link textPackages Installation

```
Requirement already satisfied: numpy in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (1.23.5)

Collecting pyspark

Downloading pyspark-3.5.0.tar.gz (316.9 MB)

Preparing metadata (setup.py) ... done

Requirement already satisfied: py4j==0.10.9.7 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pyspark) (0.10.9.7)

Building wheels for collected packages: pyspark

Building wheel for pyspark (setup.py) ... done

Created wheel for pyspark: filename=pyspark-3.5.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl size=317425344 sha256=57b4e72a1b5c61a509b86e1e5116f3b8517768bc2

Stored in directory: /root/.cache/pip/wheels/41/4e/10/c2cf2467f71c678cfc8a6b9ac9241e5e44a01940da8fbb17fc

Successfully built pyspark

Installing collected packages: pyspark

Successfully installed pyspark-3.5.0
```

Spark session and reading csv file to Spark Dataframe

Winn	Film	Name	Award	Ceremony	Year
	The Noose	Richard Barthelmess	Actor	1	1927
	The Last Command	Emil Jannings	Actor	1	1927
	A Ship Comes In	Louise Dresser	Actress	1	1927
	7th Heaven	Janet Gaynor	Actress	1	1927
	Sadie Thompson	Gloria Swanson	Actress	1	1927
	Sunrise	Rochus Gliese	Art Direction	1	1927
	The Dove Tempest	William Cameron M	Art Direction	1	1927
	7th Heaven	Harry Oliver	Art Direction	1	1927
	The Devil Dancer	George Barnes	Cinematography	1	1927
	Sunrise	Charles Rosher	Cinematography	1	1927
	Sunrise	Karl Struss	Cinematography	1	1927
	Two Arabian Knights	Lewis Milestone	Directing Comedy	1	1927
NU	Speedy	Ted Wilde	Directing Comedy	1	1927
	7th Heaven	Frank Borzage	Directing Dramati	1	1927
	Sorrell and Son	Herbert Brenon	Directing Dramati	1	1927
	The Crowd	King Vidor	Directing Dramati	1	1927
	NULL	Ralph Hammeras	Engineering Effects	1	1927
	Wings	Roy Pomeroy	Engineering Effects	1	1927
	NULL	Nugent Slaughter	Engineering Effects	1	1927
	The Racket	The Caddo Company	Outstanding Picture	1	1927

only showing top 20 rows

Features of the Dataset

Filling missing values of winner column with 0 and Neural Network model training

```
from pyspark.sql import SparkSession
from pyspark.ml.feature import StringIndexer, OneHotEncoder, VectorAssembler, StandardScaler
from pyspark.ml import Pipeline
from pyspark.ml.classification import MultilayerPerceptronClassifier
from\ py spark. \verb|ml.evaluation| import\ \verb|MulticlassClassificationEvaluator| \\
spark = SparkSession.builder.appName("OscarsPrediction").getOrCreate()
df = spark.read.csv("/content/FinalDS.csv", header=True, inferSchema=True)
# Handle missing values in 'Winner'
df = df.fillna({'Winner': 0})
categorical_cols = ["Award", "Name", "Film"]
numerical_cols = ["Year", "Ceremony"]
target_col = 'Winner'
stages = []
for col_name in categorical_cols:
    indexer = StringIndexer(inputCol=col_name, outputCol=f"{col_name}_index", handleInvalid="keep")
    stages += [indexer]
    encoder = OneHotEncoder(inputCol=f"{col_name}_index", outputCol=f"{col_name}_vec")
    stages += [encoder]
all_feature_cols = [f"{col_name}_vec" for col_name in categorical_cols] + numerical_cols
final_assembler = VectorAssembler(inputCols=all_feature_cols, outputCol="features")
stages += [final_assembler]
scaler = StandardScaler(inputCol="features", outputCol="scaled_features")
stages += [scaler]
feature_pipeline = Pipeline(stages=stages)
feature_model = feature_pipeline.fit(df)
df_transformed = feature_model.transform(df)
df = df.withColumn("Winner", df["Winner"].cast("integer"))
df.select("Winner").distinct().show()
df_transformed.select("features").show(truncate=False)
df = df.withColumn("Winner", df["Winner"].cast("integer"))
df.printSchema()
(train, test) = df_transformed.randomSplit([0.8, 0.2])
# Define the layers of the neural network
num features = 12226
layers = [num_features, 5, 4, 2] # 2 nodes in the output layer for binary classification
classifier = MultilayerPerceptronClassifier(layers=layers, blockSize=128, seed=1234, featuresCol='scaled_features', labelCol='Winner')
model = classifier.fit(train)
predictions = model.transform(test)
predictions.select("Winner", "prediction").show()
evaluator = MulticlassClassificationEvaluator(labelCol="Winner", predictionCol="prediction", metricName="accuracy")
accuracy = evaluator.evaluate(predictions)
print("Test set accuracy = " + str(accuracy))
```

