

Q1 Critically examine relationship between Preamble's ideal of "Sovereignty" and increasing globalization of India's economy and polity

Sol

Preamble declare India a Sovereign State implies complete political freedom and being supreme authority. Sovereignty rest with the people of India.

This sovereignty enable to take big decision in economical and political sector in interest of India. A Relationship has been established where sovereignty play vital role in boosting economy.

- ① India continued to buy russian Crude oil at cheaper rate despite sanction and pressure imposed by US & European Countries.
eg: 40% of Crude oil of India ~~reduce~~ came \$ 5.1 billion on oil import in Fy 2023

- ii) India imposes Anti dumping duty on 5 Chinese products for 5 years to protect domestic manufacturer from cheap import
- iii) India became 4th largest stock market surpassing ^{Hong Kong} ~~China~~. The govt policy and decision enable quick Capital flow from investors.
- iv) PM launched PM Jan Dhan Yojna in 2014, on 10 years, total of 53.13 Crore bank account have opened which increases financial inclusion ratio.

This Sovereignty help in taking strong decision in political setup

- ① S. Jaishankar had proposed 4 point principle for resolution of Russia - Ukraine Conflict.
- ② India abstain from voting in favour or against in Israel - Palestine issue. This show independent foreign policy.
- ③ ~~India~~ A G20 Tourism meeting conducted in Singapore despite opposition from China.

(iv)

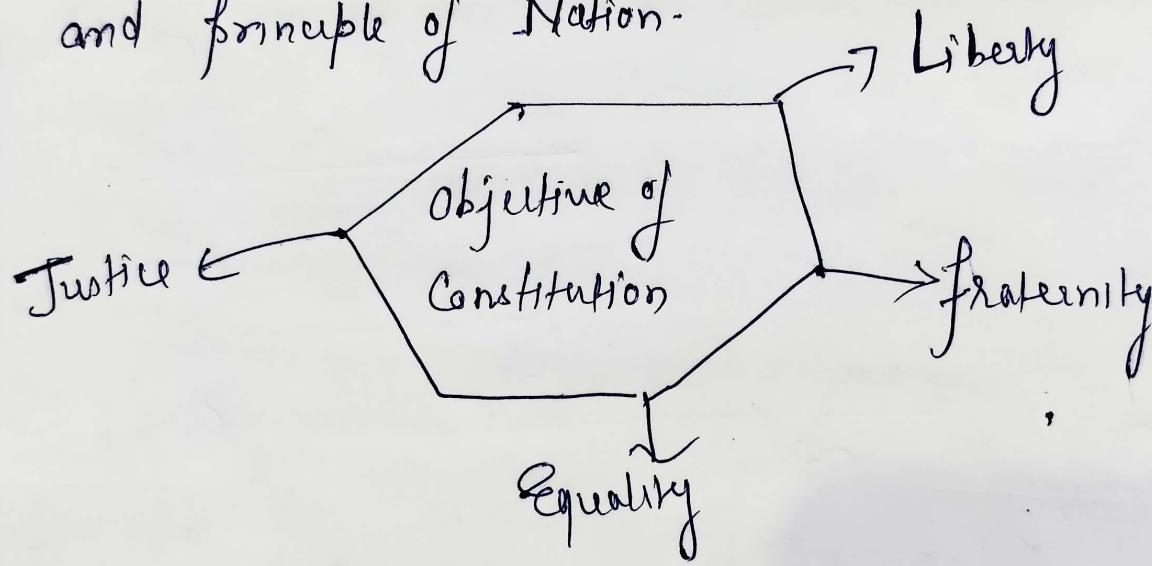
Ideals of Sovereignty in preamble
enable to increase participation of India
in international economies and politics.
Now World see India as major stakeholder
in any issue of global Community.

Q
2(a)

The ideals enshrined in Preamble - justice, liberty, equality, fraternity are interdependent. Critically evaluate extent to which these ideal been realized in India.

Sol.

Preamble is declaration to Constitution that outline intention of creators, Fundamental Value and principle of Nation.



Govt has taken Various initiatives in achieving these objectives of Constitution.

However there is need of more reform in initiative and programme to ~~bring~~ arrive closer to goal.

