No part of this publication may be reproduced or distributed in any form or any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, or otherwise without the prior permission of the author.
GATE SOLVED PAPER Computer Science Engineering 2014-3
Copyright © By NODIA & COMPANY
Information contained in this healt has been obtained by outhorn from courses believes to be reliable. However
Information contained in this book has been obtained by authors, from sources believes to be reliable. However, neither Nodia nor its authors guarantee the accuracy or completeness of any information herein, and Nodia nor its authors shall be responsible for any error, omissions, or damages arising out of use of this information. This book is published with the understanding that Nodia and its authors are supplying information but are not attempting to render engineering or other professional services.
NODIA AND COMPANY B-8, Dhanshree Tower Ist, Central Spine, Vidyadhar Nagar, Jaipur 302039 Ph: +91 - 141 - 2101150 www.nodia.co.in email: enquiry@nodia.co.in

GATE SOLVED PAPER - CS

2014-3

General Aptitude

Q.1 - Q.5 Carry one mark each.

Q. 1	While trying to collect an envelope \underline{f}	rom under the table, Mr. X fell down and II III	
	was losing consciousness. IV		
	Which one of the above underlined p	parts of the sentence is NOT appropriate?	
	(A) I	(B) II	
	(C) III	(D) IV	
Q. 2	If she how to calibrate experiment.	the instrument, she done the	he
	(A) knows, will have	(B) knew, had	
	(C) had known, could have	(D) should have known, would have	
Q. 3	Choose the word that is opposite in	meaning to the word "coherent".	
	(A) sticky	(B) well-connected	
	(C) rambling	(D) friendly	
Q. 4	Which number does not belong in the	e series below?	
	2, 5, 10, 17, 26, 37, 50, 64		
	(A) 17	(B) 37	
	(C) 64	(D) 26	
Q. 5		data on the performance of students in a stion are also listed. There is no negative	

partial marking in the examination.

Q. No.	Marks	Answered Answered		Not
		Correctly	Wrongly	Attempted
1	2	21	17	6
2	3	15	27	2
3	2	23	18	3

What is the average of the marks obtained by the class in the examination?

(A) 1.34

(B) 1.74

(C) 3.02

Q. 6

(D) 3.91

Q.6 - Q.10 Carry two mark each.

A dance programme is scheduled for 10.00 a.m. Some students are participating

Q. 7

Q. 9

in the programme and they need to come an hour earlier than the start of the event. These students should be accompanied by a parent. Other students and parents should come in time for the programme. The instruction you think that is appropriate for this is

- (A) Students should come at 9:00 a.m. and parents should come at 10:00 a.m.
- (B) Participating students should come at 9:00 a.m. accompanied by a parent, and other parents and students should come by 10:00 a.m.
- (C) Students who are not participating should come by 10:00 a.m. and they should not bring their parents. Participating students should come at 9:00 a.m.
- (D) Participating students should come before 9:00 a.m. Parents who accompany them should come at 9:00 a.m. All others should come at 10:00 a.m

By the beginning of the 20th century, several hypotheses were being proposed, suggesting a paradigm shift in out understanding of the universe. However, the clinching evidence was provided by experimental measurements of the position of a star which was directly behind our sun.

Which of the following inference(s) may be drawn from the above passage?

- (i) Our understanding of the universe changes based on the positions of stars
- (ii) Paradigm shifts usually occur at the beginning of centuries
- (iii) Stars are important objects in the universe
- (iv) Experimental evidence was important in confirming this paradigm shift
- (A) (i), (ii) and (iv)

(B) (iii) only

(C) (i) and (iv)

(D) (iv) only

The Gross Domestic Product (GDP) in Rupees grew at 7% during 2012-2013. For international comparison, the GDP is compared in US Dollars (USD) after conversion based on the market exchange rate. During the period 2012-2013 the exchange rate for the USD increased from `50/USD to `60/USD. India's GDP in USD during the period 2012-2013.

