LAB ASSIGNMENT – 7 DATA CLEANING & TRANSFORMATION

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1Q) Generate 100 random numbers for the salary attribute(100K-1000K) and plot the equal-width (10 bins) and equal frequency (20 values) histograms. Develop user defined functions to perform sampling of the salary attribute: SRSWOR, SRSWR, and stratified sampling. Use samples of size 5 and the strata "low," "medium," and "high"

CODE AND OUTPUT:

```
[2] import pandas as pd
     import numpy as np
      import random
[4] randomlist = []
     for i in range(0,100):
       n = random.randint(100,1000)
     randomlist.append(n)
     print(randomlist)
     [816]
     import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
      n, bins, patches = plt.hist(randomlist, edgecolor='black')
     plt.show()
 \Box
       1.0
       0.8
       0.6
       0.4
       0.2
```

```
 [7] def equalObs(x, nbin):
           nlen = len(x)
           return np.interp(np.linspace(0, nlen, nbin + 1), np.arange(nlen), np.sort(x))
  [8] n, bins, patches = plt.hist(randomlist, equalObs(randomlist, 10), edgecolor='black')
        plt.show()
        1.0
        0.8
        0.6
        0.4
        0.2
        0.0
                                 820
                            810
                                      830
                                           840
   from random import choices
        strata = ["low","medium","high"]
        randomlist2 = []

√
[13] for i in range(0,5):
              n = random.randint(100,1000)
              randomlist2.append(n)
√ [15] choices(randomlist2, k=5)
         [966, 506, 694, 966, 966]
   [16] from random import sample
         random.sample(randomlist2,5)
         [506, 550, 694, 840, 139]
         strata = ["low","medium","high"]
         np.random.choice(["low","medium","high"], size=5, p=[0.3, 0.4,0.3])
         array(['medium', 'high', 'low', 'medium', 'low'], dtype='<U6')
```

2.

- a. Load crx.data into a data frame and do the following operations: (The data has no headers)
 - Change the column names to A1 to A16
 - Replace all '?' marks with np.nan
 - Convert A2 and A14 attributes to float data type
 - Convert '+' to 1 and "-" to 0 of A16 attribute
 - Replace values of "A3, A8, A9, A10" attributes to np.nan in 50 random objects
 - > Save the file as Transformed_crx.csv

b. Ignoring missing values:

- ➤ Load the Credit Approval Data Set Transformed crx.csv
- Calculate the percentage of missing values for each variable and sort them in ascending order
- Remove the observations with missing data in any of the variables
- Print and compare the size of the original and complete case datasets

c. Performing mean and median imputation:

- ➤ Load the Credit Approval Data Set Transformed_crx.csv
- Replace the missing values with the median in five numerical variables 'A2', 'A3', 'A8', 'A11', 'A15' using pandas
- Replace the missing values with the mean in five numerical variables 'A2', 'A3', 'A8', 'A11', 'A15' using pandas
- Use SimpleImputer() of scikit-learn to fill the missing values with median and mean, separately.

d. Performing mode or frequent category imputation:

- ➤ Load the Credit Approval Data Set Transformed crx.csv
- Replace the missing values with the mode in the attributes 'A4', 'A5', 'A6', 'A7' using pandas
- Use SimpleImputer() of scikit-learn to fill the missing values with mode.

e. Performing most probable value imputation:

- Load the Credit Approval Data Set Transformed crx.csv
- Replace the missing values with probable values using linear regression in the attributes 'A2', 'A3', 'A8', 'A11', 'A15' using pandas

2a)

CODE AND OUTPUT:

```
[15] df=pd.read_csv('crx.data.csv',header=None)
of.head()
  C→
     0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 🥻
      0 b 30.83 0.000 u g w v 1.25 t t 1 f g 00202
      1 a 58.67 4.460 u g q h 3.04 t t 6
                                   f g 00043 560
     2 a 24.50 0.500 u g q h 1.50 t f 0
                                   f g 00280 824
     3 b 27.83 1.540 u g w v 3.75 t t 5
                                   t q 00100
     4 b 20.17 5.625 u g w v 1.71 t f 0 f s 00120
✓ [54] varnames = ['A'+str(s) for s in range(1,17)]
     df.columns = varnames
√
1s [55] df.columns
     dtype='object')
```



