machine-learning-assignment-6

December 6, 2023

Q1.Illustrate apriori algorithm with an example transactions.

Ans= The Apriori algorithm is a method for finding frequent itemsets in transactional datasets. The steps taken in the example of Apriori algorithm with movie purchase transactions:

Given Transactions: - Transaction 1: Comedy, Action, Drama - Transaction 2: Comedy, Drama - Transaction 3: Action, Drama - Transaction 4: Comedy, Romance - Transaction 5: Action, Romance

Steps of Apriori Algorithm:

Step 1: Identify Unique Items and Counts: - Unique items in transactions: Comedy, Action, Drama, Romance - Counts: - Comedy: 3 - Action: 3 - Drama: 4 - Romance: 2

Step 2: Set Minimum Support Threshold: Assume the minimum support is 2.

Step 3: Generate Frequent Itemsets of Length 1: - {Comedy}, {Action}, {Drama}

Step 4: Generate Frequent Itemsets of Length 2: - Possible combinations: {Comedy, Action}, {Comedy, Drama}, {Action, Drama} - Counts: - {Comedy, Action}: 1 - {Comedy, Drama}: 2 - {Action, Drama}: 2

Step 5: Generate Frequent Itemsets of Length 3: - No length 3 itemsets meet the minimum support threshold.

Frequent Itemsets Obtained (Minimum Support = 2): - {Comedy} - {Action} - {Drama} - {Comedy, Drama} - {Action, Drama}

These frequent itemsets represent combinations of movie genres that appear frequently in the transactions with a count above the specified minimum support threshold.

Q2. What is the difference between KNN and KMeans

Ans=

K-Nearest Neighbors (KNN) and K-Means are both machine learning algorithms, but they serve different purposes and belong to different categories of algorithms:

a) Purpose:

KNN: Used for classification and regression tasks with labeled data.

K-Means: Used for clustering unlabeled data into distinct groups based on similarity.

b)Learning Type:

KNN: Supervised learning.

K-Means: Unsupervised learning.

c)Data Requirement:

KNN: Requires labeled data for training.

K-Means: Works on unlabeled data; no need for explicit target labels.

d)Operation:

KNN: Predicts based on similarity to neighboring data points.

K-Means: Clusters data by minimizing distances to centroids iteratively.

Q3.Apply apriori algorithm and find associations rules for the datasets:bread_basket and retail_basket.