__

```
[(12226,[11,38/4,/250,12224,12225],[1.0,1.0,1.0,192/.0,1.0])
[(12226,[11,1329,5998,12224,12225],[1.0,1.0,1.0,1927.0,1.0])
|(12226,[11,839,11115,12224,12225],[1.0,1.0,1.0,1.0,1927.0,1.0])
[(12226,[6,4482,6151,12224,12225],[1.0,1.0,1.0,1.0,1927.0,1.0])
(12226,[6,1076,11617,12224,12225],[1.0,1.0,1.0,1927.0,1.0])
|(12226,[6,1281,5998,12224,12225],[1.0,1.0,1.0,1.0,1927.0,1.0])
[(12226,[9,1269,11612,12224,12225],[1.0,1.0,1.0,1927.0,1.0])
(12226,[9,2692,6151,12224,12225],[1.0,1.0,1.0,1927.0,1.0])
|(12226,[9,3679,6151,12224,12225],[1.0,1.0,1.0,1.927.0,1.0])
|(12226,[109,1381,11872,12224,12225],[1.0,1.0,1.0,1927.0,1.0])|
|(12226,[109,4846,11379,12224,12225],[1.0,1.0,1.0,1927.0,1.0])|
|(12226,[101,3149,5998,12224,12225],[1.0,1.0,1.0,1927.0,1.0])
|(12226,[101,3365,11368,12224,12225],[1.0,1.0,1.0,1927.0,1.0])|
|(12226,[101,876,7079,12224,12225],[1.0,1.0,1.0,1927.0,1.0])
[(12226,[102,4394,12224,12225],[1.0,1.0,1927.0,1.0])
|(12226,[102,4504,7194,12224,12225],[1.0,1.0,1.0,1927.0,1.0])
|(12226,[102,4173,12224,12225],[1.0,1.0,1927.0,1.0])
|(12226,[92,4951,11716,12224,12225],[1.0,1.0,1.0,1927.0,1.0]) |
only showing top 20 rows
root
 |-- Year: integer (nullable = true)
 |-- Ceremony: integer (nullable = true)
 |-- Award: string (nullable = true)
 |-- Name: string (nullable = true)
 -- Film: string (nullable = true)
 |-- Winner: integer (nullable = false)
+-----
|Winner|prediction|
     1 I
               a.al
     0
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     0
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               0.01
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               0.0
      0
               0.0
     0
               0.0
     0
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     1 I
               a. al
               0.0
      0
     0
               0.0
only showing top 20 rows
Test set accuracy = 0 7673716012084593
```

