 0.5791 - val\_precision: 0.8925 - val\_recall: 0.8817  
Epoch 37/100  
**351/351** ————— **111s** 317ms/step - accuracy: 0.9123 - auc: 0.9939 - f1\_score: 0.9129 - loss: 0.4674 - precision: 0.9252 - recall: 0.9017 - val\_accuracy: 0.8910 - val\_auc: 0.9873 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8931 - val\_loss: 0.5562 - val\_precision: 0.8940 - val\_recall: 0.8867  
Epoch 38/100  
**351/351** ————— **110s** 315ms/step - accuracy: 0.9028 - auc: 0.9924 - f1\_score: 0.9033 - loss: 0.4816 - precision: 0.9121 - recall: 0.8943 - val\_accuracy: 0.8888 - val\_auc: 0.9849 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8896 - val\_loss: 0.5862 - val\_precision: 0.8947 - val\_recall: 0.8839  
Epoch 39/100  
**351/351** ————— **110s** 314ms/step - accuracy: 0.9111 - auc: 0.9935 - f1\_score: 0.9113 - loss: 0.4633 - precision: 0.9231 - recall: 0.9000 - val\_accuracy: 0.8846 - val\_auc: 0.9845 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8856 - val\_loss: 0.5923 - val\_precision: 0.8908 - val\_recall: 0.8778  
Epoch 40/100  
**351/351** ————— **111s** 315ms/step - accuracy: 0.9105 - auc: 0.9936 - f1\_score: 0.9111 - loss: 0.4517 - precision: 0.9233 - recall: 0.9000 - val\_accuracy: 0.8842 - val\_auc: 0.9855 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8857 - val\_loss: 0.5650 - val\_precision: 0.8917 - val\_recall: 0.8774  
Epoch 41/100  
**351/351** ————— **110s** 314ms/step - accuracy: 0.9140 - auc: 0.9938 - f1\_score: 0.9145 - loss: 0.4475 - precision: 0.9250 - recall: 0.9040 - val\_accuracy: 0.8817 - val\_auc: 0.9839 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8833 - val\_loss: 0.5784 - val\_precision: 0.8887 - val\_recall: 0.8792  
Epoch 42/100  
**351/351** ————— **110s** 313ms/step - accuracy: 0.9074 - auc: 0.9937 - f1\_score: 0.9078 - loss: 0.4474 - precision: 0.9175 - recall: 0.8988 - val\_accuracy: 0.8888 - val\_auc: 0.9844 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8898 - val\_loss: 0.5559 - val\_precision: 0.8934 - val\_recall: 0.8839


Epoch 43/100

**351/351**  **111s** 316ms/step - accuracy: 0.9141 - auc: 0.9939 - f1\_score: 0.9144 - loss: 0.4399 - precision: 0.9232 - recall: 0.9008 - val\_accuracy: 0.8778 - val\_auc: 0.9832 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8784 - val\_loss: 0.5793 - val\_precision: 0.8863 - val\_recall: 0.8717


Epoch 44/100

**351/351**  **111s** 316ms/step - accuracy: 0.9187 - auc: 0.9944 - f1\_score: 0.9188 - loss: 0.4295 - precision: 0.9268 - recall: 0.9066 - val\_accuracy: 0.8739 - val\_auc: 0.9811 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8744 - val\_loss: 0.6140 - val\_precision: 0.8764 - val\_recall: 0.8693


Epoch 45/100

**351/351**  **110s** 314ms/step - accuracy: 0.9189 - auc: 0.9941 - f1\_score: 0.9193 - loss: 0.4268 - precision: 0.9265 - recall: 0.9081 - val\_accuracy: 0.8913 - val\_auc: 0.9856 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8927 - val\_loss: 0.5396 - val\_precision: 0.8956 - val\_recall: 0.8864


Epoch 46/100

**351/351**  **110s** 315ms/step - accuracy: 0.9192 - auc: 0.9946 - f1\_score: 0.9195 - loss: 0.4147 - precision: 0.9289 - recall: 0.9085 - val\_accuracy: 0.8903 - val\_auc: 0.9859 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8919 - val\_loss: 0.5348 - val\_precision: 0.8990 - val\_recall: 0.8849


Epoch 47/100

**351/351**  **112s** 318ms/step - accuracy: 0.9152 - auc: 0.9944 - f1\_score: 0.9154 - loss: 0.4153 - precision: 0.9242 - recall: 0.9076 - val\_accuracy: 0.8735 - val\_auc: 0.9824 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8751 - val\_loss: 0.5899 - val\_precision: 0.8797 - val\_recall: 0.8700


Epoch 48/100

**351/351**  **113s** 322ms/step - accuracy: 0.9162 - auc: 0.9942 - f1\_score: 0.9165 - loss: 0.4164 - precision: 0.9247 - recall: 0.9071 - val\_accuracy: 0.8864 - val\_auc: 0.9857 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8880 - val\_loss: 0.5447 - val\_precision: 0.8909 - val\_recall: 0.8842


Epoch 49/100

**351/351**  **114s** 324ms/step - accuracy: 0.9126 - auc: 0.9936 - f1\_score: 0.9128 - loss: 0.4207 - precision: 0.9218 - recall: 0.9018 - val\_accuracy: 0.8853 - val\_auc: 0.9847 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8864 - val\_loss: 0.5421 - val\_precision: 0.8923 - val\_recall: 0.8821


Epoch 50/100

**351/351**  **113s** 323ms/step - accuracy: 0.9205 - auc: 0.9950 - f1\_score: 0.9209 - loss: 0.3974 - precision: 0.9301 - recall: 0.9130 - val\_accuracy: 0.8864 - val\_auc: 0.9849 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8880 - val\_loss: 0.5361 - val\_precision: 0.8909 - val\_recall: 0.8814

Epoch 51/100

**351/351**  **113s** 323ms/step - accuracy: 0.9188 - auc: 0.9945 - f1\_score: 0.9194 - loss: 0.4038 - precision: 0.9284 - recall: 0.9072 - val\_accuracy: 0.8849 - val\_auc: 0.9842 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8865 - val\_loss: 0.5538 - val\_precision: 0.8907 - val\_recall: 0.8824

Epoch 52/100

**351/351**  **112s** 318ms/step - accuracy: 0.9183 - auc: 0.9947 - f1\_score: 0.9184 - loss: 0.3974 - precision: 0.9268 - recall: 0.9099 - val\_accuracy: 0.8757 - val\_auc: 0.9820 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8772 - val\_loss: 0.5794 - val\_precision: 0.8814 - val\_recall: 0.8710

Epoch 53/100

**351/351**  **112s** 319ms/step - accuracy: 0.9197 - auc: 0.9951 - f1\_score: 0.9201 - loss: 0.

3865 - precision: 0.9292 - recall: 0.9121 - val\_accuracy: 0.8750 - val\_auc: 0.9838 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8760 - val\_loss: 0.5597 - val\_precision: 0.8804 - val\_recall: 0.8710  
Epoch 54/100  
**351/351** ————— **111s** 316ms/step - accuracy: 0.9210 - auc: 0.9948 - f1\_score: 0.9213 - loss: 0.3900 - precision: 0.9317 - recall: 0.9131 - val\_accuracy: 0.8831 - val\_auc: 0.9829 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8851 - val\_loss: 0.5562 - val\_precision: 0.8877 - val\_recall: 0.8785  
Epoch 55/100  
**351/351** ————— **111s** 318ms/step - accuracy: 0.9205 - auc: 0.9951 - f1\_score: 0.9207 - loss: 0.3855 - precision: 0.9294 - recall: 0.9098 - val\_accuracy: 0.8750 - val\_auc: 0.9830 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8768 - val\_loss: 0.5703 - val\_precision: 0.8798 - val\_recall: 0.8710  
Epoch 56/100  
**351/351** ————— **111s** 316ms/step - accuracy: 0.9248 - auc: 0.9952 - f1\_score: 0.9253 - loss: 0.3760 - precision: 0.9355 - recall: 0.9146 - val\_accuracy: 0.8867 - val\_auc: 0.9857 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8890 - val\_loss: 0.5215 - val\_precision: 0.8938 - val\_recall: 0.8785  
Epoch 57/100  
**351/351** ————— **112s** 320ms/step - accuracy: 0.9238 - auc: 0.9956 - f1\_score: 0.9242 - loss: 0.3723 - precision: 0.9328 - recall: 0.9161 - val\_accuracy: 0.8757 - val\_auc: 0.9837 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8768 - val\_loss: 0.5530 - val\_precision: 0.8839 - val\_recall: 0.8703  
Epoch 58/100  
**351/351** ————— **113s** 321ms/step - accuracy: 0.9206 - auc: 0.9949 - f1\_score: 0.9208 - loss: 0.3839 - precision: 0.9302 - recall: 0.9098 - val\_accuracy: 0.8721 - val\_auc: 0.9830 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8731 - val\_loss: 0.5649 - val\_precision: 0.8785 - val\_recall: 0.8678  
Epoch 59/100  
**351/351** ————— **110s** 315ms/step - accuracy: 0.9256 - auc: 0.9953 - f1\_score: 0.9259 - loss: 0.3726 - precision: 0.9357 - recall: 0.9185 - val\_accuracy: 0.8714 - val\_auc: 0.9825 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8729 - val\_loss: 0.5569 - val\_precision: 0.8774 - val\_recall: 0.8668  
Epoch 60/100  
**351/351** ————— **111s** 317ms/step - accuracy: 0.9261 - auc: 0.9944 - f1\_score: 0.9264 - loss: 0.3759 - precision: 0.9336 - recall: 0.9155 - val\_accuracy: 0.8628 - val\_auc: 0.9816 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8631 - val\_loss: 0.5873 - val\_precision: 0.8683 - val\_recall: 0.8575  
Epoch 61/100  
**351/351** ————— **112s** 319ms/step - accuracy: 0.9266 - auc: 0.9954 - f1\_score: 0.9269 - loss: 0.3606 - precision: 0.9345 - recall: 0.9164 - val\_accuracy: 0.8696 - val\_auc: 0.9797 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8740 - val\_loss: 0.5899 - val\_precision: 0.8746 - val\_recall: 0.8646  
Epoch 62/100  
**351/351** ————— **111s** 318ms/step - accuracy: 0.9234 - auc: 0.9951 - f1\_score: 0.9238 - loss: 0.3679 - precision: 0.9334 - recall: 0.9160 - val\_accuracy: 0.8735 - val\_auc: 0.9801 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8756 - val\_loss: 0.5882 - val\_precision: 0.8780 - val\_recall: 0.8689  
Epoch 63/100  
**351/351** ————— **110s** 313ms/step - accuracy: 0.9275 - auc: 0.9955 - f1\_score: 0.9279 - loss: 0.3572 - precision: 0.9343 - recall: 0.9183 - val\_accuracy: 0.8682 - val\_auc: 0.9812 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8704 - val\_loss: 0.5604 - val\_precision: 0.8735 - val\_recall: 0.8636



Epoch 64/100

**351/351** ————— **112s** 320ms/step - accuracy: 0.9244 - auc: 0.9951 - f1\_score: 0.9247 - loss: 0.3647 - precision: 0.9334 - recall: 0.9167 - val\_accuracy: 0.8725 - val\_auc: 0.9817 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8744 - val\_loss: 0.5607 - val\_precision: 0.8769 - val\_recall: 0.8682

Epoch 65/100

**351/351** ————— **113s** 323ms/step - accuracy: 0.9221 - auc: 0.9952 - f1\_score: 0.9225 - loss: 0.3631 - precision: 0.9297 - recall: 0.9126 - val\_accuracy: 0.8685 - val\_auc: 0.9796 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8711 - val\_loss: 0.5873 - val\_precision: 0.8725 - val\_recall: 0.8653

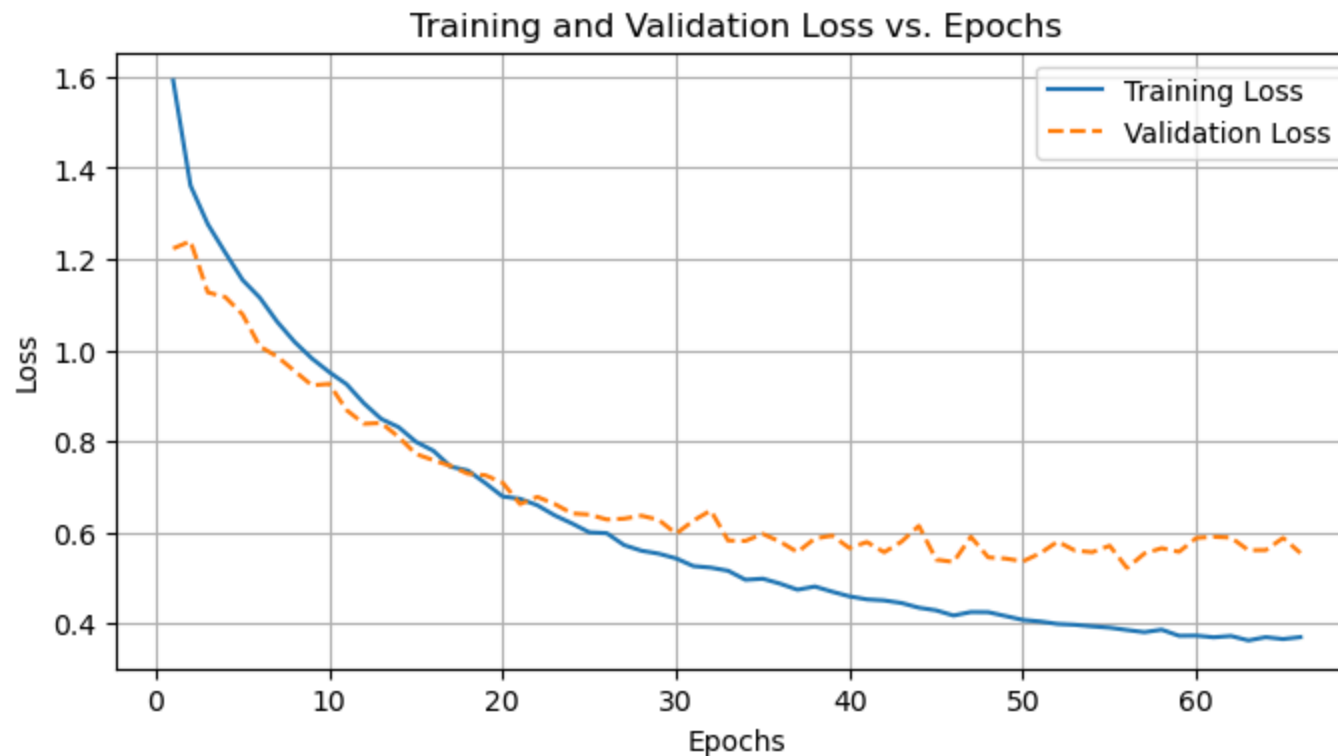
Epoch 66/100

**351/351** ————— **110s** 312ms/step - accuracy: 0.9200 - auc: 0.9947 - f1\_score: 0.9202 - loss: 0.3692 - precision: 0.9283 - recall: 0.9114 - val\_accuracy: 0.8728 - val\_auc: 0.9820 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8743 - val\_loss: 0.5543 - val\_precision: 0.8781 - val\_recall: 0.8696

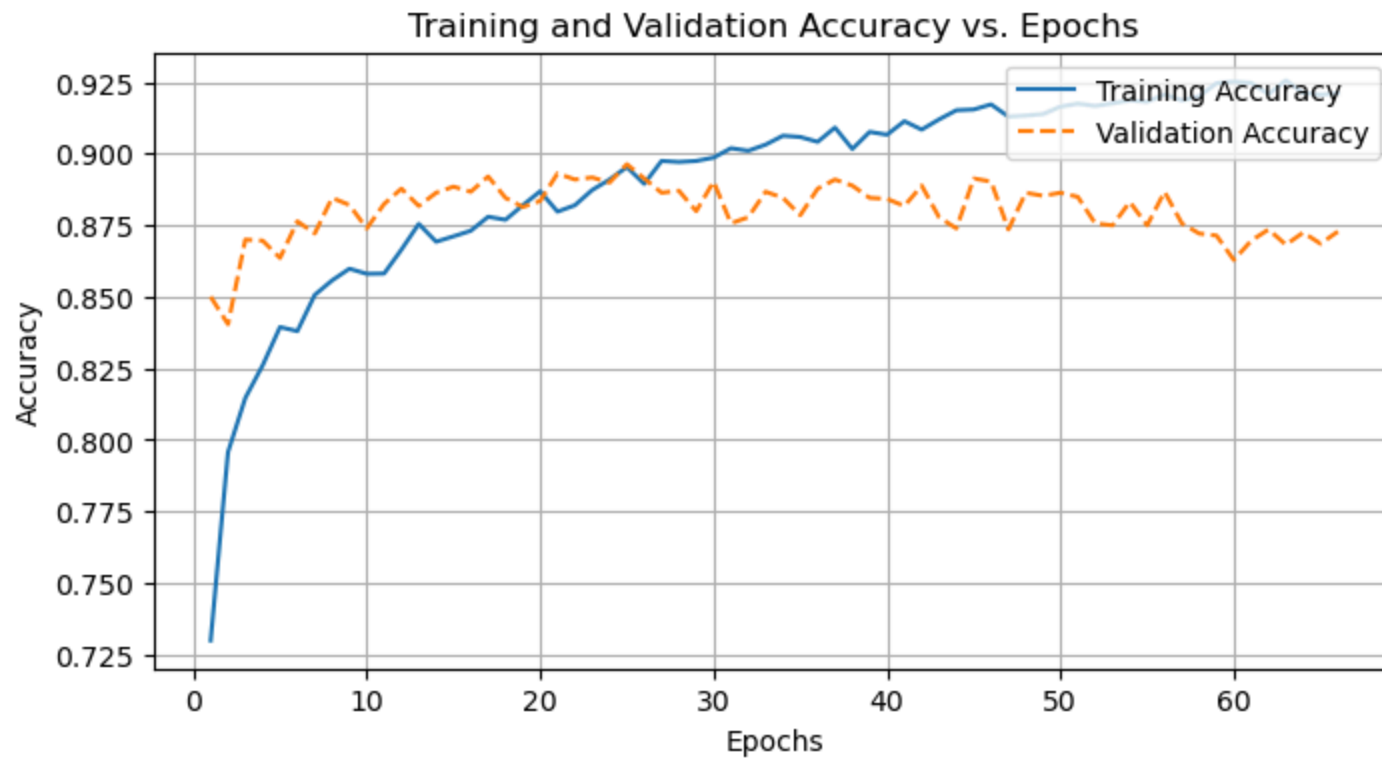
Epoch 66: early stopping

Restoring model weights from the end of the best epoch: 56.

```
In [18]: plotting_the_curves(history_res50)
```







```
In [19]: test_loss_res50, test_accuracy_res50, precision_res50, recall_res50, f1_res50, auc_res50 = get_test_loss_a
```

