

# Data Structures And Algorithms - II

## PRACTICAL-4

```
class
HashTable(object):
    MINIMUM_BUCKETS = 4
    BUCKET_SIZE = 5
    def __init__(self, capacity=MINIMUM_BUCKETS*BUCKET_SIZE):
        self.size = 0
        self.threshold = capacity
        self.buckets = [[] for _ in range(capacity//self.BUCKET_SIZE)]

    def insert(self, key, value):
        bucket = self.hash(key)
        for n, element in enumerate(self.buckets[bucket]):
            if element['key'] == key:
                element['value'] = value
                self.buckets[bucket][n] = element
                return
            else:
                self.buckets[bucket].append({'key': key, 'value': value})
                self.size += 1
                if self.size == self.threshold:
                    self.resize()

    def get(self, key):
        bucket = self.hash(key)
        for element in self.buckets[bucket]:
            if element['key'] == key:
                return element['value']
            raise KeyError("No such key '{0}'!".format(key))

    def erase(self, key):
        bucket = self.hash(key)
        for n, element in enumerate(self.buckets[bucket]):
            if element['key'] == key:
                del self.buckets[bucket][n]
                self.size -= 1
                return
            raise KeyError("No such key '{0}'!".format(key))

    def hash(self, key):
        return hash(key) % len(self.buckets)

    def contains(self, key):
        bucket = self.hash(key)
        for element in self.buckets[bucket]:
            if element['key'] == key:
                return True
            return False

    def __getitem__(self, key):
        return self.get(key)

    def __setitem__(self, key, value):
        return self.insert(key, value)

    def __len__(self):
        return self.size
```

```
def is_empty(self):
    return self.size == 0

def resize(self):
    capacity = self.size / self.BUCKET_SIZE * 2
    if capacity >= self.MINIMUM_BUCKETS:
        old = self.buckets
        self.buckets = [[] for _ in range(capacity)]
        for n in range(len(self.buckets)):
            self.buckets[n] = old[n]
        self.rehash()

def resize(self):
    capacity = self.size / self.BUCKET_SIZE * 2
    if capacity >= self.MINIMUM_BUCKETS:
        old = self.buckets
        self.buckets = [[] for _ in range(capacity)]
        for n in range(len(self.buckets)):
            self.buckets[n] = old[n]
        self.rehash()

def main():
    table = HashTable()
    table["one"] = 1
    table["two"] = 2
    table.insert("three", 3)
    table["four"] = 4
    table["four"] = 4
    table["five"] = 5
    table["six"] = 6
    table["seven"] = 7
    table["eight"] = 8
    print(len(table))
    print(table.is_empty())
    print(table["two"])
    table["one"] = 123
    print(table["one"])
    print(table["two"])
    table.erase("three")
    print(table["two"])
    table.erase("four")
    table.erase("five")
    print(len(table))
    print(table["two"])
    table.erase("one")
    table.erase("two")
    table.erase("six")
    print(table.is_empty())
    print(table["seven"])
    table.erase("seven")
    table.erase("eight")
    print(len(table))
    print(table.is_empty())

if __name__ == '__main__': main()
```

**OUTPUT ::**

```
8
False
2
123
2
2
5
2
False
7
0
True

[Done] exited with code=0 in 2.838 seconds
```