Ans= i)Using bread_basket

```
[2]: import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
import seaborn as sns
```

```
[3]: df=pd.read_csv('bread_basket.csv') df.head()
```

```
[3]:
        Transaction
                              Item
                                           date_time period_day weekday_weekend
                  1
                             Bread 30-10-2016 09:58
                                                         morning
                                                                         weekend
     1
                  2
                      Scandinavian 30-10-2016 10:05
                                                         morning
                                                                         weekend
     2
                  2
                      Scandinavian 30-10-2016 10:05
                                                                         weekend
                                                         morning
     3
                  3 Hot chocolate 30-10-2016 10:07
                                                         morning
                                                                         weekend
     4
                  3
                               Jam 30-10-2016 10:07
                                                         morning
                                                                         weekend
```

```
[4]: #converting date time columns into format of pandas
df['date_time']=pd.to_datetime(df['date_time'])
df.head()
```

```
[4]:
        Transaction
                                              date_time period_day weekday_weekend
                               Item
     0
                  1
                              Bread 2016-10-30 09:58:00
                                                            morning
                                                                            weekend
                  2
                      Scandinavian 2016-10-30 10:05:00
     1
                                                                            weekend
                                                            morning
     2
                  2
                      Scandinavian 2016-10-30 10:05:00
                                                                            weekend
                                                            morning
     3
                  3 Hot chocolate 2016-10-30 10:07:00
                                                            morning
                                                                            weekend
     4
                                Jam 2016-10-30 10:07:00
                                                            morning
                                                                            weekend
```

```
[5]: #Extracting time
df['time']=df['date_time'].dt.time
df.head()
```

```
[5]:
        Transaction
                                              date_time period_day weekday_weekend \
                              Item
     0
                  1
                             Bread 2016-10-30 09:58:00
                                                           morning
                                                                           weekend
                  2
                      Scandinavian 2016-10-30 10:05:00
     1
                                                                           weekend
                                                           morning
                      Scandinavian 2016-10-30 10:05:00
                                                           morning
                                                                           weekend
```

```
3
                     Hot chocolate 2016-10-30 10:07:00
                                                           morning
                                                                            weekend
     4
                               Jam 2016-10-30 10:07:00
                                                           morning
                                                                           weekend
            time
        09:58:00
     1 10:05:00
     2 10:05:00
     3 10:07:00
     4 10:07:00
[6]: #Extracting month
     df['month']=df['date_time'].dt.month
     df.head()
[6]:
        Transaction
                              Item
                                              date_time period_day weekday_weekend \
                                                           morning
                  1
                             Bread 2016-10-30 09:58:00
                                                                            weekend
     1
                  2
                      Scandinavian 2016-10-30 10:05:00
                                                           morning
                                                                            weekend
     2
                      Scandinavian 2016-10-30 10:05:00
                                                           morning
                                                                           weekend
                  3 Hot chocolate 2016-10-30 10:07:00
     3
                                                           morning
                                                                           weekend
     4
                               Jam 2016-10-30 10:07:00
                                                                            weekend
                                                           morning
            time month
     0 09:58:00
                     10
     1 10:05:00
                     10
     2 10:05:00
                     10
     3 10:07:00
                     10
     4 10:07:00
                     10
[7]: #Extracting the hours
     df['hour']=df['date_time'].dt.hour
     df.head()
[7]:
        Transaction
                              Item
                                              date_time period_day weekday_weekend \
                             Bread 2016-10-30 09:58:00
     0
                  1
                                                           morning
                                                                           weekend
     1
                  2
                      Scandinavian 2016-10-30 10:05:00
                                                           morning
                                                                           weekend
                      Scandinavian 2016-10-30 10:05:00
     2
                                                           morning
                                                                            weekend
     3
                     Hot chocolate 2016-10-30 10:07:00
                                                           morning
                                                                            weekend
                               Jam 2016-10-30 10:07:00
                                                           morning
                                                                            weekend
                         hour
            time
                 month
     0 09:58:00
                            9
                     10
     1 10:05:00
                     10
                           10
     2 10:05:00
                     10
                           10
     3 10:07:00
                     10
                           10
     4 10:07:00
                     10
                           10
```

```
[8]: hour_obj=('1-2','2-3','3-4','4-5','5-6','6-7','7-8','8-9','9-10','10-11','11-12','12-13','13-1
      hour_num=(1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23)
 [9]: df['hour']=df['hour'].replace(hour_num,hour_obj)
[10]: df.drop('date_time',axis=1,inplace=True)
[11]: #Cleaning the item column
      df['Item'] = df['Item'].str.strip()
      df['Item']=df['Item'].str.lower()
      df.head()
[11]:
         Transaction
                               Item period_day weekday_weekend
                                                                     time month \
                                                                 09:58:00
                   1
                              bread
                                       morning
                                                        weekend
                                                                               10
      1
                   2
                       scandinavian
                                       morning
                                                        weekend
                                                                 10:05:00
                                                                               10
      2
                   2
                       scandinavian
                                                                 10:05:00
                                                                               10
                                       morning
                                                        weekend
      3
                   3 hot chocolate
                                                                 10:07:00
                                                                              10
                                       morning
                                                        weekend
      4
                                                        weekend
                                                                 10:07:00
                                                                               10
                                jam
                                       morning
          hour
        9-10
      1 10-11
      2 10-11
      3 10-11
      4 10-11
[12]: #Take necessary libraries
      from mlxtend.frequent_patterns import association_rules,apriori
      transaction_str=df.groupby(['Transaction','Item'])['Item'].count().
       →reset_index(name='count')
      transaction_str
[12]:
             Transaction
                                   Item count
      0
                                  bread
                       1
      1
                       2
                           scandinavian
                                              2
      2
                       3
                                cookies
                                              1
      3
                       3
                         hot chocolate
                                              1
      4
                       3
                                    jam
      18882
                    9682
                           tacos/fajita
                                              1
      18883
                    9682
                                    tea
                                              1
                    9683
                                  coffee
      18884
                                              1
                    9683
                                              1
      18885
                                 pastry
      18886
                    9684
                              smoothies
                                              1
      [18887 rows x 3 columns]
```

```
[13]: my_basket=transaction_str.

⇔pivot_table(index='Transaction',columns='Item',values='count').fillna(0)

my_basket
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ipykernel/ipkernel.py:283:
DeprecationWarning: `should_run_async` will not call `transform_cell` automatically in the future. Please pass the result to `transformed_cell` argument and any exception that happen during thetransform in `preprocessing_exc_tuple` in IPython 7.17 and above.

and should_run_async(code)

[13]:	Item	adjustmen	t afte	rnoon	with	the	baker	alfa	jores	arge	entina	ni	ght	\
	Transaction	_	_											
	1	0.0					0.0		0.0				0.0	
	2	0.0					0.0		0.0				0.0	
	3	0.0					0.0		0.0				0.0	
	4	0.0					0.0		0.0				0.0	
	5	0.0	0				0.0)	0.0				0.0	
	•••	•••				•••		•••			•••			
	9680	0.0					0.0		0.0				0.0	
	9681	0.0					0.0		0.0				0.0	
	9682	0.0					0.0		0.0				0.0	
	9683	0.0	0				0.0)	0.0				0.0	
	9684	0.	0				0.0)	0.0				0.0	
	Item	art tray	bacon	bague	ette	bake	ewell	bare	popcor	n ba	asket	•••	\	
	Transaction	•												
	1	0.0	0.0		0.0		0.0		0.	0	0.0			
	2	0.0	0.0		0.0		0.0		0.	0	0.0			
	3	0.0	0.0		0.0		0.0		0.	0	0.0			
	4	0.0	0.0		0.0		0.0		0.	0	0.0			
	5	0.0	0.0		0.0		0.0		0.	0	0.0			
	•••			•••	•••			•••						
	9680	0.0	0.0		0.0		0.0		0.	0	0.0			
	9681	0.0	0.0		0.0		0.0		0.	0	0.0			
	9682	0.0	0.0		0.0		0.0		0.	0	0.0			
	9683	0.0	0.0		0.0		0.0		0.	0	0.0			
	9684	0.0	0.0		0.0		0.0		0.	0	0.0			
	Item	the bart	the no	mad t	tiffir	ı to	ast	truffl	es ts	hirt	\			
	Transaction					_					`			
	1	0.0		0.0	0.0)	0.0	0	.0	0.0				
	2	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0		.0	0.0				
	3	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0		.0	0.0				
	4	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0		.0	0.0				
	5	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0		.0	0.0				
	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••		•••	•••						

9680	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9681	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
9682	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9683	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9684	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Item	valentine's card	vegan feast	vegan mincepie	victorian sponge
Transaction				
1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
•••	•••	•••	•••	•••
9680	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9681	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9682	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9683	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9684	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

[9465 rows x 94 columns]

