```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
```

```
x=[27,23,34,45,49,69,62,55,21,18]
print(x)
```

```
[27, 23, 34, 45, 49, 69, 62, 55, 21, 18]
```

df=pd.DataFrame({"age":x})
df.head()

	age
0	27
1	23
2	34
3	45
4	49

```
np.digitize(x,bins=[20,40,60,80])
```

```
array([1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 3, 2, 1, 0])
```

df['binned']=pd.cut(x=df['age'],bins=[0,20,40,60,80],labels=['a','b','cc','d'])
df.head()

	age	binned
0	27	b
1	23	b
2	34	b
3	45	CC
4	49	CC

```
df['binned']=pd.cut(x=df['age'],bins=[0,20,40,60,80])
df.head()
```

```
age binned
      0
         27 (20, 40]
      1
         23 (20, 40]
      2
        34 (20, 40]
         45 (40, 60]
          49 (40, 601
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import math
x=[12,4,5,21,7,14,15,18,20]
print(x)
data=np.sort(x)
print(data)
     [12, 4, 5, 21, 7, 14, 15, 18, 20]
     [ 4 5 7 12 14 15 18 20 21]
bin1=np.zeros((3,3))
bin2=np.zeros((3,3))
for i in range(0,9,3):
 k=int(i/3)
 mean=(x[i]+x[i+1]+x[i+2])/3
 for j in range(3):
      bin1[k,j]=mean
print(bin1)
     [[ 7.
                   7.
                               7.
                               14.
      [14.
                   14.
      [17.66666667 17.66666667 17.66666667]]
for i in range(0,9,3):
 k=int(i/3)
  for j in range(3):
    bin2[k,j]=x[i+1]
print(bin2)
     [[ 4. 4. 4.]
      [7.7.7.]
      [18. 18. 18.]]
points=[[2,3],[2,4],[4,1],[3,2]]
print(points)
dismatrix=[]
for p in points:
  list=[]
```

```
for j in points:
   list.append((abs(p[0]-j[0])+abs(p[1]-j[1])))
  dismatrix.append(list)
(dismatrix)
for i in range(len(points)):
 for j in range(len(points)):
   if i<j:
      dismatrix[i][j]=0
(dismatrix)
     [[2, 3], [2, 4], [4, 1], [3, 2]]
     [[0, 0, 0, 0], [1, 0, 0, 0], [4, 5, 0, 0], [2, 3, 2, 0]]
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
dict={'Stud Id':[1,2,3,4,5,6,7],
      'Stud Branch':['AI','Comp','Comp','AI','AI','AI'],
      'Marks':[17, np.nan, 15, 16, 18, 15, np.nan]}
df=pd.DataFrame(dict)
print(df)
print(df.Marks.isnull())
print(df.fillna(0))
        Stud Id Stud Branch Marks
            1
    0
                      AI 17.0
    1
             2
                      Comp
                             NaN
     2
                      Comp
                             15.0
                     Comp
            4
                             16.0
                        ΑI
                             18.0
             6
                        ΑI
                             15.0
                        ΑI
                              NaN
    0
         False
    1
         True
    2
         False
         False
         False
         False
    6
          True
    Name: Marks, dtype: bool
        Stud Id Stud Branch Marks
    0
             1
                       ΑI
                            17.0
                             0.0
                      Comp
    2
                     Comp
                            15.0
                      Comp
                            16.0
                        AI 18.0
                        AI 15.0
             6
                        ΑI
                             0.0
import pandas as pd
```

```
x=[12000,145000,320000,45000,90000,134000,200000]
df=pd.DataFrame({'salary':x})
df.head()
min_max=df.copy()
for i in min_max:
  min_max[i]=(min_max[i]-min_max[i].min())/(min_max[i].max()-min_max[i].min())
print(df,min_max)
        salary
     0
        12000
     1 145000
     2 320000
        45000
     4 90000
     5 134000
     6 200000
                    salary
     0 0.000000
    1 0.431818
     2 1.000000
     3 0.107143
     4 0.253247
     5 0.396104
     6 0.610390
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
x=[12000,145000,320000,45000,90000,134000,200000]
df=pd.DataFrame({'salary':x})
df.head()
z_score=df.copy()
for i in z score:
  z_score[i]=(z_score[i]-z_score[i].mean())/z_score[i].std()
print(z score)
          salary
     0 -1.194148
     1 0.095587
     2 1.792607
    3 -0.874138
    4 -0.437762
     5 -0.011083
     6 0.628936
def mean(arr):
 m=0
  for i in arr:
   m+=i
  res=m//len(arr)
  return res
```

```
def kmean(arr,m1,m2):
  cluster1=[]
  cluster2=[]
  for i in arr:
    if(abs(m1-i)<abs(m2-i)):</pre>
      cluster1.append(i)
    elif(abs(m1-i)==abs(m2-i)):
      if(len(cluster1)>len(cluster2)):
        cluster2.append(i)
      else:
        cluster1.append(i)
    else:
      cluster2.append(i)
  c1_mean=mean(cluster1)
  c2_mean=mean(cluster2)
  print('C1',c1_mean)
  print('C2',c2_mean)
  print('cluster1',cluster1)
  print('cluster2',cluster2)
  if(c1_mean==m1 and c2_mean==m2):
    print('-----Final clusters')
    print('cluster1',cluster1)
    print('cluster1',cluster1)
  else:
    kmean(arr,c1_mean,c2_mean)
arr=[2,5,8,12,14,16,22,24,30,32,35]
k=2
kmean(arr,5,14)
C1 5
     C2 23
     cluster1 [2, 5, 8]
     cluster2 [12, 14, 16, 22, 24, 30, 32, 35]
     C1 6
     C2 24
     cluster1 [2, 5, 8, 12]
     cluster2 [14, 16, 22, 24, 30, 32, 35]
     C1 8
     C2 26
     cluster1 [2, 5, 8, 12, 14]
     cluster2 [16, 22, 24, 30, 32, 35]
     C1 9
     C2 28
     cluster1 [2, 5, 8, 12, 14, 16]
```

```
cluster2 [22, 24, 30, 32, 35]
C1 9
C2 28
cluster1 [2, 5, 8, 12, 14, 16]
cluster2 [22, 24, 30, 32, 35]
-----Final clusters
cluster1 [2, 5, 8, 12, 14, 16]
cluster1 [2, 5, 8, 12, 14, 16]
                    Colab paid products - Cancel contracts here
                       ✓ 0s
                               completed at 22:30
```