Problem Statement:

Based on the Airline features which is best price to choose best flight while journey.

In [1]:

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

Data collection:

In [2]:

traindf=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\Prathyusha\Desktop\Copy of Data_Train.csv")
traindf

Out[2]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Dura
0	IndiGo	24/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h
1	Air India	1/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? IXR ? BBI ? BLR	05:50	13:15	7h
2	Jet Airways	9/06/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? LKO ? BOM ? COK	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	
3	IndiGo	12/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? NAG ? BLR	18:05	23:30	5h
4	IndiGo	01/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? NAG ? DEL	16:50	21:35	4h
10678	Air Asia	9/04/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	19:55	22:25	2h
10679	Air India	27/04/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	20:45	23:20	2h
10680	Jet Airways	27/04/2019	Banglore	Delhi	BLR ? DEL	08:20	11:20	
10681	Vistara	01/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? DEL	11:30	14:10	2h
10682	Air India	9/05/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? GOI ? BOM ? COK	10:55	19:15	8h

here,i can import the train dataset

In [3]:

testdf=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\Prathyusha\Desktop\Copy of Test_set.csv")
testdf

Out[3]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Durat
0	Jet Airways	6/06/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	17:30	04:25 07 Jun	10h 5
1	IndiGo	12/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? MAA ? BLR	06:20	10:20	
2	Jet Airways	21/05/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	19:15	19:00 22 May	23h 4
3	Multiple carriers	21/05/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	08:00	21:00	
4	Air Asia	24/06/2019	Banglore	Delhi	BLR ? DEL	23:55	02:45 25 Jun	2h 5
2666	Air India	6/06/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? DEL ? BLR	20:30	20:25 07 Jun	23h 5
2667	IndiGo	27/03/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	14:20	16:55	2h 3
2668	Jet Airways	6/03/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	21:50	04:25 07 Mar	6h 3
2669	Air India	6/03/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	04:00	19:15	15h 1
2670	Multiple carriers	15/06/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	04:55	19:15	14h 2

2671 rows × 10 columns

In [4]:

here,i can import the test dataset

In [5]:

traindf.head()

Out[5]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duration
0	IndiGo	24/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h 50m
1	Air India	1/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? IXR ? BBI ? BLR	05:50	13:15	7h 25m
2	Jet Airways	9/06/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? LKO ? BOM ? COK	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	19h
3	IndiGo	12/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? NAG ? BLR	18:05	23:30	5h 25m
4	IndiGo	01/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? NAG ? DEL	16:50	21:35	4h 45m
4								•

In [6]:

traindf.tail()

Out[6]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Dura
10678	Air Asia	9/04/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	19:55	22:25	2h
10679	Air India	27/04/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	20:45	23:20	2h
10680	Jet Airways	27/04/2019	Banglore	Delhi	BLR ? DEL	08:20	11:20	
10681	Vistara	01/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? DEL	11:30	14:10	2h
10682	Air India	9/05/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? GOI ? BOM ? COK	10:55	19:15	8h
4								

Data cleaning:

In [7]:

testdf.head()

Out[7]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duration
0	Jet Airways	6/06/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	17:30	04:25 07 Jun	10h 55m
1	IndiGo	12/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? MAA ? BLR	06:20	10:20	4h
2	Jet Airways	21/05/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	19:15	19:00 22 May	23h 45m
3	Multiple carriers	21/05/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL? BOM ? COK	08:00	21:00	13h
4	Air Asia	24/06/2019	Banglore	Delhi	BLR ? DEL	23:55	02:45 25 Jun	2h 50m
4								•

In [8]:

testdf.tail()

Out[8]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duratic
2666	Air India	6/06/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? DEL ? BLR	20:30	20:25 07 Jun	23h 55
2667	IndiGo	27/03/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	14:20	16:55	2h 35
2668	Jet Airways	6/03/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	21:50	04:25 07 Mar	6h 35
2669	Air India	6/03/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	04:00	19:15	15h 15
2670	Multiple carriers	15/06/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	04:55	19:15	14h 20
4	_		_	_	_			

```
In [9]:
traindf.isnull().sum()
Out[9]:
Airline
                    0
Date_of_Journey
                    0
Source
                    0
Destination
                    0
                    1
Route
Dep_Time
                    0
                    0
Arrival_Time
Duration
                    0
                    1
Total_Stops
Additional_Info
                    0
                    0
Price
dtype: int64
In [10]:
traindf.dropna(inplace=True)
In [11]:
traindf.isnull().sum()
Out[11]:
Airline
                    0
Date_of_Journey
                    0
                    0
Source
                    0
Destination
Route
                    0
Dep_Time
                    0
                    0
Arrival_Time
Duration
                    0
Total_Stops
                    0
Additional_Info
                    0
                    0
Price
dtype: int64
In [12]:
testdf.isnull().sum()
Out[12]:
                    0
Airline
Date_of_Journey
                    0
Source
                    0
Destination
                    0
Route
                    0
Dep_Time
                    0
Arrival_Time
                    0
                    0
Duration
Total_Stops
                    0
                    0
Additional_Info
dtype: int64
```