Realization of ideal and objective
enshrined in Constitution

(a)

JUSTICE

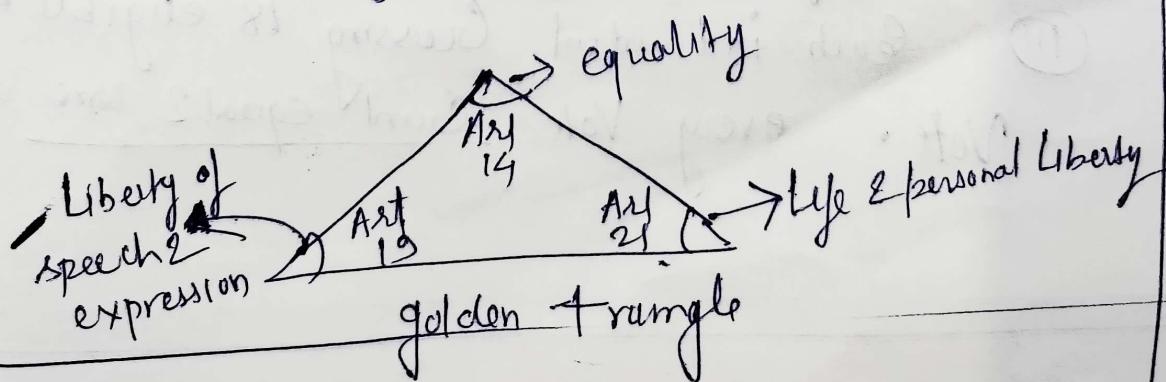
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- (i) Crime rate against SC & ST dropped from 32% in 2020 to 18.6% in 2023 (NCRB)
 - (ii) NALSA has been setup to provide free legal aid to weaker section (Women, SC/ST, old age)
 - (iii) participation of women in govt job & decision processes increased.
e.g. 50% reservation in Panchayat & 33% reservation in govt jobs in Bihar

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- (i) Crime rate against women increased by 12.9% in 2022 : UP, Bihar, Maharashtra are in Top 3

- (ii) In 2024, only 74 out of 542, account for 13.6% only. Where Rajasthan top with 61.3%.

- (iii) Justice & legal aid still not reach to remote rural areas



⑤

LIBERTY

POSITIVE

- ① Art 25 grants to practice any religion
eg: almost all 8 religions found in India
- ② Total No of Gurukul 4500, Madarsa 38,000
- ③ Article 19 grant liberty to express ideas
eg: Right To Information Act

Negative

- ① Rank of India in press freedom is 159 behind Nepal, China, Bangladesh etc
- ② Witnessed highest no of Internet shutdown eg: J2K, Rajasthan
- ③ No democratic Country has made preventive detention a core part of Constitution

⑥

EQUALITY

POSITIVE

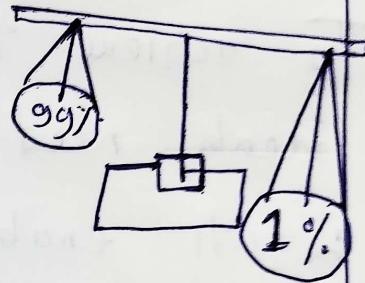
- ① free elementary education to all students upto class 8 eg: RTE Act
- ② Art 14, advocated all are treated equally by law regardless of status
- ③ Each individual Grossing 18 eligible to vote. every Vote Count equal 2 same Value

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- ① Gender disparity: India stands at 129, below Nepal, Bangladesh etc.
- ② Caste discrimination: It still persist in Northern & eastern state. eg: Biharis, UP, ~~MP~~, Jharkh, etc.
- ③ Regional disparity: NE state, & eastern state. Lack development & infrastructural requirement

④ Wealth Concentration

Richest 1% Concentrate $\frac{40\%}{}$ of total wealth (oxfam report)



④ FRATERNITY

- ① Cultural exchange programme organised to exchange and know each other (Culture, tradition, language)
- ② EK Bharat Shrestha Bharat promote interaction between people of diverse culture of South, North, East, West
- ③ Haz Ghar Tiranga programme to foster Unity and integrity

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- (i) Incident of mob lynching, religious riot disrupt Law and order situation
- (ii) Antisocial elements spread fake news and create conflict with others
- (iii) Naxal Activities still seen in some areas of chhattisgarh, jharkhand, Maharashtra

All Ideals enshrined are interdependent on each other. To achieve holistic development all ideals need to functioned parallelly which enable our Vision of Vikash Bharat to achieve by 2047