

Security Log Analysis Report

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Incident Title: Multiple Security Alerts Detected Through Splunk SIEM

Summary: During routine log monitoring using Splunk SIEM, multiple suspicious activities were detected across network traffic, firewall logs, and malware alerts.

Findings & Evidences:

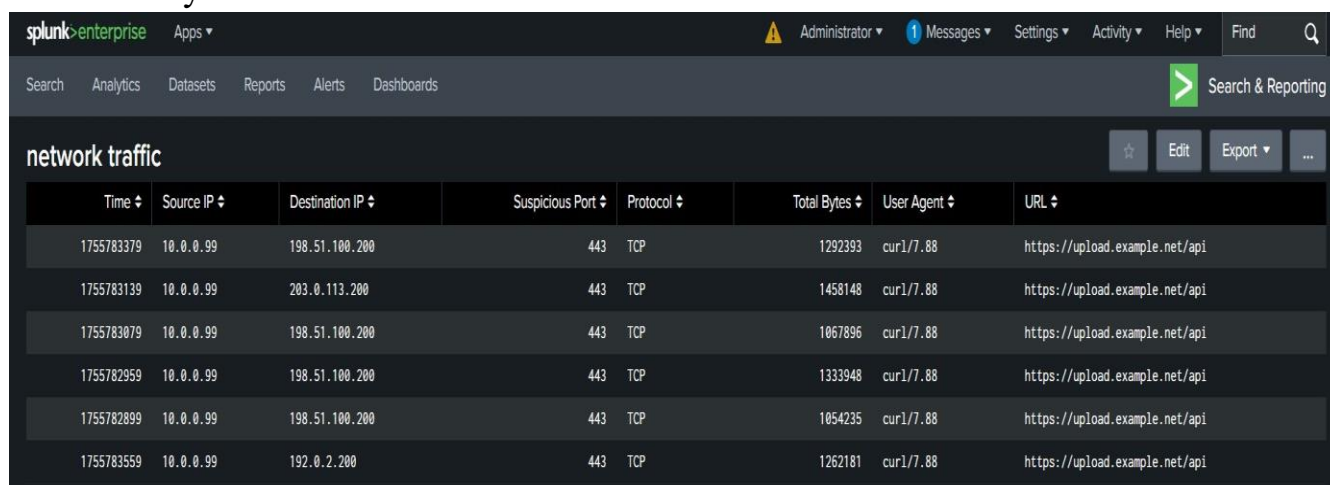
1. Failed Login Attempts

The analysis of authentication logs shows multiple failed login attempts. These attempts were primarily caused by incorrect usernames or passwords. One successful login event was also observed among the failed attempts, indicating a potential brute-force attempt.

Failed Login Analysis					
_time ↕	host ↕	EventName ↕	Account_Name ↕	IpAddress ↕	Failure_Reason ↕
2025-08-21 18:14:19	DESKTOP-1FV81AF	An account failed to log on	service1	198.51.100.21	Unknown user name or bad password
2025-08-21 18:13:19	DESKTOP-1FV81AF	An account failed to log on	service0	198.51.100.20	Unknown user name or bad password
2025-08-21 18:06:19	DESKTOP-1FV81AF	An account was successfully logged on	bob	203.0.113.10	
2025-08-21 18:04:19	DESKTOP-1FV81AF	An account failed to log on	bob	203.0.113.10	Unknown user name or bad password
2025-08-21 18:03:19	DESKTOP-1FV81AF	An account failed to log on	bob	203.0.113.10	Unknown user name or bad password
2025-08-21 18:02:19	DESKTOP-1FV81AF	An account failed to log on	bob	203.0.113.10	Unknown user name or bad password
2025-08-21 18:01:19	DESKTOP-1FV81AF	An account failed to log on	bob	203.0.113.10	Unknown user name or bad password
2025-08-21 18:00:19	DESKTOP-1FV81AF	An account failed to log on	bob	203.0.113.10	Unknown user name or bad password
2025-08-21 17:59:19	DESKTOP-1FV81AF	An account failed to log on	bob	203.0.113.10	Unknown user name or bad password
2025-08-21 17:58:19	DESKTOP-1FV81AF	An account failed to log on	bob	203.0.113.10	Unknown user name or bad password
2025-08-21 18:15:19	DESKTOP-1FV81AF	An account failed to log on	service2	198.51.100.22	Unknown user name or bad password

2. Network Traffic Analysis

Suspicious outbound network traffic was detected originating from internal IP address 10.0.0.99. The traffic is directed towards multiple external IP addresses over port 443 (HTTPS). The user agent string 'curl/7.88' was identified, and repeated connections were observed to the suspicious URL: <https://upload.example.net/api>. This may indicate potential data exfiltration activity.



The screenshot shows the Splunk Enterprise interface with the 'network traffic' dashboard. The table displays several log entries with columns for Time, Source IP, Destination IP, Suspicious Port, Protocol, Total Bytes, User Agent, and URL. All entries show traffic from Source IP 10.0.0.99 to various Destination IPs, all using port 443 and the user agent 'curl/7.88'.

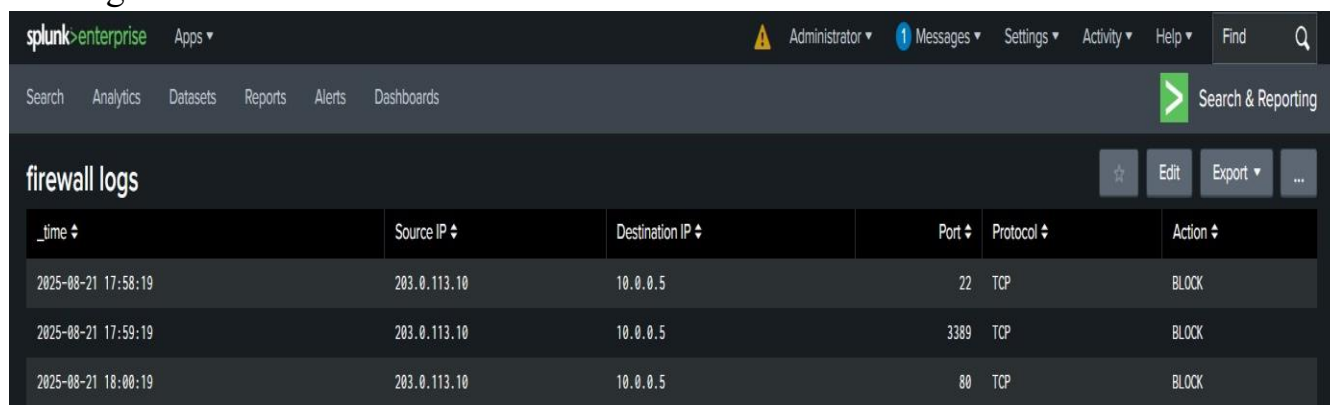
Time	Source IP	Destination IP	Suspicious Port	Protocol	Total Bytes	User Agent	URL
1755783379	10.0.0.99	198.51.100.200	443	TCP	1292393	curl/7.88	https://upload.example.net/api
1755783139	10.0.0.99	203.0.113.200	443	TCP	1458148	curl/7.88	https://upload.example.net/api
1755783079	10.0.0.99	198.51.100.200	443	TCP	1067896	curl/7.88	https://upload.example.net/api
1755782959	10.0.0.99	198.51.100.200	443	TCP	1333948	curl/7.88	https://upload.example.net/api
1755782899	10.0.0.99	198.51.100.200	443	TCP	1054235	curl/7.88	https://upload.example.net/api
1755783559	10.0.0.99	192.0.2.200	443	TCP	1262181	curl/7.88	https://upload.example.net/api

3. Firewall Logs Analysis

The firewall logs reveal multiple blocked connection attempts from the external source IP 203.0.113.10 to the internal system 10.0.0.5. The blocked ports are:

- Port 22 (SSH)
- Port 3389 (RDP)
- Port 80 (HTTP)

These attempts indicate possible reconnaissance or exploitation attempts against critical services.



The screenshot shows the Splunk Enterprise interface with the 'firewall logs' dashboard. The table displays blocked connection attempts with columns for _time, Source IP, Destination IP, Port, Protocol, and Action. All entries show blocked attempts from Source IP 203.0.113.10 to Destination IP 10.0.0.5 on ports 22, 3389, and 80.

_time	Source IP	Destination IP	Port	Protocol	Action
2025-08-21 17:58:19	203.0.113.10	10.0.0.5	22	TCP	BLOCK
2025-08-21 17:59:19	203.0.113.10	10.0.0.5	3389	TCP	BLOCK
2025-08-21 18:00:19	203.0.113.10	10.0.0.5	80	TCP	BLOCK

- **Malware Analysis:** Isolate infected host, update antivirus signatures, perform full system scan, and apply security patches.

Conclusion:

Splunk monitoring identified multiple security incidents requiring immediate mitigation steps.

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