

HOW TO CREATE NEW VPC SUBNETS, INTERNET GATEWAY







Task 4

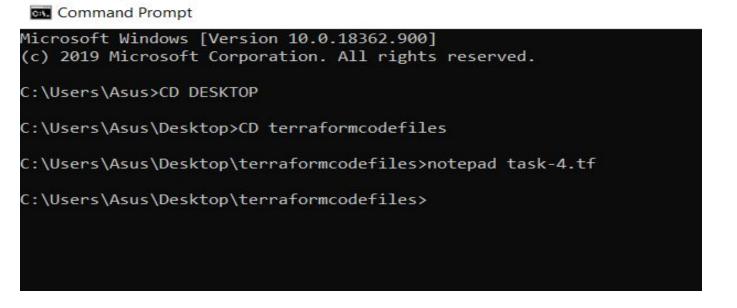
Perform task-3 with an additional feature to be added that is NAT Gateway to provide the internet access to instances running in the private subnet.

Performing the following steps:

- 1. Write an Infrastructure as code using terraform, which automatically create a VPC.
- 2. In that VPC we have to create 2 subnets:
 - 1. public subnet [Accessible for Public World!]
 - 2. private subnet [Restricted for Public World!]
- 3. Create a public facing internet gateway for connect our VPC/Network to the internet world and attach this gateway to our VPC
- 4. Create a routing table for Internet gateway so that instance can connect to outside world, update and associate it with public subnet.
- 5. Create a NAT gateway for connect our VPC/Network to the internet world and attach this gateway to our VPC in the public network
- 6. Update the routing table of the private subnet, so that to access the internet it uses the nat gateway created in the public subnet
- 7. Launch an ec2 instance which has Wordpress setup already having the security group allowing port 80 sothat our client can connect to our wordpress site. Also attach the key to instance for further login into it.
- 8. Launch an ec2 instance which has MYSQL setup already with security group allowing port 3306 in private subnet so that our wordpress vm can connect with the same. Also attach the key with the same.

Note: Wordpress instance has to be part of public subnet so that our client can connect our site. mysql instance has to be part of private subnet so that outside world can't connect to it. Addition of auto ip assign and auto dns name assignment option to be enabled.

Command prompt :-



Command Prompt

:\Users\Asus\Desktop\terraformcodefiles>terraform init

Initializing the backend...

Initializing provider plugins...

The following providers do not have any version constraints in configuration, so the latest version was installed.

To prevent automatic upgrades to new major versions that may contain breaking changes, it is recommended to add version = "..." constraints to the corresponding provider blocks in configuration, with the constraint strings suggested below.

* provider.aws: version = "~> 2.70"

Warning: Interpolation-only expressions are deprecated

```
on task3.tf line 15, in resource "aws_subnet" "public":
15:     vpc_id = "${aws_vpc.myvpc.id}"
```

Terraform 0.11 and earlier required all non-constant expressions to be provided via interpolation syntax, but this pattern is now deprecated. To silence this warning, remove the "\${\text{sequence from the start and the }}" sequence from the end of this expression, leaving just the inner expression.

Template interpolation syntax is still used to construct strings from expressions when the template includes multiple interpolation sequences or a mixture of literal strings and interpolations. This deprecation applies only to templates that consist entirely of a single interpolation sequence.

(and 6 more similar warnings elsewhere)

Terraform has been successfully initialized!

You may now begin working with Terraform. Try running "terraform plan" to see any changes that are required for your infrastructure. All Terraform commands then you

if you ever set or change modules or backend configuration for Terraform, rerun this command to reinitialize your working directory. If you forget, other commands will detect it and remind you to do so if necessary.