Data preprocessing:

In [13]:

traindf.describe()

Out[13]:

	Price
count	10682.000000
mean	9087.214567
std	4611.548810
min	1759.000000
25%	5277.000000
50%	8372.000000
75%	12373.000000
max	79512.000000

In [14]:

testdf.describe()

Out[14]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Dura
count	2671	2671	2671	2671	2671	2671	2671	2
unique	11	44	5	6	100	199	704	
top	Jet Airways	9/05/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	10:00	19:00	2h
freq	897	144	1145	1145	624	62	113	
4	_		_		_			

```
In [15]:
traindf.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Index: 10682 entries, 0 to 10682
Data columns (total 11 columns):
 #
     Column
                      Non-Null Count Dtype
     -----
                      -----
0
     Airline
                      10682 non-null object
 1
     Date_of_Journey 10682 non-null
                                      object
 2
     Source
                      10682 non-null object
 3
     Destination
                      10682 non-null
                                      object
 4
     Route
                      10682 non-null
                                      object
 5
     Dep_Time
                      10682 non-null
                                      object
 6
     Arrival_Time
                      10682 non-null
                                      object
 7
     Duration
                      10682 non-null object
 8
     Total_Stops
                      10682 non-null
                                      object
 9
     Additional_Info 10682 non-null object
                      10682 non-null
dtypes: int64(1), object(10)
memory usage: 1001.4+ KB
In [16]:
testdf.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 2671 entries, 0 to 2670
Data columns (total 10 columns):
#
     Column
                      Non-Null Count
                                      Dtype
---
     -----
                      -----
 0
     Airline
                      2671 non-null
                                      object
 1
     Date_of_Journey
                      2671 non-null
                                      object
 2
     Source
                      2671 non-null
                                      object
 3
     Destination
                      2671 non-null
                                      object
 4
     Route
                      2671 non-null
                                      object
 5
     Dep_Time
                      2671 non-null
                                      object
 6
     Arrival_Time
                      2671 non-null
                                      object
 7
     Duration
                      2671 non-null
                                      object
 8
     Total Stops
                      2671 non-null
                                      object
 9
     Additional_Info 2671 non-null
                                      object
dtypes: object(10)
memory usage: 208.8+ KB
In [17]:
traindf.shape
Out[17]:
(10682, 11)
In [18]:
```

testdf.shape

Out[18]:

(2671, 10)

```
In [19]:
```

```
traindf['Airline'].value_counts()
```

Out[19]:

Airline Jet Airways 3849 IndiGo 2053 Air India 1751 Multiple carriers 1196 SpiceJet 818 Vistara 479 Air Asia 319 194 GoAir Multiple carriers Premium economy 13 Jet Airways Business 6 Vistara Premium economy 3 1 Name: count, dtype: int64

In [20]:

```
traindf['Source'].value_counts()
```

Out[20]:

Source

Delhi 4536 Kolkata 2871 Banglore 2197 Mumbai 697 Chennai 381

Name: count, dtype: int64

In [21]:

```
traindf['Destination'].value_counts()
```

Out[21]:

Destination

Cochin 4536
Banglore 2871
Delhi 1265
New Delhi 932
Hyderabad 697
Kolkata 381

Name: count, dtype: int64

In [22]:

```
traindf['Total_Stops'].value_counts()
```

Out[22]:

Total_Stops

1 stop 5625 non-stop 3491 2 stops 1520 3 stops 45 4 stops 1

Name: count, dtype: int64

Data modeling:

In [23]:

```
airline={"Airline":{"Jet Airways":0,"IndiGo":1,"Air India":2,"Multiple carriers":3,
    "SpiceJet":4,"Vistara":5,"Air Asia":6,"GoAir":7,
    "Multiple carriers Premium economy":8,
    "Jet Airways Business":9,"Vistara Premium economy":10,"Trujet":11}}
traindf=traindf.replace(airline)
traindf
```