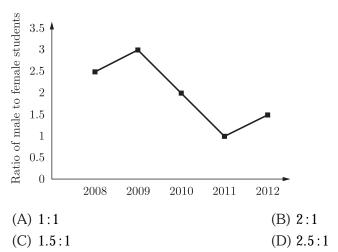
(A) increased by 5%

(B) decreased by 13%

(C) decreased by 20%

(D) decreased by 11%

The ratio of male to female students in a college for five years is plotted in the following line graph. If the number of female students in 2011 and 2012 is equal, what is the ratio of male students in 2012 to male students in 2011?



Consider the equation: $(7526)_8 - (Y)_8 = (4364)_8$, where $(X)_N$ stands for X to the base N. Find Y.

(A) 1634

(B) 1737

(C) 3142

(D) 3162

END OF THE QUESTION PAPER

o www.rodia.

Computer Science

Q.1 - Q.25 Carry one mark each.

Q. 1	Consider	the	following	statements:
------	----------	-----	-----------	-------------

P: Good mobile phones are not cheap

Q: Cheap mobile phones are not good

L: P implies Q

M: Q implies P

O. 4

Q. 5

N: P is equivalent to Q

Which one of the following about L, M and N is CORRECT?

(A) Only L is TRUE

(B) Only M is TRUE

(C) Only N is TRUE

(D) L, M and N are TRUE

Let X and Y be finite sets and $f: X \to Y$ be a function. Which one of the following statements is TRUE?

- (A) For any subsets A and B of X, $f(A \cup B) = |f(A)| + |f(B)|$
- (B) For any subsets A and B of X, $f(A \cap B) = f(A) \cap f(B)$
- (C) For any subsets A and B of X, $f(A \cap B) = \min\{f(A), |f(B)|\}$
- (D) For any subsets S and T of Y, $f^{-1}(S \cap T) = f^{-1}(S) \cap f^{-1}(T)$

Let G be a group with 15 elements. Let L be a subgroup of G. It is known that $L \neq G$ and that the size of L is at least 4. The size of L is _____.

Which one of the following statements is TRUE about every $n \times n$ matrix with only real eigenvalues?

- (A) If the trace of the matrix is positive and the determinant of the matrix is negative, at least one of its eigenvalues is negative
- (B) If the trace of the matrix is positive, all its eigenvalues are positive
- (C) If the determinant of the matrix is positive, all its eigenvalues are positive
- (D) If the product of the trace and determinant of the matrix is positive, all its eigenvalues are positive.

If V_1 and V_2 are 4-dimensional subspaces of a 6-dimensional vector space V, then the smallest possible dimension of $V_1 \cap V_2$ is _____.

If
$$\int_{0}^{2\pi} x \sin x \, dx = k\pi$$
, then the value of k is equal to _____.

Consider the following minterm expression for F:

$$F(P, Q, R, S) = \Sigma 0, 2, 5, 7, 8, 10, 13, 15$$

The minterms 2, 7, 8 and 13 are 'do not care' terms. The minimal sum-of-products form for F is

(A) $Q\overline{S} + \overline{Q}S$

- (B) $\overline{QS} + QS$
- (C) $\overline{QRS} + \overline{QRS} + Q\overline{RS} + QRS$
- (D) $\overline{PQS} + \overline{PQS} + PQS + P\overline{QS}$

Consider the following combinational function block involving four Boolean variables x, y, a, b where x, a, b are inputs and y is the output.

```
f (x, y, a, b)
{
   if (x is 1) y = a;
   else y = b;
}
```

Which one of the following digital logic blocks is the most suitable for implementing this function?

(A) Full adder

(B) Priority encoder

(C) Multiplexor

- (D) Flip-flop
- Consider the following processors (ns stands for nanoseconds). Assume that the pipeline registers have zero latency.
 - P1: Four-stage pipeline with stage latencies 1 ns, 2 ns, 2 ns, 1 ns.
 - P2: Four-stage pipeline with stage latencies 1 ns, 1.5 ns, 1.5 ns, 1.5 ns.
 - P3: Five-stage pipeline with stage latencies 0.5 ns, 1 ns, 1 ns, 0.6 ns, 1 ns.
 - P4: Five-stage pipeline with stage latencies 0.5 ns, 0.5 ns, 1 ns, 1 ns, 1.1 ns.

