

```
In [1]: def func1():
        print('This is a function')
        func1()
```

This is a function

```
In [2]: def func1():
        def func2():
            print('This is a function inside a function. Second function')
            print('This is an outside function. First function.')
            func2()
        func1()
```

This is an outside function. First function.
This is a function inside a function. Second function

```
In [3]: def add(a, b):
        sum = a+b
        return sum
        print(sum)
        def mul(a, b):
            pro = a*b
            return pro
        print(pro)
        mul(2,3)
        add(2,3)
```

Out[3]: 5

```
In [4]: def add(a, b):
        sum = a+b
        return sum
        def mul(a, b):
            pro = a*b
            return pro
        res1 = add(2,3)
        res2 = mul(2,3)
        print(res1)
        print(res2)
```

```
-----
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
C:\Users\PRATIK~1\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_5332\3400415773.py in <module>
      7     mul(2,3)
      8 res1 = add(2,3)
----> 9 res2 = mul(2,3)
     10 print(res1)
     11 print(res2)
```

NameError: name 'mul' is not defined

```
In [5]: def add(a, b):
        sum = a+b
        return sum
        def mul(a, b):
            pro = a*b
            return pro
        res1 = add(2,3)
        res2 = mul(2,3)
        print(res1)
        print(res2)
```

```
-----
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
C:\Users\PRATIK~1\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_5332\4014288858.py in <module>
      6     return pro
      7 res1 = add(2,3)
----> 8 res2 = mul(2,3)
      9 print(res1)
     10 print(res2)
```

NameError: name 'mul' is not defined

```
In [6]: def add(a, b):
        sum = a+b
        return sum
        def mul(a, b):
            pro = a*b
            return pro
        mul()
        add()
        res1 = add(2,3)
        res2 = mul(2,3)
        print(res1)
        print(res2)
```

```

-----
TypeError                                 Traceback (most recent call last)
C:\Users\PRATIK~1\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_5332\2520525657.py in <module>
      6         return pro
      7     mul()
----> 8 add()
      9 res1 = add(2,3)
     10 res2 = mul(2,3)

TypeError: add() missing 2 required positional arguments: 'a' and 'b'

```

```

In [7]: def add(a, b):
        sum = a+b
        return sum
        def mul(a, b):
            pro = a*b
            return pro
        mul(2,3)
        add(2,3)

        print(add())
        print(mul())

```

```

-----
TypeError                                 Traceback (most recent call last)
C:\Users\PRATIK~1\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_5332\2836380321.py in <module>
      8     add(2,3)
      9
----> 10 print(add())
     11 print(mul())

TypeError: add() missing 2 required positional arguments: 'a' and 'b'

```

```

In [8]: def add(a, b):
        sum = a+b
        return sum
        def mul(a, b):
            pro = a*b
            return pro
        mul(2,3)
        add(2,3)

        print(add(2,3))
        print(mul(2,3))

```

5

```

-----
NameError                                 Traceback (most recent call last)
C:\Users\PRATIK~1\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_5332\498508623.py in <module>
      9
     10 print(add(2,3))
----> 11 print(mul(2,3))

NameError: name 'mul' is not defined

```

```

In [9]: price = 10000
        if(price>3000)
            print('No!')
        else:
            print('Yes!')

```

```

File "C:\Users\PRATIK~1\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_5332\2194114329.py", line 2
    if(price>3000)
    ^
SyntaxError: expected ':'

```

```

In [10]: price = 10000
         if(price>3000):
             print('No!')
         else:
             print('Yes!')

```

No!

```

In [11]: price = 10000
         print(price/0)

```

```

-----
ZeroDivisionError                         Traceback (most recent call last)
C:\Users\PRATIK~1\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_5332\2930919672.py in <module>
      1 price = 10000
----> 2 print(price/0)

ZeroDivisionError: division by zero

```

```

In [12]: arr = [1, 2, 3]

```

```

In [13]: arr = [1, 2, 3]
         try:
             print("First item", arr[0])

```

```

    print("Second item", arr[1])
except:
    print("Error occured!")

```

First item 1
Second item 2

```

In [14]: arr = [1, 2, 3]
try:
    print("First item" % arr[0])
    print("Second item" % arr[1])
except:
    print("Error occured!")

```

Error occured!

```

In [15]: arr = [1, 2, 3]
try:
    print("First item", arr[0])
    print("Second item", arr[3])
except:
    print("Error occured!")

```

First item 1
Error occured!

```

In [16]: def func1(a):
        if(a>3):
            b = a/(a-1)
            print("Value of b=", b)
        try:
            #func1(int(input('enter num1:')))
            func1(int(input('enter num2:')))
        except ZeroDivisionError:
            print('ZeroDivisionError occured here!')
        except NameError:
            print('NameError occured here!')

```

enter num1:2
enter num2:3

```

In [17]: def fun(a):
        if a < 4:

            # throws ZeroDivisionError for a = 3
            b = a/(a-3)

            # throws NameError if a >= 4
            print("Value of b = ", b)

        try:
            fun(3)
            fun(5)

```

File "C:\Users\PRATIK~1\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_5332\3934711978.py", line 12
fun(5)
^

SyntaxError: expected 'except' or 'finally' block

```

In [18]: def AbyB(a , b):
        try:
            c = ((a+b) / (a-b))
        except ZeroDivisionError:
            print ("a/b result in 0")
        else:
            print (c)

        # Driver program to test above function
        AbyB(2.0, 3.0)
        AbyB(3.0, 3.0)

```

-5.0
a/b result in 0

```

In [19]: try:
        a = 5/0
        print(a)
    except ZeroDivisionError:
        print('Divisor cannot be Zero!')
    finally:
        print('This will always be printed!')

```

Divisor cannot be Zero!
This will always be printed!

```

In [20]: try:
        a = 5/0
        print(a)
    except ZeroDivisionError:
        print('Divisor cannot be Zero!')
    finally:
        print('Error occured here')

```

Divisor cannot be Zero!
Error occured here

```
In [21]: try:
          raise NameError('Hi there!')
        except NameError:
          print('Error occurred!')
```

Error occurred!

In []: