

Linux User Management and Permissions on Amazon Linux EC2

■ Project Overview

This project demonstrates Linux administration skills by creating and managing users, assigning permissions, and configuring sudo.

■ Prerequisites

- AWS account
- EC2 instance (Amazon Linux 2)
- SSH key pair named `server1`

■ Steps

1. Launch EC2 Instance

- AMI: Amazon Linux 2
- Instance type: t2.micro
- Security Group: Allow SSH (22)

****Screenshot:****

images/ec2-launch.png

2. Connect to Instance

```
``bash
ssh -i "server1.pem" ec2-user@<public-ip>
``
```

****Screenshot:****

images/ssh-connect.png

3. Update System

```
``bash
sudo yum update -y
``
```

4. Create a New User

```
``bash
sudo adduser adminuser
``
```

****Screenshot:****

images/user-create.png

5. Set Password for User

```
``bash
sudo passwd adminuser
``
```

6. Add User to Sudo Group

```
```bash
sudo usermod -aG wheel adminuser
```
```

****Explanation:**** Adds `adminuser` to the `wheel` group for sudo privileges.

****Screenshot:****

images/user-wheel.png

7. Verify Sudo Access

Switch to the new user:

```
```bash
su - adminuser
```
```

Run a sudo command:

```
```bash
sudo yum update -y
```
```

8. Create a Group and Add Users

```
```bash
sudo groupadd dev
sudo usermod -aG dev adminuser
```
```

****Screenshot:****

images/group-dev.png

9. Set File Permissions

Create a shared directory:

```
```bash
sudo mkdir /opt/devdata
sudo chown :dev /opt/devdata
sudo chmod 770 /opt/devdata
```
```

10. Verify Permissions

- Check directory permissions:

```
```bash
ls -ld /opt/devdata
```
```

Expected output:

```
```
drwxrwx--- 2 root dev 4096 Nov 18 18:00 /opt/devdata
```
```

- Check user groups:

```
```bash
groups adminuser
```
```

Expected output:

```
```
```

```
adminuser : adminuser wheel dev
'''
```

- Test access:

```
'''bash
su - adminuser
touch /opt/devdata/testfile
'''
```

**\*\*Screenshot:\*\***

images/permissions.png

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### ## ■ Key Linux Commands Used

- `adduser`, `passwd`, `usermod`, `groupadd`
- `chmod`, `chown`
- `su`, `sudo`

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### ## ■ Future Enhancements

- Configure SSH key-based login for new users.
- Implement audit logging for user activities.

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### ## ■ Why This Project?

- Demonstrates Linux user and group management.
- Shows permission handling and sudo configuration.
- Perfect for showcasing Linux admin skills on your CV.