Which processor has the highest peak clock frequency?

(A) P1

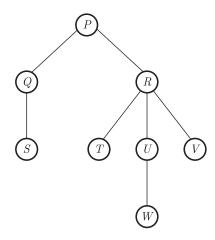
(B) P2

(C) P3

- (D) P4
- Let A be a square matrix of size $n \times n$. Consider the following pseudocode. What is the expected output?

```
C = 100;
for i = 1 to n do
    for j = 1 to n do
    {
        Temp = A[i][j] + c;
        A[i][j] = A[j][i];
        A[j][i] = Temp - C;
}
for i = 1 to n do
    for j = 1 to n do
        output (A[i][j];
```

- (A) The matrix A itself
- (B) Transpose of the matrix A
- (C) Adding 100 to the upper diagonal elements and subtracting 100 from lower diagonal elements of $\mathtt A$
- (D) None of the above
- The minimum number of arithmetic operations required to evaluate the polynomial $P(X) = X^5 + 4X^3 + 6X + 5$ for a given value of X, using only one temporary variable is _____.
- Q. 12 Consider the following rooted tree with the vertex labeled P as the root:



The order in which the nodes are visited during an in-order traversal of the tree is

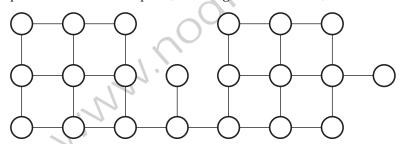
(A) SQPTRWUV

(B) SQPTUWRV

(C) SQPTWUVR

(D) SQPTRUWV

Suppose depth first search is executed on the graph below starting at some unknown vertex. Assume that a recursive call to visit a vertex is made only after first checking that the vertex has not been visited earlier. Then the maximum possible recursion depth (including the initial call) is ______.



You have an array of n elements. Suppose you implement quicksort by always choosing the central element of the array as the pivot. Then the tightest upper bound for the worst case performance is

(A) $O(n^2)$

Q. 15

(B) $O(n \log n)$

(C) $\Theta(n \log n)$

(D) $O(n^3)$

The length of the shortest string NOT in the language (over $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$) of the following regular expression is _____.

$$a * b * (ba) * a *$$

Let Σ be a finite non-empty alphabet and let 2Σ * be the power set of Σ *. Which one of the following is TRUE?

- (A) Both 2Σ * and Σ * are countable
- (B) $2\Sigma^*$ is countable and Σ^* is uncountable
- (C) $2\Sigma^*$ is uncountable and Σ^* is countable
- (D) Both $2\Sigma^*$ and Σ^* are uncountable

One of the purposes of using intermediate code in compilers is to

- (A) make parsing and semantic analysis simpler
- (B) improve error recovery and error reporting