```
[14]: def encode1(x):
    if x<=0:
        return 0
    if x>=1:
        return 1
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ipykernel/ipkernel.py:283:
DeprecationWarning: `should_run_async` will not call `transform_cell`
automatically in the future. Please pass the result to `transformed_cell`
argument and any exception that happen during thetransform in
`preprocessing_exc_tuple` in IPython 7.17 and above.
and should_run_async(code)

```
[15]: my_new_basket=my_basket.applymap(encode1)
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ipykernel/ipkernel.py:283:
DeprecationWarning: `should_run_async` will not call `transform_cell` automatically in the future. Please pass the result to `transformed_cell` argument and any exception that happen during thetransform in `preprocessing_exc_tuple` in IPython 7.17 and above.

and should_run_async(code)

```
[16]: my_new_basket
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ipykernel/ipkernel.py:283: DeprecationWarning: `should_run_async` will not call `transform_cell` automatically in the future. Please pass the result to `transformed_cell` argument and any exception that happen during thetransform in `preprocessing_exc_tuple` in IPython 7.17 and above.

and should_run_async(code)

[16]:	Item Transaction	adjustment	afternoo	n with	the bak	er alf	ajores	arge	ntina	nię	ght	\
	1	0				0	0				0	
	2	0				0	0				0	
	3	0				0	0				0	
	4	0				0	0				0	
	5	0				0	0				0	
	•••	•••			•••	•••			•••		_	
	9680	0				0	0				0	
	9681	0				0	0				0	
	9682	0				0	0				0	
	9683	0				0	0				0	
	9684	0				0	0				0	
	Item	art tray	bacon bag	uette	bakewel	l bare	popcor	n ba	sket	•••	\	
	Transaction											
	1	0	0	0)		0	0			
	2	0	0	0)		0	0			
	3	0	0	0)		0	0			
	4	0	0	0)		0	0			
	5	0	0	0)		0	0			
	•••	•••	•••									
	9680	0	0	0)		0	0			
	9681	0	0	0)		0	0			
	9682	0	0	0)		0	0			
	9683	0	0	0)		0	0			
	9684	0	0	0	1)		0	0	•••		
	Item	the bart	the nomad	tiffi	n toast	truff	les ts	hirt	\			
	Transaction											
	1	0	0	(0 0		0	0				
	2	0	0	(0 0		0	0				
	3	0	0	(0 0		0	0				
	4	0	0	(0 0		0	0				
	5	0	0	(0 0		0	0				
	•••	•••			•••	•••						
	9680	0	0	(0 0		0	0				
	9681	0	0		0 0		1	0				
	9682	0	0		0 0		0	0				
	9683	0	0		0 0		0	0				
	9684	0	0		0 0		0	0				

Item	valentine's card	vegan feast	vegan mincepie	victorian sponge
Transaction				
1	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0
•••	•••	***	•••	•••
9680	0	0	0	0
9681	0	0	0	0
9682	0	0	0	0
9683	0	0	0	0
9684	0	0	0	0

[9465 rows x 94 columns]

[17]: large_dataset=apriori(my_new_basket,min_support=0.01,use_colnames=True)

/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ipykernel/ipkernel.py:283:
DeprecationWarning: `should_run_async` will not call `transform_cell` automatically in the future. Please pass the result to `transformed_cell` argument and any exception that happen during thetransform in `preprocessing_exc_tuple` in IPython 7.17 and above.

and should_run_async(code)

/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-

packages/mlxtend/frequent_patterns/fpcommon.py:110: DeprecationWarning: DataFrames with non-bool types result in worse computationalperformance and their support might be discontinued in the future.Please use a DataFrame with bool type

warnings.warn(

[18]: large_dataset

/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ipykernel/ipkernel.py:283:
DeprecationWarning: `should_run_async` will not call `transform_cell`
automatically in the future. Please pass the result to `transformed_cell`
argument and any exception that happen during thetransform in
`preprocessing_exc_tuple` in IPython 7.17 and above.
and should_run_async(code)

[18]:		support	itemsets
	0	0.036344	(alfajores)
	1	0.016059	(baguette)
	2	0.327205	(bread)
	3	0.040042	(brownie)
	4	0.103856	(cake)
		•••	•••

```
56 0.023666 (toast, coffee)

57 0.014369 (tea, sandwich)

58 0.010037 (cake, coffee, bread)

59 0.011199 (coffee, pastry, bread)

60 0.010037 (cake, coffee, tea)
```

