



Vidyavardhini's College of Engineering & Technology  
Department of Computer Science and Engineering (Data Science)

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Experiment No.6
Perform POS tagging on the given English and Indian Language Text
Date of Performance:
Date of Submission:



**Aim:** Perform POS tagging on the given English and Indian Language Text

**Objective:** To study POS Tagging and tag the part of speech for given input in english and an Indian Language.

### Theory:

The primary target of Part-of-Speech (POS) tagging is to identify the grammatical group of a given word. Whether it is a NOUN, PRONOUN, ADJECTIVE, VERB, ADVERBS, etc. based on the context. POS Tagging looks for relationships within the sentence and assigns a corresponding tag to the word.

**POS Tagging** (Parts of Speech Tagging) is a process to mark up the words in text format for a particular part of a speech based on its definition and context. It is responsible for text reading in a language and assigning some specific token (Parts of Speech) to each word. It is also called grammatical tagging.

### Steps Involved in the POS tagging example:

- Tokenize text (word\_tokenize)
- apply pos\_tag to above step that is nltk.pos\_tag(tokenize\_text)

```
In [ ]: text = "TON 618 (short for Tonantzintla 618) is a hyperluminous, broad-absorption-line, radio-loud quasar and Lyman-alpha bl
```

#### Importing necessary dependencies

```
In [ ]: import nltk
nltk.download('punkt')
nltk.download('averaged_perceptron_tagger')
nltk.download('universal_tagset')
from nltk.tokenize import word_tokenize

[nltk_data] Downloading package punkt to /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] Unzipping tokenizers/punkt.zip.
[nltk_data] Downloading package averaged_perceptron_tagger to
[nltk_data] /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] Unzipping taggers/averaged_perceptron_tagger.zip.
[nltk_data] Downloading package universal_tagset to /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] Unzipping taggers/universal_tagset.zip.
```

#### Word Tokenization

```
In [ ]: words = word_tokenize(text)
```



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**Output:**



## Parts of Speech Tagging

```
In [ ]: tagged_words = nltk.pos_tag(words, tagset = 'universal')
```

```
In [ ]: tagged_words
```

```
Out[ ]: [('TON', '.'),  
        ('618', 'NUM'),  
        ('(', '.'),  
        ('short', 'ADJ'),  
        ('for', 'ADP'),  
        ('Tonantzintla', 'NOUN'),  
        ('618', 'NUM'),  
        (',', '.'),  
        ('is', 'VERB'),  
        ('a', 'DET'),  
        ('hyperluminous', 'ADJ'),  
        (',', '.'),  
        ('broad-absorption-line', 'ADJ'),  
        (',', '.'),  
        ('radio-loud', 'ADJ'),  
        ('quasar', 'NOUN'),  
        ('and', 'CONJ'),  
        ('Lyman-alpha', 'NOUN'),  
        ('blob', 'NOUN'),  
        ('located', 'VERB'),  
        ('near', 'ADP'),  
        ('the', 'DET'),  
        ('border', 'NOUN'),  
        ('of', 'ADP'),
```

```
In [ ]: for t in tagged_words:  
        print(t)
```

```
('TON', '.')  
('618', 'NUM')  
('(', '.')  
('short', 'ADJ')  
('for', 'ADP')  
('Tonantzintla', 'NOUN')  
('618', 'NUM')  
(',', '.')  
('is', 'VERB')  
('a', 'DET')  
('hyperluminous', 'ADJ')  
(',', '.')  
('broad-absorption-line', 'ADJ')  
(',', '.')  
('radio-loud', 'ADJ')  
('quasar', 'NOUN')  
('and', 'CONJ')  
('Lyman-alpha', 'NOUN')  
('blob', 'NOUN')  
('located', 'VERB')  
('near', 'ADP')  
('the', 'DET')  
('border', 'NOUN')  
('of', 'ADP')  
('the', 'DET')  
('constellations', 'NOUN')  
('Canes', 'NOUN')  
('Venatici', 'NOUN')  
('and', 'CONJ')
```



**Conclusion:**

POS tagging is the process of assigning a part-of-speech tag to each word in a sentence. Part-of-speech tags are labels that indicate the grammatical function of a word in a sentence, such as noun, verb, adjective, adverb, etc. The result of POS tagging is a sequence of part-of-speech tags, one for each word in the sentence. For example, the POS tagging for the sentence "The cat sat on the mat" would be: DET NN VBD IN DET NN There are two main types of POS tagging techniques: rule-based and statistical.