Filling Missing values by filtering, Standardization and NN model training-MultilayerPerceptronClassifier

```
from pyspark.sql import SparkSession
from pyspark.ml.feature import StringIndexer, OneHotEncoder, VectorAssembler, StandardScaler
from pyspark.ml import Pipeline
from pyspark.ml.classification import MultilayerPerceptronClassifier
from pyspark.ml.evaluation import MulticlassClassificationEvaluator
spark = SparkSession.builder.appName("OscarsPrediction").getOrCreate()
df = spark.read.csv("/content/FinalDS.csv", header=True, inferSchema=True)
# Handle missing values in 'Winner'
df = df.filter(df.Winner.isNotNull())
categorical_cols = ["Award", "Name", "Film"]
numerical_cols = ["Year", "Ceremony"]
target_col = 'Winner'
stages = []
for col_name in categorical_cols:
   indexer = StringIndexer(inputCol=col_name, outputCol=f"{col_name}_index", handleInvalid="keep")
    stages += [indexer]
   encoder = OneHotEncoder(inputCol=f"{col_name}_index", outputCol=f"{col_name}_vec")
```

```
stages += [encoder]
all_feature_cols = [f"{col_name}_vec" for col_name in categorical_cols] + numerical_cols
final assembler = VectorAssembler(inputCols=all_feature_cols, outputCol="features")
stages += [final_assembler]
scaler = StandardScaler(inputCol="features", outputCol="scaled_features")
stages += [scaler]
feature_pipeline = Pipeline(stages=stages)
feature_model = feature_pipeline.fit(df)
df_transformed = feature_model.transform(df)
df = df.withColumn("Winner", df["Winner"].cast("integer"))
df.select("Winner").distinct().show()
df transformed.select("features").show(truncate=False)
df = df.withColumn("Winner", df["Winner"].cast("integer"))
df.printSchema()
(train, test) = df_transformed.randomSplit([0.7, 0.3])
# Define the layers of the neural network
num features = 4421
layers = [num features, 5, 4, 2] # 2 nodes in the output layer for binary classification
classifier = MultilayerPerceptronClassifier(layers=layers, blockSize=128, seed=1234, featuresCol='scaled_features', labelCol='Winner')
model = classifier.fit(train)
predictions = model.transform(test)
predictions.select("Winner", "prediction").show()
evaluator = MulticlassClassificationEvaluator(labelCol="Winner", predictionCol="prediction", metricName="accuracy")
accuracy = evaluator.evaluate(predictions)
print("Test set accuracy = " + str(accuracy))
     |(4421,[14,1724,4210,4419,4420],[1.0,1.0,1.0,1.0,1927.0,1.0])|
     |(4421,[14,1081,4201,4419,4420],[1.0,1.0,1.0,1.0,1927.0,1.0])|
     (4421,[12,1496,2622,4419,4420],[1.0,1.0,1.0,1927.0,1.0])
     |(4421,[12,1337,2316,4419,4420],[1.0,1.0,1.0,1927.0,1.0])|
     |(4421,[12,1185,3997,4419,4420],[1.0,1.0,1.0,1927.0,1.0])|
     [(4421,[3,1748,2338,4419,4420],[1.0,1.0,1.0,1927.0,1.0])
     [(4421,[3,297,4169,4419,4420],[1.0,1.0,1.0,1927.0,1.0])
     (4421,[3,382,2316,4419,4420],[1.0,1.0,1.0,1927.0,1.0])
     |(4421,[8,371,4165,4419,4420],[1.0,1.0,1.0,1927.0,1.0])
     (4421,[8,926,2338,4419,4420],[1.0,1.0,1.0,1927.0,1.0])
     |(4421,[8,1412,2338,4419,4420],[1.0,1.0,1.0,1927.0,1.0])
     |(4421,[103,415,4281,4419,4420],[1.0,1.0,1.0,1927.0,1.0])
     |(4421,[86,1133,2316,4419,4420],[1.0,1.0,1.0,1927.0,1.0])|
     |(4421,[86,1248,4074,4419,4420],[1.0,1.0,1.0,1927.0,1.0])|
     |(4421,[86,411,2579,4419,4420],[1.0,1.0,1.0,1927.0,1.0])
     [(4421,[87,1701,4419,4420],[1.0,1.0,1927.0,1.0])
     (4421,[87,1755,2598,4419,4420],[1.0,1.0,1.0,1927.0,1.0])
     |(4421,[87,1622,4419,4420],[1.0,1.0,1927.0,1.0])
     |(4421,[74,1936,4217,4419,4420],[1.0,1.0,1.0,1927.0,1.0])
     |(4421,[74,362,2316,4419,4420],[1.0,1.0,1.0,1927.0,1.0]) |
     only showing top 20 rows
     root
      |-- Year: integer (nullable = true)
      |-- Ceremony: integer (nullable = true)
      |-- Award: string (nullable = true)
      |-- Name: string (nullable = true)
      |-- Film: string (nullable = true)
      |-- Winner: integer (nullable = true)
     +----+
```