[61 rows x 2 columns]

```
[19]: rules=association_rules(large_dataset,min_threshold=1,metric="lift") rules
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ipykernel/ipkernel.py:283:
DeprecationWarning: `should_run_async` will not call `transform_cell`
automatically in the future. Please pass the result to `transformed_cell`
argument and any exception that happen during thetransform in
`preprocessing_exc_tuple` in IPython 7.17 and above.
and should_run_async(code)

[19]:	antecedents	consequents	antecedent support	\
0	(coffee)	(alfajores)	0.478394	
1	(alfajores)	(coffee)	0.036344	
2	(pastry)	(bread)	0.086107	
3	(bread)	(pastry)	0.327205	
4	(brownie)	(coffee)	0.040042	
5	(coffee)	(brownie)	0.478394	
6	(cake)	(coffee)	0.103856	
7	(coffee)	(cake)	0.478394	
8	(cake)	(hot chocolate)	0.103856	
9	(hot chocolate)	(cake)	0.058320	
10	(cake)	(tea)	0.103856	
11	(tea)	(cake)	0.142631	
12	(coffee)	(cookies)	0.478394	
13	(cookies)	(coffee)	0.054411	
14	(coffee)	(hot chocolate)	0.478394	
15	(hot chocolate)	(coffee)	0.058320	
16	(coffee)	(juice)	0.478394	
17	(juice)	(coffee)	0.038563	
18	(medialuna)	(coffee)	0.061807	
19	(coffee)	(medialuna)	0.478394	
20	(muffin)	(coffee)	0.038457	
21	(coffee)	(muffin)	0.478394	
22	(pastry)	(coffee)	0.086107	
23	(coffee)	(pastry)	0.478394	
24	(coffee)	(sandwich)	0.478394	
25	(sandwich)	(coffee)	0.071844	
26	(scone)	(coffee)	0.034548	
27	(coffee)	(scone)	0.478394	

```
28
             (coffee)
                        (spanish brunch)
                                                      0.478394
29
    (spanish brunch)
                                 (coffee)
                                                      0.018172
30
              (toast)
                                 (coffee)
                                                      0.033597
31
             (coffee)
                                  (toast)
                                                      0.478394
32
                (tea)
                              (sandwich)
                                                      0.142631
33
           (sandwich)
                                    (tea)
                                                      0.071844
34
     (coffee, bread)
                                   (cake)
                                                      0.090016
35
               (cake)
                         (coffee, bread)
                                                      0.103856
36
     (coffee, bread)
                                 (pastry)
                                                      0.090016
37
             (pastry)
                         (coffee, bread)
                                                      0.086107
38
      (cake, coffee)
                                    (tea)
                                                      0.054728
39
       (tea, coffee)
                                   (cake)
                                                      0.049868
               (cake)
40
                           (tea, coffee)
                                                      0.103856
41
                (tea)
                          (cake, coffee)
                                                      0.142631
    consequent support
                           support
                                     confidence
                                                      lift
                                                             leverage
                                                                        conviction
0
               0.036344
                          0.019651
                                       0.041078
                                                  1.130235
                                                             0.002264
                                                                          1.004936
1
               0.478394
                          0.019651
                                       0.540698
                                                  1.130235
                                                             0.002264
                                                                          1.135648
2
               0.327205
                          0.029160
                                       0.338650
                                                  1.034977
                                                             0.000985
                                                                          1.017305
3
                          0.029160
                                       0.089119
                                                             0.000985
               0.086107
                                                  1.034977
                                                                          1.003306
4
               0.478394
                          0.019651
                                       0.490765
                                                  1.025860
                                                             0.000495
                                                                          1.024293
5
               0.040042
                          0.019651
                                       0.041078
                                                  1.025860
                                                             0.000495
                                                                          1.001080
6
               0.478394
                          0.054728
                                       0.526958
                                                             0.005044
                                                  1.101515
                                                                          1.102664
7
                                                                          1.011905
               0.103856
                          0.054728
                                       0.114399
                                                  1.101515
                                                             0.005044
8
                          0.011410
                                       0.109868
               0.058320
                                                  1.883874
                                                             0.005354
                                                                          1.057910
9
               0.103856
                          0.011410
                                       0.195652
                                                  1.883874
                                                             0.005354
                                                                          1.114125
                                                             0.008959
10
               0.142631
                          0.023772
                                       0.228891
                                                  1.604781
                                                                          1.111865
11
               0.103856
                          0.023772
                                       0.166667
                                                  1.604781
                                                             0.008959
                                                                          1.075372
12
               0.054411
                          0.028209
                                       0.058966
                                                  1.083723
                                                             0.002179
                                                                          1.004841
13
               0.478394
                          0.028209
                                       0.518447
                                                  1.083723
                                                             0.002179
                                                                          1.083174
14
               0.058320
                          0.029583
                                       0.061837
                                                  1.060311
                                                             0.001683
                                                                          1.003749
15
               0.478394
                          0.029583
                                       0.507246
                                                  1.060311
                                                             0.001683
                                                                          1.058553
16
               0.038563
                          0.020602
                                       0.043065
                                                  1.116750
                                                             0.002154
                                                                          1.004705
17
               0.478394
                          0.020602
                                       0.534247
                                                  1.116750
                                                             0.002154
                                                                          1.119919
18
               0.478394
                          0.035182
                                       0.569231
                                                             0.005614
                                                  1.189878
                                                                          1.210871
19
               0.061807
                          0.035182
                                       0.073542
                                                  1.189878
                                                             0.005614
                                                                          1.012667
20
                                       0.489011
                                                  1.022193
                                                             0.000408
               0.478394
                          0.018806
                                                                          1.020777
21
                                       0.039311
                                                  1.022193
                                                             0.000408
               0.038457
                          0.018806
                                                                          1.000888
22
               0.478394
                          0.047544
                                       0.552147
                                                  1.154168
                                                             0.006351
                                                                          1.164682
23
                                       0.099382
                                                  1.154168
               0.086107
                          0.047544
                                                             0.006351
                                                                          1.014740
24
               0.071844
                          0.038246
                                       0.079947
                                                  1.112792
                                                             0.003877
                                                                          1.008807
25
               0.478394
                          0.038246
                                       0.532353
                                                  1.112792
                                                             0.003877
                                                                          1.115384
26
                                       0.522936
               0.478394
                          0.018067
                                                  1.093107
                                                             0.001539
                                                                          1.093366
27
               0.034548
                          0.018067
                                       0.037765
                                                  1.093107
                                                             0.001539
                                                                          1.003343
28
                          0.010882
                                       0.022747
                                                  1.251766
                                                             0.002189
                                                                          1.004682
               0.018172
29
               0.478394
                          0.010882
                                       0.598837
                                                  1.251766
                                                             0.002189
                                                                          1.300235
30
               0.478394
                          0.023666
                                       0.704403
                                                  1.472431
                                                             0.007593
                                                                          1.764582
```

31	0.033597	0.023666	0.049470	1.472431	0.007593	1.016699
32	0.071844	0.014369	0.100741	1.402222	0.004122	1.032134
33	0.142631	0.014369	0.200000	1.402222	0.004122	1.071712
34	0.103856	0.010037	0.111502	1.073621	0.000688	1.008606
35	0.090016	0.010037	0.096643	1.073621	0.000688	1.007336
36	0.086107	0.011199	0.124413	1.444872	0.003448	1.043749
37	0.090016	0.011199	0.130061	1.444872	0.003448	1.046033
38	0.142631	0.010037	0.183398	1.285822	0.002231	1.049923
39	0.103856	0.010037	0.201271	1.937977	0.004858	1.121962
40	0.049868	0.010037	0.096643	1.937977	0.004858	1.051779
41	0.054728	0.010037	0.070370	1.285822	0.002231	1.016827

zhangs_metric

0	0.220910
1	0.119574
2	0.036980
3	0.050231
4	0.026259
5	0.048327
6	0.102840
7	0.176684
8	0.523553
9	0.498236
10	0.420538
11	0.439556
12	0.148110
13	0.081700
14	0.109048
15	0.060403
16	0.200428
17	0.108738
18	0.170091
19	0.305936
20	0.022579
21	0.041623
22	0.146161
23	0.256084
24	0.194321
25	0.109205
26	0.088224
27	0.163296
28	0.385594
29	0.204851
30	0.332006
31	0.615122
32	0.334566
33	0.309050