Command Prompt

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.18362.900] (c) 2019 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Asus>cd desktop

C:\Users\Asus\Desktop>cd terraformcodefiles

C:\Users\Asus\Desktop\terraformcodefiles>notepad task-4.tf

:\Users\Asus\Desktop\terraformcodefiles>terraform init

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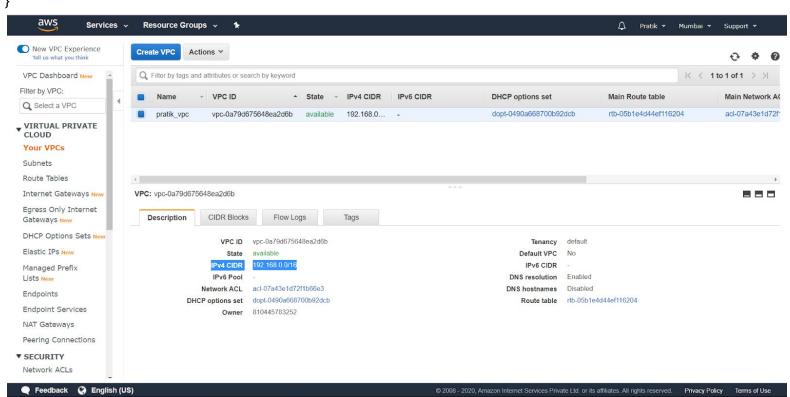
```
*task-4.tf - Notepad
                                                                 П
File Edit Format View Help
provider "aws" {
 region = "ap-south-1"
 profile = "Pratik"
resource "aws_vpc" "myvpc" {
                = "192.168.0.0/16"
 cidr block
 instance_tenancy = "default"
 enable dns hostnames = true
 tags = {
   Name = "pratik_vpc"
resource "aws_subnet" "public" {
            = "${aws_vpc.myvpc.id}"
 vpc id
 cidr block = "192.168.0.0/24"
 availability_zone = "ap-south-1a"
 tags = {
   Name = "pratikpublicsubnet"
resource "aws_subnet" "private" {
           = "${aws vpc.myvpc.id}"
 vpc id
 cidr block = "192.168.1.0/24"
 availability_zone = "ap-south-1b"
 tags = {
   Name = "pratikprivatesubnet"
resource "aws internet gateway" "gw" {
 vpc_id = "${aws_vpc.myvpc.id}"
 tags = {
   Name = "pratikIG"
```