I al a al

```
1.01
              1.0
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     1 I
              0.0
              1.0
     1
              1.0
     0
              0.0
only showing top 20 rows
```

Test set accuracy = 0.8068965517241379

PRECISION, RECALL, F1-SCORE

```
# Assuming 'predictions' is your DataFrame with actual and predicted labels
evaluatorPrecision = MulticlassClassificationEvaluator(labelCol="Winner", predictionCol="prediction", metricName="weightedPrecision")
evaluatorRecall = MulticlassClassificationEvaluator(labelCol="Winner", predictionCol="prediction", metricName="weightedRecall")
evaluatorF1 = MulticlassClassificationEvaluator(labelCol="Winner", predictionCol="prediction", metricName="f1")

precision = evaluatorPrecision.evaluate(predictions)
recall = evaluatorRecall.evaluate(predictions)

f1_score = evaluatorF1.evaluate(predictions)

print(f"Weighted Precision: {precision}")
print(f"Weighted Recall: {recall}")
print(f"F1 Score: {f1_score}")

Weighted Precision: 0.7961817913136372
Weighted Recall: 0.806896551724138
F1 Score: 0.759871282908559
```

HYPER TUNING PARAMETERS

```
from pyspark.ml.tuning import ParamGridBuilder, CrossValidator
# Define a new classifier
classifier = MultilayerPerceptronClassifier(featuresCol='scaled features', labelCol='Winner')
# Create the parameter grid
paramGrid = (ParamGridBuilder()
             .addGrid(classifier.maxIter, [100, 200]) # Max Iteration
             .addGrid(classifier.layers, [[4421, 5, 4, 2], [4421, 10, 5, 2]]) # Different layer structures
# Create cross-validator
cv = CrossValidator(estimator=classifier, estimatorParamMaps=paramGrid, evaluator=MulticlassClassificationEvaluator(labelCol="Winner"), numF
cvModel = cv.fit(train)
# Use the best model to make predictions
cvPredictions = cvModel.transform(test)
# Evaluate best model
cvAccuracy = evaluator.evaluate(cvPredictions)
print("Best Model Test set accuracy = " + str(cvAccuracy))
→ Best Model Test set accuracy = 0.817762399077278
```

```
# Trying a different architecture
newLayers = [4421, 10, 5, 2] # More nodes in the first hidden layer
newClassifier = MultilayerPerceptronClassifier(layers=newLayers, blockSize=128, seed=1234, featuresCol='scaled_features', labelCol='Winner')
# Train and evaluate this new model
newModel = newClassifier.fit(train)
newPredictions = newModel.transform(test)
newAccuracy = evaluator.evaluate(newPredictions)
print("New Model Test set accuracy = " + str(newAccuracy))
→ New Model Test set accuracy = 0.790080738177624
pandas df = df.toPandas()
*Pandas dataframe conversion and training the model using keras *
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
label_encoder = LabelEncoder()
for column in categorical_cols:
   pandas_df[column] = label_encoder.fit_transform(pandas_df[column])
X = pandas_df.drop('Winner', axis=1)
y = pandas_df['Winner']
X = X.values.astype('float32')
y = y.values.astype('float32')
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=22)
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense
# Example for a binary classification problem
model = Sequential([
   Dense(64, activation='relu', input_shape=(X_train.shape[1],)),
   Dense(32, activation='relu'),
   Dense(1, activation='sigmoid')
])
model.compile(optimizer='adam',
            loss='binary_crossentropy',
            metrics=['accuracy'])