Out[23]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Durat
0	1	24/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h ŧ
1	2	1/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? IXR ? BBI ? BLR	05:50	13:15	7h 2
2	0	9/06/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? LKO ? BOM ? COK	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	
3	1	12/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? NAG ? BLR	18:05	23:30	5h 2
4	1	01/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? NAG ? DEL	16:50	21:35	4h
10678	6	9/04/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	19:55	22:25	2h :
10679	2	27/04/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	20:45	23:20	2h :
10680	0	27/04/2019	Banglore	Delhi	BLR ? DEL	08:20	11:20	
10681	5	01/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? DEL	11:30	14:10	2h 4
10682	2	9/05/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? GOI ? BOM ? COK	10:55	19:15	8h 2

In [24]:

```
city={"Source":{"Delhi":0,"Kolkata":1,"Banglore":2,
"Mumbai":3,"Chennai":4}}
traindf=traindf.replace(city)
traindf
```

Out[24]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duratio
0	1	24/03/2019	2	New Delhi	BLR ? DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h 50
1	2	1/05/2019	1	Banglore	CCU ? IXR ? BBI ? BLR	05:50	13:15	7h 25
2	0	9/06/2019	0	Cochin	DEL ? LKO ? BOM ? COK	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	1!
3	1	12/05/2019	1	Banglore	CCU ? NAG ? BLR	18:05	23:30	5h 25
4	1	01/03/2019	2	New Delhi	BLR ? NAG ? DEL	16:50	21:35	4h 45
10678	6	9/04/2019	1	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	19:55	22:25	2h 30
10679	2	27/04/2019	1	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	20:45	23:20	2h 35
10680	0	27/04/2019	2	Delhi	BLR ? DEL	08:20	11:20	;
10681	5	01/03/2019	2	New Delhi	BLR ? DEL	11:30	14:10	2h 40
10682	2	9/05/2019	0	Cochin	DEL ? GOI ? BOM ? COK	10:55	19:15	8h 2C

In [25]:

```
destination={"Destination":{"Cochin":0,"Banglore":1,"Delhi":2,
"New Delhi":3,"Hyderabad":4,"Kolkata":5}}
traindf=traindf.replace(destination)
traindf
```

Out[25]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duratio
0	1	24/03/2019	2	3	BLR ? DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h 50
1	2	1/05/2019	1	1	CCU ? IXR ? BBI ? BLR	05:50	13:15	7h 25
2	0	9/06/2019	0	0	DEL ? LKO ? BOM ? COK	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	1!
3	1	12/05/2019	1	1	CCU ? NAG ? BLR	18:05	23:30	5h 25
4	1	01/03/2019	2	3	BLR ? NAG ? DEL	16:50	21:35	4h 45
10678	6	9/04/2019	1	1	CCU ? BLR	19:55	22:25	2h 30
10679	2	27/04/2019	1	1	CCU ? BLR	20:45	23:20	2h 35
10680	0	27/04/2019	2	2	BLR ? DEL	08:20	11:20	;
10681	5	01/03/2019	2	3	BLR ? DEL	11:30	14:10	2h 40
10682	2	9/05/2019	0	0	DEL ? GOI ? BOM ? COK	10:55	19:15	8h 20

In [26]:

```
stops={"Total_Stops":{"non-stop":0,"1 stop":1,"2 stops":2,
"3 stops":3,"4 stops":4}}
traindf=traindf.replace(stops)
traindf
```

Out[26]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duratio
0	1	24/03/2019	2	3	BLR ? DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h 50
1	2	1/05/2019	1	1	CCU ? IXR ? BBI ? BLR	05:50	13:15	7h 25
2	0	9/06/2019	0	0	DEL ? LKO ? BOM ? COK	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	1!
3	1	12/05/2019	1	1	CCU ? NAG ? BLR	18:05	23:30	5h 25
4	1	01/03/2019	2	3	BLR ? NAG ? DEL	16:50	21:35	4h 45
10678	6	9/04/2019	1	1	CCU ? BLR	19:55	22:25	2h 30
10679	2	27/04/2019	1	1	CCU ? BLR	20:45	23:20	2h 35
10680	0	27/04/2019	2	2	BLR ? DEL	08:20	11:20	;
10681	5	01/03/2019	2	3	BLR ? DEL	11:30	14:10	2h 40
10682	2	9/05/2019	0	0	DEL ? GOI ? BOM ? COK	10:55	19:15	8h 20