	A1	A2	A3	Α4	A5	A6	Α7	A8	А9	A10	A11	A12	A13	A14	A15	A16
0	b	30.83	0.000	u	g	W	٧	1.25	t	t	1	f	g	202.0	0	1
1	а	58.67	4.460	u	g	q	h	3.04	t	t	6	f	g	43.0	560	1
2	а	24.50	0.500	u	g	q	h	1.50	t	f	0	f	g	280.0	824	1
3	b	27.83	1.540	u	g	W	٧	3.75	t	t	5	t	g	100.0	3	1
4	b	20.17	5.625	u	g	W	٧	1.71	t	f	0	f	S	120.0	0	1
685	b	21.08	10.085	у	p	е	h	1.25	f	f	0	f	g	260.0	0	0
686	а	22.67	0.750	u	g	С	٧	2.00	f	t	2	t	g	200.0	394	0
687	а	25.25	13.500	у	p	ff	ff	2.00	f	t	1	t	g	200.0	1	0
688	b	17.92	0.205	u	g	aa	٧	0.04	f	f	0	f	g	280.0	750	0
689	b	35.00	3.375	u	g	С	h	8.29	f	f	0	t	g	0.0	0	0

690 rows × 16 columns

```
 (47] print(df.isnull().sum())
       Α1
              12
       A2
              12
              0
       АЗ
       Α4
       Α5
       Α6
       Α7
               9
       Α8
       Α9
       A10
       A11
       A12
       A13
       A14
             13
       A15
       A16
       dtype: int64
59 | df['A2'] = pd.to_numeric(df['A2'])
```

```
0
              30.83
       1
              58.67
       2
              24.50
       3
              27.83
              20.17
       685
              21.08
       686
              22.67
       687
              25.25
       688
              17.92
       689
              35.00
       Name: A2, Length: 690, dtype: float64

  [61] df['A14'] = pd.to_numeric(df['A14'])
      df['A14']
       0
              202.0
       1
              43.0
       2
              280.0
       3
              100.0
       4
              120.0
       685
              260.0
       686
              200.0
       687
              200.0
       688
              280.0
                0.0
       689
       Name: A14, Length: 690, dtype: float64
```

```
  [63] df=df.replace({'A16': {'+': 1,'-': 0}})
       df
    C→
                   A2
             A1
                          A3 A4 A5 A6 A7
                                             A8 A9 A10 A11 A12 A13 A14 A15 A16
              b 30.83
                        0.000
                                          v 1.25
                                                                      g 202.0
                                                                                     1
              a 58.67
                        4.460
                                          h 3.04
                                                                               560
          1
                                                                         43.0
                                                                                     1
              a 24.50
                        0.500
                                          h 1.50
                                                            0
                                                                      g 280.0 824
          3
              b 27.83
                        1.540
                                          v 3.75
                                                             5
                                                                         100.0
                                                                                     1
              b 20.17
                        5.625
                                          v 1.71
                                                                      s 120.0
              b 21.08 10.085
                                          h 1.25
                                                                      g 260.0
                                                                                     0
         685
         686
              a 22.67
                       0.750
                                      С
                                          v 2.00
                                                                      g 200.0
                                                                                     0
         687
              a 25.25 13.500
                                      ff
                                          ff 2.00
                                                                      g 200.0
         688
              b 17.92 0.205
                                          v 0.04
                                                            0
                                                                      g 280.0 750
                                                                                     0
                                   g aa
        689
              b 35.00 3.375 u g c
                                          h 8.29
                                                                          0.0
        690 rows × 16 columns
[52] df.to_csv(' Transformed_crx.csv', index=False)

  [25] df=pd.read_csv('crx.data.csv',header=None)

√ [30] df

0s
```

10:

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
0	b	30.83	0.000	u	g	W	٧	1.25	t	t	1	f	g	00202	0	+
1	а	58.67	4.460	u	g	q	h	3.04	t	t	6	f	g	00043	560	+
2	а	24.50	0.500	u	g	q	h	1.50	t	f	0	f	g	00280	824	+
3	b	27.83	1.540	u	g	W	٧	3.75	t	t	5	t	g	00100	3	+
4	b	20.17	5.625	u	g	W	٧	1.71	t	f	0	f	S	00120	0	+
685	b	21.08	10.085	у	p	е	h	1.25	f	f	0	f	g	00260	0	-
686	а	22.67	0.750	u	g	С	٧	2.00	f	t	2	t	g	00200	394	-
687	а	25.25	13.500	у	p	ff	ff	2.00	f	t	1	t	g	00200	1	-
688	b	17.92	0.205	u	g	aa	٧	0.04	f	f	0	f	g	00280	750	-
689	b	35.00	3.375	u	g	С	h	8.29	f	f	0	t	g	00000	0	-