94/94 ————— 23s 236ms/step – accuracy: 0.8921 – auc: 0.9851 – f1\_score: 0.5373 – loss: 0.500  
 7 – precision: 0.8988 – recall: 0.8886  
 Test Loss **ResNet50**: 0.5403  
 Test Accuracy **ResNet50**: 0.8803  
 94/94 ————— 23s 239ms/step

-----For **ResNet50** Model-----

	Metric	Score
0	Precision	0.879674
1	Recall	0.880333
2	F1 Score	0.879559
3	AUC	0.984165

Classification Report:

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
buildings	0.90	0.91	0.91	437
forest	0.97	0.99	0.98	474
glacier	0.83	0.76	0.79	553
mountain	0.78	0.81	0.79	525
sea	0.90	0.94	0.92	510
street	0.92	0.91	0.91	501
accuracy			0.88	3000
macro avg	0.88	0.88	0.88	3000
weighted avg	0.88	0.88	0.88	3000

## ResNet101

```
In [20]: model_name_50 = "ResNet101"
training_images, training_labels, class_names = getting_paths_and_labels(train_dir, image_size, model_name_50)
test_images, test_labels, class_names = getting_paths_and_labels(test_dir, image_size, model_name_50)
```

```
In [21]: encoder = LabelEncoder()
training_labels_encoded = encoder.fit_transform(training_labels)
test_labels_encoded = encoder.fit_transform(test_labels)
```

```
In [22]: xTrain, yTrain, xTest, yTest = train_test_split(
```

```
training_images, training_labels_encoded, test_size=0.2, random_state=42, stratify=training_labels_enc
```

```
In [23]: training_labels_with_one_hot_encoding = tf.keras.utils.to_categorical(xTest, num_classes=6)
validation_labels_with_one_hot_encoding = tf.keras.utils.to_categorical(yTest, num_classes=6)
test_labels_one_hot_encoding = tf.keras.utils.to_categorical(test_labels_encoded, num_classes=6)
```

```
In [24]: train_ds = tf.data.Dataset.from_tensor_slices((xTrain, training_labels_with_one_hot_encoding)).batch(batch
val_ds = tf.data.Dataset.from_tensor_slices((yTrain, validation_labels_with_one_hot_encoding)).batch(batch
```

```
In [25]: model_res101 = model_with_layers("ResNet101")
```

**Model: "sequential\_1"**

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
data_augmentation (Sequential)	(None, 150, 150, 3)	0
resnet101 (Functional)	(None, 2048)	42,658,176
flatten_1 (Flatten)	(None, 2048)	0
dense_2 (Dense)	(None, 512)	1,049,088
batch_normalization_1 (BatchNormalization)	(None, 512)	2,048
dropout_1 (Dropout)	(None, 512)	0
dense_3 (Dense)	(None, 6)	3,078

**Total params:** 43,712,390 (166.75 MB)

**Trainable params:** 1,053,190 (4.02 MB)

**Non-trainable params:** 42,659,200 (162.73 MB)

```
In [26]: history_res101 = get_history_and_fit_model(model_res101)
```

Epoch 1/100

**351/351** ————— **208s** 578ms/step - accuracy: 0.6509 - auc: 0.9044 - f1\_score: 0.6492 - loss: 1.8093 - precision: 0.7032 - recall: 0.5910 - val\_accuracy: 0.8408 - val\_auc: 0.9764 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8405 - val\_loss: 1.2765 - val\_precision: 0.8565 - val\_recall: 0.8251

Epoch 2/100

**351/351** ————— **198s** 564ms/step - accuracy: 0.7929 - auc: 0.9656 - f1\_score: 0.7929 - loss: 1.3775 - precision: 0.8189 - recall: 0.7646 - val\_accuracy: 0.8450 - val\_auc: 0.9800 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8456 - val\_loss: 1.2184 - val\_precision: 0.8542 - val\_recall: 0.8351

Epoch 3/100

**351/351** ————— **198s** 563ms/step - accuracy: 0.8131 - auc: 0.9704 - f1\_score: 0.8140 - loss: 1.2973 - precision: 0.8357 - recall: 0.7874 - val\_accuracy: 0.8247 - val\_auc: 0.9753 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8190 - val\_loss: 1.2601 - val\_precision: 0.8372 - val\_recall: 0.8169

Epoch 4/100

**351/351** ————— **197s** 562ms/step - accuracy: 0.8266 - auc: 0.9761 - f1\_score: 0.8270 - loss: 1.2189 - precision: 0.8476 - recall: 0.8071 - val\_accuracy: 0.8564 - val\_auc: 0.9817 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8566 - val\_loss: 1.1354 - val\_precision: 0.8652 - val\_recall: 0.8486

Epoch 5/100

**351/351** ————— **198s** 564ms/step - accuracy: 0.8370 - auc: 0.9790 - f1\_score: 0.8373 - loss: 1.1552 - precision: 0.8571 - recall: 0.8172 - val\_accuracy: 0.8568 - val\_auc: 0.9820 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8573 - val\_loss: 1.0980 - val\_precision: 0.8682 - val\_recall: 0.8497

Epoch 6/100

**351/351** ————— **198s** 565ms/step - accuracy: 0.8381 - auc: 0.9795 - f1\_score: 0.8387 - loss: 1.1190 - precision: 0.8553 - recall: 0.8207 - val\_accuracy: 0.8404 - val\_auc: 0.9792 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8383 - val\_loss: 1.1093 - val\_precision: 0.8490 - val\_recall: 0.8315

Epoch 7/100

**351/351** ————— **200s** 569ms/step - accuracy: 0.8399 - auc: 0.9808 - f1\_score: 0.8403 - loss: 1.0824 - precision: 0.8589 - recall: 0.8204 - val\_accuracy: 0.8554 - val\_auc: 0.9818 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8539 - val\_loss: 1.0408 - val\_precision: 0.8649 - val\_recall: 0.8465

Epoch 8/100

**351/351** ————— **198s** 564ms/step - accuracy: 0.8519 - auc: 0.9819 - f1\_score: 0.8525 - loss: 1.0378 - precision: 0.8693 - recall: 0.8339 - val\_accuracy: 0.8568 - val\_auc: 0.9818 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8580 - val\_loss: 1.0212 - val\_precision: 0.8656 - val\_recall: 0.8489

Epoch 9/100

**351/351** ————— **198s** 565ms/step - accuracy: 0.8541 - auc: 0.9827 - f1\_score: 0.8546 - loss: 1.0012 - precision: 0.8730 - recall: 0.8371 - val\_accuracy: 0.8607 - val\_auc: 0.9828 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8613 - val\_loss: 0.9714 - val\_precision: 0.8704 - val\_recall: 0.8539

Epoch 10/100

**351/351** ————— **200s** 571ms/step - accuracy: 0.8606 - auc: 0.9841 - f1\_score: 0.8612 - loss: 0.9610 - precision: 0.8771 - recall: 0.8414 - val\_accuracy: 0.8429 - val\_auc: 0.9814 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8405 - val\_loss: 0.9934 - val\_precision: 0.8518 - val\_recall: 0.8354

Epoch 11/100

**351/351** ————— **202s** 575ms/step - accuracy: 0.8658 - auc: 0.9847 - f1\_score: 0.8662 - loss: 0.

9286 - precision: 0.8826 - recall: 0.8483 - val\_accuracy: 0.8283 - val\_auc: 0.9783 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8223 - val\_loss: 1.0206 - val\_precision: 0.8405 - val\_recall: 0.8204  
Epoch 12/100  
**351/351** ————— **204s** 581ms/step - accuracy: 0.8658 - auc: 0.9847 - f1\_score: 0.8663 - loss: 0.9032 - precision: 0.8818 - recall: 0.8508 - val\_accuracy: 0.8440 - val\_auc: 0.9793 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8425 - val\_loss: 0.9687 - val\_precision: 0.8534 - val\_recall: 0.8358  
Epoch 13/100  
**351/351** ————— **204s** 581ms/step - accuracy: 0.8662 - auc: 0.9864 - f1\_score: 0.8665 - loss: 0.8655 - precision: 0.8823 - recall: 0.8527 - val\_accuracy: 0.8354 - val\_auc: 0.9800 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8337 - val\_loss: 0.9491 - val\_precision: 0.8471 - val\_recall: 0.8290  
Epoch 14/100  
**351/351** ————— **201s** 574ms/step - accuracy: 0.8689 - auc: 0.9870 - f1\_score: 0.8694 - loss: 0.8336 - precision: 0.8834 - recall: 0.8541 - val\_accuracy: 0.8564 - val\_auc: 0.9840 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8572 - val\_loss: 0.8537 - val\_precision: 0.8691 - val\_recall: 0.8493  
Epoch 15/100  
**351/351** ————— **201s** 573ms/step - accuracy: 0.8789 - auc: 0.9879 - f1\_score: 0.8796 - loss: 0.8026 - precision: 0.8917 - recall: 0.8621 - val\_accuracy: 0.8596 - val\_auc: 0.9829 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8596 - val\_loss: 0.8562 - val\_precision: 0.8691 - val\_recall: 0.8493  
Epoch 16/100  
**351/351** ————— **203s** 580ms/step - accuracy: 0.8750 - auc: 0.9879 - f1\_score: 0.8756 - loss: 0.7841 - precision: 0.8949 - recall: 0.8614 - val\_accuracy: 0.8400 - val\_auc: 0.9814 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8381 - val\_loss: 0.8769 - val\_precision: 0.8483 - val\_recall: 0.8304  
Epoch 17/100  
**351/351** ————— **203s** 579ms/step - accuracy: 0.8835 - auc: 0.9884 - f1\_score: 0.8841 - loss: 0.7550 - precision: 0.8969 - recall: 0.8689 - val\_accuracy: 0.8465 - val\_auc: 0.9813 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8466 - val\_loss: 0.8486 - val\_precision: 0.8596 - val\_recall: 0.8400  
Epoch 18/100  
**351/351** ————— **203s** 578ms/step - accuracy: 0.8803 - auc: 0.9886 - f1\_score: 0.8808 - loss: 0.7382 - precision: 0.8936 - recall: 0.8647 - val\_accuracy: 0.8571 - val\_auc: 0.9832 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8580 - val\_loss: 0.7976 - val\_precision: 0.8686 - val\_recall: 0.8500  
Epoch 19/100  
**351/351** ————— **202s** 576ms/step - accuracy: 0.8852 - auc: 0.9896 - f1\_score: 0.8857 - loss: 0.7091 - precision: 0.9002 - recall: 0.8715 - val\_accuracy: 0.8457 - val\_auc: 0.9818 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8434 - val\_loss: 0.8097 - val\_precision: 0.8575 - val\_recall: 0.8383  
Epoch 20/100  
**351/351** ————— **202s** 574ms/step - accuracy: 0.8794 - auc: 0.9885 - f1\_score: 0.8799 - loss: 0.7092 - precision: 0.8947 - recall: 0.8643 - val\_accuracy: 0.8546 - val\_auc: 0.9826 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8536 - val\_loss: 0.7765 - val\_precision: 0.8662 - val\_recall: 0.8461  
Epoch 21/100  
**351/351** ————— **201s** 574ms/step - accuracy: 0.8842 - auc: 0.9898 - f1\_score: 0.8848 - loss: 0.6788 - precision: 0.8977 - recall: 0.8699 - val\_accuracy: 0.8579 - val\_auc: 0.9831 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8578 - val\_loss: 0.7630 - val\_precision: 0.8689 - val\_recall: 0.8500

Epoch 22/100

**351/351** ————— **201s** 572ms/step - accuracy: 0.8895 - auc: 0.9903 - f1\_score: 0.8899 - loss: 0.6546 - precision: 0.9028 - recall: 0.8755 - val\_accuracy: 0.8589 - val\_auc: 0.9829 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8579 - val\_loss: 0.7614 - val\_precision: 0.8693 - val\_recall: 0.8529

Epoch 23/100

**351/351** ————— **200s** 571ms/step - accuracy: 0.8933 - auc: 0.9899 - f1\_score: 0.8937 - loss: 0.6478 - precision: 0.9075 - recall: 0.8796 - val\_accuracy: 0.8351 - val\_auc: 0.9802 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8311 - val\_loss: 0.8093 - val\_precision: 0.8429 - val\_recall: 0.8294

Epoch 24/100

**351/351** ————— **201s** 573ms/step - accuracy: 0.8842 - auc: 0.9896 - f1\_score: 0.8846 - loss: 0.6440 - precision: 0.8967 - recall: 0.8678 - val\_accuracy: 0.8486 - val\_auc: 0.9826 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8483 - val\_loss: 0.7390 - val\_precision: 0.8594 - val\_recall: 0.8408

Epoch 25/100

**351/351** ————— **200s** 571ms/step - accuracy: 0.8933 - auc: 0.9908 - f1\_score: 0.8940 - loss: 0.6183 - precision: 0.9057 - recall: 0.8810 - val\_accuracy: 0.8500 - val\_auc: 0.9832 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8486 - val\_loss: 0.7333 - val\_precision: 0.8588 - val\_recall: 0.8454

Epoch 26/100

**351/351** ————— **201s** 573ms/step - accuracy: 0.8919 - auc: 0.9905 - f1\_score: 0.8924 - loss: 0.6081 - precision: 0.9034 - recall: 0.8774 - val\_accuracy: 0.8432 - val\_auc: 0.9782 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8433 - val\_loss: 0.7699 - val\_precision: 0.8517 - val\_recall: 0.8390

Epoch 27/100

**351/351** ————— **201s** 573ms/step - accuracy: 0.8922 - auc: 0.9911 - f1\_score: 0.8925 - loss: 0.5945 - precision: 0.9066 - recall: 0.8811 - val\_accuracy: 0.8564 - val\_auc: 0.9832 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8570 - val\_loss: 0.7003 - val\_precision: 0.8665 - val\_recall: 0.8486

Epoch 28/100

**351/351** ————— **201s** 574ms/step - accuracy: 0.8991 - auc: 0.9916 - f1\_score: 0.8995 - loss: 0.5767 - precision: 0.9124 - recall: 0.8869 - val\_accuracy: 0.8678 - val\_auc: 0.9845 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8691 - val\_loss: 0.6680 - val\_precision: 0.8761 - val\_recall: 0.8614

Epoch 29/100

**351/351** ————— **201s** 572ms/step - accuracy: 0.9013 - auc: 0.9921 - f1\_score: 0.9017 - loss: 0.5593 - precision: 0.9101 - recall: 0.8881 - val\_accuracy: 0.8571 - val\_auc: 0.9836 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8573 - val\_loss: 0.6793 - val\_precision: 0.8695 - val\_recall: 0.8518

Epoch 30/100

**351/351** ————— **201s** 572ms/step - accuracy: 0.8959 - auc: 0.9920 - f1\_score: 0.8965 - loss: 0.5517 - precision: 0.9080 - recall: 0.8831 - val\_accuracy: 0.8500 - val\_auc: 0.9826 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8518 - val\_loss: 0.6795 - val\_precision: 0.8589 - val\_recall: 0.8432

Epoch 31/100

**351/351** ————— **201s** 573ms/step - accuracy: 0.9031 - auc: 0.9922 - f1\_score: 0.9035 - loss: 0.5419 - precision: 0.9151 - recall: 0.8912 - val\_accuracy: 0.8475 - val\_auc: 0.9806 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8481 - val\_loss: 0.7062 - val\_precision: 0.8560 - val\_recall: 0.8425

Epoch 32/100

**351/351** ————— **201s** 573ms/step - accuracy: 0.8992 - auc: 0.9920 - f1\_score: 0.8996 - loss: 0.

5400 - precision: 0.9099 - recall: 0.8880 - val\_accuracy: 0.8418 - val\_auc: 0.9812 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8407 - val\_loss: 0.6975 - val\_precision: 0.8521 - val\_recall: 0.8354  
Epoch 33/100  
**351/351** ————— **201s** 573ms/step - accuracy: 0.9018 - auc: 0.9922 - f1\_score: 0.9025 - loss: 0.5283 - precision: 0.9153 - recall: 0.8911 - val\_accuracy: 0.8586 - val\_auc: 0.9834 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8615 - val\_loss: 0.6369 - val\_precision: 0.8680 - val\_recall: 0.8529  
Epoch 34/100  
**351/351** ————— **201s** 574ms/step - accuracy: 0.9063 - auc: 0.9923 - f1\_score: 0.9069 - loss: 0.5143 - precision: 0.9166 - recall: 0.8929 - val\_accuracy: 0.8518 - val\_auc: 0.9830 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8532 - val\_loss: 0.6557 - val\_precision: 0.8630 - val\_recall: 0.8436  
Epoch 35/100  
**351/351** ————— **201s** 574ms/step - accuracy: 0.9030 - auc: 0.9917 - f1\_score: 0.9034 - loss: 0.5197 - precision: 0.9141 - recall: 0.8897 - val\_accuracy: 0.8650 - val\_auc: 0.9843 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8666 - val\_loss: 0.6210 - val\_precision: 0.8756 - val\_recall: 0.8554  
Epoch 36/100  
**351/351** ————— **202s** 575ms/step - accuracy: 0.9045 - auc: 0.9927 - f1\_score: 0.9048 - loss: 0.5024 - precision: 0.9160 - recall: 0.8924 - val\_accuracy: 0.8571 - val\_auc: 0.9833 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8598 - val\_loss: 0.6371 - val\_precision: 0.8623 - val\_recall: 0.8525  
Epoch 37/100  
**351/351** ————— **201s** 574ms/step - accuracy: 0.8993 - auc: 0.9918 - f1\_score: 0.8998 - loss: 0.5081 - precision: 0.9105 - recall: 0.8861 - val\_accuracy: 0.8425 - val\_auc: 0.9807 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8412 - val\_loss: 0.6756 - val\_precision: 0.8509 - val\_recall: 0.8379  
Epoch 38/100  
**351/351** ————— **202s** 576ms/step - accuracy: 0.9100 - auc: 0.9930 - f1\_score: 0.9105 - loss: 0.4814 - precision: 0.9190 - recall: 0.8961 - val\_accuracy: 0.8486 - val\_auc: 0.9817 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8481 - val\_loss: 0.6579 - val\_precision: 0.8581 - val\_recall: 0.8443  
Epoch 39/100  
**351/351** ————— **202s** 575ms/step - accuracy: 0.9035 - auc: 0.9928 - f1\_score: 0.9039 - loss: 0.4851 - precision: 0.9132 - recall: 0.8886 - val\_accuracy: 0.8600 - val\_auc: 0.9827 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8610 - val\_loss: 0.6244 - val\_precision: 0.8689 - val\_recall: 0.8550  
Epoch 40/100  
**351/351** ————— **202s** 577ms/step - accuracy: 0.9044 - auc: 0.9929 - f1\_score: 0.9052 - loss: 0.4800 - precision: 0.9158 - recall: 0.8955 - val\_accuracy: 0.8557 - val\_auc: 0.9826 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8575 - val\_loss: 0.6290 - val\_precision: 0.8630 - val\_recall: 0.8507  
Epoch 41/100  
**351/351** ————— **204s** 581ms/step - accuracy: 0.9154 - auc: 0.9936 - f1\_score: 0.9159 - loss: 0.4622 - precision: 0.9240 - recall: 0.9045 - val\_accuracy: 0.8564 - val\_auc: 0.9815 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8568 - val\_loss: 0.6359 - val\_precision: 0.8640 - val\_recall: 0.8507  
Epoch 42/100  
**351/351** ————— **203s** 580ms/step - accuracy: 0.9106 - auc: 0.9928 - f1\_score: 0.9108 - loss: 0.4689 - precision: 0.9206 - recall: 0.8983 - val\_accuracy: 0.8564 - val\_auc: 0.9835 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8591 - val\_loss: 0.6006 - val\_precision: 0.8647 - val\_recall: 0.8518