```
34
         0.075356
35
         0.076520
36
         0.338354
37
         0.336907
38
         0.235157
39
         0.509401
40
         0.540090
41
         0.259266
```

ii) Using reatail_dataset

```
[20]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from mlxtend.preprocessing import TransactionEncoder
from mlxtend.frequent_patterns import apriori, association_rules
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ipykernel/ipkernel.py:283:
DeprecationWarning: `should_run_async` will not call `transform_cell` automatically in the future. Please pass the result to `transformed_cell` argument and any exception that happen during thetransform in `preprocessing_exc_tuple` in IPython 7.17 and above.

and should_run_async(code)

```
[21]: df = pd.read_csv('retail_dataset.csv')
    df.head()
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ipykernel/ipkernel.py:283:
DeprecationWarning: `should_run_async` will not call `transform_cell` automatically in the future. Please pass the result to `transformed_cell` argument and any exception that happen during thetransform in `preprocessing_exc_tuple` in IPython 7.17 and above.

and should_run_async(code)

```
[21]:
             0
                     1
                           2
                                          4
                                                  5
                                                          6
                                  3
         Bread
                  Wine Eggs
                               Meat Cheese Pencil Diaper
        Bread Cheese Meat Diaper
     1
                                       Wine
                                               Milk Pencil
     2 Cheese
                  Meat Eggs
                               Milk
                                       Wine
                                                NaN
                                                        NaN
     3 Cheese
                  Meat Eggs
                               Milk
                                       Wine
                                                NaN
                                                        NaN
          Meat Pencil Wine
                                NaN
                                        NaN
                                                NaN
                                                        NaN
```

```
[23]: df.fillna('!',inplace=True)
trans = df.values.tolist()
trans
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ipykernel/ipkernel.py:283: DeprecationWarning: `should_run_async` will not call `transform_cell` automatically in the future. Please pass the result to `transformed_cell` argument and any exception that happen during thetransform in `preprocessing_exc_tuple` in IPython 7.17 and above.