In [27]:

```
#EDA
fdf=traindf[['Airline','Source','Destination','Total_Stops','Price']]
sns.heatmap(fdf.corr(),annot=True)
```

Out[27]:

<Axes: >



In [28]:

```
x=fdf[['Airline','Source','Destination','Total_Stops']]
y=fdf['Price']
```

Linear regression:

In [29]:

```
#Linear Regression
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3,random_state=100)
```

In [30]:

```
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
regr=LinearRegression()
regr.fit(X_train,y_train)
print(regr.intercept_)
coeff_df=pd.DataFrame(regr.coef_,x.columns,columns=['coefficient'])
coeff_df
```

7211.098088897471

Out[30]:

Airline -418.483922 Source -3275.073380 Destination 2505.480291 Total_Stops 3541.798053

In [31]:

```
#Linear Rgeression
score=regr.score(X_test,y_test)
print(score)
```

0.41083048909283415

In [32]:

```
predictions=regr.predict(X_test)
```

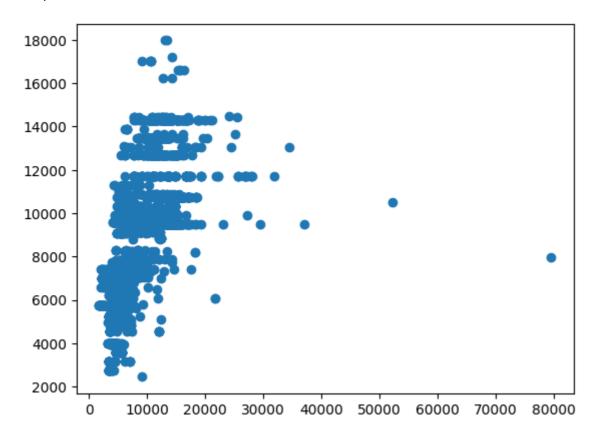
Data visualization:

In [33]:

```
plt.scatter(y_test,predictions)
```

Out[33]:

<matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x210a9257430>



"C:\Users\Prathyusha\Pictures\Screenshots\Screenshot (3).png"

"C:\Users\Prathyusha\Pictures\Screenshots\Screenshot (3).png"

In [34]:

```
x=np.array(fdf['Price']).reshape(-1,1)
y=np.array(fdf['Total_Stops']).reshape(-1,1)
fdf.dropna(inplace=True)
```

C:\Users\Prathyusha\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_26340\521034954.py:3: Set tingWithCopyWarning:

A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame

See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy (https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy)

fdf.dropna(inplace=True)

In [35]:

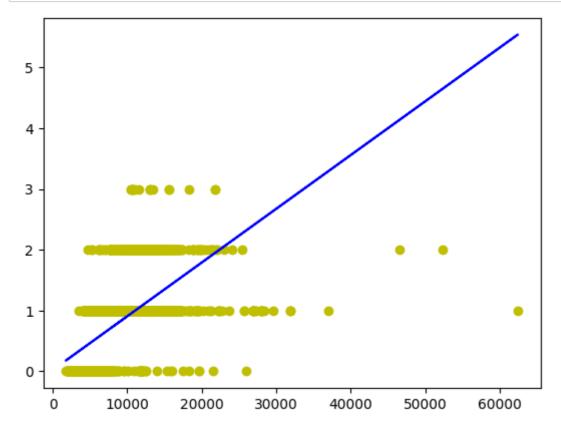
```
X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3)
regr.fit(X_train,y_train)
regr.fit(X_train,y_train)
```

Out[35]:

```
v LinearRegression
LinearRegression()
```

In [36]:

```
y_pred=regr.predict(X_test)
plt.scatter(X_test,y_test,color='y')
plt.plot(X_test,y_pred,color='b')
plt.show()
```



Logistic regression:

In [37]:

```
#Logistic Regression
x=np.array(fdf['Price']).reshape(-1,1)
y=np.array(fdf['Total_Stops']).reshape(-1,1)
fdf.dropna(inplace=True)
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3,random_state=1)
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
lr=LogisticRegression(max_iter=10000)
```

C:\Users\Prathyusha\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_26340\3604832714.py:4: Se
ttingWithCopyWarning:

A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame

See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy (https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy)

fdf.dropna(inplace=True)