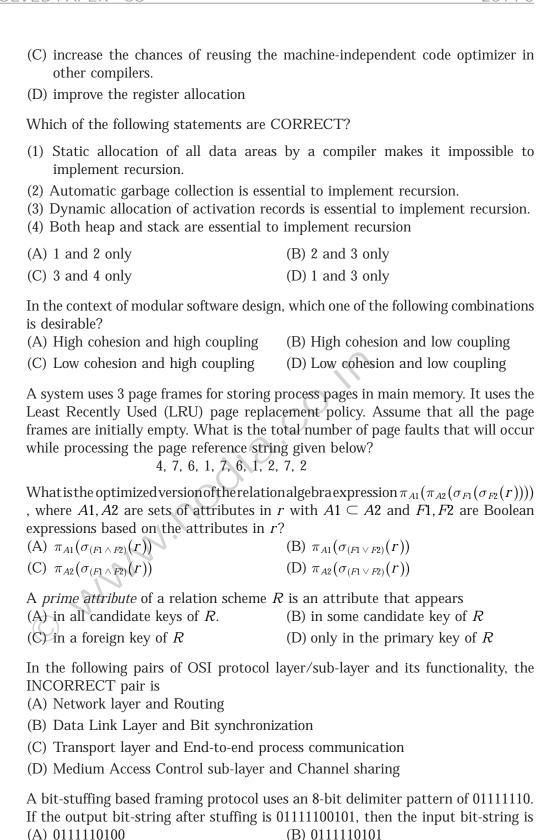
Q. 19

Q. 20

Q. 23

Q. 24

(C) 0111111101



Host A (on TCP/IP v4 network A) sends an IPdatagram D to host B (also on TCP/IP v4 network B). Assume that no error occurred during the transmission of D. When D reaches B, which of the following IP header field (s) may be different from that of the original datagram D?

(D) 0111111111

(i) TTL (ii) Checksum (iii) Fragment Offset
(A) (i) only (B) (i) and (ii) only
(C) (ii) and (iii) only (D) (i), (ii) and (iii)

Q.26 - Q.55 Carry two mark each.

An IP router implementing Classless Inter-domain Routing (CIDR) receives a packet with address 131.23.151.76. The router's routing table has the following entries:

Prefix	Output Interface Identifier
131.16.0.0/12	3
131.28.0.0/14	5
131.19.0.0/16	2
131.22.0.0/15	1

The identifier of the output interface on which this packet will be forwarded is

____·

Every host in an IPv4 network has a 1-second resolution real-time clock with battery backup. Each host needs to generate up to 1000 unique identifiers per second. Assume that each host has a globally unique IPv4 address. Design a 50-bit globally unique ID for this purpose. After what period (in seconds) will the identifiers generated by a host wrap around?

An IP router with a Maximum Transmission Unit (MTU) of 1500 bytes has received an IP packet of size 4404 bytes with an IP header of length 20 bytes. The values of the relevant fields in the header of the third IP fragment generated by the router for this packet are

(A) MF bit: 0, Datagram Length: 1444; Offset: 370
(B) MF bit: 1, Datagram Length: 1424; Offset: 185
(C) MF bit: 1, Datagram Length: 1500; Offset: 370
(D) MF bit: 0, Datagram Length: 1424; Offset: 2960

Consider the transactions T1, T2, and T3 and the schedules S1 and S2 given below.

```
T1: r1(X); r1(Z); W1(X); w1(Z)

T2: r2(Y); r2(Z); w2(Z)

T3: r3(Y); r3(X); w3(Y)

S1: r1(X); r3(Y); r3(X); r2(Y); r2(Z); w3(Y); w3(Z); r1(Z); w1(X); w1(Z)

S2: r1(X); r3(Y); r2(Y); r3(X); r1(Z); r2(Z); w3(Y); w1(X); w2(Z); w1(Z)
```

Which one of the following statements about the schedules is TRUE?

- (A) Only S1 is conflict-serializable
- (B) Only S2 is conflict-serializable
- (C) Both S1 and S2 are conflict-serializable
- (D) Neither S1 nor S2 is conflict-serializable

Consider the relational schema given below, where eId of the relation dependent is a foreign key referring to empId of the relation employee. Assume that every employee has at least one associated dependent in the dependent relation.

employee (employee (employee, employee, employee, employee, employee, employee)

dependent (depid, eld, depName, depAge)

Consider the following relational algebra query:

 $\Pi_{\text{empId}}(\text{employee}) - \Pi_{\text{empId}}(\text{employee} \bowtie_{(\text{empId} = \text{eID}) \land (\text{empAge} \leq \text{depAge})} \text{dependent})$

The above query evaluates to the set of emplds of employees whose age is greater than that of

(A) some dependent

- (B) all dependents
- (C) some of his/her dependents
- (D) all of his/her dependents

A system contains three programs and each requires three tape units for its operation. The minimum number of tape units which the system must have such that deadlocks never arise is ______.