690 rows × 16 columns

2b) CODE AND OUTPUT:

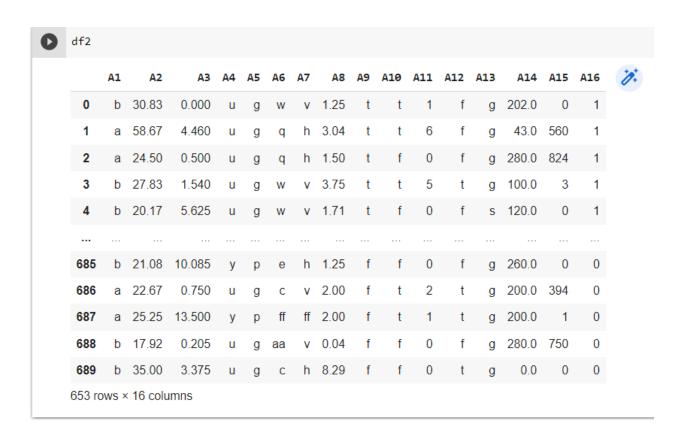
```
 [65] df1=pd.read_csv('/content/ Transformed_crx.csv')

√ [66] df1

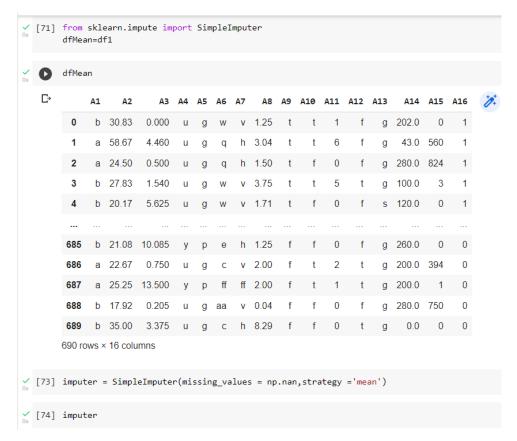
                                                                             A14 A15 A16
                                                A8 A9 A10 A11 A12 A13
             A1
                    A2
                           A3 A4 A5 A6 A7
              b 30.83
                        0.000
                                              1.25
                                                                           202.0
         1
              a 58.67
                         4.460
                                           h 3.04
                                                                            43.0
                                                                                 560
                                    g
              a 24.50
                        0.500
                                u
                                           h 1.50
                                                                           280.0
                                                                                 824
                                    g
              b 27.83
                                                              5
         3
                        1.540
                                            v 3.75
                                                                        g 100.0
                                                                                   3
                                    g
              b 20.17
                        5.625
                                              1.71
                                                                          120.0
                                                                                   0
         ...
         685
              b 21.08
                       10.085
                                           h 1.25
                                                                          260.0
                                        е
         686
              a 22.67
                        0.750
                                    g
                                              2.00
                                                                        g 200.0
                                                                                 394
         687
              a 25.25 13.500
                                            ff 2.00
                                                                          200.0
         688
              b 17.92
                        0.205
                                           v 0.04
                                                              0
                                                                        g 280.0
                                                                                 750
                                u
                                    g
                                      aa
        689
              b 35.00 3.375
                                    g
                                       С
                                           h 8.29
                                                                             0.0
                                                                                   0
                                                                                        0
        690 rows × 16 columns
```

```
[67] print(df1.isnull().sum().sort_values(ascending=True))
                 0
        АЗ
        Α8
                 0
        Α9
                 0
        A10
                 0
        A11
                 0
        A12
                 0
        A13
                 0
        A15
                 0
        A16
                 0
        Α4
                 6
        A5
                 6
        Α6
                 9
        Α7
                 9
        Α1
                12
        A2
                12
        A14
                13
        dtype: int64

√
[68] df2=df1.dropna()
```



