1)Write a program that checks if a given year is a leap year or not using both if-else and switch-case.

```
package assignment2SW;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class LeapYearChecker {
          public static void main(String[] args) {
               Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
               // Input year from user
               System.out.print("Enter a year: ");
               int year = scanner.nextInt();
               // Check using if-else
               if (isLeapYearIfElse(year)) {
                   System.out.println(year + " is a leap year (if-else).");
               } else {
                   System.out.println(year + " is not a leap year (if-else).");
               // Check using switch-case
               switch (isLeapYearSwitch(year)) {
                   case 1:
                       System.out.println(year + " is a leap year (switch-case).");
                       System.out.println(year + " is not a leap year (switch-
case).");
                       break;
               }
               scanner.close();
           }
           // Method for leap year check using if-else
           private static boolean isLeapYearIfElse(int year) {
               if ((year % 4 == 0 && year % 100 != 0) || (year % 400 == 0)) {
                   return true;
               } else {
                   return false;
           }
           // Method for leap year check using switch-case
           private static int isLeapYearSwitch(int year) {
               boolean leapYear = (year % 4 == 0 && year % 100 != 0) || (year % 400
== 0);
               return leapYear ? 1 : 0;
           }

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<terminated > LeapYearChecker [Java Application] C:\Eo
2024 is a leap year (if-else).
 2024 is a leap year (switch-case).
```

2)Implement a program that calculates the Body Mass Index (BMI) based on height and weight input using if-else to classify the BMI int categories (underweight, normal weight, overweight, etc).

```
package assignment2SW;
import java.util.Scanner;
class BMICalculator {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
        // Input weight and height from user
        System.out.print("Enter weight in kilograms: ");
        double weight = scanner.nextDouble();
        System.out.print("Enter height in meters: ");
        double height = scanner.nextDouble();
        // Calculate BMI
        double bmi = weight / (height * height);
        // Classify BMI
        String category;
        if (bmi < 18.5) {
            category = "Underweight";
        } else if (bmi < 24.9) {</pre>
            category = "Normal weight";
        } else if (bmi < 29.9) {</pre>
            category = "Overweight";
        } else {
            category = "Obesity";
        // Output BMI and category
        System.out.printf("Your BMI is %.2f, which is classified as %s.%n", bmi,
category);
        scanner.close();
 <terminated> BMICalculator [Java Application] C:\Eclipse\eclipse\plugins\org.eclipse.justj.openjdk.hotspot.jre.full.win32.x86_64_21.0.3.v20
 Enter weight in kilograms:
 Enter height in meters:
                                  1.67
 Your BMI is 23.31, which is classified as Normal weight.
```

3) Write a program that checks if a person is eligible to vote based on their age.

```
package assignment2SW;
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
class VotingEligibility {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
        // <u>Input</u> age from user
        System.out.print("Enter your age: ");
        int age = scanner.nextInt();
        // Check voting eligibility
        if (age >= 18) {
            System.out.println("You are eligible to vote.");
        } else {
            System.out.println("You are not eligible to vote.");
        scanner.close();
}
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 <terminated > VotingEligibility [Java Application] C:\Eclipse\eclipse\plugins\or
 Enter your age:
 You are eligible to vote.
```

4)Write a program that takes a month (1-12) and prints the corresponding season (Winter, Spring, Summer, Autumn) using a switch case

```
package assignment2SW;
import java.util.Scanner;
class SeasonFinder {
   public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
        // Input month from user
        System.out.print("Enter a month (1-12): ");
        int month = scanner.nextInt();
        // Determine season using switch-case
        String season;
        switch (month) {
            case 12: case 1: case 2:
               season = "Winter";
               break;
            case 3: case 4: case 5:
               season = "Spring";
               break;
            case 6: case 7: case 8:
               season = "Summer";
               break:
            case 9: case 10: case 11:
                season = "Autumn";
                break;
            default:
                season = "Invalid month";
        }
```

```
// Output season
System.out.println("The season is: " + season);
scanner.close();
}

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<terminated > SeasonFinder [Java Application] C:\Eclipse\eclipse
Enter a month (1-12): 04
The season is: Spring
```

5) Write a program that allows the user to select a shape (Circle, Square, Rectangle, Triangle) and then calculates the area based on user-provided dimensions using a switch case.

```
package assignment2SW;
import java.util.Scanner;
class ShapeAreaCalculator {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
       Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
       // Input shape type
       System.out.println("Select a shape: Circle, Square, Rectangle, Triangle");
       String shape = scanner.nextLine().toLowerCase();
       double area = 0;
       switch (shape) {
            case "circle":
                System.out.print("Enter the radius: ");
                double radius = scanner.nextDouble();
                area = Math.PI * radius * radius;
               System.out.printf("The area of the circle is %.2f%n", area);
               break;
            case "square":
                System.out.print("Enter the side length: ");
                double side = scanner.nextDouble();
                area = side * side;
                System.out.printf("The area of the square is %.2f%n", area);
               break;
            case "rectangle":
                System.out.print("Enter the length: ");
                double length = scanner.nextDouble();
                System.out.print("Enter the width: ");
                double width = scanner.nextDouble();
                area = length * width;
               System.out.printf("The area of the rectangle is %.2f%n", area);
               break;
            case "triangle":
                System.out.print("Enter the base: ");
                double base = scanner.nextDouble();
                System.out.print("Enter the height: ");
                double height = scanner.nextDouble();
                area = 0.5 * base * height;
                System.out.printf("The area of the triangle is %.2f%n", area);
```

```
break;
            default:
                System.out.println("Invalid shape.");
        scanner.close();
<terminated> ShapeAreaCalculator [Java Application] C:\Eclipse\eclipse\plugins\org.eclipse.justj.openjdk.hotspot.jre.full.win32.x86_64_21 📮
Select a shape: Circle, Square, Rectangle, Triangle
Circle
Enter the radius: 15
The area of the circle is 706.86
<terminated > ShapeAreaCalculator [Java Application] C:\Eclipse\eclipse\plugins\org.eclipse.justj.openjdk.hotspot.jre.full.win32.x86_64_21
Select a shape: Circle, Square, Rectangle, Triangle
Enter the side length: 15
The area of the square is 225.00

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<terminated> ShapeAreaCalculator [Java Application] C:\Eclipse\eclipse\plugins\org.eclipse.justj.openjdk.hotspot.jre.full.win32.x86_64_21 📮
Select a shape: Circle, Square, Rectangle, Triangle
Rectangle
Enter the length: 15
Enter the width: 30
The area of the rectangle is 450.00

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<terminated> ShapeAreaCalculator [Java Application] C:\Eclipse\eclipse\plugins\org.eclipse.justj.openjdk.hotspot.jre.full.win32.x86_64_21 💂
Select a shape: Circle, Square, Rectangle, Triangle
Triangle
Enter the base: 15
Enter the height: 20
The area of the triangle is 150.00
```