

1. Collections and Their Structure

a. Offenses Collection

json

```
{
  "_id": ObjectId("unique_id"),
  "offense_name": "Murder",
  "description": "Unlawful killing of another human without
justification or valid excuse.",
  "is_compoundable": false
}
```

b. Statutes Collection

json

```
{
  "_id": ObjectId("unique_id"),
  "statute_name": "Indian Penal Code",
  "section": "302",
  "offense_id": ObjectId("offense_id_for_murder"),
  "penalty": "Life imprisonment or death",
  "related_special_statutes": [
    "special_statute_id_1",
    "special_statute_id_2"
  ]
}
```

c. Special Statutes Collection

json

```
{
  "_id": ObjectId("unique_id"),
  "statute_name": "Cybercrime Act",
  "description": "Legislation governing cyber offenses.",
  "offense_id": ObjectId("offense_id_for_cybercrime")
}
```

d. Penalties Collection

json

```
{
  "_id": ObjectId("unique_id"),
  "statute_id": ObjectId("statute_id_for_section_302"),
  "offense_id": ObjectId("offense_id_for_murder"),
  "penalty_description": "Life imprisonment or death",
  "minimum_sentence": 10,
  "maximum_sentence": "Life"
}
```

1. Offenses Under the Indian Penal Code (IPC), 1860

- **Crimes Against the Human Body:**
 - Murder (Section 302)
 - Culpable Homicide (Section 304)
 - Causing Death by Negligence (Section 304A)
 - Assault (Section 351)
 - Kidnapping (Section 359)
 - Abduction (Section 362)
 - Rape (Section 376)
 - Unnatural Offenses (Section 377)
 - Hurt (Section 319)
 - Grievous Hurt (Section 320)
 - Dowry Death (Section 304B)
- **Crimes Against Property:**
 - Theft (Section 378)
 - Extortion (Section 383)
 - Robbery (Section 390)
 - Dacoity (Section 391)
 - Criminal Misappropriation of Property (Section 403)
 - Criminal Breach of Trust (Section 405)
 - Cheating (Section 415)
 - Mischief (Section 425)
 - Criminal Trespass (Section 441)
 - Housebreaking (Section 445)
- **Crimes Against Public Tranquility:**
 - Unlawful Assembly (Section 141)
 - Rioting (Section 146)
 - Affray (Section 159)
 - Public Nuisance (Section 268)
- **Crimes Against Women:**
 - Dowry Prohibition (Section 498A)
 - Sexual Harassment (Section 354A)
 - Acid Attack (Section 326A)
 - Stalking (Section 354D)

- Outraging Modesty (Section 354)
- **Crimes Against the State:**
 - Sedition (Section 124A)
 - Waging War Against the Government (Section 121)
 - Unlawful Assembly (Section 141)
 - Terrorism (Various sections read with UAPA)
- **Offenses Relating to Religion:**
 - Injuring or Defiling Places of Worship (Section 295)
 - Disturbing Religious Assemblies (Section 296)
 - Promoting Enmity Between Different Groups (Section 153A)
- **Offenses Relating to Documents and Property Marks:**
 - Forgery (Section 463)
 - Using a Forged Document (Section 471)
 - Counterfeiting Currency (Section 489A)
- **Offenses Against Public Justice:**
 - Giving False Evidence (Section 191)
 - Fabricating False Evidence (Section 192)
 - Harboring an Offender (Section 212)
 - Perjury (Section 193)
- **Offenses Relating to Marriage:**
 - Bigamy (Section 494)
 - Adultery (Note: Decriminalized by the Supreme Court in 2018)
 - Cruelty by Husband or Relatives (Section 498A)
- **Criminal Intimidation, Insult, and Annoyance:**
 - Criminal Intimidation (Section 503)
 - Insult Intended to Provoke Breach of Peace (Section 504)
 - Obscene Acts and Songs (Section 294)

2. Offenses Under Special and Local Laws (SLL)

- **Economic Offenses:**
 - Money Laundering (Prevention of Money Laundering Act, 2002)
 - Fraudulent Bankruptcy (Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code, 2016)
 - Tax Evasion (Income Tax Act, 1961)
 - Corporate Fraud (Companies Act, 2013)
 - Insider Trading (SEBI Act, 1992)
- **Cyber Crimes:**
 - Hacking (Information Technology Act, Section 66)
 - Identity Theft (Section 66C)
 - Cyberstalking (Section 354D, IPC read with IT Act)
- **Environmental Offenses:**
 - Violation of Environmental Laws (Environment Protection Act, 1986)
 - Pollution Offenses (Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981)
 - Wildlife Offenses (Wildlife Protection Act, 1972)
- **Crimes Against SCs and STs:**
 - Atrocities (Scheduled Castes and Tribes (Prevention of Atrocities) Act, 1989)
- **Crimes Against Women and Children:**
 - Child Abuse (Protection of Children from Sexual Offences Act, 2012)

- Child Labor (Child Labour (Prohibition and Regulation) Act, 1986)
- Domestic Violence (Protection of Women from Domestic Violence Act, 2005)
- **Offenses Against the State and Public Order:**
 - Terrorism (Unlawful Activities (Prevention) Act, 1967)
 - Prevention of Corruption (Prevention of Corruption Act, 1988)
 - Arms Offenses (Arms Act, 1959)
 - Narcotic Drugs Offenses (Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Act, 1985)
- **Consumer Protection and Regulatory Offenses:**
 - Violation of Consumer Rights (Consumer Protection Act, 2019)
 - Violation of Health and Safety Regulations (Various Acts like the Food Safety and Standards Act, 2006)
- **Traffic and Motor Vehicle Offenses:**
 - Drunk Driving (Motor Vehicles Act, 1988)
 - Hit and Run (Section 279, IPC read with MV Act)
- **Labor and Employment Offenses:**
 - Violation of Labor Laws (Industrial Disputes Act, 1947)
 - Employment of Child Labor (Child Labour (Prohibition and Regulation) Act, 1986)

3. Offenses Under International Laws and Treaties

- War Crimes
- Genocide
- Crimes Against Humanity
- Human Trafficking (International Protocols)

4. Regulatory and Administrative Offenses

- Corporate Governance Violations (Companies Act, 2013)
- Food Safety Violations (FSSAI Act, 2006)
- Intellectual Property Violations (Copyright, Trademark, Patent Laws)

5. Miscellaneous Offenses

- Defamation (Civil and Criminal Defamation)
- Public Nuisance (Section 268, IPC)
- Obscenity (Section 294, IPC)

6. Offenses Under the New Proposed Laws

- **Bhartiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023** (Replaces IPC)
- **Bhartiya Suraksha Sanhita, 2023** (Replaces CrPC)
- **Bhartiya Saakshya Adhiniyam, 2023** (Replaces Indian Evidence Act)

7. Sector-Specific Offenses

- Banking and Financial Sector Offenses

- Banking Fraud (Banking Regulation Act, 1949)
 - Non-compliance with RBI Guidelines
- **Telecommunications Offenses**
 - Illegal Wiretapping (Telegraph Act, 1885)
- **Pharmaceutical and Drug Offenses**
 - Manufacture and Sale of Substandard Drugs (Drugs and Cosmetics Act, 1940)