

**Sardar Vallabhbhai National Institute of Technology, Surat**  
**Department of Artificial Intelligence**  
**Data Structure (AI102)**  
**B.Tech I - II Semester Assignment-**  
**10**

1. You are given a text file, named “students.txt” that contains students’ records. Each Line contains information of a single student in the form of <Student Name, Roll No, Department>.
  - A. Read the records from the file into an array of structures.
  - B. Three Options will turn up: (1) Bubble Sort, (2) Binary Search, and (3) Quit. In the following we describe what your C/C++ program will do on Selecting the options.
    - (1) Bubble Sort: Sorts the records based on Student Name. If more than One students has the same name, then sort them on their roll no.
    - (2) Binary Search: Given a student name, the function will return all the Student records <Student Name, Roll No, Department> having the Student name.
    - (3) Quit: Exit the program.
2. Let  $A[n]$  be an array of  $n$  distinct integers. If  $i < j$  and  $A[i] > A[j]$ , then the pair  $(i, j)$  Is called an inversion of  $A$ . Write a C/C++ program that determines the number of Inversions in any permutation on  $n$  elements in  $O(n \lg n)$  worst-case time. (Hint: Modify merge sort)

**Example:**  $A = \{4, 1, 3, 2\}$  output is 4