In [38]:

```
lr.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

C:\Users\Prathyusha\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python310\lib\site-packa ges\sklearn\utils\validation.py:1143: DataConversionWarning: A column-vect or y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().

y = column_or_1d(y, warn=True)

Out[38]:

```
LogisticRegression
LogisticRegression(max_iter=10000)
```

In [39]:

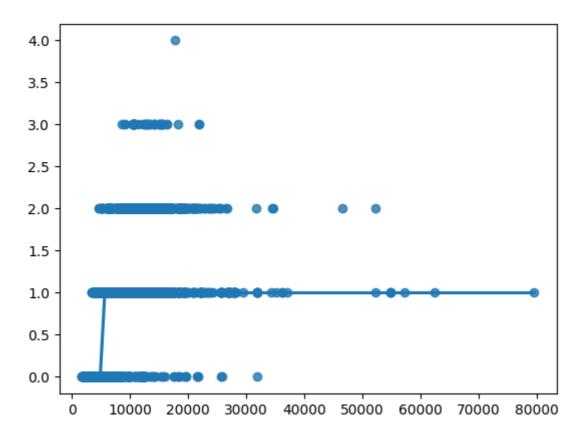
```
sns.regplot(x=x,y=y,data=fdf,logistic=True,ci=None)
```

C:\Users\Prathyusha\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python310\lib\site-packa
ges\statsmodels\genmod\families\links.py:198: RuntimeWarning: overflow enc
ountered in exp

t = np.exp(-z)

Out[39]:

<Axes: >



Decission tree:

In [40]:

from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
clf=DecisionTreeClassifier(random_state=0)
clf.fit(x_train,y_train)

Out[40]:

```
DecisionTreeClassifier
DecisionTreeClassifier(random_state=0)
```

In [41]:

```
score=clf.score(x_test,y_test)
print(score)
```

0.9369734789391576

Randomforest:

In [42]:

```
#Random forest classifier
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
rfc=RandomForestClassifier()
rfc.fit(X_train,y_train)
```

C:\Users\Prathyusha\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_26340\1232785509.py:4: Da taConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expe cted. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using rave 1().

rfc.fit(X_train,y_train)

Out[42]:

```
RandomForestClassifier
RandomForestClassifier()
```

In [43]:

```
params={'max_depth':[2,3,5,10,20],
'min_samples_leaf':[5,10,20,50,100,200],
'n_estimators':[10,25,30,50,100,200]}
```

In [44]:

```
from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
grid_search=GridSearchCV(estimator=rfc,param_grid=params,cv=2,scoring="accuracy")
```

```
In [46]:
```

```
grid_search.fit(X_train,y_train)
C:\Users\Prathyusha\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python310\lib\site-pa
ckages\sklearn\model_selection\_split.py:700: UserWarning: The least po
pulated class in y has only 1 members, which is less than n splits=2.
  warnings.warn(
C:\Users\Prathyusha\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python310\lib\site-pa
ckages\sklearn\model_selection\_validation.py:686: DataConversionWarnin
g: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please ch
ange the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().
  estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)
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ange the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().
  estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)
In [47]:
rf_best=grid_search.best_estimator_
rf_best
Out[47]:
                          RandomForestClassifier
RandomForestClassifier(max_depth=2, min_samples_leaf=5, n_estimators=10)
```

In [48]:

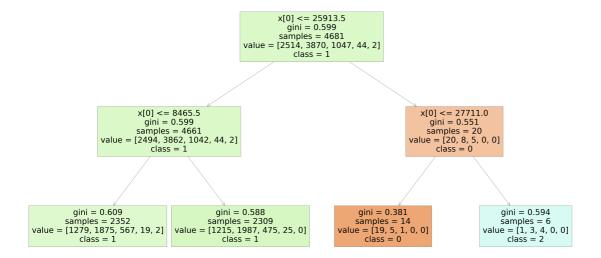
grid search.best score

Out[48]:

0.523605715699528

In [49]:

```
from sklearn.tree import plot_tree
plt.figure(figsize=(80,40))
plot_tree(rf_best.estimators_[4],class_names=['0','1','2','3','4'],filled=True);
```



In [50]:

```
score=rfc.score(x_test,y_test)
print(score)
```

0.44118564742589705

Conclusion:

After applying the all models for the given dataset "decission tree" gives the best accuracy to the model .Hence,i conclde that "decission tree" is best fit model.

In []: