

Result: **Pass**

Marks: **23/40**

Percentage: **57.50 %**

Questions: **40**

Correct Answers: **23**

Attempted: **40**

1. Which of the following data structures allows you to access elements in a Last-In-First-Out (LIFO) manner?

### Answers

1. Queue

2. **Stack**

3. Linked List

4. Tree

2. Which sorting algorithm has the worst-case time complexity of  $O(n^2)$ ?

### Answers

1. Quick Sort

2. Merge Sort

3. Heap Sort

4. **Insertion Sort**

3. What is the time complexity of finding an element in a binary search tree (BST) with  $n$  nodes in the worst case?

### Answers

1.  $O(\log n)$

2.  $O(n)$

3.  $O(n \log n)$

4.  $O(1)$

4. Which of the following data structures dynamically resizes itself to accommodate new elements and shrinks when elements are removed?

### Answers

1. Array

2. Linked List

3. Stack

4. ArrayList

5. What is the average time complexity of Quick Sort algorithm?

### Answers

1.  $O(n)$

2.  $O(n \log n)$

3.  $O(n^2)$

4.  $O(\log n)$

6. Which of the following is not a fundamental operation on a binary heap?

### Answers

1. Insert

2. Delete

3. Search

4. Extract Min/Max

7. Which of the following data structures can be traversed in multiple ways such as Preorder, Inorder, and Postorder?

### Answers

1. Heap

2. Queue

3. Binary Search Tree

4. Stack

8. What is the worst-case time complexity of the Bubble Sort algorithm?

### Answers

1.  $O(n)$

2.  $O(n \log n)$

3.  $O(n^2)$

4.  $O(\log n)$

9. What is the worst-case time complexity of the merge sort algorithm?

### Answers

1.  $O(n)$
2.  $O(\log n)$
3.  $O(n \log n)$
4.  $O(n^2)$

10. Which data structure uses First-In-First-Out (FIFO) ordering?

### Answers

1. Stack
2. Queue
3. Heap
4. Hash Table

11. Which searching algorithm requires the array to be sorted beforehand?

### Answers

1. Linear Search
2. Binary Search
3. DFS
4. BFS

12. What is the time complexity of inserting an element into a HashSet in Java?

### Answers

1.  $O(1)$
2.  $O(n \log n)$
3.  $O(n^2)$
4.  $O(\log n)$

13. Which of the following statements is true about Dijkstra's algorithm?

### Answers

1. It can handle graphs with negative weight edges.
2. It finds the longest path between two nodes in a graph.
3. It is a greedy algorithm used to find the shortest path in a weighted graph.
4. It requires a priority queue to work efficiently.

14. In Java, which interface provides the framework for collecting and managing large sets of data?

### Answers

1. Collection
2. List
3. Map

4. Set

15. What is the worst-case time complexity of the Breadth-First Search (BFS) algorithm?

### Answers

1.  $O(\log n)$

2.  $O(n^2)$

3.  $O(n \log n)$

4.  $O(V + E)$ , where  $V$  is the number of vertices and  $E$  is the number of edges

16. What is the time complexity of deleting an element from the heap (assuming heap property is maintained)?

### Answers

1.  $O(\log n)$

2.  $O(1)$

3.  $O(n \log n)$

4.  $O(n^2)$

17. Which sorting algorithm is known for its adaptability to nearly sorted arrays and small datasets, making it perform better in such cases?

### Answers

1. Merge Sort

2. Quick Sort

3. Insertion Sort

4. Selection Sort

18. In Java, which data structure allows null elements and maintains insertion order?

### Answers

1. TreeSet

2. LisnkedHash Set

3. HashMap

4. HashSet

19. What data structure uses the "hashing" technique for storing elements?

### Answers

1. Linked list

2. Queue

3. Stack

4. HashMap

20. What data structure uses the "hashing" technique for storing elements?

### Answers

1. It can only be applied to sorted arrays.
2. It has a worst-case time complexity of  $O(n)$ .
3. It performs best on unsorted arrays.
4. It uses linear search to find elements.

