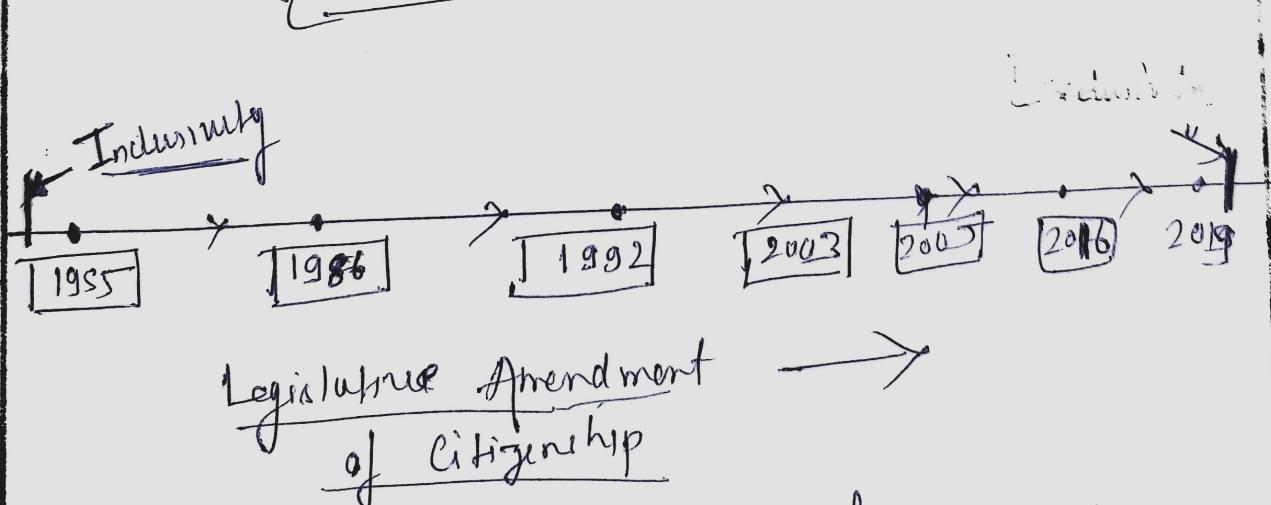


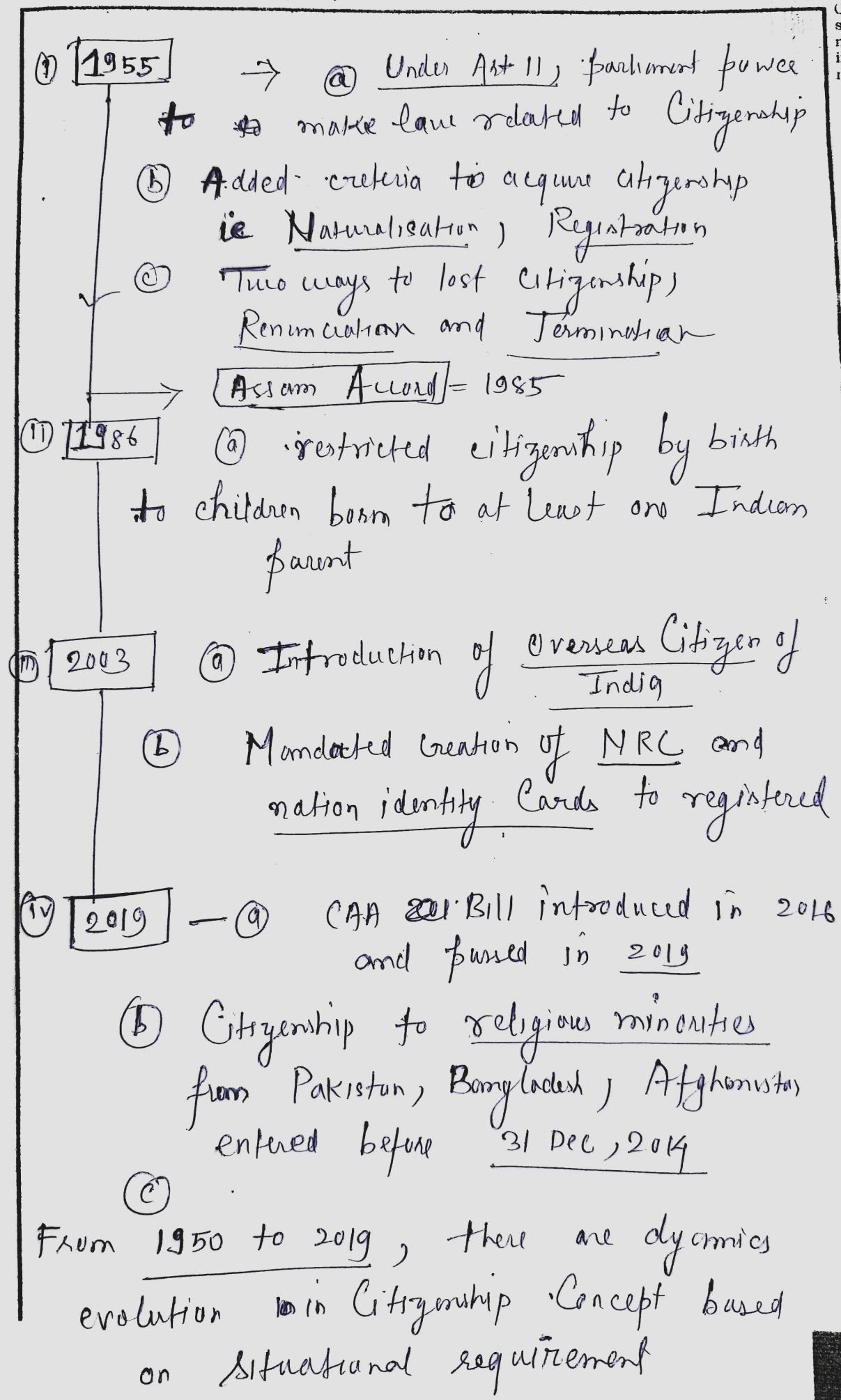
Q Trace evolution of Concept of Citizenship in India from Constitution inception to enactment of CAA 2019. How has this evolution reflected changing dynamics of identity, security, inclusivity in India today?

Sol The Concept of Citizenship has evolved with time shifting from inclusivity Component to exclusivity. Article 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 came into force on 26 Nov 1949. It deals with eligibility Criteria of getting Citizenship

[+ TIMELINE]



Exception: Assam Accord 1985, foreigner who came to state upto 24 March 1971 recognised as Indian citizen.



① | Identity

1950 → Citizenship granted on domicile based identity i.e. *jus soli* concept

1955 → identification shifted from *jus soli* to *jus sanguinis* (birth/parentage)

1985 → Assam Accord signed to identify illegal Bengali migrants

- Created identity politics of Assam Identity vs. Bengali Identity
- To implement, NRC was updated
- It granted Dual identity to Assam Indians

2003 → overseas Citizen were identified for first time

2019 → recognised religious minority to be granted Citizenship from Bangladesh, Afghanistan, Pakistan)

Identification of Citizenship changed since inception of Constitution from *jus soli* to *jus sanguinis* identity.

(2)