and should_run_async(code)

```
[23]: [['Bread', 'Wine', 'Eggs', 'Meat', 'Cheese', 'Pencil', 'Diaper'],
       ['Bread', 'Cheese', 'Meat', 'Diaper', 'Wine', 'Milk', 'Pencil'],
       ['Cheese', 'Meat', 'Eggs', 'Milk', 'Wine', '!', '!'],
       ['Cheese', 'Meat', 'Eggs', 'Milk', 'Wine', '!', '!'],
       ['Meat', 'Pencil', 'Wine', '!', '!', '!'],
       ['Eggs', 'Bread', 'Wine', 'Pencil', 'Milk', 'Diaper', 'Bagel'],
       ['Wine', 'Pencil', 'Eggs', 'Cheese', '!', '!', '!'],
       ['Bagel', 'Bread', 'Milk', 'Pencil', 'Diaper', '!', '!'],
       ['Bread', 'Diaper', 'Cheese', 'Milk', 'Wine', 'Eggs', '!'],
       ['Bagel', 'Wine', 'Diaper', 'Meat', 'Pencil', 'Eggs', 'Cheese'],
       ['Cheese', 'Meat', 'Eggs', 'Milk', 'Wine', '!', '!'],
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       ['Bread', '!', '!', '!', '!', '!']
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       ['Bagel', 'Cheese', 'Meat', 'Bread', 'Diaper', 'Eggs', '!'],
       ['Meat', 'Pencil', 'Cheese', 'Bread', '!', '!', '!'],
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      ['Diaper', 'Wine', 'Eggs', 'Pencil', 'Meat', '!', '!'],
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```

```
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```

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[24]: for i in range(len(trans)):
       trans[i] = [x for x in trans[i] if not x=='!']
     trans
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ipykernel/ipkernel.py:283:
DeprecationWarning: `should_run_async` will not call `transform_cell` automatically in the future. Please pass the result to `transformed_cell` argument and any exception that happen during thetransform in

```
`preprocessing_exc_tuple` in IPython 7.17 and above.
       and should_run_async(code)
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['Cheese', 'Meat', 'Eggs', 'Milk'],
['Cheese', 'Meat', 'Eggs', 'Milk'],
['Bread', 'Wine', 'Eggs', 'Bagel', 'Cheese', 'Pencil', 'Diaper'],
['Diaper'],
['Cheese', 'Meat', 'Eggs', 'Milk'],
['Milk'],
['Bread', 'Pencil'],
['Wine', 'Milk', 'Cheese'],
```

```
['Pencil', 'Diaper', 'Wine'],
       ['Eggs', 'Meat', 'Cheese'],
       ['Meat', 'Bagel', 'Pencil'],
       ['Meat', 'Eggs', 'Bagel', 'Cheese', 'Wine'],
       ['Bread', 'Cheese', 'Wine', 'Bagel', 'Milk', 'Meat'],
       ['Meat', 'Cheese', 'Pencil', 'Wine', 'Bread'],
       ['Milk', 'Cheese', 'Wine', 'Bagel', 'Meat', 'Pencil', 'Bread'],
       ['Pencil', 'Cheese', 'Wine', 'Milk', 'Diaper', 'Bagel'],
       ['Bread', 'Bagel', 'Milk'],
       ['Cheese', 'Meat', 'Eggs', 'Milk'],
       ['Cheese', 'Diaper', 'Pencil', 'Bagel', 'Wine', 'Meat', 'Eggs'],
       ['Eggs', 'Meat', 'Wine', 'Bagel', 'Milk', 'Cheese', 'Diaper'],
       ['Meat'],
       ['Bread', 'Bagel', 'Milk'],
       ['Pencil'],
       ['Wine', 'Diaper', 'Bread', 'Cheese'],
       ['Bagel', 'Pencil', 'Wine', 'Meat'],
       ['Wine', 'Bread'],
       ['Bread', 'Milk', 'Eggs', 'Cheese', 'Wine', 'Pencil'],
       ['Cheese', 'Milk', 'Meat', 'Eggs', 'Bagel'],
       ['Cheese', 'Meat', 'Eggs', 'Milk'],
       ['Diaper', 'Wine', 'Meat', 'Eggs'],
       ['Meat', 'Diaper'],
       ['Pencil', 'Wine', 'Bread', 'Milk'],
       ['Bagel', 'Bread', 'Eggs', 'Milk', 'Pencil', 'Meat', 'Wine'],
       ['Milk', 'Cheese', 'Wine', 'Meat', 'Bagel', 'Diaper', 'Bread'],
       ['Bagel', 'Diaper', 'Milk', 'Cheese', 'Wine'],
       ['Bread', 'Bagel', 'Milk'],
       ['Diaper'],
       ['Bagel', 'Pencil', 'Bread', 'Cheese', 'Eggs'],
       ['Bread', 'Eggs', 'Cheese'],
       ['Meat', 'Milk', 'Pencil'],
       ['Bread', 'Cheese', 'Eggs', 'Meat', 'Pencil', 'Diaper', 'Wine'],
       ['Meat', 'Cheese'],
       ['Eggs', 'Wine', 'Bagel', 'Bread', 'Meat']]
[25]: from mlxtend.preprocessing import TransactionEncoder
      te = TransactionEncoder()
      te_ary = te.fit(trans).transform(trans)
      transactions = pd.DataFrame(te ary, columns=te.columns )
      transactions
```

['Cheese', 'Bagel'],

/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ipykernel/ipkernel.py:283:
DeprecationWarning: `should_run_async` will not call `transform_cell` automatically in the future. Please pass the result to `transformed_cell` argument and any exception that happen during thetransform in