2c) CODE AND OUTPUT:



```
imputer

    SimpleImputer()

/ [77] imputer = imputer.fit(dfMean[['A2']])
  [79] dfMean['A2'] = imputer.transform(dfMean[['A2']])
 [80] dfMean['A2']
        0
               30.83
        1
               58.67
        2
               24.50
               27.83
        3
               20.17
        685
               21.08
               22.67
        686
        687
               25.25
        688
               17.92
        689
               35.00
        Name: A2, Length: 690, dtype: float64

/ [84] dfMean['A3'] = imputer.transform(dfMean[['A3']])

        dfMean['A3']
       0
                0.000
   ₽
                4.460
        1
        2
                0.500
        3
                1.540
                5.625
        685
               10.085
        686
               0.750
        687
               13.500
        688
               0.205
        689
               3.375
        Name: A3, Length: 690, dtype: float64
(85] dfMean['A8'] = imputer.transform(dfMean[['A8']])
```

```
/ [86] dfMean['A8']
         0
                1.25
         1
                3.04
         2
                1.50
         3
                3.75
         4
                1.71
                . . .
         685
                1.25
         686
                2.00
         687
                2.00
                0.04
         688
         689
                8.29
         Name: A8, Length: 690, dtype: float64
        dfMean['A11'] = imputer.transform(dfMean[['A11']])
 (89] dfMean['A11']
        0
               1.0
        1
               6.0
        2
               0.0
        3
               5.0
        4
               0.0
        685
               0.0
        686
               2.0
        687
               1.0
               0.0
        688
        689
               0.0
        Name: A11, Length: 690, dtype: float64
  [90] dfMean['A15'] = imputer.transform(dfMean[['A15']])
        dfMean['A15']
        0
                0.0
              560.0
        1
        2
              824.0
        3
                3.0
               0.0
        685
        686
              394.0
        687
                1.0
        688
             750.0
        689
               0.0
        Name: A15, Length: 690, dtype: float64
```

```
(77] from numpy.lib.function_base import median
        import numpy as np
       import pandas as pd
       from sklearn.impute import SimpleImputer
(78] df1=pd.read_csv('/content/ Transformed_crx.csv')
✓ [83] dfMedian=df1
       dfMedian
   C⇒
             A1
                   A2
                              A4 A5 A6 A7
                                               A8
                                                   A9 A10 A11 A12 A13
                                                                           A14 A15 A16
         0
              b 30.83
                        0.000
                                           v 1.25
                                                                       g 202.0
                                                                                  0
                                                                                       1
                                       W
         1
              a 58.67
                        4.460
                                           h 3.04
                                                              6
                                                                   f
                                                                           43.0 560
                                                                                       1
                                u
                                   g
         2
              a 24.50
                        0.500
                                                                       g 280.0
                                   g
                                       q
                                           h 1.50
         3
              b 27.83
                        1.540
                                           v 3.75
                                                                          100.0
                                                                                       1
         4
              b 20.17
                        5.625
                                             1.71
                                                                          120.0
                                                                                       1
                                       W
                                   g
              b 21.08
                       10.085
                                                                       g 260.0
                                                                                       0
        685
                                           h 1.25
              a 22.67
                        0.750
                                                                                394
        686
                                   g
                                           v 2.00
                                                                       g 200.0
                                                                                       0
        687
              a 25.25 13.500
                                           ff 2.00
                                                                         200.0
        688
              b 17.92
                        0.205
                                           v 0.04
                                                              0
                                                                          280.0 750
                                                                                       0
                               u
                                   g
                                      aa
```

h 8.29

0

0

0.0

0

689

b 35.00

3.375

u

g

C

```
√ [79] imputer1 = SimpleImputer(missing_values = np.nan,strategy = 'median')

[80] imputer1
       SimpleImputer(strategy='median')

[85] imputer1=imputer1.fit(dfMedian[['A2']])

(86] imputer1
       SimpleImputer(strategy='median')

[88] dfMedian['A2'] = imputer1.transform(dfMedian[['A2']])

      dfMedian['A2']
   ₽
      0
             30.83
             58.67
       1
             24.50
       2
             27.83
       3
             20.17
       685
             21.08
       686
             22.67
       687
             25.25
             17.92
       688
       689
             35.00
       Name: A2, Length: 690, dtype: float64
 [90] dfMedian['A3'] = imputer1.transform(dfMedian[['A3']])
 [91] dfMedian['A3']
       0
               0.000
       1
                4.460
       2
                0.500
       3
                1.540
       4
                5.625
       685
              10.085
               0.750
       686
       687
               13.500
       688
               0.205
                3.375
       Name: A3, Length: 690, dtype: float64
  dfMedian['A8'] = imputer1.transform(dfMedian[['A8']])
```

```
0
              1.25
              3.04
       1
       2
              1.50
       3
              3.75
              1.71
              . . .
       685
              1.25
       686
              2.00
       687
              2.00
       688
              0.04
              8.29
       689
       Name: A8, Length: 690, dtype: float64
  [94] dfMedian['A11'] = imputer1.transform(dfMedian[['A11']])

  [96] dfMedian['A11']

        0
              1.0
        1
               6.0
        2
               0.0
        3
               5.0
               0.0
        685
               0.0
        686
               2.0
        687
               1.0
        688
               0.0
        689
               0.0
        Name: A11, Length: 690, dtype: float64
    dfMedian['A15'] = imputer1.transform(dfMedian[['A15']])
```

```
 (98] dfMedian['A15']
       0
                0.0
              560.0
       1
       2
             824.0
       3
               3.0
              0.0
       685
              0.0
       686
              394.0
       687
              1.0
       688
              750.0
       689
                0.0
       Name: A15, Length: 690, dtype: float64
      dfMedian.isnull().sum()
   C→ A1
              12
       A2
       А3
               0
       Α4
               6
       Α5
               6
       Α6
               9
       Α7
               9
       Α8
               0
       Α9
               0
       A10
               0
       A11
               0
               0
       A12
       A13
              13
       A14
       A15
               0
       A16
               0
       dtype: int64
```

2d)CODE AND OUTPUT:

```
// [115] dfMode=df1
          imputer1 = SimpleImputer(missing_values = np.nan,strategy = 'most_frequent')

✓ [112] dfMode
          SimpleImputer(strategy='most_frequent')
 / [117] imputer1=imputer1.fit(dfMode[['A2']])
  [118] imputer1
          SimpleImputer(strategy='most_frequent')

  [119] dfMode['A2'] = imputer1.transform(dfMode[['A2']])

         dfMode['A2']
         0
                 30.83
     C→
                 58.67
          1
          2
                 24.50
          3
                 27.83
                 20.17
                 . . .
          685
                 21.08
          686
               22.67
                 25.25
          687
                17.92
          688
          689
                 35.00
          Name: A2, Length: 690, dtype: float64

[121] dfMode['A3'] = imputer1.transform(dfMode[['A3']])

 / [123] dfMode['A3']
               0.000
               4.460
        1
               0.500
        2
        3
               1.540
        4
               5.625
        685
               10.085
        686
               0.750
        687
               13.500
        688
               0.205
        689
                3.375
        Name: A3, Length: 690, dtype: float64
    dfMode['A8'] = imputer1.transform(dfMode[['A8']])
```

```
✓ [125] dfMode['A8']
        0
               1.25
        1
               3.04
        2
               1.50
        3
               3.75
        4
               1.71
        685
               1.25
        686
               2.00
        687
               2.00
               0.04
        688
        689
               8.29
        Name: A8, Length: 690, dtype: float64
    dfMode['A11'] = imputer1.transform(dfMode[['A11']])

  [127] dfMode['A11']

        0
               1.0
        1
               6.0
        2
               0.0
        3
               5.0
        4
               0.0
        685
              0.0
        686
               2.0
        687
               1.0
        688
               0.0
        689
               0.0
        Name: A11, Length: 690, dtype: float64
```

vision [128] dfMode['A15'] = imputer1.transform(dfMode[['A15']])
vision [128] dfMode['A15'] = imputer1.transform(dfMode[['A1

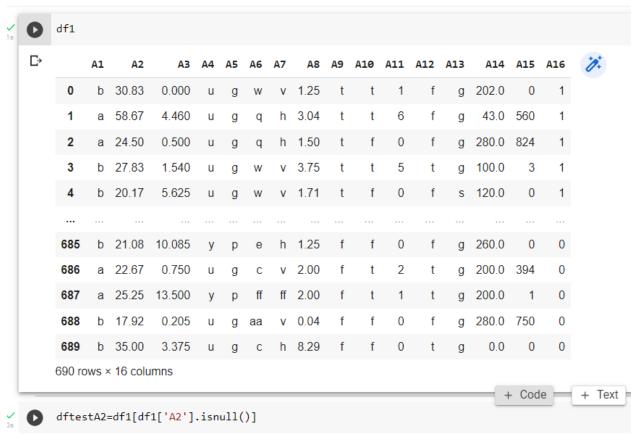
```
// [129] dfMode['A15']
       0
              0.0
             560.0
       1
       2
             824.0
       3
              3.0
       4
              0.0
       685
              0.0
       686
             394.0
       687
              1.0
       688
             750.0
       689
              0.0
       Name: A15, Length: 690, dtype: float64
   dfMode.isnull().sum()
       A1
             12
              0
       A2
       ΑЗ
               0
       Α4
               6
       Α5
               6
               9
       Α6
       Α7
       Α8
               0
       Α9
               0
       A10
               0
       A11
       A12
       A13
               0
       A14
              13
              0
       A15
       A16
               0
       dtype: int64
```

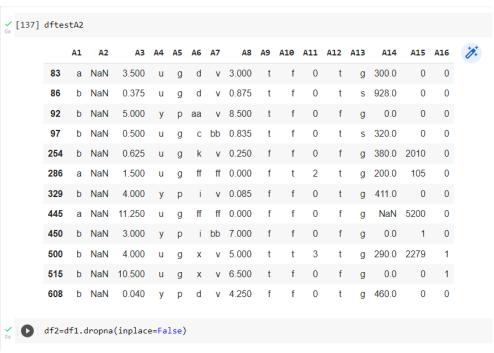
2e) CODE AND OUTPUT:

```
df1=pd.read_csv('/content/ Transformed_crx.csv')

✓ [132] df1
             A1
                    A2
                           A3 A4 A5 A6 A7
                                               A8 A9 A10 A11 A12 A13
                                                                            A14 A15 A16
              b 30.83
                        0.000
                                           v 1.25
                                                                        q 202.0
              a 58.67
                                                                           43.0 560
          1
                        4.460
                                           h 3.04
                                                                                       1
                                       q
                                u
                        0.500
                                                                          280.0 824
              a 24.50
                                           h 1.50
          3
              b 27.83
                        1.540
                                                              5
                                                                        g 100.0
                                                                                   3
                                                                                       1
                                       W
                                           v 3.75
                                    g
              b 20.17
                         5.625
                                             1.71
                                                              0
                                                                        s 120.0
                                                                                   0
                                                                                       1
              b 21.08 10.085
                                                                        g 260.0
         685
                                           h 1.25
                                                                                       0
                                                                        g 200.0 394
         686
              a 22.67
                        0.750
                                    g
                                           v 2.00
                                                                                       0
         687
              a 25.25 13.500
                                           ff 2.00
                                                                        g 200.0
                                                                                       0
              b 17.92
                        0.205
                                                                          280.0 750
         688
                                      aa
                                              0.04
                                                                                       0
         689
              b 35.00
                        3.375
                                           h 8.29
                                                                            0.0
                                                                                       0
                                    g
                                       С
        690 rows × 16 columns
/ [133] df1.isnull().sum()
               12
        Α1
        A2
               12
```

```
ΑЗ
                0
        Α4
                6
        Α5
                6
        Α6
                9
                9
        Α7
        Α8
                0
        Α9
                0
                0
        A10
        A11
                0
        A12
                0
        A13
                0
        A14
               13
        A15
                0
        A16
                0
        dtype: int64
[134] df1=pd.read_csv('/content/ Transformed_crx.csv')
```



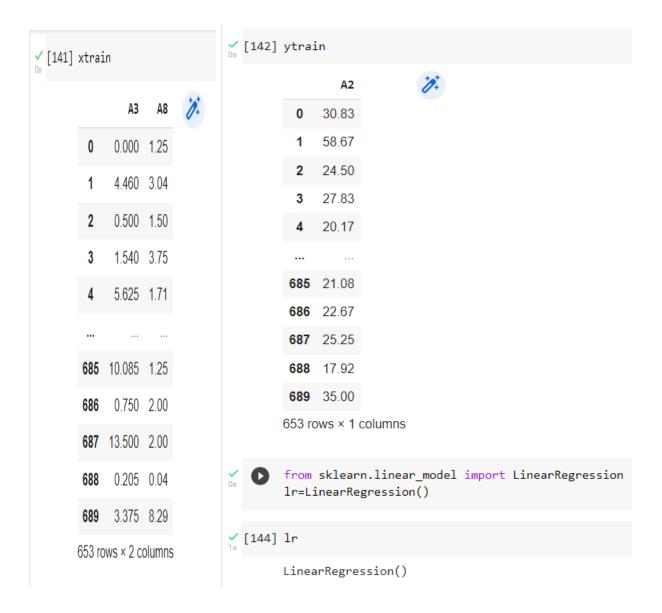


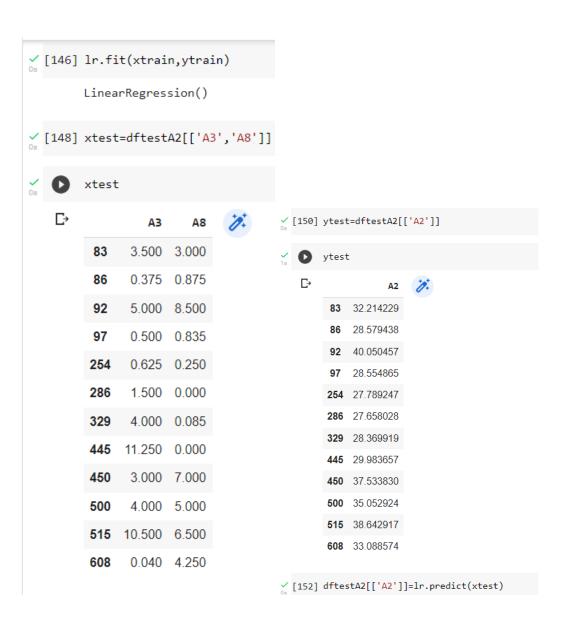


_>		A1	A2	АЗ	A4	A5	A6	A7	A8	А9	A10	A11	A12	A13	A14	A15	A16
	0	b	30.83	0.000	u	g	W	٧	1.25	t	t	1	f	g	202.0	0	1
	1	а	58.67	4.460	u	g	q	h	3.04	t	t	6	f	g	43.0	560	1
	2	а	24.50	0.500	u	g	q	h	1.50	t	f	0	f	g	280.0	824	1
	3	b	27.83	1.540	u	g	W	٧	3.75	t	t	5	t	g	100.0	3	1
	4	b	20.17	5.625	u	g	W	٧	1.71	t	f	0	f	S	120.0	0	1
	685	b	21.08	10.085	у	р	е	h	1.25	f	f	0	f	g	260.0	0	0
	686	а	22.67	0.750	u	g	С	٧	2.00	f	t	2	t	g	200.0	394	0
	687	а	25.25	13.500	у	p	ff	ff	2.00	f	t	1	t	g	200.0	1	0
	688	b	17.92	0.205	u	g	aa	٧	0.04	f	f	0	f	g	280.0	750	0
	689	b	35.00	3.375	u	g	С	h	8.29	f	f	0	t	g	0.0	0	0

653 rows × 16 columns

/ [140] xtrain=df2[['A3','A8']] ytrain=df2[['A2']]





```
os dftestA2[['A2']]
   ₽
                   A2
         83 32.214229
         86 28.579438
         92 40.050457
         97 28.554865
        254 27.789247
        286 27.658028
        329 28.369919
        445 29.983657
        450 37.533830
        500 35.052924
        515 38.642917
        608 33.088574
_{\text{Os}} [154] print("Attributes 'A3', 'A8', 'A11', 'A15' have no NAN values")
       Attributes 'A3', 'A8', 'A11', 'A15' have no NAN values
print(df1.isnull().sum())
  C→ A1
             12
      A2
             12
      АЗ
             0
      Α4
              6
      Α5
      Α6
      Α7
              9
      Α8
      Α9
              0
      A10
      A11
             0
      A12
      A13
             0
      A14
             13
      A15
      A16
      dtype: int64
```