Epoch 43/100

**351/351** ————— **204s** 581ms/step - accuracy: 0.9115 - auc: 0.9943 - f1\_score: 0.9120 - loss: 0.4434 - precision: 0.9213 - recall: 0.9022 - val\_accuracy: 0.8450 - val\_auc: 0.9804 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8455 - val\_loss: 0.6449 - val\_precision: 0.8519 - val\_recall: 0.8400

Epoch 44/100

**351/351** ————— **203s** 578ms/step - accuracy: 0.9078 - auc: 0.9928 - f1\_score: 0.9083 - loss: 0.4563 - precision: 0.9192 - recall: 0.8974 - val\_accuracy: 0.8561 - val\_auc: 0.9821 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8569 - val\_loss: 0.6246 - val\_precision: 0.8625 - val\_recall: 0.8514

Epoch 45/100

**351/351** ————— **202s** 577ms/step - accuracy: 0.9139 - auc: 0.9944 - f1\_score: 0.9146 - loss: 0.4297 - precision: 0.9218 - recall: 0.9039 - val\_accuracy: 0.8586 - val\_auc: 0.9827 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8602 - val\_loss: 0.6037 - val\_precision: 0.8662 - val\_recall: 0.8532

Epoch 46/100

**351/351** ————— **205s** 584ms/step - accuracy: 0.9140 - auc: 0.9935 - f1\_score: 0.9143 - loss: 0.4381 - precision: 0.9209 - recall: 0.9056 - val\_accuracy: 0.8671 - val\_auc: 0.9829 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8687 - val\_loss: 0.5875 - val\_precision: 0.8757 - val\_recall: 0.8611

Epoch 47/100

**351/351** ————— **204s** 580ms/step - accuracy: 0.9141 - auc: 0.9945 - f1\_score: 0.9145 - loss: 0.4257 - precision: 0.9233 - recall: 0.9031 - val\_accuracy: 0.8571 - val\_auc: 0.9824 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8589 - val\_loss: 0.6114 - val\_precision: 0.8637 - val\_recall: 0.8507

Epoch 48/100

**351/351** ————— **206s** 586ms/step - accuracy: 0.9137 - auc: 0.9939 - f1\_score: 0.9141 - loss: 0.4291 - precision: 0.9251 - recall: 0.9011 - val\_accuracy: 0.8244 - val\_auc: 0.9671 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8190 - val\_loss: 0.8108 - val\_precision: 0.8304 - val\_recall: 0.8183

Epoch 49/100

**351/351** ————— **205s** 585ms/step - accuracy: 0.9114 - auc: 0.9938 - f1\_score: 0.9120 - loss: 0.4296 - precision: 0.9222 - recall: 0.9004 - val\_accuracy: 0.8486 - val\_auc: 0.9804 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8490 - val\_loss: 0.6384 - val\_precision: 0.8571 - val\_recall: 0.8440

Epoch 50/100

**351/351** ————— **204s** 583ms/step - accuracy: 0.9192 - auc: 0.9940 - f1\_score: 0.9194 - loss: 0.4173 - precision: 0.9290 - recall: 0.9078 - val\_accuracy: 0.8390 - val\_auc: 0.9752 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8399 - val\_loss: 0.6945 - val\_precision: 0.8469 - val\_recall: 0.8354

Epoch 51/100

**351/351** ————— **207s** 589ms/step - accuracy: 0.9146 - auc: 0.9945 - f1\_score: 0.9151 - loss: 0.4095 - precision: 0.9242 - recall: 0.9064 - val\_accuracy: 0.8546 - val\_auc: 0.9825 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8557 - val\_loss: 0.6016 - val\_precision: 0.8628 - val\_recall: 0.8472

Epoch 52/100

**351/351** ————— **207s** 591ms/step - accuracy: 0.9136 - auc: 0.9945 - f1\_score: 0.9139 - loss: 0.4101 - precision: 0.9224 - recall: 0.9031 - val\_accuracy: 0.8618 - val\_auc: 0.9835 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8645 - val\_loss: 0.5748 - val\_precision: 0.8714 - val\_recall: 0.8568

Epoch 53/100

**351/351** ————— **205s** 585ms/step - accuracy: 0.9093 - auc: 0.9944 - f1\_score: 0.9097 - loss: 0.



4084 - precision: 0.9227 - recall: 0.9000 - val\_accuracy: 0.8579 - val\_auc: 0.9805 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8585 - val\_loss: 0.6056 - val\_precision: 0.8647 - val\_recall: 0.8539  
Epoch 54/100  
**351/351** ————— **205s** 584ms/step - accuracy: 0.9213 - auc: 0.9949 - f1\_score: 0.9217 - loss: 0.3942 - precision: 0.9312 - recall: 0.9104 - val\_accuracy: 0.8643 - val\_auc: 0.9826 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8664 - val\_loss: 0.5731 - val\_precision: 0.8710 - val\_recall: 0.8586  
Epoch 55/100  
**351/351** ————— **203s** 578ms/step - accuracy: 0.9150 - auc: 0.9947 - f1\_score: 0.9155 - loss: 0.3978 - precision: 0.9259 - recall: 0.9055 - val\_accuracy: 0.8479 - val\_auc: 0.9799 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8477 - val\_loss: 0.6189 - val\_precision: 0.8565 - val\_recall: 0.8443  
Epoch 56/100  
**351/351** ————— **203s** 578ms/step - accuracy: 0.9191 - auc: 0.9950 - f1\_score: 0.9194 - loss: 0.3875 - precision: 0.9285 - recall: 0.9083 - val\_accuracy: 0.8596 - val\_auc: 0.9813 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8608 - val\_loss: 0.5810 - val\_precision: 0.8678 - val\_recall: 0.8539  
Epoch 57/100  
**351/351** ————— **203s** 578ms/step - accuracy: 0.9223 - auc: 0.9950 - f1\_score: 0.9227 - loss: 0.3836 - precision: 0.9312 - recall: 0.9130 - val\_accuracy: 0.8408 - val\_auc: 0.9787 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8411 - val\_loss: 0.6344 - val\_precision: 0.8477 - val\_recall: 0.8365  
Epoch 58/100  
**351/351** ————— **203s** 577ms/step - accuracy: 0.9206 - auc: 0.9947 - f1\_score: 0.9212 - loss: 0.3851 - precision: 0.9301 - recall: 0.9116 - val\_accuracy: 0.8571 - val\_auc: 0.9810 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8572 - val\_loss: 0.6073 - val\_precision: 0.8639 - val\_recall: 0.8500  
Epoch 59/100  
**351/351** ————— **203s** 579ms/step - accuracy: 0.9171 - auc: 0.9943 - f1\_score: 0.9175 - loss: 0.3939 - precision: 0.9272 - recall: 0.9070 - val\_accuracy: 0.8632 - val\_auc: 0.9832 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8648 - val\_loss: 0.5730 - val\_precision: 0.8731 - val\_recall: 0.8579  
Epoch 60/100  
**351/351** ————— **203s** 580ms/step - accuracy: 0.9192 - auc: 0.9945 - f1\_score: 0.9195 - loss: 0.3881 - precision: 0.9279 - recall: 0.9105 - val\_accuracy: 0.8639 - val\_auc: 0.9805 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8651 - val\_loss: 0.5957 - val\_precision: 0.8703 - val\_recall: 0.8579  
Epoch 61/100  
**351/351** ————— **203s** 580ms/step - accuracy: 0.9241 - auc: 0.9953 - f1\_score: 0.9244 - loss: 0.3729 - precision: 0.9315 - recall: 0.9141 - val\_accuracy: 0.8539 - val\_auc: 0.9804 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8548 - val\_loss: 0.5873 - val\_precision: 0.8616 - val\_recall: 0.8450  
Epoch 62/100  
**351/351** ————— **204s** 581ms/step - accuracy: 0.9208 - auc: 0.9948 - f1\_score: 0.9211 - loss: 0.3782 - precision: 0.9277 - recall: 0.9136 - val\_accuracy: 0.8628 - val\_auc: 0.9815 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8640 - val\_loss: 0.5725 - val\_precision: 0.8703 - val\_recall: 0.8561  
Epoch 63/100  
**351/351** ————— **204s** 582ms/step - accuracy: 0.9235 - auc: 0.9953 - f1\_score: 0.9238 - loss: 0.3713 - precision: 0.9312 - recall: 0.9146 - val\_accuracy: 0.8447 - val\_auc: 0.9790 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8462 - val\_loss: 0.6185 - val\_precision: 0.8523 - val\_recall: 0.8386

Epoch 64/100

**351/351** ————— **203s** 580ms/step - accuracy: 0.9190 - auc: 0.9952 - f1\_score: 0.9195 - loss: 0.3726 - precision: 0.9262 - recall: 0.9093 - val\_accuracy: 0.8468 - val\_auc: 0.9793 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8478 - val\_loss: 0.6105 - val\_precision: 0.8546 - val\_recall: 0.8436

Epoch 65/100

**351/351** ————— **202s** 577ms/step - accuracy: 0.9179 - auc: 0.9946 - f1\_score: 0.9184 - loss: 0.3749 - precision: 0.9257 - recall: 0.9088 - val\_accuracy: 0.8529 - val\_auc: 0.9788 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8525 - val\_loss: 0.6184 - val\_precision: 0.8617 - val\_recall: 0.8432

Epoch 66/100

**351/351** ————— **203s** 579ms/step - accuracy: 0.9302 - auc: 0.9954 - f1\_score: 0.9305 - loss: 0.3641 - precision: 0.9367 - recall: 0.9192 - val\_accuracy: 0.8518 - val\_auc: 0.9783 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8528 - val\_loss: 0.6032 - val\_precision: 0.8584 - val\_recall: 0.8443

Epoch 67/100

**351/351** ————— **204s** 581ms/step - accuracy: 0.9243 - auc: 0.9955 - f1\_score: 0.9247 - loss: 0.3617 - precision: 0.9317 - recall: 0.9156 - val\_accuracy: 0.8504 - val\_auc: 0.9781 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8494 - val\_loss: 0.6352 - val\_precision: 0.8580 - val\_recall: 0.8436

Epoch 68/100

**351/351** ————— **203s** 579ms/step - accuracy: 0.9248 - auc: 0.9952 - f1\_score: 0.9250 - loss: 0.3639 - precision: 0.9317 - recall: 0.9162 - val\_accuracy: 0.8514 - val\_auc: 0.9792 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8534 - val\_loss: 0.5898 - val\_precision: 0.8612 - val\_recall: 0.8468

Epoch 69/100

**351/351** ————— **204s** 581ms/step - accuracy: 0.9172 - auc: 0.9952 - f1\_score: 0.9177 - loss: 0.3627 - precision: 0.9259 - recall: 0.9096 - val\_accuracy: 0.8379 - val\_auc: 0.9750 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8385 - val\_loss: 0.6666 - val\_precision: 0.8441 - val\_recall: 0.8354

Epoch 70/100

**351/351** ————— **204s** 581ms/step - accuracy: 0.9230 - auc: 0.9950 - f1\_score: 0.9234 - loss: 0.3622 - precision: 0.9291 - recall: 0.9158 - val\_accuracy: 0.8472 - val\_auc: 0.9763 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8480 - val\_loss: 0.6422 - val\_precision: 0.8521 - val\_recall: 0.8415

Epoch 71/100

**351/351** ————— **204s** 581ms/step - accuracy: 0.9284 - auc: 0.9954 - f1\_score: 0.9288 - loss: 0.3507 - precision: 0.9354 - recall: 0.9200 - val\_accuracy: 0.8543 - val\_auc: 0.9801 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8567 - val\_loss: 0.5893 - val\_precision: 0.8581 - val\_recall: 0.8489

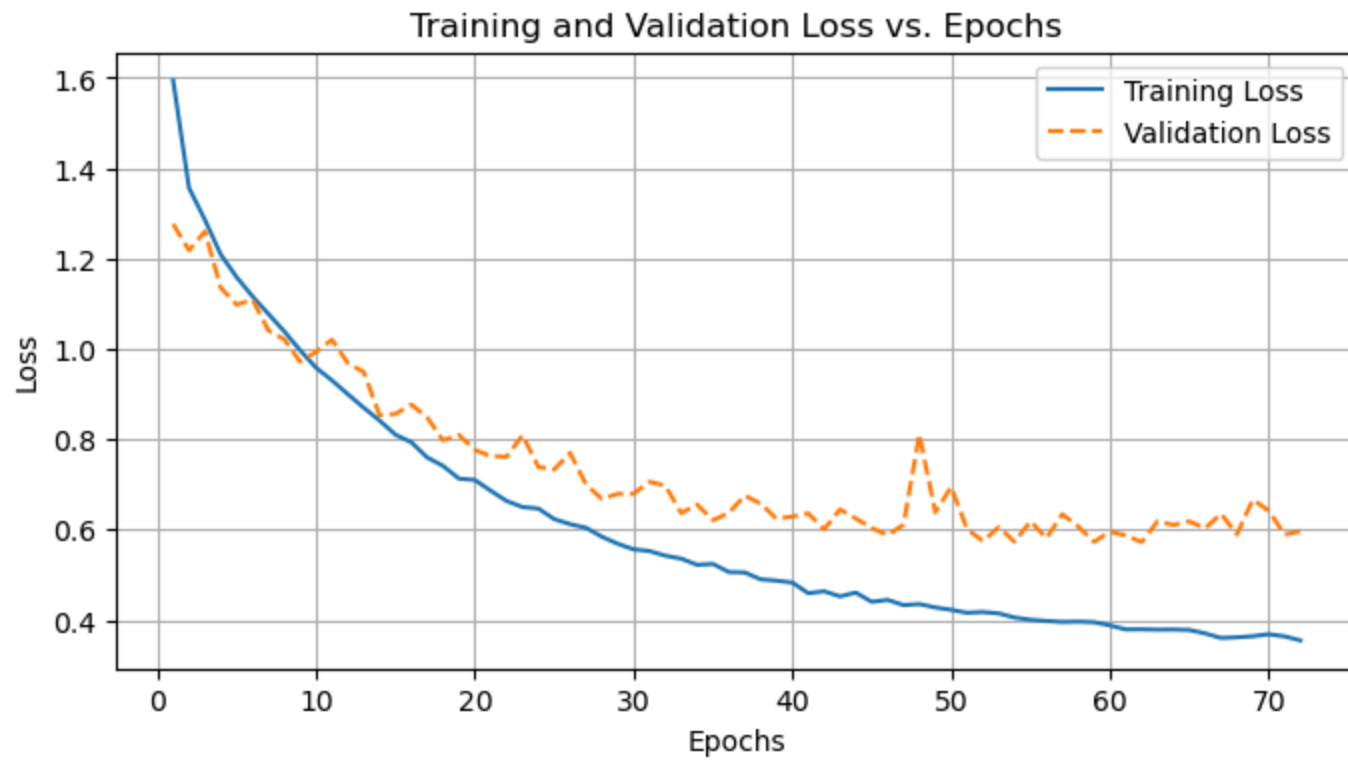
Epoch 72/100

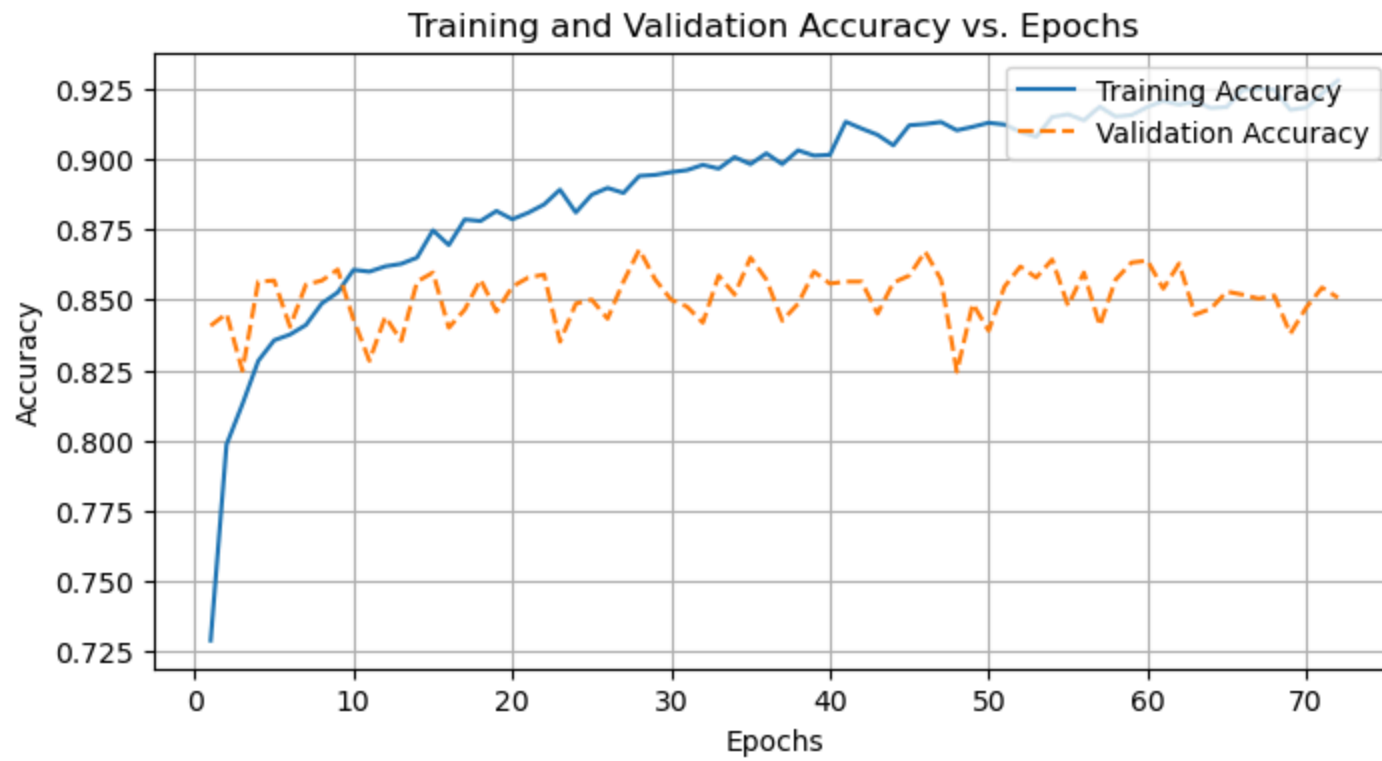
**351/351** ————— **204s** 581ms/step - accuracy: 0.9292 - auc: 0.9956 - f1\_score: 0.9294 - loss: 0.3510 - precision: 0.9342 - recall: 0.9206 - val\_accuracy: 0.8507 - val\_auc: 0.9789 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8538 - val\_loss: 0.5965 - val\_precision: 0.8562 - val\_recall: 0.8440

Epoch 72: early stopping

Restoring model weights from the end of the best epoch: 62.

In [27]: `plotting_the_curves(history_res101)`





```
In [28]: test_loss_res101, test_accuracy_res101, precision_res101, recall_res101, f1_res101, auc_res101 = get_test_
```

94/94 ————— 43s 439ms/step – accuracy: 0.8770 – auc: 0.9847 – f1\_score: 0.5287 – loss: 0.512  
 5 – precision: 0.8837 – recall: 0.8701  
 Test Loss ResNet101: 0.5677  
 Test Accuracy ResNet101: 0.8637  
 94/94 ————— 43s 450ms/step

-----For ResNet101 Model-----

	Metric	Score
0	Precision	0.863195
1	Recall	0.863667
2	F1 Score	0.861547
3	AUC	0.982191

Classification Report:

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
buildings	0.89	0.89	0.89	437
forest	0.98	0.98	0.98	474
glacier	0.75	0.79	0.77	553
mountain	0.82	0.66	0.73	525
sea	0.88	0.97	0.92	510
street	0.88	0.91	0.90	501
accuracy			0.86	3000
macro avg	0.87	0.87	0.87	3000
weighted avg	0.86	0.86	0.86	3000

## EfficientNetB0

```
In [97]: model_name_50 = "EfficientNetB0"
training_images, training_labels, class_names = getting_paths_and_labels(train_dir, image_size, model_name_50)
test_images, test_labels, class_names = getting_paths_and_labels(test_dir, image_size, model_name_50)
```

```
In [99]: encoder = LabelEncoder()
training_labels_encoded = encoder.fit_transform(training_labels)
test_labels_encoded = encoder.fit_transform(test_labels)
```

```
In [101]: xTrain, yTrain, xTest, yTest = train_test_split(
```

```
training_images, training_labels_encoded, test_size=0.2, random_state=42, stratify=training_labels_enc
```

```
In [102... training_labels_with_one_hot_encoding = tf.keras.utils.to_categorical(xTest, num_classes=6)
validation_labels_with_one_hot_encoding = tf.keras.utils.to_categorical(yTest, num_classes=6)
test_labels_one_hot_encoding = tf.keras.utils.to_categorical(test_labels_encoded, num_classes=6)
```

```
In [103... train_ds = tf.data.Dataset.from_tensor_slices((xTrain, training_labels_with_one_hot_encoding)).batch(batch
val_ds = tf.data.Dataset.from_tensor_slices((yTrain, validation_labels_with_one_hot_encoding)).batch(batch
```

```
In [106... model_EnB0 = model_with_layers("EfficientNetB0")
```

**Model: "sequential\_4"**

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
data_augmentation (Sequential)	(None, 150, 150, 3)	0
efficientnetb0 (Functional)	(None, 1280)	4,049,571
flatten_4 (Flatten)	(None, 1280)	0
dense_8 (Dense)	(None, 512)	655,872
batch_normalization_4 (BatchNormalization)	(None, 512)	2,048
dropout_4 (Dropout)	(None, 512)	0
dense_9 (Dense)	(None, 6)	3,078


**Total params:** 4,710,569 (17.97 MB)

**Trainable params:** 659,974 (2.52 MB)


**Non-trainable params:** 4,050,595 (15.45 MB)

```
In [109... history_EnB0 = get_history_and_fit_model(model_EnB0)
```


Epoch 1/100

**351/351**  **47s** 121ms/step - accuracy: 0.6880 - auc: 0.9149 - f1\_score: 0.6876 - loss: 1.6412 - precision: 0.7420 - recall: 0.6294 - val\_accuracy: 0.8860 - val\_auc: 0.9885 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8869 - val\_loss: 1.0467 - val\_precision: 0.9003 - val\_recall: 0.8685


Epoch 2/100

**351/351**  **42s** 119ms/step - accuracy: 0.8345 - auc: 0.9781 - f1\_score: 0.8350 - loss: 1.1763 - precision: 0.8478 - recall: 0.8172 - val\_accuracy: 0.8874 - val\_auc: 0.9896 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8880 - val\_loss: 1.0081 - val\_precision: 0.8957 - val\_recall: 0.8810


Epoch 3/100

**351/351**  **42s** 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.8640 - auc: 0.9837 - f1\_score: 0.8645 - loss: 1.0779 - precision: 0.8782 - recall: 0.8522 - val\_accuracy: 0.8945 - val\_auc: 0.9907 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8956 - val\_loss: 0.9675 - val\_precision: 0.9053 - val\_recall: 0.8892


Epoch 4/100

**351/351**  **42s** 121ms/step - accuracy: 0.8681 - auc: 0.9854 - f1\_score: 0.8685 - loss: 1.0353 - precision: 0.8804 - recall: 0.8581 - val\_accuracy: 0.8963 - val\_auc: 0.9907 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8978 - val\_loss: 0.9428 - val\_precision: 0.9034 - val\_recall: 0.8892


Epoch 5/100

**351/351**  **42s** 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.8720 - auc: 0.9858 - f1\_score: 0.8727 - loss: 1.0041 - precision: 0.8840 - recall: 0.8629 - val\_accuracy: 0.8953 - val\_auc: 0.9905 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8966 - val\_loss: 0.9197 - val\_precision: 0.9025 - val\_recall: 0.8903


Epoch 6/100

**351/351**  **42s** 121ms/step - accuracy: 0.8828 - auc: 0.9879 - f1\_score: 0.8837 - loss: 0.9634 - precision: 0.8930 - recall: 0.8751 - val\_accuracy: 0.9020 - val\_auc: 0.9910 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9031 - val\_loss: 0.8939 - val\_precision: 0.9088 - val\_recall: 0.8942


Epoch 7/100

**351/351**  **42s** 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.8797 - auc: 0.9879 - f1\_score: 0.8800 - loss: 0.9382 - precision: 0.8937 - recall: 0.8706 - val\_accuracy: 0.8928 - val\_auc: 0.9908 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8944 - val\_loss: 0.8729 - val\_precision: 0.9011 - val\_recall: 0.8860


Epoch 8/100

**351/351**  **42s** 119ms/step - accuracy: 0.8893 - auc: 0.9901 - f1\_score: 0.8900 - loss: 0.8835 - precision: 0.9003 - recall: 0.8792 - val\_accuracy: 0.8960 - val\_auc: 0.9903 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8973 - val\_loss: 0.8631 - val\_precision: 0.8988 - val\_recall: 0.8888

Epoch 9/100

**351/351**  **42s** 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.8923 - auc: 0.9905 - f1\_score: 0.8930 - loss: 0.8553 - precision: 0.9016 - recall: 0.8817 - val\_accuracy: 0.9002 - val\_auc: 0.9907 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9019 - val\_loss: 0.8250 - val\_precision: 0.9054 - val\_recall: 0.8935

Epoch 10/100

**351/351**  **42s** 118ms/step - accuracy: 0.8985 - auc: 0.9909 - f1\_score: 0.8990 - loss: 0.8300 - precision: 0.9094 - recall: 0.8887 - val\_accuracy: 0.9052 - val\_auc: 0.9909 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9066 - val\_loss: 0.8037 - val\_precision: 0.9098 - val\_recall: 0.8981

Epoch 11/100

**351/351**  **41s** 116ms/step - accuracy: 0.8977 - auc: 0.9916 - f1\_score: 0.8982 - loss: 0.7

995 - precision: 0.9076 - recall: 0.8897 - val\_accuracy: 0.9027 - val\_auc: 0.9908 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9038 - val\_loss: 0.7832 - val\_precision: 0.9083 - val\_recall: 0.8995  
Epoch 12/100  
**351/351** ————— **41s** 118ms/step - accuracy: 0.9090 - auc: 0.9928 - f1\_score: 0.9097 - loss: 0.7560 - precision: 0.9157 - recall: 0.9025 - val\_accuracy: 0.9013 - val\_auc: 0.9909 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9025 - val\_loss: 0.7636 - val\_precision: 0.9065 - val\_recall: 0.8978  
Epoch 13/100  
**351/351** ————— **41s** 118ms/step - accuracy: 0.9088 - auc: 0.9924 - f1\_score: 0.9098 - loss: 0.7427 - precision: 0.9188 - recall: 0.8991 - val\_accuracy: 0.9006 - val\_auc: 0.9913 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9021 - val\_loss: 0.7440 - val\_precision: 0.9077 - val\_recall: 0.8967  
Epoch 14/100  
**351/351** ————— **42s** 119ms/step - accuracy: 0.9085 - auc: 0.9928 - f1\_score: 0.9093 - loss: 0.7185 - precision: 0.9196 - recall: 0.9003 - val\_accuracy: 0.9020 - val\_auc: 0.9905 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9038 - val\_loss: 0.7355 - val\_precision: 0.9076 - val\_recall: 0.8995  
Epoch 15/100  
**351/351** ————— **42s** 119ms/step - accuracy: 0.9099 - auc: 0.9929 - f1\_score: 0.9109 - loss: 0.7007 - precision: 0.9183 - recall: 0.9033 - val\_accuracy: 0.9049 - val\_auc: 0.9913 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9063 - val\_loss: 0.7086 - val\_precision: 0.9114 - val\_recall: 0.9013  
Epoch 16/100  
**351/351** ————— **41s** 118ms/step - accuracy: 0.9120 - auc: 0.9936 - f1\_score: 0.9127 - loss: 0.6758 - precision: 0.9195 - recall: 0.9062 - val\_accuracy: 0.9059 - val\_auc: 0.9909 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9074 - val\_loss: 0.6963 - val\_precision: 0.9114 - val\_recall: 0.9013  
Epoch 17/100  
**351/351** ————— **42s** 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.9149 - auc: 0.9940 - f1\_score: 0.9157 - loss: 0.6514 - precision: 0.9228 - recall: 0.9058 - val\_accuracy: 0.9070 - val\_auc: 0.9912 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9083 - val\_loss: 0.6822 - val\_precision: 0.9118 - val\_recall: 0.9020  
Epoch 18/100  
**351/351** ————— **42s** 119ms/step - accuracy: 0.9178 - auc: 0.9940 - f1\_score: 0.9184 - loss: 0.6338 - precision: 0.9246 - recall: 0.9121 - val\_accuracy: 0.9027 - val\_auc: 0.9909 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9042 - val\_loss: 0.6647 - val\_precision: 0.9083 - val\_recall: 0.9002  
Epoch 19/100  
**351/351** ————— **42s** 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.9165 - auc: 0.9946 - f1\_score: 0.9174 - loss: 0.6087 - precision: 0.9224 - recall: 0.9093 - val\_accuracy: 0.9038 - val\_auc: 0.9912 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9052 - val\_loss: 0.6469 - val\_precision: 0.9090 - val\_recall: 0.8999  
Epoch 20/100  
**351/351** ————— **41s** 118ms/step - accuracy: 0.9188 - auc: 0.9947 - f1\_score: 0.9193 - loss: 0.5894 - precision: 0.9255 - recall: 0.9149 - val\_accuracy: 0.9074 - val\_auc: 0.9913 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9085 - val\_loss: 0.6311 - val\_precision: 0.9127 - val\_recall: 0.9049  
Epoch 21/100  
**351/351** ————— **42s** 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.9170 - auc: 0.9942 - f1\_score: 0.9178 - loss: 0.5926 - precision: 0.9239 - recall: 0.9087 - val\_accuracy: 0.9067 - val\_auc: 0.9911 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9077 - val\_loss: 0.6208 - val\_precision: 0.9118 - val\_recall: 0.9024



Epoch 22/100

**351/351** ————— 42s 119ms/step - accuracy: 0.9240 - auc: 0.9950 - f1\_score: 0.9248 - loss: 0.5672 - precision: 0.9307 - recall: 0.9167 - val\_accuracy: 0.9099 - val\_auc: 0.9915 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9112 - val\_loss: 0.6014 - val\_precision: 0.9168 - val\_recall: 0.9070

Epoch 23/100

**351/351** ————— 42s 119ms/step - accuracy: 0.9274 - auc: 0.9950 - f1\_score: 0.9283 - loss: 0.5484 - precision: 0.9328 - recall: 0.9212 - val\_accuracy: 0.9088 - val\_auc: 0.9914 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9100 - val\_loss: 0.5951 - val\_precision: 0.9134 - val\_recall: 0.9059

Epoch 24/100

**351/351** ————— 42s 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.9258 - auc: 0.9955 - f1\_score: 0.9266 - loss: 0.5326 - precision: 0.9316 - recall: 0.9189 - val\_accuracy: 0.9056 - val\_auc: 0.9905 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9069 - val\_loss: 0.5982 - val\_precision: 0.9108 - val\_recall: 0.9024

Epoch 25/100

**351/351** ————— 42s 119ms/step - accuracy: 0.9266 - auc: 0.9954 - f1\_score: 0.9272 - loss: 0.5232 - precision: 0.9347 - recall: 0.9203 - val\_accuracy: 0.9116 - val\_auc: 0.9913 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9127 - val\_loss: 0.5705 - val\_precision: 0.9189 - val\_recall: 0.9081

Epoch 26/100

**351/351** ————— 42s 119ms/step - accuracy: 0.9280 - auc: 0.9954 - f1\_score: 0.9286 - loss: 0.5099 - precision: 0.9326 - recall: 0.9202 - val\_accuracy: 0.9095 - val\_auc: 0.9914 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9108 - val\_loss: 0.5611 - val\_precision: 0.9155 - val\_recall: 0.9067

Epoch 27/100

**351/351** ————— 42s 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.9286 - auc: 0.9957 - f1\_score: 0.9292 - loss: 0.4946 - precision: 0.9348 - recall: 0.9220 - val\_accuracy: 0.9109 - val\_auc: 0.9917 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9126 - val\_loss: 0.5549 - val\_precision: 0.9162 - val\_recall: 0.9074

Epoch 28/100

**351/351** ————— 42s 119ms/step - accuracy: 0.9292 - auc: 0.9960 - f1\_score: 0.9299 - loss: 0.4787 - precision: 0.9346 - recall: 0.9224 - val\_accuracy: 0.9070 - val\_auc: 0.9916 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9083 - val\_loss: 0.5447 - val\_precision: 0.9120 - val\_recall: 0.9042

Epoch 29/100

**351/351** ————— 42s 119ms/step - accuracy: 0.9261 - auc: 0.9958 - f1\_score: 0.9267 - loss: 0.4771 - precision: 0.9320 - recall: 0.9200 - val\_accuracy: 0.9059 - val\_auc: 0.9899 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9071 - val\_loss: 0.5593 - val\_precision: 0.9106 - val\_recall: 0.9038

Epoch 30/100

**351/351** ————— 42s 119ms/step - accuracy: 0.9272 - auc: 0.9958 - f1\_score: 0.9276 - loss: 0.4677 - precision: 0.9326 - recall: 0.9213 - val\_accuracy: 0.9088 - val\_auc: 0.9908 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9102 - val\_loss: 0.5475 - val\_precision: 0.9130 - val\_recall: 0.9045

Epoch 31/100

**351/351** ————— 42s 121ms/step - accuracy: 0.9318 - auc: 0.9957 - f1\_score: 0.9322 - loss: 0.4601 - precision: 0.9360 - recall: 0.9250 - val\_accuracy: 0.9031 - val\_auc: 0.9902 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9045 - val\_loss: 0.5468 - val\_precision: 0.9079 - val\_recall: 0.8988

Epoch 32/100

**351/351** ————— 42s 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.9320 - auc: 0.9959 - f1\_score: 0.9326 - loss: 0.4

528 - precision: 0.9376 - recall: 0.9254 - val\_accuracy: 0.9084 - val\_auc: 0.9917 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9096 - val\_loss: 0.5160 - val\_precision: 0.9130 - val\_recall: 0.9052  
Epoch 33/100  
**351/351** ————— 42s 119ms/step - accuracy: 0.9396 - auc: 0.9966 - f1\_score: 0.9404 - loss: 0.4  
273 - precision: 0.9452 - recall: 0.9344 - val\_accuracy: 0.9052 - val\_auc: 0.9916 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9067 - val\_loss: 0.5101 - val\_precision: 0.9109 - val\_recall: 0.8995  
Epoch 34/100  
**351/351** ————— 42s 119ms/step - accuracy: 0.9336 - auc: 0.9963 - f1\_score: 0.9342 - loss: 0.4  
306 - precision: 0.9385 - recall: 0.9282 - val\_accuracy: 0.9109 - val\_auc: 0.9914 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9126 - val\_loss: 0.5026 - val\_precision: 0.9176 - val\_recall: 0.9084  
Epoch 35/100  
**351/351** ————— 42s 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.9357 - auc: 0.9967 - f1\_score: 0.9360 - loss: 0.4  
144 - precision: 0.9423 - recall: 0.9312 - val\_accuracy: 0.9092 - val\_auc: 0.9912 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9109 - val\_loss: 0.5007 - val\_precision: 0.9143 - val\_recall: 0.9049  
Epoch 36/100  
**351/351** ————— 41s 118ms/step - accuracy: 0.9326 - auc: 0.9965 - f1\_score: 0.9330 - loss: 0.4  
141 - precision: 0.9370 - recall: 0.9279 - val\_accuracy: 0.9088 - val\_auc: 0.9902 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9099 - val\_loss: 0.5028 - val\_precision: 0.9140 - val\_recall: 0.9052  
Epoch 37/100  
**351/351** ————— 42s 119ms/step - accuracy: 0.9367 - auc: 0.9961 - f1\_score: 0.9375 - loss: 0.4  
093 - precision: 0.9412 - recall: 0.9317 - val\_accuracy: 0.9088 - val\_auc: 0.9909 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9103 - val\_loss: 0.4918 - val\_precision: 0.9137 - val\_recall: 0.9049  
Epoch 38/100  
**351/351** ————— 42s 119ms/step - accuracy: 0.9408 - auc: 0.9970 - f1\_score: 0.9415 - loss: 0.3  
869 - precision: 0.9449 - recall: 0.9363 - val\_accuracy: 0.9010 - val\_auc: 0.9907 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9023 - val\_loss: 0.4980 - val\_precision: 0.9063 - val\_recall: 0.8995  
Epoch 39/100  
**351/351** ————— 42s 119ms/step - accuracy: 0.9374 - auc: 0.9967 - f1\_score: 0.9381 - loss: 0.3  
892 - precision: 0.9414 - recall: 0.9310 - val\_accuracy: 0.9088 - val\_auc: 0.9904 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9103 - val\_loss: 0.4852 - val\_precision: 0.9126 - val\_recall: 0.9074  
Epoch 40/100  
**351/351** ————— 42s 119ms/step - accuracy: 0.9404 - auc: 0.9970 - f1\_score: 0.9409 - loss: 0.3  
781 - precision: 0.9457 - recall: 0.9368 - val\_accuracy: 0.9067 - val\_auc: 0.9904 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9078 - val\_loss: 0.4918 - val\_precision: 0.9116 - val\_recall: 0.9042  
Epoch 41/100  
**351/351** ————— 42s 119ms/step - accuracy: 0.9398 - auc: 0.9973 - f1\_score: 0.9404 - loss: 0.3  
657 - precision: 0.9450 - recall: 0.9363 - val\_accuracy: 0.9081 - val\_auc: 0.9900 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9098 - val\_loss: 0.4825 - val\_precision: 0.9113 - val\_recall: 0.9045  
Epoch 42/100  
**351/351** ————— 42s 119ms/step - accuracy: 0.9414 - auc: 0.9968 - f1\_score: 0.9420 - loss: 0.3  
665 - precision: 0.9462 - recall: 0.9375 - val\_accuracy: 0.9116 - val\_auc: 0.9907 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9130 - val\_loss: 0.4724 - val\_precision: 0.9147 - val\_recall: 0.9095

Epoch 43/100

**351/351** ————— 42s 119ms/step - accuracy: 0.9385 - auc: 0.9970 - f1\_score: 0.9389 - loss: 0.3662 - precision: 0.9434 - recall: 0.9338 - val\_accuracy: 0.9042 - val\_auc: 0.9910 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9056 - val\_loss: 0.4710 - val\_precision: 0.9069 - val\_recall: 0.9027

Epoch 44/100

**351/351** ————— 42s 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.9460 - auc: 0.9974 - f1\_score: 0.9466 - loss: 0.3465 - precision: 0.9505 - recall: 0.9422 - val\_accuracy: 0.9084 - val\_auc: 0.9901 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9096 - val\_loss: 0.4696 - val\_precision: 0.9116 - val\_recall: 0.9070

Epoch 45/100

**351/351** ————— 42s 121ms/step - accuracy: 0.9483 - auc: 0.9971 - f1\_score: 0.9488 - loss: 0.3470 - precision: 0.9520 - recall: 0.9431 - val\_accuracy: 0.8999 - val\_auc: 0.9897 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9017 - val\_loss: 0.4758 - val\_precision: 0.9045 - val\_recall: 0.8974

Epoch 46/100

**351/351** ————— 42s 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.9457 - auc: 0.9971 - f1\_score: 0.9462 - loss: 0.3454 - precision: 0.9499 - recall: 0.9421 - val\_accuracy: 0.9059 - val\_auc: 0.9899 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9073 - val\_loss: 0.4666 - val\_precision: 0.9106 - val\_recall: 0.9031

Epoch 47/100

**351/351** ————— 42s 121ms/step - accuracy: 0.9409 - auc: 0.9973 - f1\_score: 0.9416 - loss: 0.3436 - precision: 0.9451 - recall: 0.9365 - val\_accuracy: 0.9084 - val\_auc: 0.9899 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9092 - val\_loss: 0.4608 - val\_precision: 0.9131 - val\_recall: 0.9056

Epoch 48/100

**351/351** ————— 42s 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.9428 - auc: 0.9972 - f1\_score: 0.9432 - loss: 0.3404 - precision: 0.9460 - recall: 0.9388 - val\_accuracy: 0.9088 - val\_auc: 0.9905 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9102 - val\_loss: 0.4503 - val\_precision: 0.9130 - val\_recall: 0.9052

Epoch 49/100

**351/351** ————— 42s 121ms/step - accuracy: 0.9432 - auc: 0.9975 - f1\_score: 0.9436 - loss: 0.3337 - precision: 0.9459 - recall: 0.9388 - val\_accuracy: 0.9070 - val\_auc: 0.9903 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9085 - val\_loss: 0.4503 - val\_precision: 0.9116 - val\_recall: 0.9035

Epoch 50/100

**351/351** ————— 42s 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.9506 - auc: 0.9979 - f1\_score: 0.9510 - loss: 0.3194 - precision: 0.9544 - recall: 0.9468 - val\_accuracy: 0.9045 - val\_auc: 0.9911 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9061 - val\_loss: 0.4505 - val\_precision: 0.9086 - val\_recall: 0.8995

Epoch 51/100











**351/351** ————— 42s 121ms/step - accuracy: 0.9485 - auc: 0.9975 - f1\_score: 0.9493 - loss: 0.3215 - precision: 0.9522 - recall: 0.9449 - val\_accuracy: 0.8970 - val\_auc: 0.9904 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8987 - val\_loss: 0.4654 - val\_precision: 0.9019 - val\_recall: 0.8942

Epoch 52/100


**351/351** ————— 42s 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.9508 - auc: 0.9976 - f1\_score: 0.9513 - loss: 0.3151 - precision: 0.9535 - recall: 0.9464 - val\_accuracy: 0.9059 - val\_auc: 0.9897 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9076 - val\_loss: 0.4566 - val\_precision: 0.9090 - val\_recall: 0.9038

Epoch 53/100


**351/351** ————— 42s 121ms/step - accuracy: 0.9440 - auc: 0.9975 - f1\_score: 0.9446 - loss: 0.3

180 - precision: 0.9495 - recall: 0.9399 - val\_accuracy: 0.9024 - val\_auc: 0.9901 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9044 - val\_loss: 0.4565 - val\_precision: 0.9061 - val\_recall: 0.8974  
Epoch 54/100  
**351/351**  **43s** 121ms/step - accuracy: 0.9431 - auc: 0.9975 - f1\_score: 0.9434 - loss: 0.3161 - precision: 0.9477 - recall: 0.9393 - val\_accuracy: 0.9056 - val\_auc: 0.9903 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9072 - val\_loss: 0.4471 - val\_precision: 0.9083 - val\_recall: 0.9035  
Epoch 55/100  
**351/351**  **43s** 122ms/step - accuracy: 0.9497 - auc: 0.9975 - f1\_score: 0.9503 - loss: 0.3059 - precision: 0.9531 - recall: 0.9460 - val\_accuracy: 0.9027 - val\_auc: 0.9893 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9047 - val\_loss: 0.4593 - val\_precision: 0.9077 - val\_recall: 0.9006  
Epoch 56/100  
**351/351**  **43s** 121ms/step - accuracy: 0.9518 - auc: 0.9978 - f1\_score: 0.9522 - loss: 0.3000 - precision: 0.9556 - recall: 0.9500 - val\_accuracy: 0.9045 - val\_auc: 0.9897 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9061 - val\_loss: 0.4462 - val\_precision: 0.9069 - val\_recall: 0.9024  
Epoch 57/100  
**351/351**  **43s** 121ms/step - accuracy: 0.9475 - auc: 0.9974 - f1\_score: 0.9479 - loss: 0.3101 - precision: 0.9518 - recall: 0.9426 - val\_accuracy: 0.9059 - val\_auc: 0.9898 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9076 - val\_loss: 0.4392 - val\_precision: 0.9099 - val\_recall: 0.9031  
Epoch 58/100  
**351/351**  **42s** 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.9500 - auc: 0.9979 - f1\_score: 0.9505 - loss: 0.2945 - precision: 0.9554 - recall: 0.9455 - val\_accuracy: 0.9092 - val\_auc: 0.9897 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9108 - val\_loss: 0.4377 - val\_precision: 0.9133 - val\_recall: 0.9077  
Epoch 59/100  
**351/351**  **43s** 122ms/step - accuracy: 0.9481 - auc: 0.9978 - f1\_score: 0.9486 - loss: 0.2989 - precision: 0.9520 - recall: 0.9448 - val\_accuracy: 0.9109 - val\_auc: 0.9879 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9124 - val\_loss: 0.4438 - val\_precision: 0.9140 - val\_recall: 0.9084  
Epoch 60/100  
**351/351**  **42s** 121ms/step - accuracy: 0.9517 - auc: 0.9977 - f1\_score: 0.9521 - loss: 0.2904 - precision: 0.9541 - recall: 0.9477 - val\_accuracy: 0.9052 - val\_auc: 0.9886 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9068 - val\_loss: 0.4438 - val\_precision: 0.9086 - val\_recall: 0.9035  
Epoch 61/100  
**351/351**  **42s** 121ms/step - accuracy: 0.9493 - auc: 0.9978 - f1\_score: 0.9499 - loss: 0.2896 - precision: 0.9536 - recall: 0.9457 - val\_accuracy: 0.9102 - val\_auc: 0.9892 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9116 - val\_loss: 0.4324 - val\_precision: 0.9117 - val\_recall: 0.9081  
Epoch 62/100  
**351/351**  **42s** 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.9550 - auc: 0.9980 - f1\_score: 0.9554 - loss: 0.2807 - precision: 0.9574 - recall: 0.9512 - val\_accuracy: 0.9095 - val\_auc: 0.9893 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9112 - val\_loss: 0.4338 - val\_precision: 0.9107 - val\_recall: 0.9077  
Epoch 63/100  
**351/351**  **42s** 121ms/step - accuracy: 0.9512 - auc: 0.9980 - f1\_score: 0.9517 - loss: 0.2808 - precision: 0.9557 - recall: 0.9475 - val\_accuracy: 0.9106 - val\_auc: 0.9894 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9120 - val\_loss: 0.4282 - val\_precision: 0.9131 - val\_recall: 0.9056


Epoch 64/100

**351/351**  **42s** 121ms/step - accuracy: 0.9489 - auc: 0.9980 - f1\_score: 0.9493 - loss: 0.2810 - precision: 0.9546 - recall: 0.9466 - val\_accuracy: 0.9059 - val\_auc: 0.9885 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9074 - val\_loss: 0.4316 - val\_precision: 0.9087 - val\_recall: 0.9045


Epoch 65/100

**351/351**  **42s** 119ms/step - accuracy: 0.9520 - auc: 0.9979 - f1\_score: 0.9525 - loss: 0.2818 - precision: 0.9547 - recall: 0.9482 - val\_accuracy: 0.8974 - val\_auc: 0.9893 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8991 - val\_loss: 0.4330 - val\_precision: 0.9024 - val\_recall: 0.8960


Epoch 66/100

**351/351**  **42s** 119ms/step - accuracy: 0.9561 - auc: 0.9982 - f1\_score: 0.9568 - loss: 0.2702 - precision: 0.9586 - recall: 0.9519 - val\_accuracy: 0.9002 - val\_auc: 0.9886 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9022 - val\_loss: 0.4405 - val\_precision: 0.9028 - val\_recall: 0.8995


Epoch 67/100

**351/351**  **42s** 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.9509 - auc: 0.9981 - f1\_score: 0.9513 - loss: 0.2704 - precision: 0.9541 - recall: 0.9477 - val\_accuracy: 0.9109 - val\_auc: 0.9895 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9123 - val\_loss: 0.4224 - val\_precision: 0.9139 - val\_recall: 0.9074


Epoch 68/100

**351/351**  **42s** 119ms/step - accuracy: 0.9547 - auc: 0.9981 - f1\_score: 0.9551 - loss: 0.2724 - precision: 0.9568 - recall: 0.9518 - val\_accuracy: 0.9024 - val\_auc: 0.9887 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9038 - val\_loss: 0.4383 - val\_precision: 0.9070 - val\_recall: 0.8995


Epoch 69/100

**351/351**  **42s** 119ms/step - accuracy: 0.9575 - auc: 0.9983 - f1\_score: 0.9580 - loss: 0.2637 - precision: 0.9606 - recall: 0.9551 - val\_accuracy: 0.9063 - val\_auc: 0.9889 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9079 - val\_loss: 0.4250 - val\_precision: 0.9116 - val\_recall: 0.9038


Epoch 70/100

**351/351**  **42s** 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.9534 - auc: 0.9980 - f1\_score: 0.9540 - loss: 0.2680 - precision: 0.9564 - recall: 0.9502 - val\_accuracy: 0.9052 - val\_auc: 0.9893 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9068 - val\_loss: 0.4258 - val\_precision: 0.9079 - val\_recall: 0.9027


Epoch 71/100

**351/351**  **42s** 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.9556 - auc: 0.9979 - f1\_score: 0.9562 - loss: 0.2629 - precision: 0.9585 - recall: 0.9525 - val\_accuracy: 0.9042 - val\_auc: 0.9886 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9059 - val\_loss: 0.4238 - val\_precision: 0.9065 - val\_recall: 0.9017

Epoch 72/100











**351/351**  **43s** 121ms/step - accuracy: 0.9579 - auc: 0.9981 - f1\_score: 0.9584 - loss: 0.2610 - precision: 0.9603 - recall: 0.9538 - val\_accuracy: 0.9109 - val\_auc: 0.9895 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9121 - val\_loss: 0.4182 - val\_precision: 0.9161 - val\_recall: 0.9106

Epoch 73/100

**351/351**  **42s** 119ms/step - accuracy: 0.9571 - auc: 0.9985 - f1\_score: 0.9576 - loss: 0.2545 - precision: 0.9599 - recall: 0.9541 - val\_accuracy: 0.9081 - val\_auc: 0.9881 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9093 - val\_loss: 0.4202 - val\_precision: 0.9102 - val\_recall: 0.9059


Epoch 74/100

**351/351**  **42s** 119ms/step - accuracy: 0.9568 - auc: 0.9984 - f1\_score: 0.9572 - loss: 0.2


524 - precision: 0.9593 - recall: 0.9540 - val\_accuracy: 0.9024 - val\_auc: 0.9880 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9043 - val\_loss: 0.4365 - val\_precision: 0.9044 - val\_recall: 0.8995  
Epoch 75/100  
**351/351**  **42s** 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.9599 - auc: 0.9985 - f1\_score: 0.9603 - loss: 0.2469 - precision: 0.9625 - recall: 0.9578 - val\_accuracy: 0.9006 - val\_auc: 0.9893 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9021 - val\_loss: 0.4225 - val\_precision: 0.9022 - val\_recall: 0.8970  
Epoch 76/100  
**351/351**  **42s** 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.9567 - auc: 0.9985 - f1\_score: 0.9572 - loss: 0.2501 - precision: 0.9600 - recall: 0.9540 - val\_accuracy: 0.9017 - val\_auc: 0.9882 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9031 - val\_loss: 0.4306 - val\_precision: 0.9043 - val\_recall: 0.8988  
Epoch 77/100  
**351/351**  **42s** 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.9559 - auc: 0.9984 - f1\_score: 0.9564 - loss: 0.2527 - precision: 0.9583 - recall: 0.9537 - val\_accuracy: 0.9045 - val\_auc: 0.9895 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9064 - val\_loss: 0.4206 - val\_precision: 0.9069 - val\_recall: 0.9024  
Epoch 78/100  
**351/351**  **42s** 121ms/step - accuracy: 0.9595 - auc: 0.9984 - f1\_score: 0.9601 - loss: 0.2473 - precision: 0.9613 - recall: 0.9572 - val\_accuracy: 0.9013 - val\_auc: 0.9891 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9028 - val\_loss: 0.4170 - val\_precision: 0.9026 - val\_recall: 0.8978  
Epoch 79/100  
**351/351**  **42s** 121ms/step - accuracy: 0.9561 - auc: 0.9984 - f1\_score: 0.9564 - loss: 0.2456 - precision: 0.9582 - recall: 0.9531 - val\_accuracy: 0.9088 - val\_auc: 0.9893 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9104 - val\_loss: 0.4085 - val\_precision: 0.9120 - val\_recall: 0.9077  
Epoch 80/100  
**351/351**  **42s** 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.9599 - auc: 0.9985 - f1\_score: 0.9603 - loss: 0.2432 - precision: 0.9623 - recall: 0.9559 - val\_accuracy: 0.9074 - val\_auc: 0.9885 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9091 - val\_loss: 0.4169 - val\_precision: 0.9106 - val\_recall: 0.9067  
Epoch 81/100  
**351/351**  **42s** 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.9568 - auc: 0.9983 - f1\_score: 0.9574 - loss: 0.2480 - precision: 0.9597 - recall: 0.9536 - val\_accuracy: 0.9127 - val\_auc: 0.9893 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9141 - val\_loss: 0.4111 - val\_precision: 0.9163 - val\_recall: 0.9088  
Epoch 82/100  
**351/351**  **42s** 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.9553 - auc: 0.9983 - f1\_score: 0.9558 - loss: 0.2449 - precision: 0.9582 - recall: 0.9521 - val\_accuracy: 0.9031 - val\_auc: 0.9879 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9046 - val\_loss: 0.4270 - val\_precision: 0.9078 - val\_recall: 0.9017  
Epoch 83/100  
**351/351**  **42s** 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.9600 - auc: 0.9984 - f1\_score: 0.9605 - loss: 0.2414 - precision: 0.9619 - recall: 0.9586 - val\_accuracy: 0.9063 - val\_auc: 0.9871 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9083 - val\_loss: 0.4236 - val\_precision: 0.9100 - val\_recall: 0.9045  
Epoch 84/100  
**351/351**  **42s** 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.9585 - auc: 0.9984 - f1\_score: 0.9589 - loss: 0.2448 - precision: 0.9615 - recall: 0.9558 - val\_accuracy: 0.9074 - val\_auc: 0.9882 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9089 - val\_loss: 0.4186 - val\_precision: 0.9094 - val\_recall: 0.9045




Epoch 85/100

**351/351**  **42s** 121ms/step - accuracy: 0.9610 - auc: 0.9985 - f1\_score: 0.9614 - loss: 0.2397 - precision: 0.9629 - recall: 0.9581 - val\_accuracy: 0.9059 - val\_auc: 0.9900 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9073 - val\_loss: 0.4022 - val\_precision: 0.9102 - val\_recall: 0.9031


Epoch 86/100

**351/351**  **43s** 122ms/step - accuracy: 0.9590 - auc: 0.9986 - f1\_score: 0.9595 - loss: 0.2362 - precision: 0.9621 - recall: 0.9563 - val\_accuracy: 0.9088 - val\_auc: 0.9896 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9103 - val\_loss: 0.4134 - val\_precision: 0.9125 - val\_recall: 0.9070


Epoch 87/100

**351/351**  **43s** 122ms/step - accuracy: 0.9578 - auc: 0.9982 - f1\_score: 0.9583 - loss: 0.2406 - precision: 0.9608 - recall: 0.9542 - val\_accuracy: 0.9077 - val\_auc: 0.9876 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9088 - val\_loss: 0.4271 - val\_precision: 0.9088 - val\_recall: 0.9056


Epoch 88/100

**351/351**  **42s** 121ms/step - accuracy: 0.9602 - auc: 0.9986 - f1\_score: 0.9606 - loss: 0.2322 - precision: 0.9633 - recall: 0.9577 - val\_accuracy: 0.9059 - val\_auc: 0.9887 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9074 - val\_loss: 0.4197 - val\_precision: 0.9086 - val\_recall: 0.9027


Epoch 89/100

**351/351**  **92s** 264ms/step - accuracy: 0.9601 - auc: 0.9985 - f1\_score: 0.9605 - loss: 0.2329 - precision: 0.9637 - recall: 0.9573 - val\_accuracy: 0.9113 - val\_auc: 0.9891 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9129 - val\_loss: 0.4139 - val\_precision: 0.9134 - val\_recall: 0.9092


Epoch 90/100

**351/351**  **49s** 140ms/step - accuracy: 0.9574 - auc: 0.9985 - f1\_score: 0.9579 - loss: 0.2366 - precision: 0.9604 - recall: 0.9552 - val\_accuracy: 0.9070 - val\_auc: 0.9881 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9080 - val\_loss: 0.4269 - val\_precision: 0.9103 - val\_recall: 0.9042


Epoch 91/100

**351/351**  **45s** 129ms/step - accuracy: 0.9609 - auc: 0.9983 - f1\_score: 0.9613 - loss: 0.2347 - precision: 0.9627 - recall: 0.9583 - val\_accuracy: 0.9092 - val\_auc: 0.9885 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9108 - val\_loss: 0.4155 - val\_precision: 0.9113 - val\_recall: 0.9074


Epoch 92/100

**351/351**  **42s** 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.9630 - auc: 0.9984 - f1\_score: 0.9634 - loss: 0.2302 - precision: 0.9644 - recall: 0.9612 - val\_accuracy: 0.9045 - val\_auc: 0.9881 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9065 - val\_loss: 0.4253 - val\_precision: 0.9071 - val\_recall: 0.9010

Epoch 93/100

**351/351**  **43s** 121ms/step - accuracy: 0.9565 - auc: 0.9984 - f1\_score: 0.9568 - loss: 0.2331 - precision: 0.9590 - recall: 0.9547 - val\_accuracy: 0.9081 - val\_auc: 0.9876 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9099 - val\_loss: 0.4245 - val\_precision: 0.9120 - val\_recall: 0.9049

Epoch 94/100

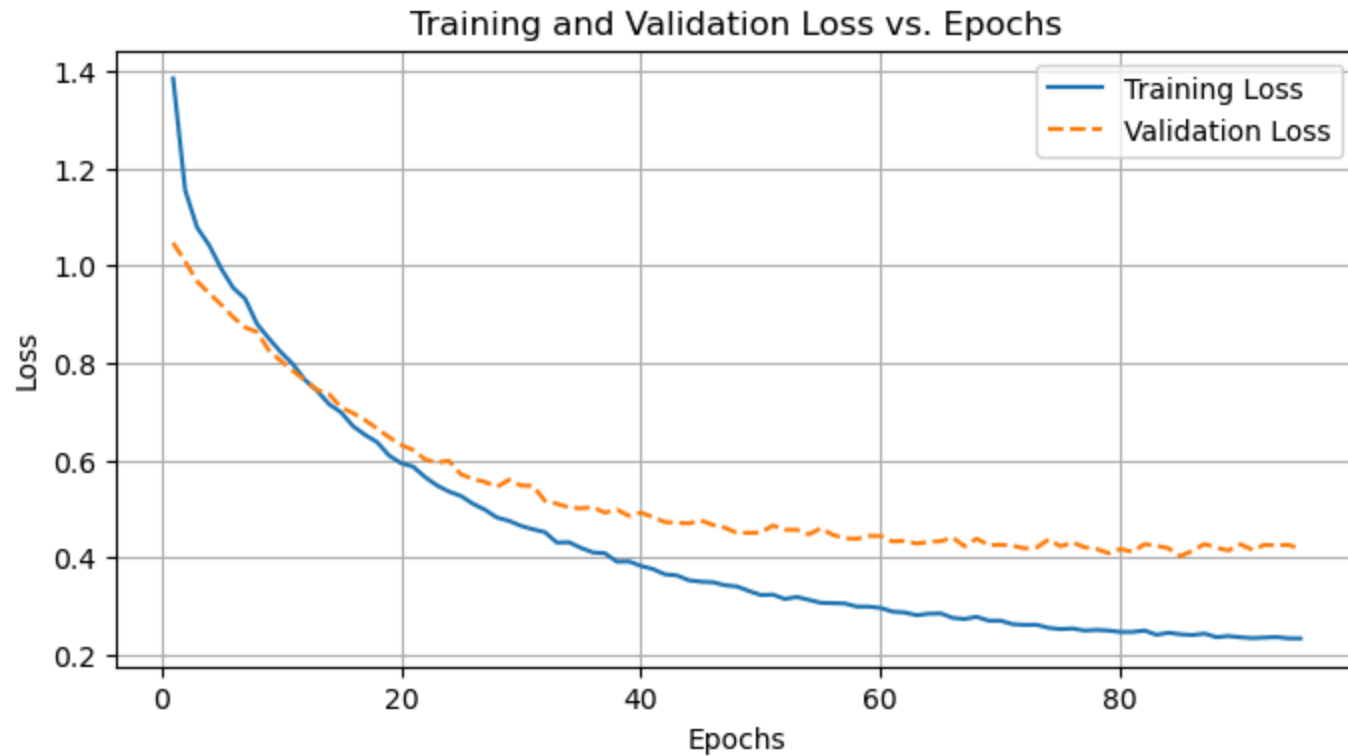
**351/351**  **42s** 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.9581 - auc: 0.9982 - f1\_score: 0.9584 - loss: 0.2361 - precision: 0.9607 - recall: 0.9559 - val\_accuracy: 0.9042 - val\_auc: 0.9873 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9061 - val\_loss: 0.4255 - val\_precision: 0.9076 - val\_recall: 0.9024

Epoch 95/100

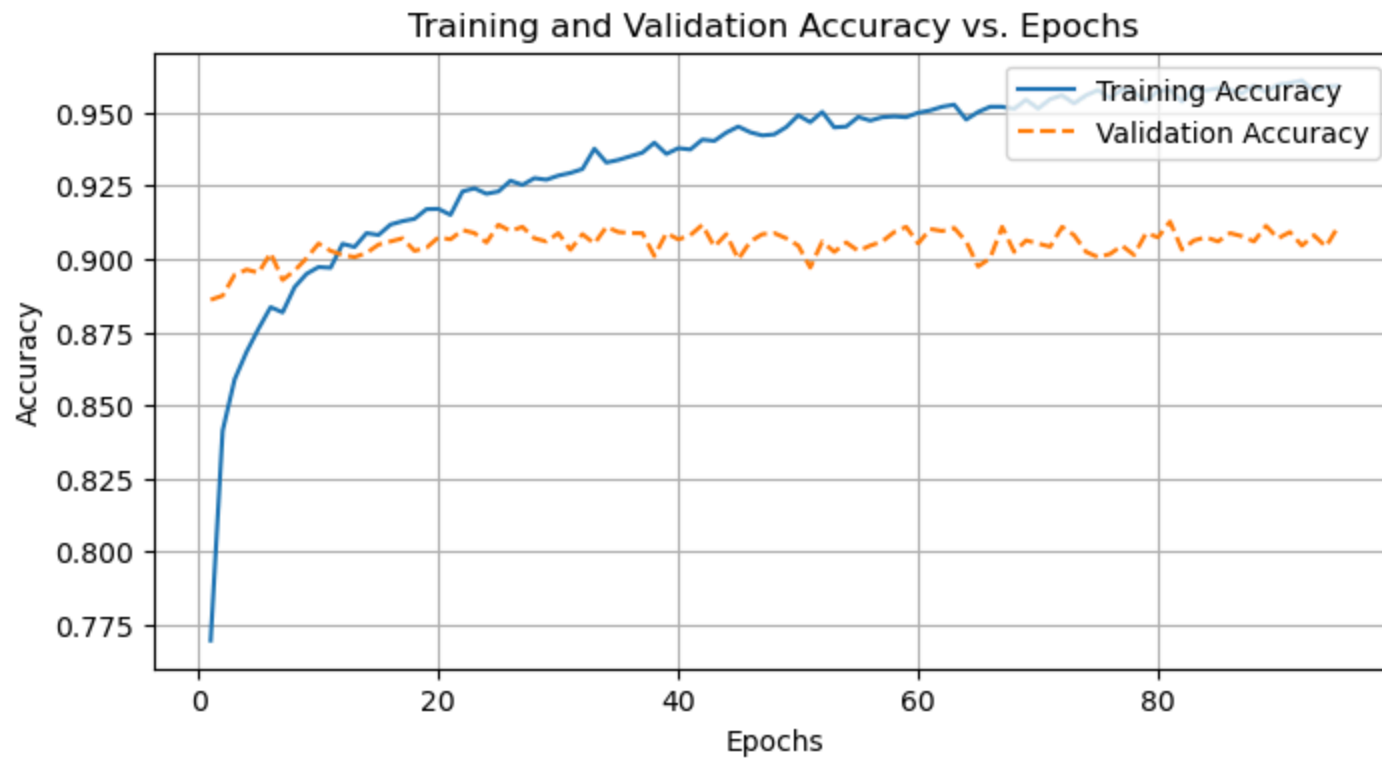
**351/351**  **42s** 121ms/step - accuracy: 0.9595 - auc: 0.9983 - f1\_score: 0.9599 - loss: 0.2

341 - precision: 0.9622 - recall: 0.9551 - val\_accuracy: 0.9109 - val\_auc: 0.9882 - val\_f1\_score: 0.9126 -  
val\_loss: 0.4173 - val\_precision: 0.9147 - val\_recall: 0.9092  
Epoch 95: early stopping  
Restoring model weights from the end of the best epoch: 85.

In [111... plotting\_the\_curves(history\_EnB0)







```
In [113... test_loss_EnB0, test_accuracy_EnB0, precision_EnB0, recall_EnB0, f1_EnB0, auc_EnB0 = get_test_loss_and_acci
```

94/94 ————— 9s 86ms/step – accuracy: 0.9094 – auc: 0.9885 – f1\_score: 0.5498 – loss: 0.4094  
 – precision: 0.9112 – recall: 0.9087  
 Test Loss **EfficientNetB0**: 0.4397  
 Test Accuracy **EfficientNetB0**: 0.9023  
 94/94 ————— 9s 91ms/step

-----For **EfficientNetB0** Model-----

	Metric	Score
0	Precision	0.901998
1	Recall	0.902333
2	F1 Score	0.901972
3	AUC	0.989722

Classification Report:

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
buildings	0.90	0.91	0.90	437
forest	0.99	0.99	0.99	474
glacier	0.84	0.83	0.83	553
mountain	0.87	0.83	0.85	525
sea	0.91	0.95	0.93	510
street	0.92	0.91	0.91	501
accuracy			0.90	3000
macro avg	0.90	0.90	0.90	3000
weighted avg	0.90	0.90	0.90	3000

## VGG16

```
In [38]: model_name_50 = "VGG16"
training_images, training_labels, class_names = getting_paths_and_labels(train_dir, image_size, model_name_50)
test_images, test_labels, class_names = getting_paths_and_labels(test_dir, image_size, model_name_50)
```

```
In [39]: encoder = LabelEncoder()
training_labels_encoded = encoder.fit_transform(training_labels)
test_labels_encoded = encoder.fit_transform(test_labels)
```

```
In [40]: xTrain, yTrain, xTest, yTest = train_test_split(
```

```
training_images, training_labels_encoded, test_size=0.2, random_state=42, stratify=training_labels_enc
```

```
In [41]: training_labels_with_one_hot_encoding = tf.keras.utils.to_categorical(xTest, num_classes=6)
validation_labels_with_one_hot_encoding = tf.keras.utils.to_categorical(yTest, num_classes=6)
test_labels_one_hot_encoding = tf.keras.utils.to_categorical(test_labels_encoded, num_classes=6)
```

```
In [42]: train_ds = tf.data.Dataset.from_tensor_slices((xTrain, training_labels_with_one_hot_encoding)).batch(batch
val_ds = tf.data.Dataset.from_tensor_slices((yTrain, validation_labels_with_one_hot_encoding)).batch(batch
```

```
In [43]: model_VGG16 = model_with_layers("VGG16")
```

**Model: "sequential\_3"**

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
data_augmentation (Sequential)	(None, 150, 150, 3)	0
vgg16 (Functional)	(None, 512)	14,714,688
flatten_3 (Flatten)	(None, 512)	0
dense_6 (Dense)	(None, 512)	262,656
batch_normalization_3 (BatchNormalization)	(None, 512)	2,048
dropout_3 (Dropout)	(None, 512)	0
dense_7 (Dense)	(None, 6)	3,078


**Total params:** 14,982,470 (57.15 MB)

**Trainable params:** 266,758 (1.02 MB)


**Non-trainable params:** 14,715,712 (56.14 MB)

```
In [44]: history_VGG16 = get_history_and_fit_model(model_VGG16)
```


Epoch 1/100

**351/351**  **287s** 810ms/step - accuracy: 0.4744 - auc: 0.7918 - f1\_score: 0.4704 - loss: 2.0172 - precision: 0.5409 - recall: 0.3766 - val\_accuracy: 0.7239 - val\_auc: 0.9251 - val\_f1\_score: 0.7273 - val\_loss: 1.6303 - val\_precision: 0.7364 - val\_recall: 0.7175


Epoch 2/100

**351/351**  **281s** 801ms/step - accuracy: 0.7227 - auc: 0.9396 - f1\_score: 0.7221 - loss: 1.2894 - precision: 0.7588 - recall: 0.6709 - val\_accuracy: 0.7955 - val\_auc: 0.9501 - val\_f1\_score: 0.7961 - val\_loss: 1.3444 - val\_precision: 0.8007 - val\_recall: 0.7898


Epoch 3/100

**351/351**  **281s** 801ms/step - accuracy: 0.7482 - auc: 0.9513 - f1\_score: 0.7480 - loss: 1.1857 - precision: 0.7839 - recall: 0.7071 - val\_accuracy: 0.8048 - val\_auc: 0.9566 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8061 - val\_loss: 1.2678 - val\_precision: 0.8086 - val\_recall: 0.8009


Epoch 4/100

**351/351**  **281s** 801ms/step - accuracy: 0.7595 - auc: 0.9563 - f1\_score: 0.7593 - loss: 1.1385 - precision: 0.7953 - recall: 0.7216 - val\_accuracy: 0.8201 - val\_auc: 0.9623 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8211 - val\_loss: 1.1741 - val\_precision: 0.8246 - val\_recall: 0.8172


Epoch 5/100

**351/351**  **281s** 801ms/step - accuracy: 0.7666 - auc: 0.9598 - f1\_score: 0.7660 - loss: 1.0959 - precision: 0.8022 - recall: 0.7323 - val\_accuracy: 0.8283 - val\_auc: 0.9629 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8295 - val\_loss: 1.1605 - val\_precision: 0.8319 - val\_recall: 0.8269


Epoch 6/100

**351/351**  **281s** 801ms/step - accuracy: 0.7842 - auc: 0.9621 - f1\_score: 0.7843 - loss: 1.0599 - precision: 0.8144 - recall: 0.7488 - val\_accuracy: 0.8425 - val\_auc: 0.9666 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8438 - val\_loss: 1.0931 - val\_precision: 0.8457 - val\_recall: 0.8418


Epoch 7/100

**351/351**  **282s** 802ms/step - accuracy: 0.7822 - auc: 0.9640 - f1\_score: 0.7819 - loss: 1.0319 - precision: 0.8119 - recall: 0.7497 - val\_accuracy: 0.8301 - val\_auc: 0.9629 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8302 - val\_loss: 1.1545 - val\_precision: 0.8329 - val\_recall: 0.8276


Epoch 8/100

**351/351**  **281s** 801ms/step - accuracy: 0.7905 - auc: 0.9660 - f1\_score: 0.7906 - loss: 1.0011 - precision: 0.8249 - recall: 0.7547 - val\_accuracy: 0.8461 - val\_auc: 0.9675 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8478 - val\_loss: 1.0467 - val\_precision: 0.8491 - val\_recall: 0.8440

Epoch 9/100

**351/351**  **281s** 800ms/step - accuracy: 0.7978 - auc: 0.9670 - f1\_score: 0.7978 - loss: 0.9814 - precision: 0.8272 - recall: 0.7661 - val\_accuracy: 0.8468 - val\_auc: 0.9698 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8488 - val\_loss: 1.0201 - val\_precision: 0.8513 - val\_recall: 0.8443

Epoch 10/100


**351/351**  **282s** 804ms/step - accuracy: 0.8007 - auc: 0.9678 - f1\_score: 0.8013 - loss: 0.9616 - precision: 0.8296 - recall: 0.7715 - val\_accuracy: 0.8418 - val\_auc: 0.9675 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8433 - val\_loss: 1.0579 - val\_precision: 0.8453 - val\_recall: 0.8390