An operating system uses shortest remaining time first scheduling algorithm for pre-emptive scheduling of processes. Consider the following set of processes with their arrival times and CPU burst times (in milliseconds):

Process	Arrival Time	Burst Time
P1	0	12
P2	2	4
P3	3	6
P4	8	5

The average waiting time (in milliseconds) of the processes is _____.

Consider a paging hardware with aTLB. Assume that the entire page table and all the pages are in the physical memory. It takes 10 milliseconds to search the TLB and 80 milliseconds to access the physical memory. If the TLB hit ratio is 0.6, the effective memory access time (in milliseconds) is ______.

Consider the basic block given below.

$$a = b + c$$

$$c = a + d$$

$$d = b + c$$

$$e = d - b$$

$$a = e + b$$

The minimum number of nodes and edges present in the DAG representation of the above basic block respectively are

(A) 6 and 6

(B) 8 and 10

(C) 9 and 12

(D) 4 and 4

Which one of the following problems is undecidable?

- (A) Deciding if a given context-free grammar is ambiguous
- (B) Deciding if a given string is generated by a given context-free grammar
- (C) Deciding if the language generated by a given context-free grammar is empty
- (D) Deciding if the language generated by a given context-free grammar is finite

Consider the following languages over the alphabet $\Sigma = \{0, 1, c\}$:

$$L_1 = \{0^n 1^n | n \ge 0\}$$

$$L_{2} = \{wcw^{r} | w \in \{0, 1\}^{*}\}$$

$$L_{3} = \{ww^{r} | w \in \{0, 1\}^{*}\}$$

Here, w^r is the reverse of the string w. Which of these languages are deterministic Context-free languages?

- (A) None of the languages
- (B) Only L_1

(C) Only L_1 and L_2

(D) All the three languages

Suppose you want to move from 0 to 100 on the number line. In each step, you either move right by a unit distance or you take a *shortcut*. A shortcut is simply a pre-specified pair of integers i,j with i < j. Given a shortcut i,j if you are at position i on the number line, you may directly move to j. Suppose T(k) denotes the smallest number of steps needed to move from k to 100. Suppose further that there is at most 1 shortcut involving any number, and in particular from 9 there is a shortcut to 15. Let j and j be such that j be such that j be j be the value of the product j is j be such that j be j by j be j be

Q. 38 Consider the decision problem 2CNFSAT defined as follows:

 $\{\Phi\,|\,\Phi$ is a satisfiable propositional formula in CNF with at most two literals per clause}

For example, $\Phi=(x_1\vee x_2)\wedge (x_1\vee \overline{x_3})\wedge (x_2\vee x_4)$ is a Boolean formula and it is in 2CNFSAT.

The decision problem 2CNFSAT is

- (A) NP-Complete
- (B) solvable in polynomial time by reduction to directed graph reach-ability
- (C) solvable in constant time since any input instance is satisfiable
- (D) NP-hard, but not NP-complete

Suppose we have a balanced binary search tree T holding n numbers. We are given two numbers L and H and wish to sum up all the numbers in T that lie between L and H. Suppose there are m such numbers in T. If the tightest upper bound on the time to compute the sum is $O(n^a \log^b n + m^c \log^d n)$, the value of a + 10b + 100c + 1000d is ______.

Consider a hash table with 100 slots. Collisions are resolved using chaining. Assuming simple uniform hashing, what is the probability that the first 3 slots are unfilled after the first 3 insertions?

```
(A) (97 \times 97 \times 97)/100^3
```

(B)
$$(99 \times 98 \times 97)/100^3$$

(C)
$$(97 \times 96 \times 95)/100^3$$

(D)
$$(97 \times 96 \times 95)/(3! \times 100^3)$$

Consider the pseudocode given below. The function DoSomething() takes as argument a pointer to the root of an arbitrary tree represented by the leftMostChild-rightSibling representation. Each node of the tree is of type treeNode.

```
typedef struct treeNode treeptr;
struct treeNode
{
    treeptr leftMostChild, rightSibling;
};
int DoSomething (treeptr tree)
{
    int value=0;
```

```
if (tree != NULL) {
   if (tree->leftMostChild == NULL)
     value = 1;
   else
     value = DoSomething(tree->leftMostChild);
   value = value + DoSomething(tree->rightSibling);
}
return(value);
}
```