history = model.fit(X_train, y_train, epochs=15, validation_data=(X_test, y_test))
→ Epoch 1/15
    76/76 [=============] - 1s 6ms/step - loss: 7.2844 - accuracy: 0.6295 - val_loss: 1.8829 - val_accuracy: 0.6458
    Epoch 2/15
    76/76 [============] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 2.5556 - accuracy: 0.6506 - val_loss: 1.7933 - val_accuracy: 0.7529
    Epoch 3/15
    76/76 [=============] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 1.7863 - accuracy: 0.6663 - val_loss: 3.7326 - val_accuracy: 0.7792
    Epoch 4/15
    76/76 [============] - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 1.4434 - accuracy: 0.6964 - val_loss: 1.7349 - val_accuracy: 0.7792
    Epoch 5/15
    76/76 [====
                  Epoch 6/15
    76/76 [============= ] - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 1.1718 - accuracy: 0.7054 - val_loss: 0.9005 - val_accuracy: 0.7776
    Epoch 7/15
    76/76 [============== ] - 1s 7ms/step - loss: 1.0533 - accuracy: 0.6988 - val_loss: 0.6790 - val_accuracy: 0.7051
    Epoch 8/15
    76/76 [============== - 1s 7ms/step - loss: 1.4630 - accuracy: 0.6898 - val loss: 0.5774 - val accuracy: 0.7743
    Epoch 9/15
    76/76 [=============] - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.9140 - accuracy: 0.7199 - val_loss: 0.8404 - val_accuracy: 0.7825
    Epoch 10/15
    76/76 [============] - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.9503 - accuracy: 0.7034 - val_loss: 0.6949 - val_accuracy: 0.7315
```

```
Epoch 12/15
76/76 [=============] - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 1.0915 - accuracy: 0.7174 - val_loss: 0.5325 - val_accuracy: 0.7727
Epoch 13/15
76/76 [============] - 0s 5ms/step - loss: 0.9840 - accuracy: 0.7104 - val_loss: 0.5198 - val_accuracy: 0.7908
Epoch 14/15
76/76 [=============] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 1.0435 - accuracy: 0.7034 - val_loss: 0.7803 - val_accuracy: 0.7727
Epoch 15/15
```

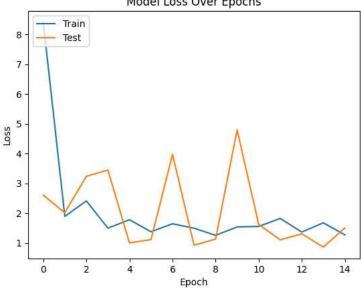
Plotting Model Loss Over Epochs

Indented block

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
# Plot training & validation loss values
plt.plot(history.history['loss'])
plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'])
plt.title('Model Loss Over Epochs')
plt.ylabel('Loss')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
plt.legend(['Train', 'Test'], loc='upper left')
plt.show()
```



Model Loss Over Epochs

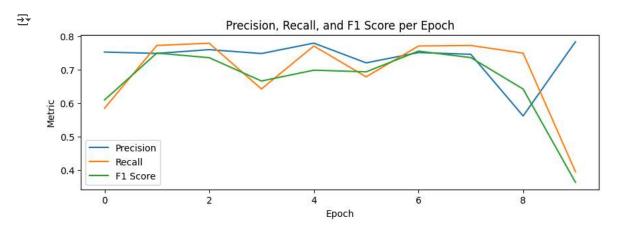


```
import tensorflow as tf
from sklearn.metrics import precision_score, recall_score, f1_score
class MetricsCallback(tf.keras.callbacks.Callback):
   def on_train_begin(self, logs={}):
        self.precision = []
        self.recall = []
        self.f1 = []
   def on_epoch_end(self, epoch, logs={}):
       y_pred = (self.model.predict(X_test) > 0.5).astype("int32")
        precision = precision_score(y_test, y_pred, average='weighted')
        recall = recall_score(y_test, y_pred, average='weighted')
        f1 = f1_score(y_test, y_pred, average='weighted')
        self.precision.append(precision)
        self.recall.append(recall)
        self.f1.append(f1)
        print(f' - val_precision: {precision} - val_recall: {recall} - val_f1: {f1}')
metrics_callback = MetricsCallback()
history = model.fit(X_train, y_train, epochs=10, validation_data=(X_test, y_test), callbacks=[metrics_callback])
```