Epoch 11/100


**351/351**  **282s** 802ms/step - accuracy: 0.8044 - auc: 0.9694 - f1\_score: 0.8049 - loss: 0.

9334 - precision: 0.8335 - recall: 0.7726 - val\_accuracy: 0.8461 - val\_auc: 0.9682 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8482 - val\_loss: 1.0249 - val\_precision: 0.8481 - val\_recall: 0.8436  
Epoch 12/100  
**351/351** ————— **281s** 802ms/step - accuracy: 0.8069 - auc: 0.9701 - f1\_score: 0.8073 - loss: 0.9161 - precision: 0.8371 - recall: 0.7758 - val\_accuracy: 0.8554 - val\_auc: 0.9693 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8571 - val\_loss: 0.9996 - val\_precision: 0.8565 - val\_recall: 0.8525  
Epoch 13/100  
**351/351** ————— **281s** 802ms/step - accuracy: 0.8052 - auc: 0.9703 - f1\_score: 0.8055 - loss: 0.9072 - precision: 0.8340 - recall: 0.7744 - val\_accuracy: 0.8500 - val\_auc: 0.9714 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8519 - val\_loss: 0.9533 - val\_precision: 0.8520 - val\_recall: 0.8493  
Epoch 14/100  
**351/351** ————— **282s** 802ms/step - accuracy: 0.8150 - auc: 0.9721 - f1\_score: 0.8154 - loss: 0.8775 - precision: 0.8406 - recall: 0.7819 - val\_accuracy: 0.8550 - val\_auc: 0.9704 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8567 - val\_loss: 0.9721 - val\_precision: 0.8571 - val\_recall: 0.8525  
Epoch 15/100  
**351/351** ————— **282s** 803ms/step - accuracy: 0.8207 - auc: 0.9752 - f1\_score: 0.8212 - loss: 0.8402 - precision: 0.8478 - recall: 0.7895 - val\_accuracy: 0.8596 - val\_auc: 0.9717 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8616 - val\_loss: 0.9343 - val\_precision: 0.8598 - val\_recall: 0.8564  
Epoch 16/100  
**351/351** ————— **282s** 804ms/step - accuracy: 0.8180 - auc: 0.9724 - f1\_score: 0.8183 - loss: 0.8556 - precision: 0.8424 - recall: 0.7838 - val\_accuracy: 0.8518 - val\_auc: 0.9691 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8534 - val\_loss: 0.9582 - val\_precision: 0.8539 - val\_recall: 0.8497  
Epoch 17/100  
**351/351** ————— **283s** 808ms/step - accuracy: 0.8211 - auc: 0.9744 - f1\_score: 0.8214 - loss: 0.8288 - precision: 0.8472 - recall: 0.7918 - val\_accuracy: 0.8525 - val\_auc: 0.9702 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8541 - val\_loss: 0.9352 - val\_precision: 0.8540 - val\_recall: 0.8504  
Epoch 18/100  
**351/351** ————— **283s** 807ms/step - accuracy: 0.8260 - auc: 0.9751 - f1\_score: 0.8264 - loss: 0.8087 - precision: 0.8519 - recall: 0.7944 - val\_accuracy: 0.8586 - val\_auc: 0.9700 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8602 - val\_loss: 0.9319 - val\_precision: 0.8592 - val\_recall: 0.8568  
Epoch 19/100  
**351/351** ————— **282s** 804ms/step - accuracy: 0.8205 - auc: 0.9760 - f1\_score: 0.8211 - loss: 0.7934 - precision: 0.8456 - recall: 0.7942 - val\_accuracy: 0.8514 - val\_auc: 0.9675 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8528 - val\_loss: 0.9739 - val\_precision: 0.8533 - val\_recall: 0.8493  
Epoch 20/100  
**351/351** ————— **284s** 809ms/step - accuracy: 0.8205 - auc: 0.9754 - f1\_score: 0.8205 - loss: 0.7902 - precision: 0.8483 - recall: 0.7906 - val\_accuracy: 0.8482 - val\_auc: 0.9705 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8500 - val\_loss: 0.9203 - val\_precision: 0.8494 - val\_recall: 0.8461  
Epoch 21/100  
**351/351** ————— **283s** 806ms/step - accuracy: 0.8337 - auc: 0.9775 - f1\_score: 0.8341 - loss: 0.7634 - precision: 0.8579 - recall: 0.8024 - val\_accuracy: 0.8561 - val\_auc: 0.9713 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8577 - val\_loss: 0.8816 - val\_precision: 0.8579 - val\_recall: 0.8536


Epoch 22/100

**351/351**  **282s** 805ms/step - accuracy: 0.8220 - auc: 0.9758 - f1\_score: 0.8223 - loss: 0.7711 - precision: 0.8497 - recall: 0.7944 - val\_accuracy: 0.8571 - val\_auc: 0.9712 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8588 - val\_loss: 0.8833 - val\_precision: 0.8586 - val\_recall: 0.8564


Epoch 23/100

**351/351**  **281s** 801ms/step - accuracy: 0.8355 - auc: 0.9776 - f1\_score: 0.8360 - loss: 0.7439 - precision: 0.8607 - recall: 0.8081 - val\_accuracy: 0.8621 - val\_auc: 0.9712 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8639 - val\_loss: 0.8506 - val\_precision: 0.8621 - val\_recall: 0.8596


Epoch 24/100

**351/351**  **282s** 804ms/step - accuracy: 0.8324 - auc: 0.9782 - f1\_score: 0.8330 - loss: 0.7318 - precision: 0.8544 - recall: 0.8019 - val\_accuracy: 0.8596 - val\_auc: 0.9723 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8612 - val\_loss: 0.8534 - val\_precision: 0.8598 - val\_recall: 0.8568


Epoch 25/100

**351/351**  **282s** 805ms/step - accuracy: 0.8326 - auc: 0.9779 - f1\_score: 0.8330 - loss: 0.7278 - precision: 0.8588 - recall: 0.8083 - val\_accuracy: 0.8625 - val\_auc: 0.9724 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8642 - val\_loss: 0.8294 - val\_precision: 0.8629 - val\_recall: 0.8611


Epoch 26/100

**351/351**  **282s** 804ms/step - accuracy: 0.8325 - auc: 0.9787 - f1\_score: 0.8327 - loss: 0.7124 - precision: 0.8579 - recall: 0.8048 - val\_accuracy: 0.8653 - val\_auc: 0.9729 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8670 - val\_loss: 0.8201 - val\_precision: 0.8657 - val\_recall: 0.8636


Epoch 27/100

**351/351**  **281s** 802ms/step - accuracy: 0.8392 - auc: 0.9799 - f1\_score: 0.8397 - loss: 0.6952 - precision: 0.8644 - recall: 0.8127 - val\_accuracy: 0.8657 - val\_auc: 0.9712 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8673 - val\_loss: 0.8369 - val\_precision: 0.8662 - val\_recall: 0.8625


Epoch 28/100

**351/351**  **283s** 807ms/step - accuracy: 0.8390 - auc: 0.9803 - f1\_score: 0.8396 - loss: 0.6850 - precision: 0.8650 - recall: 0.8127 - val\_accuracy: 0.8671 - val\_auc: 0.9729 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8690 - val\_loss: 0.8043 - val\_precision: 0.8680 - val\_recall: 0.8643


Epoch 29/100

**351/351**  **283s** 807ms/step - accuracy: 0.8416 - auc: 0.9806 - f1\_score: 0.8421 - loss: 0.6780 - precision: 0.8670 - recall: 0.8123 - val\_accuracy: 0.8671 - val\_auc: 0.9710 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8687 - val\_loss: 0.8031 - val\_precision: 0.8683 - val\_recall: 0.8664

Epoch 30/100

**351/351**  **283s** 807ms/step - accuracy: 0.8437 - auc: 0.9804 - f1\_score: 0.8444 - loss: 0.6706 - precision: 0.8686 - recall: 0.8159 - val\_accuracy: 0.8611 - val\_auc: 0.9722 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8625 - val\_loss: 0.8094 - val\_precision: 0.8617 - val\_recall: 0.8589

Epoch 31/100


**351/351**  **283s** 807ms/step - accuracy: 0.8425 - auc: 0.9808 - f1\_score: 0.8427 - loss: 0.6634 - precision: 0.8700 - recall: 0.8160 - val\_accuracy: 0.8657 - val\_auc: 0.9719 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8669 - val\_loss: 0.8089 - val\_precision: 0.8670 - val\_recall: 0.8643

Epoch 32/100


**351/351**  **283s** 808ms/step - accuracy: 0.8424 - auc: 0.9809 - f1\_score: 0.8428 - loss: 0.

6567 - precision: 0.8648 - recall: 0.8166 - val\_accuracy: 0.8632 - val\_auc: 0.9740 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8652 - val\_loss: 0.7716 - val\_precision: 0.8632 - val\_recall: 0.8611  
Epoch 33/100  
**351/351** ————— **284s** 809ms/step - accuracy: 0.8401 - auc: 0.9814 - f1\_score: 0.8409 - loss: 0.6475 - precision: 0.8665 - recall: 0.8129 - val\_accuracy: 0.8703 - val\_auc: 0.9736 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8719 - val\_loss: 0.7674 - val\_precision: 0.8708 - val\_recall: 0.8689  
Epoch 34/100  
**351/351** ————— **283s** 807ms/step - accuracy: 0.8431 - auc: 0.9817 - f1\_score: 0.8434 - loss: 0.6360 - precision: 0.8658 - recall: 0.8194 - val\_accuracy: 0.8657 - val\_auc: 0.9734 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8674 - val\_loss: 0.7688 - val\_precision: 0.8670 - val\_recall: 0.8639  
Epoch 35/100  
**351/351** ————— **283s** 806ms/step - accuracy: 0.8444 - auc: 0.9815 - f1\_score: 0.8450 - loss: 0.6373 - precision: 0.8664 - recall: 0.8166 - val\_accuracy: 0.8675 - val\_auc: 0.9725 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8692 - val\_loss: 0.7857 - val\_precision: 0.8679 - val\_recall: 0.8639  
Epoch 36/100  
**351/351** ————— **283s** 807ms/step - accuracy: 0.8412 - auc: 0.9817 - f1\_score: 0.8414 - loss: 0.6284 - precision: 0.8647 - recall: 0.8191 - val\_accuracy: 0.8710 - val\_auc: 0.9722 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8724 - val\_loss: 0.7575 - val\_precision: 0.8724 - val\_recall: 0.8696  
Epoch 37/100  
**351/351** ————— **283s** 805ms/step - accuracy: 0.8556 - auc: 0.9837 - f1\_score: 0.8560 - loss: 0.6024 - precision: 0.8763 - recall: 0.8287 - val\_accuracy: 0.8664 - val\_auc: 0.9705 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8678 - val\_loss: 0.7959 - val\_precision: 0.8685 - val\_recall: 0.8657  
Epoch 38/100  
**351/351** ————— **282s** 805ms/step - accuracy: 0.8571 - auc: 0.9831 - f1\_score: 0.8581 - loss: 0.6025 - precision: 0.8802 - recall: 0.8323 - val\_accuracy: 0.8653 - val\_auc: 0.9710 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8671 - val\_loss: 0.7896 - val\_precision: 0.8676 - val\_recall: 0.8636  
Epoch 39/100  
**351/351** ————— **284s** 811ms/step - accuracy: 0.8538 - auc: 0.9837 - f1\_score: 0.8541 - loss: 0.5949 - precision: 0.8746 - recall: 0.8328 - val\_accuracy: 0.8664 - val\_auc: 0.9730 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8680 - val\_loss: 0.7644 - val\_precision: 0.8676 - val\_recall: 0.8660  
Epoch 40/100  
**351/351** ————— **282s** 802ms/step - accuracy: 0.8550 - auc: 0.9837 - f1\_score: 0.8555 - loss: 0.5911 - precision: 0.8758 - recall: 0.8309 - val\_accuracy: 0.8668 - val\_auc: 0.9721 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8687 - val\_loss: 0.7763 - val\_precision: 0.8678 - val\_recall: 0.8653  
Epoch 41/100  
**351/351** ————— **283s** 807ms/step - accuracy: 0.8548 - auc: 0.9835 - f1\_score: 0.8548 - loss: 0.5883 - precision: 0.8743 - recall: 0.8352 - val\_accuracy: 0.8643 - val\_auc: 0.9707 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8660 - val\_loss: 0.7756 - val\_precision: 0.8663 - val\_recall: 0.8636  
Epoch 42/100  
**351/351** ————— **283s** 805ms/step - accuracy: 0.8527 - auc: 0.9838 - f1\_score: 0.8535 - loss: 0.5826 - precision: 0.8728 - recall: 0.8300 - val\_accuracy: 0.8678 - val\_auc: 0.9716 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8694 - val\_loss: 0.7566 - val\_precision: 0.8689 - val\_recall: 0.8668


Epoch 43/100

**351/351**  **283s** 805ms/step - accuracy: 0.8584 - auc: 0.9837 - f1\_score: 0.8592 - loss: 0.5778 - precision: 0.8775 - recall: 0.8341 - val\_accuracy: 0.8671 - val\_auc: 0.9710 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8689 - val\_loss: 0.7636 - val\_precision: 0.8680 - val\_recall: 0.8646


Epoch 44/100

**351/351**  **283s** 805ms/step - accuracy: 0.8580 - auc: 0.9846 - f1\_score: 0.8587 - loss: 0.5681 - precision: 0.8789 - recall: 0.8366 - val\_accuracy: 0.8671 - val\_auc: 0.9739 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8688 - val\_loss: 0.7407 - val\_precision: 0.8689 - val\_recall: 0.8664


Epoch 45/100

**351/351**  **283s** 806ms/step - accuracy: 0.8591 - auc: 0.9851 - f1\_score: 0.8595 - loss: 0.5593 - precision: 0.8819 - recall: 0.8352 - val\_accuracy: 0.8710 - val\_auc: 0.9728 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8726 - val\_loss: 0.7313 - val\_precision: 0.8723 - val\_recall: 0.8685


Epoch 46/100

**351/351**  **284s** 808ms/step - accuracy: 0.8587 - auc: 0.9850 - f1\_score: 0.8594 - loss: 0.5566 - precision: 0.8794 - recall: 0.8369 - val\_accuracy: 0.8675 - val\_auc: 0.9708 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8692 - val\_loss: 0.7604 - val\_precision: 0.8684 - val\_recall: 0.8653


Epoch 47/100

**351/351**  **283s** 806ms/step - accuracy: 0.8654 - auc: 0.9853 - f1\_score: 0.8659 - loss: 0.5493 - precision: 0.8846 - recall: 0.8465 - val\_accuracy: 0.8675 - val\_auc: 0.9710 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8694 - val\_loss: 0.7737 - val\_precision: 0.8675 - val\_recall: 0.8657


Epoch 48/100

**351/351**  **283s** 807ms/step - accuracy: 0.8631 - auc: 0.9853 - f1\_score: 0.8635 - loss: 0.5485 - precision: 0.8843 - recall: 0.8433 - val\_accuracy: 0.8700 - val\_auc: 0.9740 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8719 - val\_loss: 0.7334 - val\_precision: 0.8710 - val\_recall: 0.8682


Epoch 49/100

**351/351**  **283s** 806ms/step - accuracy: 0.8628 - auc: 0.9860 - f1\_score: 0.8630 - loss: 0.5355 - precision: 0.8837 - recall: 0.8409 - val\_accuracy: 0.8710 - val\_auc: 0.9737 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8729 - val\_loss: 0.7353 - val\_precision: 0.8724 - val\_recall: 0.8696


Epoch 50/100

**351/351**  **283s** 806ms/step - accuracy: 0.8689 - auc: 0.9862 - f1\_score: 0.8691 - loss: 0.5315 - precision: 0.8879 - recall: 0.8457 - val\_accuracy: 0.8742 - val\_auc: 0.9740 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8757 - val\_loss: 0.7159 - val\_precision: 0.8754 - val\_recall: 0.8710

Epoch 51/100

**351/351**  **283s** 806ms/step - accuracy: 0.8695 - auc: 0.9864 - f1\_score: 0.8700 - loss: 0.5259 - precision: 0.8898 - recall: 0.8488 - val\_accuracy: 0.8643 - val\_auc: 0.9713 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8662 - val\_loss: 0.7348 - val\_precision: 0.8662 - val\_recall: 0.8628

Epoch 52/100

**351/351**  **284s** 808ms/step - accuracy: 0.8722 - auc: 0.9868 - f1\_score: 0.8726 - loss: 0.5186 - precision: 0.8919 - recall: 0.8530 - val\_accuracy: 0.8703 - val\_auc: 0.9709 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8719 - val\_loss: 0.7477 - val\_precision: 0.8708 - val\_recall: 0.8689


Epoch 53/100

**351/351**  **283s** 806ms/step - accuracy: 0.8676 - auc: 0.9863 - f1\_score: 0.8684 - loss: 0.




5243 - precision: 0.8868 - recall: 0.8486 - val\_accuracy: 0.8696 - val\_auc: 0.9724 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8714 - val\_loss: 0.7236 - val\_precision: 0.8713 - val\_recall: 0.8682  
Epoch 54/100  
**351/351** ————— **283s** 807ms/step - accuracy: 0.8754 - auc: 0.9865 - f1\_score: 0.8760 - loss: 0.5176 - precision: 0.8952 - recall: 0.8528 - val\_accuracy: 0.8689 - val\_auc: 0.9714 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8708 - val\_loss: 0.7389 - val\_precision: 0.8702 - val\_recall: 0.8668  
Epoch 55/100  
**351/351** ————— **283s** 807ms/step - accuracy: 0.8709 - auc: 0.9872 - f1\_score: 0.8711 - loss: 0.5053 - precision: 0.8912 - recall: 0.8520 - val\_accuracy: 0.8696 - val\_auc: 0.9741 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8714 - val\_loss: 0.7164 - val\_precision: 0.8712 - val\_recall: 0.8678  
Epoch 56/100  
**351/351** ————— **283s** 808ms/step - accuracy: 0.8697 - auc: 0.9865 - f1\_score: 0.8698 - loss: 0.5126 - precision: 0.8886 - recall: 0.8513 - val\_accuracy: 0.8682 - val\_auc: 0.9701 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8705 - val\_loss: 0.7458 - val\_precision: 0.8691 - val\_recall: 0.8660  
Epoch 57/100  
**351/351** ————— **283s** 807ms/step - accuracy: 0.8782 - auc: 0.9879 - f1\_score: 0.8790 - loss: 0.4935 - precision: 0.8947 - recall: 0.8571 - val\_accuracy: 0.8721 - val\_auc: 0.9711 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8741 - val\_loss: 0.7166 - val\_precision: 0.8740 - val\_recall: 0.8721  
Epoch 58/100  
**351/351** ————— **284s** 809ms/step - accuracy: 0.8735 - auc: 0.9877 - f1\_score: 0.8738 - loss: 0.4990 - precision: 0.8912 - recall: 0.8526 - val\_accuracy: 0.8714 - val\_auc: 0.9709 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8735 - val\_loss: 0.7215 - val\_precision: 0.8718 - val\_recall: 0.8696  
Epoch 59/100  
**351/351** ————— **282s** 805ms/step - accuracy: 0.8740 - auc: 0.9871 - f1\_score: 0.8747 - loss: 0.4995 - precision: 0.8918 - recall: 0.8568 - val\_accuracy: 0.8710 - val\_auc: 0.9710 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8731 - val\_loss: 0.7364 - val\_precision: 0.8727 - val\_recall: 0.8696  
Epoch 60/100  
**351/351** ————— **284s** 808ms/step - accuracy: 0.8736 - auc: 0.9878 - f1\_score: 0.8740 - loss: 0.4925 - precision: 0.8905 - recall: 0.8535 - val\_accuracy: 0.8700 - val\_auc: 0.9696 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8725 - val\_loss: 0.7249 - val\_precision: 0.8720 - val\_recall: 0.8689  
Epoch 61/100  
**351/351** ————— **283s** 808ms/step - accuracy: 0.8757 - auc: 0.9885 - f1\_score: 0.8763 - loss: 0.4808 - precision: 0.8951 - recall: 0.8593 - val\_accuracy: 0.8689 - val\_auc: 0.9697 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8708 - val\_loss: 0.7380 - val\_precision: 0.8710 - val\_recall: 0.8682  
Epoch 62/100  
**351/351** ————— **284s** 808ms/step - accuracy: 0.8760 - auc: 0.9888 - f1\_score: 0.8766 - loss: 0.4720 - precision: 0.8928 - recall: 0.8584 - val\_accuracy: 0.8728 - val\_auc: 0.9727 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8744 - val\_loss: 0.7085 - val\_precision: 0.8742 - val\_recall: 0.8714  
Epoch 63/100  
**351/351** ————— **283s** 806ms/step - accuracy: 0.8793 - auc: 0.9884 - f1\_score: 0.8798 - loss: 0.4763 - precision: 0.8969 - recall: 0.8596 - val\_accuracy: 0.8685 - val\_auc: 0.9725 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8703 - val\_loss: 0.7250 - val\_precision: 0.8700 - val\_recall: 0.8675