When the pointer to the root of a tree is passed as the argument to DoSomething, the value returned by the function corresponds to the

- (A) number of internal nodes in the tree
- (B) height of the tree
- (C) number of nodes without a right sibling in the tree
- (D) number of leaf nodes in the trees

Consider the C function given below. Assume that the array listA contains n (>0) elements, sorted in ascending order.

```
int ProcessArray(int *listA, int x, int n)
{
  int i, j, k;
  i = 0;
  j = n - 1;
  do {
    k = (i+j)/2;
    if (x <= listA[A])
        j = k-1;
    if (listA[k] <= x)
        i = k + 1;
    }while (i <= j);
  if (listA[k] == x)
    return (k);
else
    return -1;
}</pre>
```

Which one of the following statements about the function ProcessArray is CORRECT?

- (A) It will run into an infinite loop when x is not in listA.
- (B) It is an implementation of binary search

Q. 43

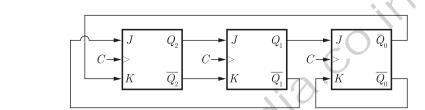
- (C) It will always find the maximum element in listA.
- (D) It will return -1 even when x is present in listA.

An instruction pipeline has five stages, namely, instruction fetch (IF), instruction decode and register fetch (ID/RF), instruction execution (EX), memory access (MEM), and register writeback (WB) with stage latencies 1 ns, 2.2 ns, 2 ns, 1 ns, and 0.75 ns, respectively (ns stands for nanoseconds). To gain in terms of frequency, the designers have decided to split the ID/RF stage into three stages (ID, RF1, RF2) each of latency 2.2/3 ns. Also, the EX stage is split into two stages (EX1, EX2) each of latency 1 ns. The new design has a total of eight pipeline stages. A program has 20% branch instructions which execute in the EX

Q. 45

stage and produce the next instruction pointer at the end of the EX stage in the old design and at the end of the EX2 stage in the new design. The If stage stalls after fetching a branch instruction until the next instruction pointer is computed. All instructions other than the branch instruction have an average CPI of one in both the designs. The execution times of this program on the old and the new design are P and Q nanoseconds, respectively. The value of P/Q is ______.

The memory access time is 1 nanosecond for a read operation with a hit in cache, 5 nanoseconds for a read operation with a miss in cache, 2 nanoseconds for a write operation with a hit in cache and 10 nanoseconds for a write operation with a miss in cache. Execution of a sequence of instructions involves 100 instruction fetch operations, 60 memory operand read operations and 40 memory operand write operations. The cache hit-ratio is 0.9. The average memory access time (in nanoseconds) in executing the sequence of instructions is ______.



The above synchronous sequential circuit built using JK flip-flops is initialized with $Q_2 Q_1 Q_0 = 000$. The state sequence for this circuit for the next 3 clock cycles is

(A) 001, 010, 011

(B) 111, 110, 101

(C) 100, 110, 111

(D) 100, 011, 001

With respect to the numerical evaluation of the definite integral, $K = \int_{a}^{c} x^2 dx$,

where a and b are given, which of the following statements is/are TRUE?

- (I) The value of K obtained using the trapezoidal rule is always greater than or equal to the exact value of the definite integral.
- (II) The value of K obtained using the Simpson's rule is always equal to the exact value of the definite integral.
- (A) I only

(B) II only

(C) Both I and II

(D) Neither I nor II

O. 47 The value of the integral given below is

$$\int_{0}^{\pi} x^{2} \cos x \, dx$$

(A) -2π

(B) π

(C) $-\pi$

(D) 2π

- Let S be a sample space and two mutually exclusive events A and B be such that $A \cup B = S$. If $P(\cdot)$ denotes the probability of the event, the maximum value of P(A)P(B) is ______.
- Consider the set of all function $f:\{0,1,...,2014\} \rightarrow \{0,1,...,2014\}$ such that f(f(i))=i, for all $0 \le i \le 2014$. Consider the following statements:

- *P*. For each such function it must be the case that for every i, f(i) = i.
- Q. For each such function it must be the case that for some i, f(i) = i.
- R. Each such function must be onto.