o

```
C:\Users\Asus\desktop\terraformcodefiles>terraform apply --auto-approve
aws eip.nat: Creating...
aws vpc.myvpc: Creating...
aws eip.nat: Creation complete after is [id=eipalloc-028a742f22363ebfb]
aws vpc.myvpc: Creation complete after 7s [id=vpc-0a79d675648ea2d6b]
aws internet gateway.gw: Creating...
aws subnet.private: Creating...
aws subnet.public: Creating...
aws security group.webserver: Creating...
aws subnet.private: Creation complete after 3s [id-subnet-0af2a448d8b9e4da5]
aws subnet.public: Creation complete after 3s [id=subnet-0af2a448d8b9e4da5]
aws internet gateway.gw: Creation complete after 4s [id=igw-0137bfbddd3fa50fd]
aws nat gateway.nat-gw: Creating...
aws route table.forig: Creating...
aws security group.webserver: Creation complete after 6s [id=sg-0722d0c2b42ab7ae1]
aws security group.database: Creating...
aws instance.wordpress: Creating...
aws route table.forig: Creation complete after 3s [id=rtb-0a8164f5a6b26c707]
aws route table association.asstopublic: Creating...
aws route table association.asstopublic: Creation complete after Os [id=rtbassoc-08d1f90e974589031]
aws security group.database: Creation complete after 6s [id=sg-0f1ea0acaebc9dec6]
aws instance.mysql: Creating...
aws nat gateway.nat-gw: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws instance.wordpress: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws instance.mysql: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws nat gateway.nat-gw: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
aws instance.wordpress: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
aws instance.mysql: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
aws instance.wordpress: Creation complete after 26s [id=i-0206404abd8804ecb]
aws nat gateway.nat-gw: Still creating... [30s elapsed]
aws instance.mysql: Creation complete after 26s [id=i-00ecf790bfd60ef58]
aws nat gateway.nat-gw: Still creating... [40s elapsed]
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mixture of literal strings and interpolations. This deprecation applies only
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```

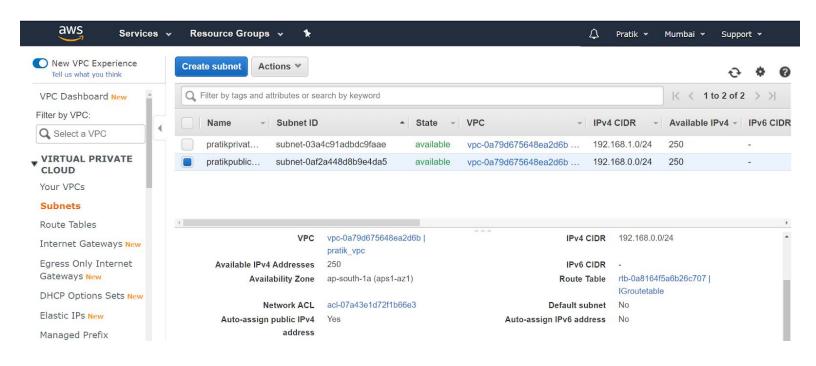
```
1.login in aws and create a vpc
provider "aws" {
  region = "ap-south-1"
  profile = "Pratik"
}
resource "aws_vpc" "myvpc" {
  cidr_block = "192.168.0.0/16"
  instance_tenancy = "default"
  enable dns hostnames = true
```

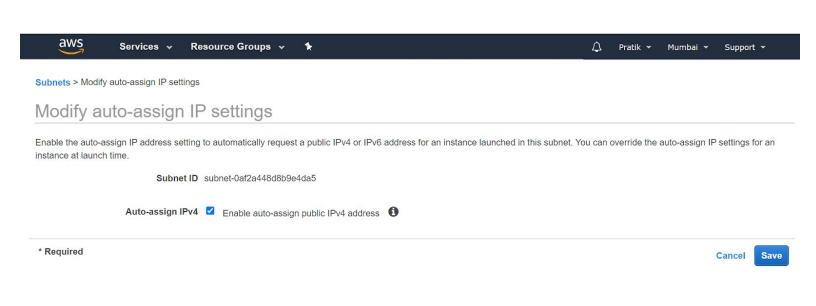
```
tags = {
   Name = "pratik_vpc"
}
```



2. creating two subnet 1 and has auto-launch ip

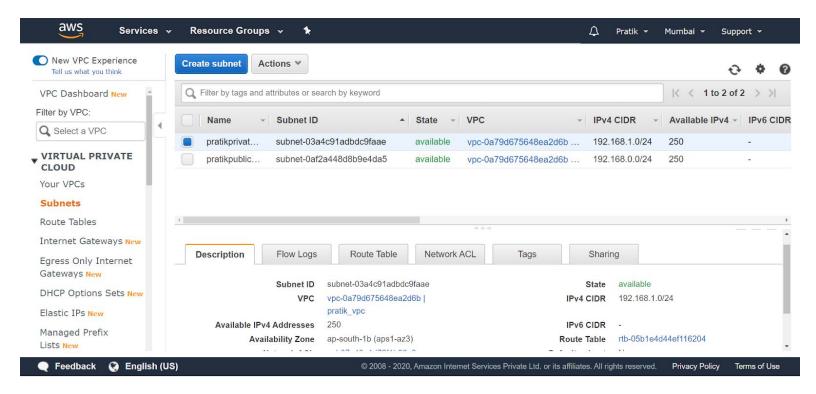
```
resource "aws_subnet" "public" {
 vpc_id = "${aws_vpc.myvpc.id}"
 cidr_block = "192.168.0.0/24"
 availability_zone = "ap-south-1a"
 tags = {
  Name = "pratikpublicsubnet"
 }
}
resource "aws_subnet" "private" {
 vpc_id = "${aws_vpc.myvpc.id}"
 cidr_block = "192.168.1.0/24"
 availability_zone = "ap-south-1b"
 tags = {
  Name = "pratikprivatesubnet"
 }
}
```





Terms of Use

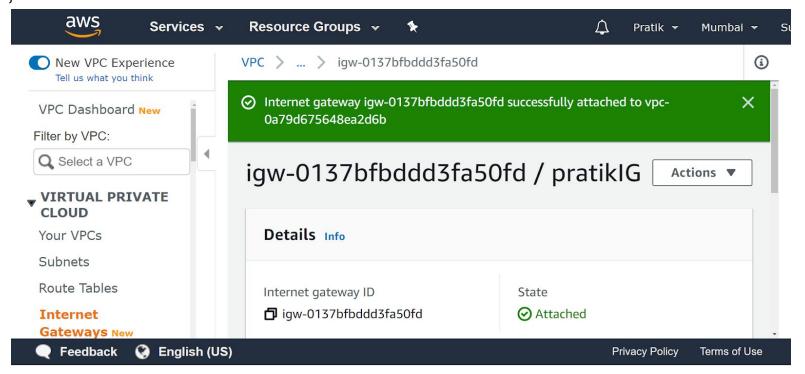
Privacy Policy

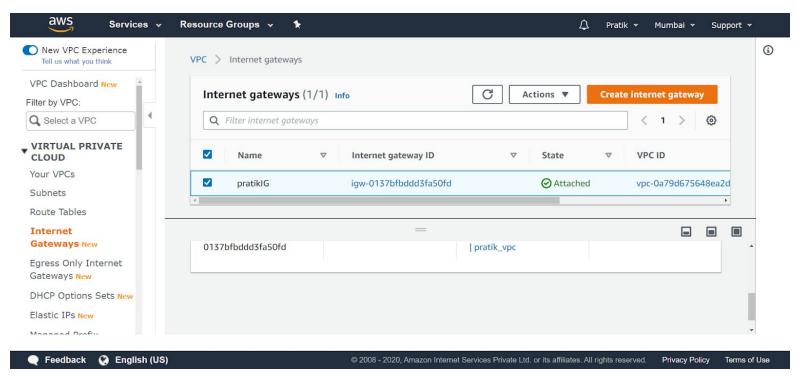


3. creating an internet gateway for a subnet id in south-1a