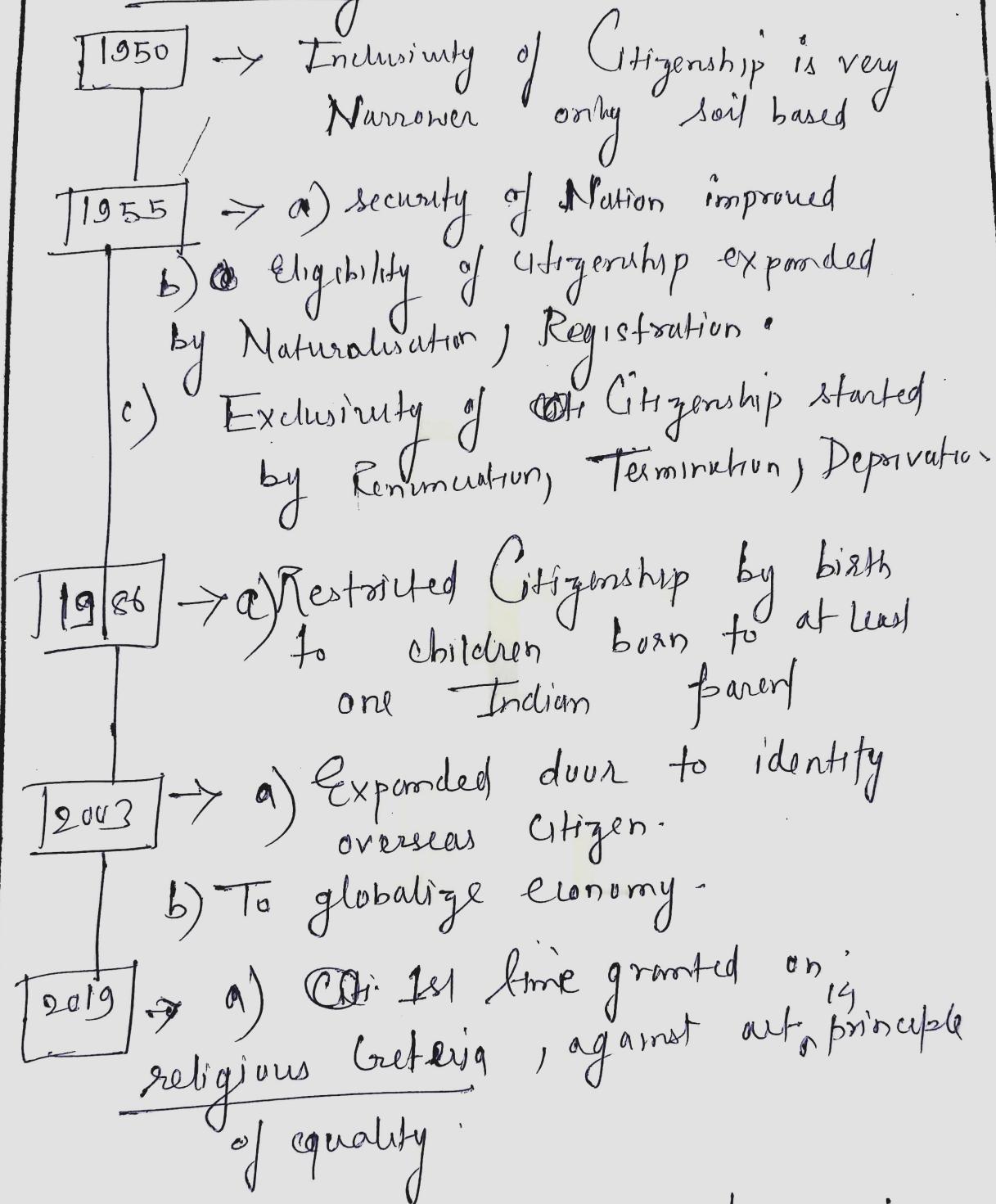
Security

- 1950 = • During partition 15, Million people came
• citizenship given on domicile based only
- 1955 = Indo-Pak Tension created security concern
and ~~illegal~~ termination, deprotection to take back citizenship
- 1979-85 = A4 Assam Student Union movement
against ~~illegal~~ illegal Bengali
migrants from Bangladesh
- 1985 = Assam Accord signed to deport
illegal migrant back
• done to ensure ~~no~~ security of Nation
- 2003 ⇒ • global insecurity exist
eg: 9/11 attack, Taliban attack
• to integrate with global economy
overseas ~~citizen~~ Citizen were identified
- 2019 = • National register of Citizen Implemented
in Assam only
• To identify illegal immigrants which
they are danger for security of state.
• immigrant will kept in detention Camp

Security of Nation has been upgraded
with Citizenship evolution



(3) Inclusivity



Citizenship have shown various changes in security, inclusivity and identity of Nation. However during evolving process, security and integrity of nation should not be challenged. Balanced approach would have positive effect in future.