

(1) Equation  $v_{AM} = V_c \sin \omega_c t + \frac{mV_c}{2} \cos (\omega_c - \omega_m)t - \frac{mV_c}{2} \cos (\omega_c + \omega_m)t$

(2) Bandwidth  $BW = 2f_m$

(3) Modulation Index  $m = \frac{V_m}{V_c}$

(4) Upper Sideband Frequency  $f_c + f_m$

(5) Lower Sideband Frequency  $f_c - f_m$

(6) Modulation Index  $m = \frac{V_{\max} - V_{\min}}{V_{\max} + V_{\min}}$

(7) Carrier Power  $P_c = \frac{V_c^2}{2R}$

(8) Each Sideband Power  $P_{USB} = P_{LSB} = \frac{m^2}{4} P_c = \frac{m^2 V_c^2}{8R}$

(9) Total Sideband Power  $P_{SB} = \frac{m^2 V_c^2}{4R}$

(10) Total Transmitted Power  $P_T = \left(1 + \frac{m^2}{2}\right) P_c = \frac{V_{rms}^2}{R}$

where  $V_{rms}$  = r.m.s. voltage of AM signal

(11) Transmission Efficiency  $\eta = \frac{m^2}{2 + m^2} \times 100 \%$

(12) Power in Terms of Current  $I_T = I_C \left[1 + \frac{m^2}{2}\right]^{\frac{1}{2}}$

(13) Peak Voltage of AM  $= V_c + V_m$