```
resource "aws_internet_gateway" "gw" {
  vpc_id = "${aws_vpc.myvpc.id}"

tags = {
   Name = "pratikIG"
  }
}
```



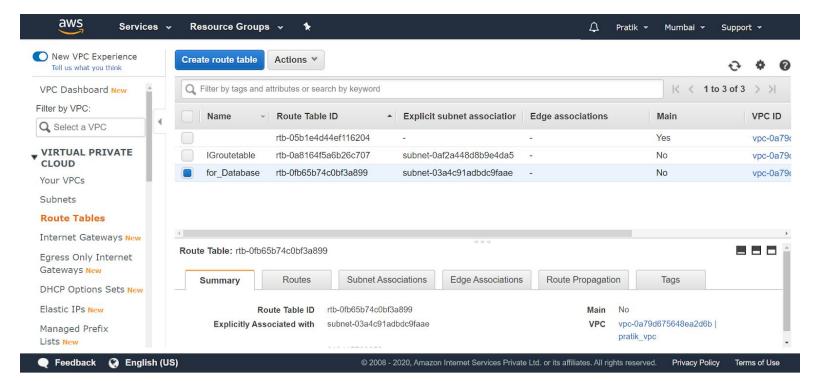


4. creating a route-table > associating route-table with the internet gateway

```
resource "aws_route_table" "forig" {
  vpc_id = "${aws_vpc.myvpc.id}"

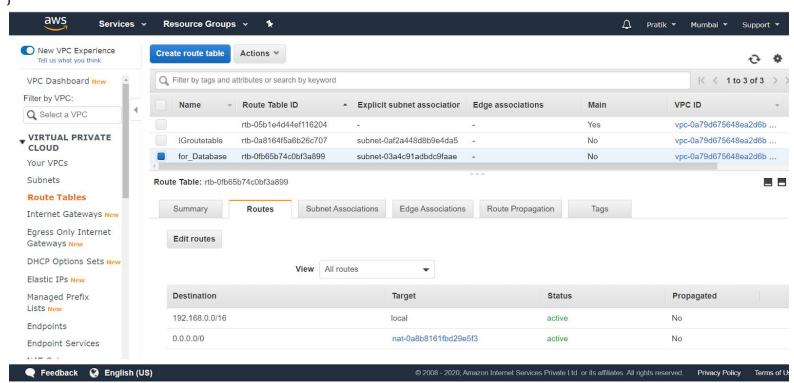
route {
  cidr_block = "0.0.0.0/0"
  gateway_id = "${aws_internet_gateway.gw.id}"
  }

tags = {
  Name = "IGroutetable"
  }
}
```



5. Associating route table with subnet