`preprocessing_exc_tuple` in IPython 7.17 and above. and should_run_async(code)

```
[25]:
          Bagel Bread Cheese Diaper
                                         Eggs
                                                Meat
                                                       Milk Pencil
                                                                      Wine
          False
                  True
                          True
                                  True
                                         True
                                                True
                                                      False
                                                               True
                                                                      True
     0
          False
                  True
                          True
                                  True False
                                                               True
                                                                      True
     1
                                                True
                                                       True
     2
          False False
                          True
                                 False
                                         True
                                                True
                                                       True
                                                              False
                                                                      True
     3
          False False
                          True
                                         True
                                                       True
                                                                      True
                                 False
                                                True
                                                              False
     4
          False False
                         False
                                 False False
                                                True False
                                                               True
                                                                      True
                                       •••
     310 False
                          True
                                         True False
                                                              False
                                                                     False
                  True
                                 False
                                                      False
     311 False False
                         False
                                 False False
                                                True
                                                       True
                                                               True
                                                                     False
     312 False
                  True
                          True
                                  True
                                         True
                                                True False
                                                               True
                                                                      True
     313 False False
                                 False False
                                                True False
                                                              False False
                          True
     314
           True
                  True
                         False
                                 False
                                         True
                                                True False
                                                              False
                                                                      True
```

[315 rows x 9 columns]

Q4.Implement K-means algorithm with PCA and without PCA on mall_customers dataset.

```
[46]: import pandas as pd import matplotlib.pyplot as plt from sklearn.cluster import KMeans from sklearn.decomposition import PCA from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ipykernel/ipkernel.py:283:
DeprecationWarning: `should_run_async` will not call `transform_cell` automatically in the future. Please pass the result to `transformed_cell` argument and any exception that happen during thetransform in `preprocessing_exc_tuple` in IPython 7.17 and above.

and should_run_async(code)

```
[47]: df=pd.read_csv('Mall_Customers.csv') df.head()
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ipykernel/ipkernel.py:283:
DeprecationWarning: `should_run_async` will not call `transform_cell`
automatically in the future. Please pass the result to `transformed_cell`
argument and any exception that happen during thetransform in
`preprocessing_exc_tuple` in IPython 7.17 and above.
and should_run_async(code)

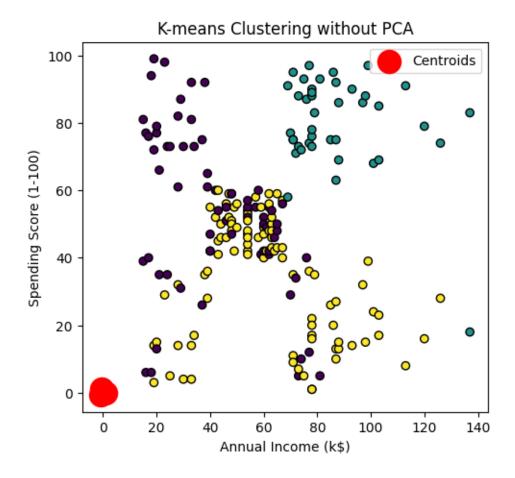
```
[47]:
         CustomerID
                        Genre
                               Age
                                    Annual Income (k$)
                                                          Spending Score (1-100)
                         Male
                                                      15
                                                                                39
      0
                   1
                                19
      1
                   2
                         Male
                                21
                                                      15
                                                                                81
      2
                   3 Female
                                20
                                                      16
                                                                                 6
```

```
77
      3
                 4 Female
                              23
                                                  16
      4
                  5 Female
                              31
                                                  17
                                                                          40
[48]: X = df[['Age', 'Annual Income (k$)', 'Spending Score (1-100)']]
      # Standardize the data
      scaler = StandardScaler()
      X_scaled = scaler.fit_transform(X)
     /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ipykernel/ipkernel.py:283:
     DeprecationWarning: `should_run_async` will not call `transform_cell`
     automatically in the future. Please pass the result to `transformed_cell`
     argument and any exception that happen during thetransform in
     `preprocessing_exc_tuple` in IPython 7.17 and above.
       and should run async(code)
[50]: # K-means without PCA
      kmeans = KMeans(n_clusters=3, random_state=42)
      kmeans.fit(X scaled)
     /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ipykernel/ipkernel.py:283:
     DeprecationWarning: `should_run_async` will not call `transform_cell`
     automatically in the future. Please pass the result to `transformed_cell`
     argument and any exception that happen during thetransform in
     `preprocessing_exc_tuple` in IPython 7.17 and above.
       and should_run_async(code)
     /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/cluster/ kmeans.py:870:
     FutureWarning: The default value of `n init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in
     1.4. Set the value of `n_init` explicitly to suppress the warning
       warnings.warn(
[50]: KMeans(n_clusters=3, random_state=42)
[51]: # Without PCA visualization
      plt.figure(figsize=(12, 5))
      plt.subplot(1, 2, 1)
      plt.scatter(X['Annual Income (k$)'], X['Spending Score (1-100)'], c=kmeans.
       ⇔labels_, cmap='viridis', edgecolor='k')
      plt.title('K-means Clustering without PCA')
      plt.xlabel('Annual Income (k$)')
      plt.ylabel('Spending Score (1-100)')
      plt.scatter(kmeans.cluster_centers_[:, 0], kmeans.cluster_centers_[:, 1], u
       ⇔s=300, c='red', label='Centroids')
      plt.legend()
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ipykernel/ipkernel.py:283:
DeprecationWarning: `should_run_async` will not call `transform_cell`
automatically in the future. Please pass the result to `transformed_cell`

argument and any exception that happen during thetransform in `preprocessing_exc_tuple` in IPython 7.17 and above. and should_run_async(code)

[51]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x78724985fbb0>



