

Write a TSR to generate the pattern of the frequency tones by reading the Real Time Clock (RTC). The duration of the each tone is solely decided by the programmer

```
.model tiny
.code
ORG 0100h
start:
    jmp trans

    intvect dd ?
    temp db 00h
    hr db ?
    min db ?
    sec db ?
resi:
    push ax
    push bx
    push cx
    push dx

    push si
    push di
    push sp
    push bp

    push ss
    push ds
    push es

    mov ah,02h ; read real time clock
    int 1Ah

    mov cs:hr,ch
    mov cs:min,cl
    mov cs:sec,dh

    inc cs:temp

    mov ax,0B800h ;set AX to hexadecimal value of B800h for graphics mode.
    mov es,ax
    mov di,0100

    mov al,cs:hr
    and al,0F0h
    mov cl,04h
    shr al,cl
    add al,30h
    mov es:[di],al
    inc di
    inc di
```

```
mov al,cs:hr
and al,0Fh
add al,30h
mov es:[di],al
inc di
inc di
```

```
mov al,':'
mov es:[di],al
```

```
inc di
inc di
```

```
mov al,cs:min
and al,0F0h
mov cl,04h
shr al,cl
add al,30h
mov es:[di],al
inc di
inc di
```

```
mov al,cs:min
and al,0Fh
add al,30h
mov es:[di],al
inc di
inc di
```

```
mov al,':'
mov es:[di],al
inc di
inc di
```

```
mov al,cs:sec
and al,0F0h
mov cl,04h
shr al,cl
add al,30h
mov es:[di],al
inc di
inc di
```

```
mov al,cs:sec
and al,0Fh
add al,30h
mov es:[di],al
```

```
    cmp cs:temp,100
```

```
    mov cs:temp,00h

    ret
trans:
    cli

    mov ah,35h
    mov al,08h
    int 21h

    mov word ptr intvect,bx
    mov word ptr intvect+2,es

    mov ah,25h
    mov al,08h
    mov dx,offset resi
    int 21h

    mov ah,31h
    mov al,00h
    mov dx,offset trans
    sti
    int 21h

end start
```

RUN:

MOUNT c [c:\tasm](#)

```
c:
tasm timer.asm
tlink timer
timer
```

OUTPUT:

```
DOSBox 0.74, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Program: DOSBOX
10:33:52
Z:\>SET BLASTER=A220 I7 D1 H5 T6

Z:\>MOUNT c c:\tasm
Drive C is mounted as local directory c:\tasm\

Z:\>c:

C:\>tasm timer.asm
Turbo Assembler Version 2.0 Copyright (c) 1988, 1990 Borland International

Assembling file: timer.asm
Error messages: None
Warning messages: None
Passes: 1
Remaining memory: 491k

C:\>tlink timer
Turbo Link Version 3.0 Copyright (c) 1987, 1990 Borland International
Warning: No stack

C:\>timer

C:\>_
```