```
→ Epoch 1/10
   19/19 [=======] - 0s 2ms/step
   - val_precision: 0.7528926458974884 - val_recall: 0.5848434925864909 - val_f1: 0.6096879740257395
   76/76 [============] - 1s 7ms/step - loss: 0.7831 - accuracy: 0.7463 - val_loss: 1.0829 - val_accuracy: 0.5848
   Epoch 2/10
   19/19 [=======] - 0s 2ms/step
   - val_precision: 0.7488395876564735 - val_recall: 0.7726523887973641 - val_f1: 0.7498087000057508
   76/76 [============ ] - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 1.0079 - accuracy: 0.7318 - val loss: 0.7497 - val accuracy: 0.7727
   Epoch 3/10
   19/19 [====
              - val_precision: 0.7601133004757388 - val_recall: 0.7792421746293245 - val_f1: 0.7360634697058233
   Epoch 4/10
   19/19 [=======] - 0s 2ms/step
   - val_precision: 0.7484659647112193 - val_recall: 0.642504118616145 - val_f1: 0.6663091714305811
   76/76 [==============] - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 1.0307 - accuracy: 0.7269 - val_loss: 0.9515 - val_accuracy: 0.6425
   Fnoch 5/10
   19/19 [======== ] - 0s 2ms/step
   - val_precision: 0.7796158153788979 - val_recall: 0.771004942339374 - val_f1: 0.698712932054481
   76/76 [============ ] - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.8780 - accuracy: 0.7335 - val_loss: 1.0629 - val_accuracy: 0.7710
   Epoch 6/10
   19/19 [=======] - Os 2ms/step
   - val_precision: 0.7205610135254021 - val_recall: 0.6787479406919276 - val_f1: 0.6937189669867062
   Epoch 7/10
   19/19 [=======] - 0s 2ms/step
   - val_precision: 0.7514278338126275 - val_recall: 0.771004942339374 - val_f1: 0.755688886171155
   76/76 [=============] - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.9065 - accuracy: 0.7298 - val_loss: 0.6509 - val_accuracy: 0.7710
   19/19 [=======] - Os 2ms/step
   - val_precision: 0.7461912281819534 - val_recall: 0.7726523887973641 - val_f1: 0.7363641799432656
   76/76 [============] - 0s 6ms/step - loss: 0.8434 - accuracy: 0.7393 - val_loss: 0.7207 - val_accuracy: 0.7727
   Epoch 9/10
   19/19 [======= ] - Os 2ms/step
   - val_precision: 0.5618823772082432 - val_recall: 0.7495881383855024 - val_f1: 0.6423024537954871
   76/76 [============] - 1s 7ms/step - loss: 1.3274 - accuracy: 0.7050 - val_loss: 1.8231 - val_accuracy: 0.7496
   Epoch 10/10
   33/76 [=======>:.....] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.8116 - accuracy: 0.7386/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/metric
     _warn_prf(average, modifier, msg_start, len(result))
   19/19 [========] - 0s 3ms/step
   -\ val\_precision:\ 0.783663184819634\ -\ val\_recall:\ 0.3953871499176277\ -\ val\_f1:\ 0.36350021625120643
```

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

```
# Plot precision, recall, and F1 score
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 3))
plt.plot(metrics_callback.precision, label='Precision')
plt.plot(metrics_callback.recall, label='Recall')
plt.plot(metrics_callback.f1, label='F1 Score')
plt.title('Precision, Recall, and F1 Score per Epoch')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
plt.ylabel('Metric')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```



Start coding or generate with AI.