

IMPLEMENTATION OF BOOLEAN LOGIC IN FPGA

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Contents

Abstract

This manual shows how to implement XOR Gate using NOR gates.

This will generate **helloworldfpga.bin** file in codes directory transfer this bin file to laptop by executing the following command

```
scp /data/data/com.termux/files/home/fpga/codes/helloworldfpga.bin username_of_pc@IP_address:/home/username
```

Make sure that the appropriate username, IP address of the Laptop is given in the above command.

1 Components

| Components | Values | Quantity |
|-------------|--------|----------|
| Vaman | | 1 |
| JumperWires | M-F | 5 |
| Breadboard | | 1 |
| USB-C cable | | 1 |

2. Now execute the following commands on the Laptop terminal

Make sure that required installation of programmer application had done prior executing below command

2 Setup

1. Connect the Vaman to the Laptop through USB.
2. There is a button and an LED to the left of the USB port on the Vaman. There is another button to the right of the LED.
3. Press the right button first and immediately press the left button. The LED will be blinking green. The Vaman is now in bootloader mode.

```
python3 /home/username/TinyFPGA-Programmer-Application/tinyfpga-programmer-gui.py --port /dev/ttyACM0 --appfpga /home/username/helloworldfpga.bin --mode fpga
```

3. After finishing the process of flashing with the programmer application press the button to the right of the USB port to reset. Vaman is now flashed with our source code

2.1 Steps for implementation

1. Login to termux-ubuntu on the android device and execute the following commands: Make sure that the

required installation and tool builds of pygmy-sdk had done prior executing below commands

```
proot-distro login debian
cd /data/data/com.termux/files/home/
mkdir fpga
svn co https://github.com/Prathyushakorepu/FWC/blob/main/FPGA/codes
cd codes
ql_symbiflow --compile --src /data/data/com.termux/files/home/fpga/codes -d ql-eos-s3 -P PU64 -v helloworldfpga.v -t helloworldfpga -p quickfeather.pcf --dump binary
```

XOR GATE :- The output is HIGH(1) if only if one of the inputs is HIGH. If both the inputs are LOW or HIGH, then the output is LOW(0). When the two inputs are different it produce HIGH value.

TRUTH TABLE :-

| A | B | Q |
|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 |

BOOLEAN EXPRESSION :-

$$Q = AB' + BA' \quad (1)$$

2. XOR with NOR Gates :-

$$Q = AB' + BA'$$

$$Q = A'.B + A.B' + A.A' + B.B'$$

$$Q = A'(A + B) + B'(A + B)$$

$$Q = (A + B)(A' + B') \quad (2)$$

Take complement on both sides to equation (2)

$$Q' = ((A + B)(A' + B'))'$$

$$Q' = (A + B)' + (A' + B')' \quad (\text{Demorgan's theorem}) \quad (3)$$

Take complement on both sides to equation (3)

$$Q = ((A + B)' + (A' + B')')'$$

CIRCUIT DIAGRAM

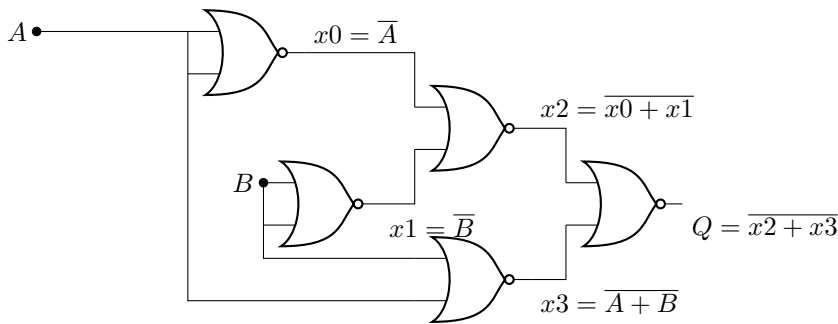


Fig-1

$$X0 = A'$$

$$X1 = B'$$

$$X2 = (X0 + X1)'$$

$$X3 = (A + B)'$$

$$Q = (X2 + X3)'$$

The code below realizes the Boolean logic for G using 5V,GND of Vaman Board

2,4,6 GPIO Pins of J3 Bank in Vaman Board are configured as input pins and the required Logic for U,V,W are drawn from 5V (Digital '1'),GND (Digital '0'). Built in led will glow based on G satisfying the Table

| Input variables | IO PIN | QFN |
|-----------------|--------|-----|
| U | IO2 | 6 |
| V | IO4 | 3 |
| W | IO6 | 62 |

| Output variable | IO PIN | QFN |
|-----------------|--------|-----|
| G | IO18 | 38 |

The code below realizes the Boolean logic for G using 5V,GND of Vaman Board using Verilog Language

<https://github.com/Prathyushakorepu/FWC/tree/main/FPGA>