

JBK1006-Assignment: Inheritance

Program for single inheritance

```
Class A{  
    public void methodA() {  
        System.out.println("Base class method");  
    }  
}
```

```
Class B extends A{  
    public void methodB() {  
        System.out.println("Child class method");  
    }  
    public static void main(String args[]) {  
        B obj = new B();  
        obj.methodA(); //calling super class method  
        obj.methodB(); //calling local method  
    }  
}
```

Program for single inheritance

```
public class Vehicle {  
    String color; int speed; int size;  
    void display() {  
        System.out.println("Color : " + color);  
        System.out.println("Speed : " + speed);  
        System.out.println("Size : " + size);  
    }  
}  
  
public class Car extends Vehicle{  
    int CC;  
    int gears;  
    void displayCar() {  
        System.out.println("Color of Car : " + color);  
        System.out.println("Speed of Car : " + speed);  
        System.out.println("Size of Car : " + size);  
        System.out.println("CC of Car : " + CC);  
        System.out.println("No of gears of Car : " + gears);  
    }  
}
```

```
    } }  
public class Test {  
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    Car b1 = new Car();  
    b1.color = "Blue";  
    b1.speed = 200 ;  
    b1.size = 22;  
    b1.display();  
    b1.CC = 1000;  
    b1.gears = 5;  
    b1.displayCar();  
} }
```

Another example of Single Inheritance

```
class Vehicle{  
    String vehicleType;  
}  
public class Car extends Vehicle {  
  
    String modelType;  
    public void showDetail() {  
        vehicleType = "Car";    //accessing Vehicle class  
member  
        modelType = "sports";  
        System.out.println(modelType+" "+vehicleType);  
    }  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Car car =new Car();  
        car.showDetail();  
    } }
```

Program for single inheritance with getter setter

```
public class Vehicle {
```

```
String color;
    private int speed;
    private int size;
    public int getSize() {
        return size;
    } public int getSpeed() {
        return speed;
    } public void setSize(int i) {
        size = i;
    } public void setSpeed(int i) {
        speed = i;
    } }
public class Car extends Vehicle{
    int CC;
    int gears;
    int color;
} public class Test {
public static void main(String[] args) {
    Car b1 = new Car();
    b1.color = 500;
    b1.setSpeed(200);
    b1.setSize(22);
    b1.CC = 1000;
    b1.gears = 5;
    System.out.println("Color of Car : " + b1.color);
    System.out.println("Speed of Car : " + b1.getSpeed());
    System.out.println("Size of Car : " + b1.getSize());
    System.out.println("CC of Car : " + b1.CC);
    System.out.println("No of gears of Car : " + b1.gears);
} }
```

Program for multilevel inheritance

```
Class X{
    public void methodX() {
```

```
        System.out.println("Class X method");
    }
    Class Y extends X{
    public void methodY(){
    System.out.println("class Y method");
    }
    Class Z extends Y{
    public void methodZ() {
    System.out.println("class Z method");
    }
    public static void main(String args[]) {
    Z obj = new Z();
    obj.methodX(); //calling grand parent class method
    obj.methodY(); //calling parent class method
    obj.methodZ(); //calling local method
    }
    }
```

Program for multilevel inheritance

Program 1:

```
public class Car {
    public Car(){
        System.out.println("Constructor of class
Car");
    }
    public void vehicleType(){
        System.out.println("Vehicle Type : Car");
    } }
    public class Maruti extends Car {
    public Maruti(){
        System.out.println("Constructor of class
Maruti");
    }
    public void brand(){
```

```
        System.out.println("Brand : Maruti");
    }
    public void speed(){
        System.out.println("Max speed: 90Kmph");
    } }

    public class Maruti800 extends Maruti {
        public Maruti800(){
            System.out.println("Constructor of class
Maruti800");
        }
        public void speed(){
            System.out.println("Max speed:
80Kmph");
        }
        public static void main(String[] args) {
            Maruti800 obj=new Maruti800();
            obj.vehicleType();
            obj.brand();
            obj.speed();
        } }
}
```

Program 2:

```
class User {
    String name;   int age;   long ph;
}
class Employee extends User{
    String specialization;
}
class Manager extends User{
    String department;
}
```

```
class Main{
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
Employee e1=new Employee();
    e1.name="Candid";
    e1.age=22;
    e1.ph=123456789l;
    e1.specialization="Java";
Manager m1=new Manager();
    m1.name="java";
    m1.age=25;
    m1.ph=345789l;
    m1.department="HR";

System.out.println(e1.name);
System.out.println(e1.age);
System.out.println(e1.ph);
System.out.println(e1.specialization);

System.out.println(m1.name);
System.out.println(m1.age);
System.out.println(m1.ph);
System.out.println(m1.department);
} }
```

Program for hierarchical inheritance

```
class A{
    public void methodA() {
        System.out.println("method of Class A");
    }
}
class B extends A{
    public void methodB() {
        System.out.println("method of Class B");
    }
}
class C extends A{
    public void methodC() {
        System.out.println("method of Class C");
    }
}
```

```
class D extends A{
    public void methodD() {
        System.out.println("method of Class D");
    }
}
class JavaExample{
    public static void main(String args[]){
        B obj1 = new B();
        C obj2 = new C();
        D obj3 = new D();
        //All classes can access the method of class A
        obj1.methodA();
        obj2.methodA();
        obj3.methodA();
    }
}
```

Program for hierarchical inheritance

```
public class A {
    public void methodA() {
        System.out.println("method of Class A");
    }
}
public class B extends A{
    public void methodB() {
        System.out.println("method of Class B");
    }
}
public class C extends A {
    public void methodC() {
        System.out.println("method of Class C");
    }
}
public class D extends A {
    public void methodD() {
        System.out.println("method of Class D");
    }
}
public class Test {
    public void methodB() {
        System.out.println("method of Class B");
    }
}
```

```
    }  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        B obj1 = new B();  
        C obj2 = new C();  
        D obj3 = new D();  
        obj1.methodA();  
        obj2.methodA();  
        obj3.methodA();  
    } }
```

Program that illustrates protected variable use in java using shape class

```
public class Shape{  
    protected int sides;  
    public Shape() {  
        sides = 3;  
    }  
    public int getSides() {  
        return sides;  
    }  
    public printSides() {  
        System.out.println("This object has " + sides + "  
sides." );  
    } }  
public class Square extends Shape{  
    public Square(int nSides) {  
        sides = nSides; // dont need to call super class  
constructor due to protected type of variable.  
    } }  
class ProtectedVariableDemo{  
    public static void main(String args[]) {  
        Square sObj = new Square(10);  
        sObj.printSides();  
    } }
```