```
resource "aws_route_table_association" "asstopublic" {
  subnet_id = aws_subnet.public.id
  route_table_id = aws_route_table.forig.id
}
```

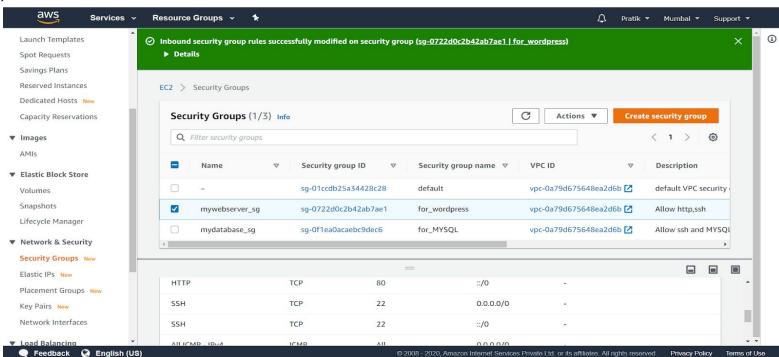


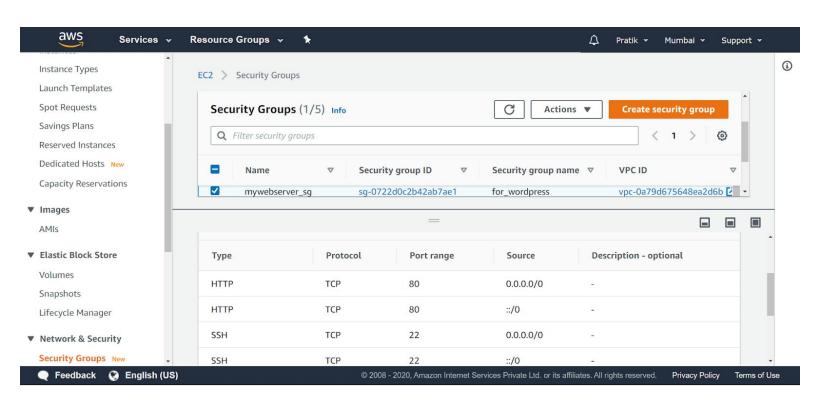
6.Creating the security group with ingress(ssh,http and icmpv4 protocol) - mywebserver_sg