```
[52]: #K-means with PCA
      pca = PCA(n_components=2)
      X_pca = pca.fit_transform(X_scaled)
      kmeans_pca = KMeans(n_clusters=3, random_state=42)
      kmeans_pca.fit(X_pca)
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ipykernel/ipkernel.py:283: DeprecationWarning: `should_run_async` will not call `transform_cell` automatically in the future. Please pass the result to `transformed_cell` argument and any exception that happen during thetransform in `preprocessing_exc_tuple` in IPython 7.17 and above. and should_run_async(code) /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/cluster/_kmeans.py:870:

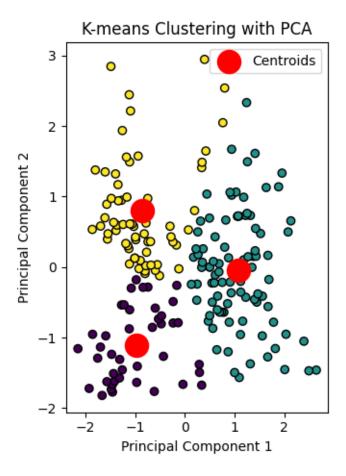
FutureWarning: The default value of `n_init` will change from 10 to 'auto' in

1.4. Set the value of `n_init` explicitly to suppress the warning warnings.warn(

[52]: KMeans(n_clusters=3, random_state=42)

/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ipykernel/ipkernel.py:283:
DeprecationWarning: `should_run_async` will not call `transform_cell` automatically in the future. Please pass the result to `transformed_cell` argument and any exception that happen during thetransform in `preprocessing_exc_tuple` in IPython 7.17 and above.

and should_run_async(code)



Q5. Implement different types of anomaly detection methods on your favourite datasets.

```
[54]: from sklearn.datasets import load_iris
from sklearn.ensemble import IsolationForest
from sklearn.neighbors import LocalOutlierFactor
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ipykernel/ipkernel.py:283:
DeprecationWarning: `should_run_async` will not call `transform_cell` automatically in the future. Please pass the result to `transformed_cell` argument and any exception that happen during thetransform in `preprocessing_exc_tuple` in IPython 7.17 and above.

and should_run_async(code)

/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ipykernel/ipkernel.py:283: DeprecationWarning: `should_run_async` will not call `transform_cell` automatically in the future. Please pass the result to `transformed_cell` argument and any exception that happen during thetransform in `preprocessing_exc_tuple` in IPython 7.17 and above.

and should_run_async(code)

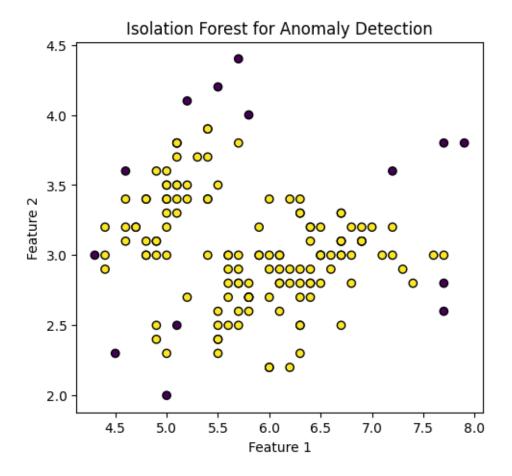
```
[56]: # Isolation Forest for anomaly detection
iso_forest = IsolationForest(contamination=0.1, random_state=42)
iso_forest.fit(X)
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ipykernel/ipkernel.py:283:
DeprecationWarning: `should_run_async` will not call `transform_cell`
automatically in the future. Please pass the result to `transformed_cell`
argument and any exception that happen during thetransform in
`preprocessing_exc_tuple` in IPython 7.17 and above.
and should_run_async(code)

[56]: IsolationForest(contamination=0.1, random_state=42)

/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ipykernel/ipkernel.py:283:
DeprecationWarning: `should_run_async` will not call `transform_cell`
automatically in the future. Please pass the result to `transformed_cell`
argument and any exception that happen during thetransform in
`preprocessing_exc_tuple` in IPython 7.17 and above.
and should run_async(code)

[57]: Text(0, 0.5, 'Feature 2')



```
[58]: # Local Outlier Factor (LOF) for anomaly detection
lof = LocalOutlierFactor(n_neighbors=20, contamination=0.1)
outliers_lof = lof.fit_predict(X)
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ipykernel/ipkernel.py:283:
DeprecationWarning: `should_run_async` will not call `transform_cell` automatically in the future. Please pass the result to `transformed_cell` argument and any exception that happen during thetransform in `preprocessing_exc_tuple` in IPython 7.17 and above.

and should_run_async(code)

```
[62]: # Plotting the results for Local Outlier Factor (LOF)
plt.subplot(1, 2, 2)
plt.scatter(X[:, 0], X[:, 1], c=outliers_lof, cmap='viridis', edgecolor='k')
plt.title('Local Outlier Factor (LOF) for Anomaly Detection')
plt.xlabel('Feature 1')
plt.ylabel('Feature 2')

plt.tight_layout()
```

plt.show()

/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ipykernel/ipkernel.py:283:
DeprecationWarning: `should_run_async` will not call `transform_cell` automatically in the future. Please pass the result to `transformed_cell` argument and any exception that happen during thetransform in `preprocessing_exc_tuple` in IPython 7.17 and above.

and should_run_async(code)

Local Outlier Factor (LOF) for Anomaly Detection