Which one of the following is CORRECT?

- (A) P, Q and R are true
- (B) Only Q and R are true
- (C) Only P and Q are true
- (D) Only R is true
- There are two elements x, y in a group (G, *) such that every element in the group can be written as a product of some number of x's and y's in some order. It is known that

$$x^* x = y^* y = x^* y^* x^* y = y^* x^* y^* x = e$$

where e is the identity element. The maximum number of elements in such a group is $____$.

If G is a forest with n vertices and k connected components, how many edges does G have?

(A) |n/k|

(B) [n/k]

(C) n-k

- (D) n k + 1
- Let δ denote the minimum degree of a vertex in a graph. For all planar graphs on n vertices with $\delta \geq 3$, which one of the following is TRUE?
 - (A) In any planar embedding, the number of faces is at least $\frac{n}{2} + 2$
 - (B) In any planar embedding, the number of faces is less than $\frac{n}{2} + 2$
 - (C) There is a planar embedding in which the number of faces is less than $\frac{n}{2} + 2$
 - (D) There is a planar embedding in which the number of faces is at most $\frac{n}{\delta+1}$
- O. 53 The CORRECT formula for the sentence, "not all rainy days are cold" is
 - (A) $\forall d(\text{Rainy}(d) \land \sim \text{Cold}(d))$
- (B) $\forall d (\sim \text{Rainy}(d) \rightarrow \text{Cold}(d))$
- (C) $\exists d (\sim \text{Rainy}(d) \rightarrow \text{Cold}(d))$
- (D) $\exists d(\text{Rainy}(d) \land \sim \text{Cold}(d))$
- O. 54 Consider the following relational schema:

```
employee(empId, empName, empDept)
```

customer(<u>custId</u>, custName, salesRepId, rating)

salesRepId is a foreign key referring to empId of the employee relation. Assume that each employee makes a sale to at least one customer. What does the following query return?

- (A) Names of all the employees with at least one of their customers having a 'GOOD' rating.
- (B) Names of all the employees with at most one of their customers having a 'GOOD' rating.
- (C) Names of all the employees with none of their customers having a 'GOOD'

rating.

(D) Names of all the employees with all their customers having a 'GOOD' rating.

Q. 55 Let \oplus denote the Exclusive OR (XOR) operation. Let '1' and '0' denote the binary constants. Consider the following Boolean expression for F over two variables P and Q:

$$F(P,Q) = ((1 \oplus P) \oplus (P \oplus Q)) \oplus ((P \oplus Q) \oplus (Q \oplus 0))$$

The equivalent expression for F is

(A) P+Q

(B) $\overline{P+Q}$

(C) $P \oplus Q$

(D) $\overline{P \oplus Q}$

END OF THE QUESTION PAPER

ANSWER KEY

General Aptitude									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
(D)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(C)	(B)	(D)	(D)	(C)	(C)

Computer Science									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
(D)	(D)	(5)	(A)	(2)	(4)	(B)	(C)	(C)	(A)
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
(7)	(A)	(19)	(A)	(3)	(C)	(C)	(D)	(B)	(6)
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
(A)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(D)	(1)	(256)	(A)	(A)	(D)
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
(7)	(5.5)	(122)	(A)	(A)	(C)	(150)	(B)	(110)	(A)
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
(D)	(B)	(1.50-1.60)	(1.68)	(C)	(C)	(A)	(0.25)	(B)	(4)
51	52	53	54	55					
(C)	(A)	(D)	(D)	(D)	> .				