```
resource "aws_security_group" "webserver" {
          = "for_wordpress"
description = "Allow http,ssh"
          = "${aws_vpc.myvpc.id}"
vpc_id
ingress {
 description = "HTTP"
 from_port = 80
 to_port = 80
 protocol = "tcp"
 cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
ingress {
 description = "SSH"
 from_port = 22
 to_port = 22
 protocol = "tcp"
 cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
}
egress {
```

 $from_port = 0$

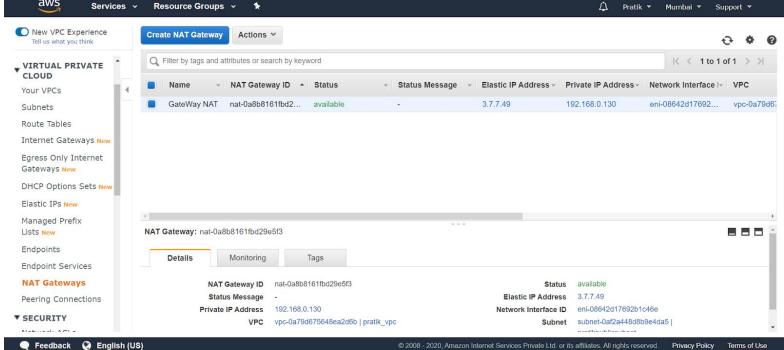
```
to_port = 0
protocol = "-1"
cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
}
tags = {
Name = "mywebserver_sg"
}
}
```

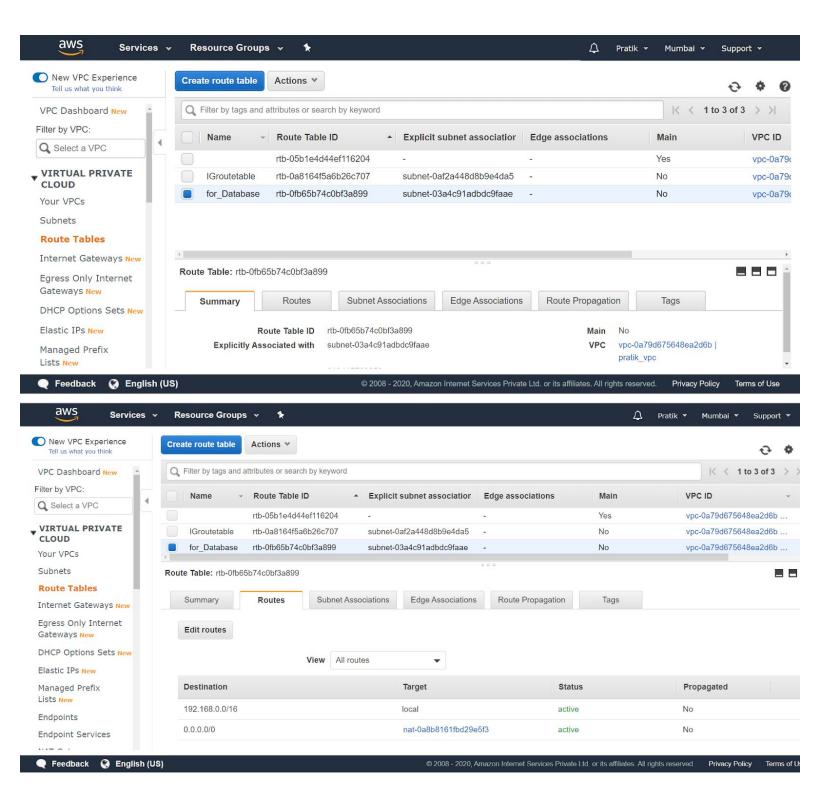


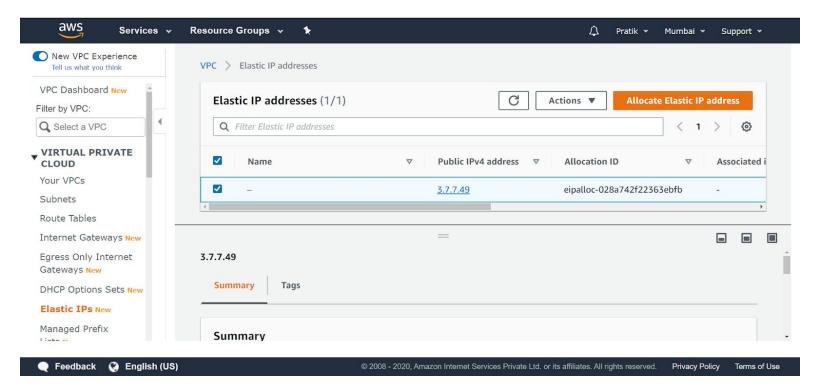


6.1 Launching NAT Gateway:-

```
resource "aws_eip" "nat" {
 vpc=true
}
resource "aws_nat_gateway" "nat-gw" {
 allocation_id = "${aws_eip.nat.id}"
 subnet_id = "${aws_subnet.public.id}"
 depends_on = [aws_internet_gateway.gw]
 tags = {
  Name = "GateWay NAT"
 }
}
resource "aws_route_table" "forprivate" {
 vpc_id = "${aws_vpc.myvpc.id}"
 route {
  cidr_block = "0.0.0.0/0"
  nat_gateway_id = "${aws_nat_gateway.nat-gw.id}"
 }
 tags = {
  Name = "for_Database"
 }
}
resource "aws_route_table_association" "nat" {
 subnet_id
              = aws_subnet.private.id
 route_table_id = aws_route_table.forprivate.id
      aws
              Services v
                        Resource Groups 💌
                                        *
```

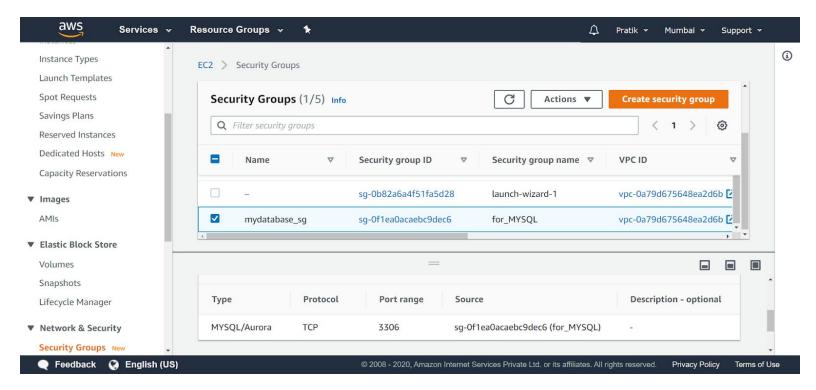






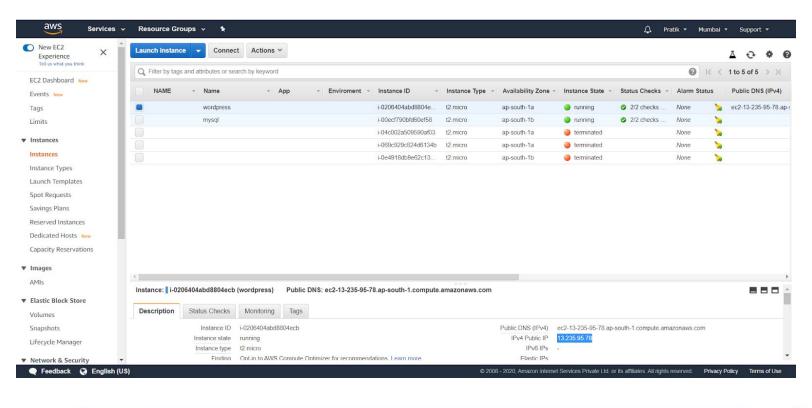
7. Creating a subnet group with MYSQL protocol and value of security_id(myweb) - mydatabase_sg

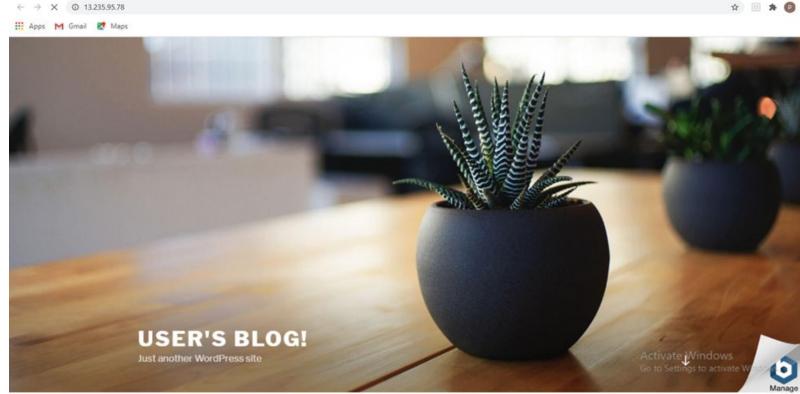
```
resource "aws_security_group" "database" {
           = "for_MYSQL"
 name
 description = "Allow ssh and MYSQL"
          = "${aws_vpc.myvpc.id}"
 vpc_id
 ingress {
  description = "MYSQL"
  security_groups = [aws_security_group.webserver.id]
  from_port = 3306
  to_port = 3306
  protocol = "tcp"
 egress {
  from_port = 0
  to_port = 0
  protocol = "-1"
  cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
 }
 tags = {
  Name = "mydatabase_sg"
}
```



8. Launching the instance

```
resource "aws_instance" "wordpress" {
          = "ami-000cbce3e1b899ebd"
 instance_type = "t2.micro"
 associate_public_ip_address = true
 subnet_id = aws_subnet.public.id
 vpc_security_group_ids = [aws_security_group.webserver.id]
 key_name = "mykey111"
 tags = {
  Name = "wordpress"
 }
}
resource "aws_instance" "mysql" {
          = "ami-0019ac6129392a0f2"
 ami
 instance_type = "t2.micro"
 subnet_id = aws_subnet.private.id
 vpc_security_group_ids = [aws_security_group.database.id]
 key_name = "mykey111"
tags = {
  Name = "mysql"
```





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(and 10 more similar warnings elsewhere)

Destroy complete! Resources: 14 destroyed

THANKS FOR READING!!!