21. Which of the following is NOT a valid implementation of a stack in Java?

### Answers

1. Linked List
2. Array Deque
3. Stack Class
4. HashSet

22. Which data structure is typically used to implement LIFO (Last-In-First-Out) ordering of elements?

### Answers

1. Stack
2. Queue
3. List
4. HashMap

23. What is the worst-case time complexity of the Depth-First Search (DFS) algorithm on a graph with  $V$  vertices and  $E$  edges?



## Answers

1.  $O(V)$
2.  $O(E)$
3.  $O(E)$
4.  $O(V * E)$

24. Which sorting algorithm is generally considered the fastest for sorting small arrays or lists?

## Answers

1. Insertion Sort
2. Quick Sort
3. Selection Sort
4. Merge Sort

25. What is the space complexity of the merge sort algorithm?

## Answers

1.  $O(n \log n)$
2.  $O(\log n)$
3.  $O(n^2)$
4.  $O(1)$

26. Which data structure is typically used to implement a priority queue?

### Answers

1. Heap
2. Stack
3. Linked List
4. HashTable

27. Which algorithm is used for finding all possible paths between two nodes in a graph?

### Answers

1. Dijkstra's algorithm
2. Bellman-Ford algorithm
3. Floyd-Warshall algorithm
4. Depth-First Search (DFS)

28. What is the time complexity of searching for an element in a Binary Search Tree (BST) in the worst case?

### Answers

1.  $O(\log n)$
2.  $O(n^2)$
3.  $O(n \log n)$

4.  $O(n)$

29. What is the time complexity of finding the maximum element in a Max-Heap?

### Answers

1.  $O(\log n)$

2.  $O(n \log n)$

3.  $O(n^2)$

4.  $O(1)$

30. What is the time complexity of searching for an element in a Binary Search Tree (BST) in the worst case?

### Answers

1.  $O(n)$

2.  $O(\log n)$

3.  $O(n \log n)$

4.  $O(n^2)$

31. What is the worst-case time complexity of the Floyd-Warshall algorithm for finding all-pairs shortest paths in a graph?

### Answers

1.  $O(n)$

2.  $O(\log n)$

3.  $O(n^2)$

4.  $O(n^3)$

32. Which sorting algorithm has a time complexity of  $O(n \log n)$  in the worst case but does not require extra space?

### Answers

1. Merge Sort

2. Quick Sort

3. Heap Sort

4. Insertion Sort

33. What is the worst-case time complexity of finding the  $k$ -th smallest element in an unsorted array using the Quick Select algorithm?

### Answers

1.  $O(1)$

2.  $O(n \log n)$

3.  $O(\log n)$

4.  $O(n)$

34. In Java, which interface provides a way to store key-value pairs where keys are unique?

### Answers

1. List
2. Set
3. Map
4. Queue

35. Which data structure is typically used to implement a priority queue?

### Answers

1. Heap
2. Stack
3. Linked List
4. Hash Table

36. Which sorting algorithm is generally considered the fastest for sorting small arrays or lists?

### Answers

1. Quick Sort
2. Bubble Sort
3. Insertion Sort
4. Merge Sort

37. In Java, which collection class provides a way to handle a group of objects in a LIFO order?

## Answers

1. Linked List
2. Queue
3. Stack
4. Map

38. Which data structure is typically used to implement a bounded-size deque?

## Answers

1. LinkedList
2. ArrayDeque
3. Hash
4. Set

39. What is the time complexity of merging two Binary Heaps of sizes  $m$  and  $n$  into a single Binary Heap?

## Answers

1.  $O(m \log n)$
2.  $O(n \log m)$
3.  $O(m + n)$
4.  $O(\log (m * n))$

40. What is the time complexity of searching for an element in a Binary Search Tree (BST) in the worst case?

### Answers

1.  $O(n)$

2.  $O(\log n)$

3.  $O(1)$

4.  $O(n \log n)$