Epoch 64/100

**351/351**  **281s** 800ms/step - accuracy: 0.8832 - auc: 0.9891 - f1\_score: 0.8839 - loss: 0.4642 - precision: 0.9019 - recall: 0.8670 - val\_accuracy: 0.8646 - val\_auc: 0.9705 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8663 - val\_loss: 0.7315 - val\_precision: 0.8660 - val\_recall: 0.8632


Epoch 65/100

**351/351**  **283s** 806ms/step - accuracy: 0.8825 - auc: 0.9893 - f1\_score: 0.8833 - loss: 0.4628 - precision: 0.9012 - recall: 0.8626 - val\_accuracy: 0.8714 - val\_auc: 0.9717 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8738 - val\_loss: 0.7187 - val\_precision: 0.8728 - val\_recall: 0.8700


Epoch 66/100

**351/351**  **284s** 808ms/step - accuracy: 0.8773 - auc: 0.9885 - f1\_score: 0.8780 - loss: 0.4709 - precision: 0.8928 - recall: 0.8600 - val\_accuracy: 0.8710 - val\_auc: 0.9726 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8730 - val\_loss: 0.7003 - val\_precision: 0.8726 - val\_recall: 0.8689


Epoch 67/100

**351/351**  **284s** 811ms/step - accuracy: 0.8835 - auc: 0.9886 - f1\_score: 0.8836 - loss: 0.4676 - precision: 0.8996 - recall: 0.8661 - val\_accuracy: 0.8685 - val\_auc: 0.9720 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8707 - val\_loss: 0.7088 - val\_precision: 0.8691 - val\_recall: 0.8678


Epoch 68/100

**351/351**  **285s** 813ms/step - accuracy: 0.8863 - auc: 0.9902 - f1\_score: 0.8869 - loss: 0.4481 - precision: 0.9019 - recall: 0.8693 - val\_accuracy: 0.8689 - val\_auc: 0.9728 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8709 - val\_loss: 0.6980 - val\_precision: 0.8707 - val\_recall: 0.8685


Epoch 69/100

**351/351**  **285s** 813ms/step - accuracy: 0.8859 - auc: 0.9894 - f1\_score: 0.8863 - loss: 0.4528 - precision: 0.9006 - recall: 0.8698 - val\_accuracy: 0.8646 - val\_auc: 0.9724 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8663 - val\_loss: 0.7202 - val\_precision: 0.8651 - val\_recall: 0.8636


Epoch 70/100

**351/351**  **284s** 808ms/step - accuracy: 0.8834 - auc: 0.9893 - f1\_score: 0.8840 - loss: 0.4573 - precision: 0.8987 - recall: 0.8643 - val\_accuracy: 0.8643 - val\_auc: 0.9708 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8659 - val\_loss: 0.7480 - val\_precision: 0.8654 - val\_recall: 0.8636


Epoch 71/100

**351/351**  **284s** 811ms/step - accuracy: 0.8850 - auc: 0.9897 - f1\_score: 0.8854 - loss: 0.4516 - precision: 0.9032 - recall: 0.8652 - val\_accuracy: 0.8675 - val\_auc: 0.9684 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8689 - val\_loss: 0.7515 - val\_precision: 0.8676 - val\_recall: 0.8660

Epoch 72/100





**351/351**  **284s** 809ms/step - accuracy: 0.8826 - auc: 0.9893 - f1\_score: 0.8830 - loss: 0.4525 - precision: 0.8971 - recall: 0.8638 - val\_accuracy: 0.8700 - val\_auc: 0.9717 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8719 - val\_loss: 0.7301 - val\_precision: 0.8710 - val\_recall: 0.8685

Epoch 73/100

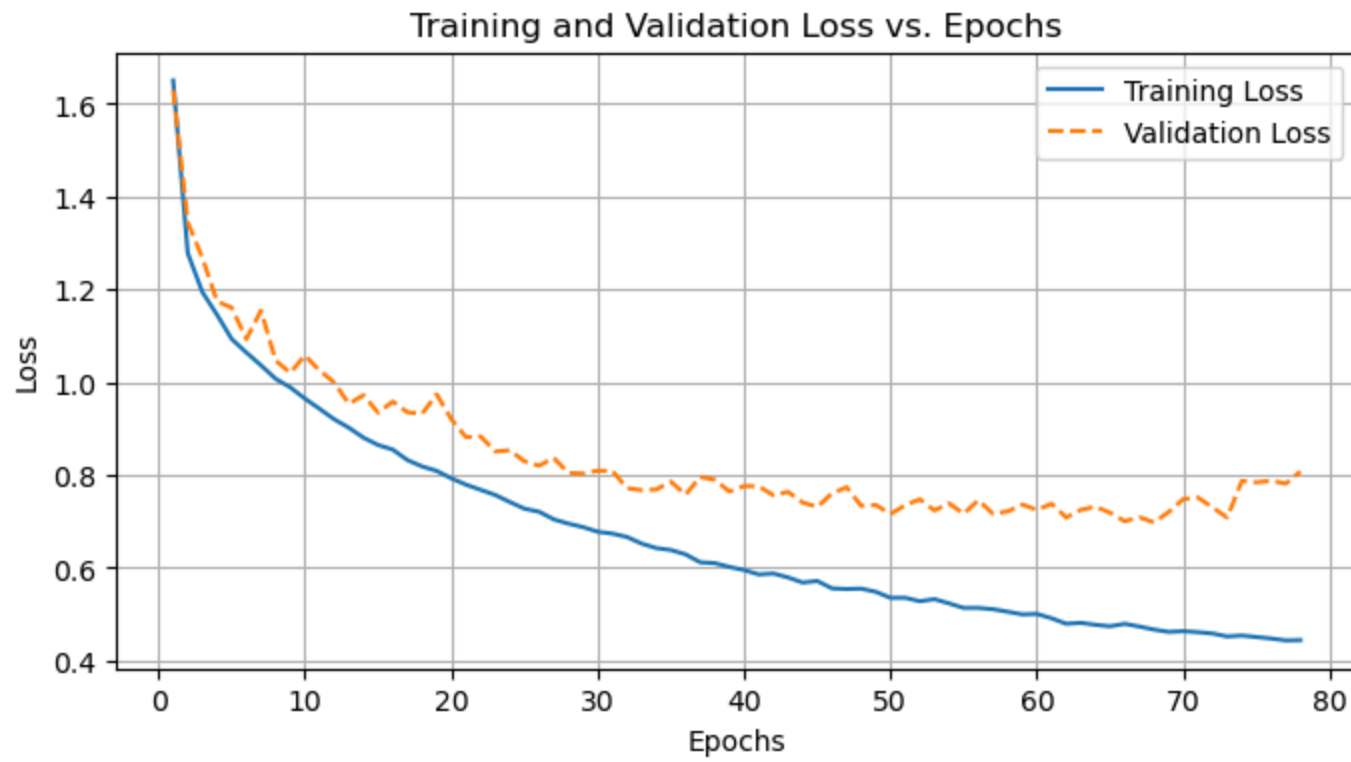
**351/351**  **284s** 810ms/step - accuracy: 0.8878 - auc: 0.9894 - f1\_score: 0.8883 - loss: 0.4463 - precision: 0.9073 - recall: 0.8699 - val\_accuracy: 0.8717 - val\_auc: 0.9724 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8739 - val\_loss: 0.7082 - val\_precision: 0.8727 - val\_recall: 0.8696

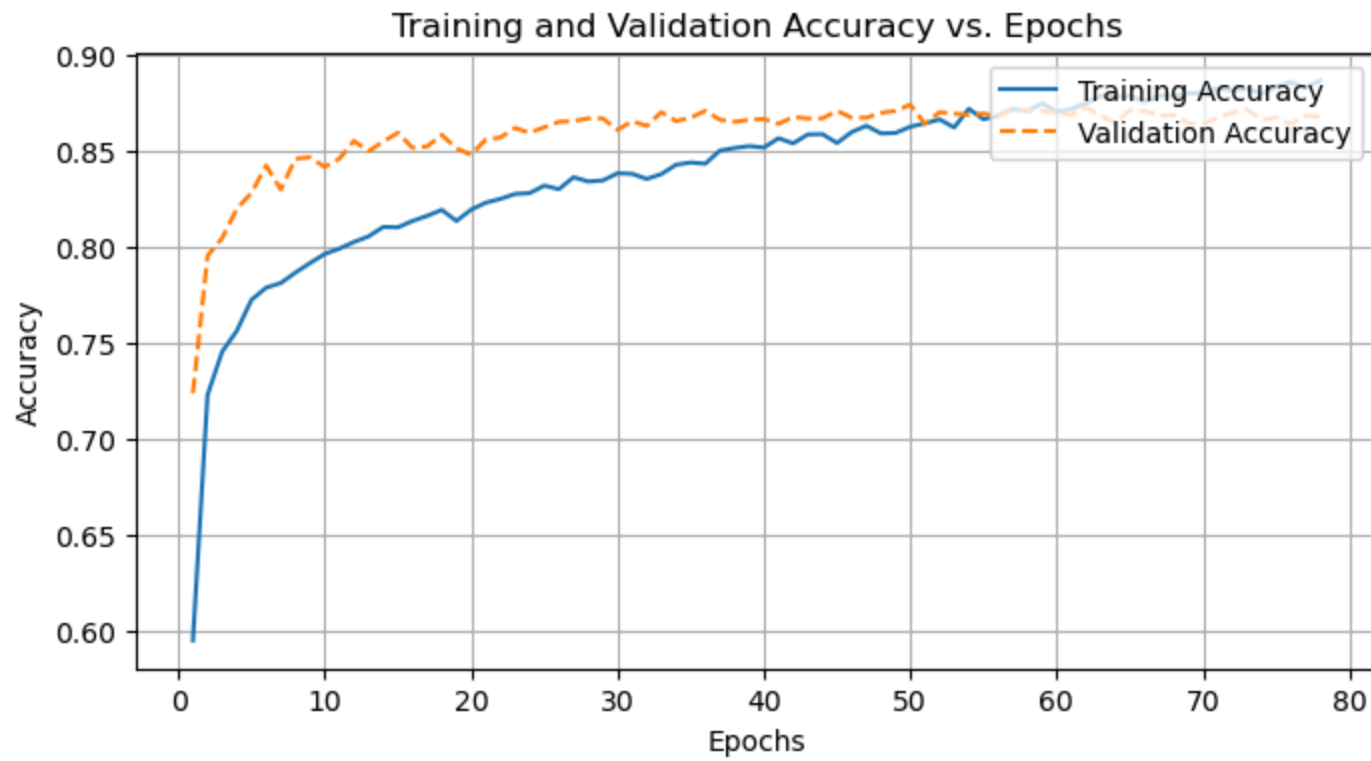
Epoch 74/100

**351/351**  **284s** 809ms/step - accuracy: 0.8831 - auc: 0.9899 - f1\_score: 0.8837 - loss: 0.

4433 - precision: 0.8984 - recall: 0.8655 - val\_accuracy: 0.8664 - val\_auc: 0.9664 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8674 - val\_loss: 0.7872 - val\_precision: 0.8672 - val\_recall: 0.8657  
Epoch 75/100  
**351/351**  **281s** 801ms/step - accuracy: 0.8870 - auc: 0.9894 - f1\_score: 0.8878 - loss: 0.4486 - precision: 0.9022 - recall: 0.8675 - val\_accuracy: 0.8675 - val\_auc: 0.9662 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8697 - val\_loss: 0.7843 - val\_precision: 0.8698 - val\_recall: 0.8660  
Epoch 76/100  
**351/351**  **283s** 807ms/step - accuracy: 0.8853 - auc: 0.9899 - f1\_score: 0.8861 - loss: 0.4408 - precision: 0.8992 - recall: 0.8698 - val\_accuracy: 0.8643 - val\_auc: 0.9671 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8663 - val\_loss: 0.7876 - val\_precision: 0.8665 - val\_recall: 0.8621  
Epoch 77/100  
**351/351**  **284s** 810ms/step - accuracy: 0.8887 - auc: 0.9902 - f1\_score: 0.8891 - loss: 0.4377 - precision: 0.9015 - recall: 0.8700 - val\_accuracy: 0.8685 - val\_auc: 0.9669 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8708 - val\_loss: 0.7813 - val\_precision: 0.8688 - val\_recall: 0.8660  
Epoch 78/100  
**351/351**  **283s** 807ms/step - accuracy: 0.8893 - auc: 0.9896 - f1\_score: 0.8900 - loss: 0.4423 - precision: 0.9047 - recall: 0.8684 - val\_accuracy: 0.8678 - val\_auc: 0.9668 - val\_f1\_score: 0.8692 - val\_loss: 0.8076 - val\_precision: 0.8683 - val\_recall: 0.8668  
Epoch 78: early stopping  
Restoring model weights from the end of the best epoch: 68.

In [45]: `plotting_the_curves(history_VGG16)`





```
In [46]: test_loss_VGG16, test_accuracy_VGG16, precision_VGG16, recall_VGG16, f1_VGG16, auc_VGG16 = get_test_loss_a
```

94/94 ————— 60s 634ms/step – accuracy: 0.8764 – auc: 0.9765 – f1\_score: 0.5299 – loss: 0.661  
 2 – precision: 0.8805 – recall: 0.8760  
 Test Loss **VGG16**: 0.7023  
 Test Accuracy **VGG16**: 0.8643  
 94/94 ————— 59s 631ms/step

-----For **VGG16** Model-----

	Metric	Score
0	Precision	0.863516
1	Recall	0.864333
2	F1 Score	0.863692
3	AUC	0.982484

Classification Report:

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
buildings	0.87	0.87	0.87	437
forest	0.97	0.98	0.98	474
glacier	0.78	0.79	0.79	553
mountain	0.80	0.74	0.77	525
sea	0.89	0.92	0.91	510
street	0.89	0.89	0.89	501
accuracy			0.86	3000
macro avg	0.87	0.87	0.87	3000
weighted avg	0.86	0.86	0.86	3000

### Comparision Table of all models (For Test)

```
In [158... data = {
    "Model": ["VGG16", "EfficientNetB0", "ResNet101", "ResNet50"],
    "Test Loss": [test_loss_VGG16, test_loss_EnB0, test_loss_res101, test_loss_res50],
    "Test Accuracy": [test_accuracy_VGG16, test_accuracy_EnB0, test_accuracy_res101, test_accuracy_res50],
    "Precision": [precision_VGG16, precision_EnB0, precision_res101, precision_res50],
    "Recall": [recall_VGG16, recall_EnB0, recall_res101, recall_res50],
    "F1 Score": [f1_VGG16, f1_EnB0, f1_res101, f1_res50],
    "AUC": [auc_VGG16, auc_EnB0, auc_res101, auc_res50]
}
```

```
results_df = pd.DataFrame(data).set_index("Model")
results_df
```

Out [158...

	Test Loss	Test Accuracy	Precision	Recall	F1 Score	AUC
Model						
<b>VGG16</b>	0.702267	0.864333	0.863516	0.864333	0.863692	0.982484
<b>EfficientNetB0</b>	0.439714	0.902333	0.901998	0.902333	0.901972	0.989722
<b>ResNet101</b>	0.567710	0.863667	0.863195	0.863667	0.861547	0.982191
<b>ResNet50</b>	0.540267	0.880333	0.879674	0.880333	0.879559	0.984165

From the above table we can say that **EfficientNetB0 model outperforms other models** by having a low test loss and high test accuracy.

## References

Links:

1. <https://keras.io/api/>
2. <https://www.tensorflow.org/guide/keras>
3. [https://scikit-learn.org/1.5/modules/generated/sklearn.metrics.classification\\_report.html](https://scikit-learn.org/1.5/modules/generated/sklearn.metrics.classification_report.html)
4. <https://medium.com/@silvershine1st/transfer-learning-for-cnn-7eed1d8a5305>
5. <https://stackoverflow.com/questions/60896416/tensorflow-keras-model-how-to-get-the-best-score-from-a-history-object>
6. <https://stackoverflow.com/questions/56897864/how-do-i-use-input-shape-and-input-tensor-in-transfer-learning-in-keras>

GPT Prompts:

1. how to bold in print statement ? **Response - In Python, you can make text bold in the terminal using ANSI escape codes. The specific escape code for bold text is \033[1m. To reset the text to normal formatting, use \033[0m. print("\033[1mThis is bold text\033[0m") print("This is normal text")**

2. `train_ds = tf.data.Dataset.from_tensor_slices((xTrain, training_labels_with_one_hot_encoding)).batch(batch_size)` how can i add prefetch in this ? **Response - To add prefetching to your tf.data pipeline, you can use the prefetch method. Prefetching allows the data pipeline to prepare the next batch of data while the current batch is being processed by the model, reducing idle time and speeding up training. Here's how you can modify your train\_ds pipeline to include prefetching: `train_ds = tf.data.Dataset.from_tensor_slices((xTrain, training_labels_with_one_hot_encoding)) .batch(batch_size).prefetch(tf.data.AUTOTUNE)` `tf.data.AUTOTUNE`: Dynamically determines the optimal number of elements to prefetch based on available system resources. `prefetch`: Ensures that data loading and preprocessing for the next batch happen in parallel with model training.**

In [ ]: