

```

1  #include <iostream>
2  using std::cout;
3  using std::endl;
4
5  class CDemo
6  {
7      int iNo;
8      float fNo;
9      double dNo;
10     char chChar;
11
12     int *pPtr1;
13     int *pPtr2;
14
15 public:
16     CDemo()
17     {
18         iNo = 0;
19         fNo = 0.0f;
20         dNo = 0.0;
21         chChar = '\0';
22
23         pPtr1 = NULL;
24
25         pPtr2 = new int[3];
26         if(NULL == pPtr2)
27         {
28             cout << "Memory allocation FAILED";
29             return;
30         }
31
32         /*
33         for(int iCounter = 0; iCounter < 3; iCounter++)
34             pPtr2[iCounter] = 0;
35         */
36
37         memset(pPtr2, 0, 3 * sizeof(int));
38     }
39
40     void Set(int iParam, float fParam, double dParam, char chParam)
41     {
42         iNo = iParam;
43         fNo = fParam;
44         dNo = dParam;
45         chChar = chParam;
46
47         pPtr1 = &iNo;
48
49         for(int iCounter = 0; iCounter < 3; iCounter++)
50             pPtr2[iCounter] = iParam + iCounter + 1;
51     }
52
53     void Get()
54     {
55         cout << "iNo is " << iNo << endl;
56         cout << "fNo is " << fNo << endl;
57         cout << "dNo is " << dNo << endl;
58         cout << "chChar is " << chChar << endl;
59
60         cout << "&iNo is " << &iNo << endl;
61         cout << "pPtr1 is " << pPtr1 << endl;
62         if(pPtr1 != NULL)
63             cout << "**pPtr1 is " << *pPtr1 << endl;
64
65         cout << "pPtr2 is " << pPtr2 << endl;
66         cout << "pPtr2 values are:\t";
67         for(int iCounter = 0; iCounter < 3; iCounter++)

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68         cout << "pPtr2[" << iCounter << "] = " << pPtr2[iCounter] << "\t";
69
70     cout << endl;
71 }
72
73 CDemo(CDemo &refObj)
74 {
75     cout << "\nIn copy constructor\n";
76
77     iNo = refObj.iNo;
78     fNo = refObj.fNo;
79     dNo = refObj.dNo;
80     chChar = refObj.chChar;
81
82     pPtr1 = &iNo;
83     pPtr2 = new int[3];
84     if(NULL == pPtr2)
85     {
86         cout << "Memory allocation FAILED\n";
87         return;
88     }
89
90     /*
91     for(int iCounter = 0; iCounter < 3; iCounter++)
92         pPtr2[iCounter] = refObj.pPtr2[iCounter];
93     */
94
95     memcpy(pPtr2, refObj.pPtr2, 3 * sizeof(int));
96 }
97
98 CDemo& operator =(CDemo &refOperand2)
99 {
100     cout << "\nIn assignment operator\n";
101
102     iNo = refOperand2.iNo;
103     fNo = refOperand2.fNo;
104     dNo = refOperand2.dNo;
105     chChar = refOperand2.chChar;
106
107     pPtr1 = &iNo;
108
109     if(NULL == pPtr2)    // In our case, pPtr2 surely NOT NULL
110     {
111         pPtr2 = new int[3];
112         if(NULL == pPtr2)
113         {
114             cout << "Memory allocation FAILED\n";
115             return *this;
116         }
117     }
118     /*
119     for(int iCounter = 0; iCounter < 3; iCounter++)
120         pPtr2[iCounter] = refObj.pPtr2[iCounter];
121     */
122
123     memcpy(pPtr2, refOperand2.pPtr2, 3 * sizeof(int));
124
125     return *this;
126 }
127
128 ~CDemo()
129 {
130     iNo = 0;
131     fNo = 0.0f;
132     dNo = 0.0;
133     chChar = '\0';
134 }

```

```
135         pPtr1 = NULL;
136
137         if(pPtr2 != NULL)
138         {
139             delete pPtr2;
140             pPtr2 = NULL;
141         }
142     }
143 };
144
145
146 int main(void)
147 {
148     CDemo obj1;
149
150     cout << "OBJ1 values are:\n";
151     obj1.Get();
152
153     obj1.Set(10, 57.33f, 69.33, 'A');
154     cout << "\nOBJ1 values are:\n";
155     obj1.Get();
156
157     CDemo obj2 = obj1;
158     cout << "\nOBJ2 values are:\n";
159     obj2.Get();
160
161     CDemo obj3;
162     obj3 = obj1;
163     cout << "\nOBJ3 values are:\n";
164     obj3.Get();
165
166     return 0;
167 }
168
```