

Depth First Search (C++)

#csspree

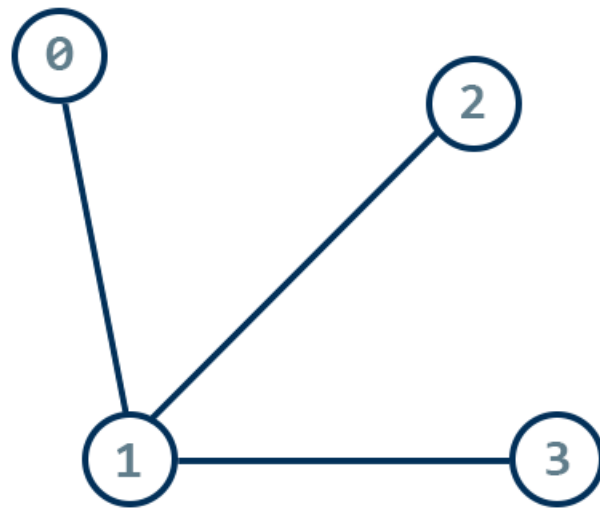
Online

Depth First Search (DFS)

It is a graph traversal algorithm using backtracking. It goes as deep as possible before it backtracks.

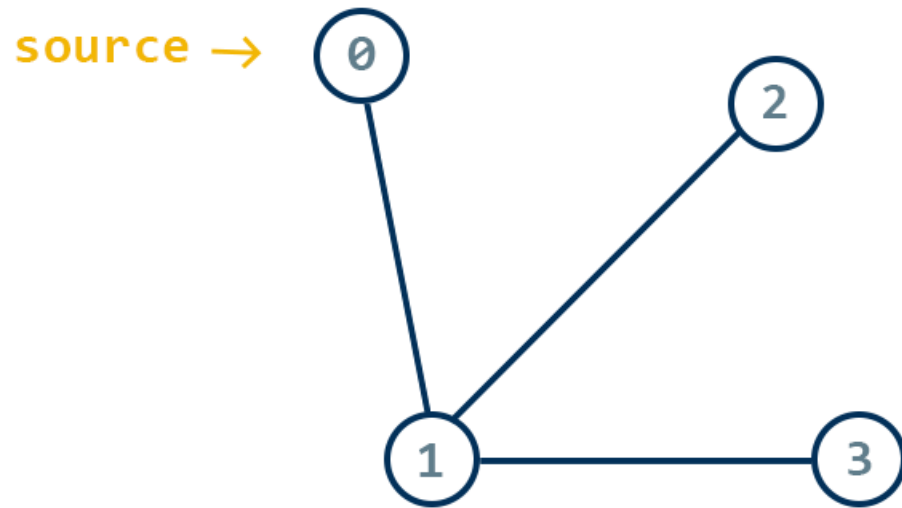
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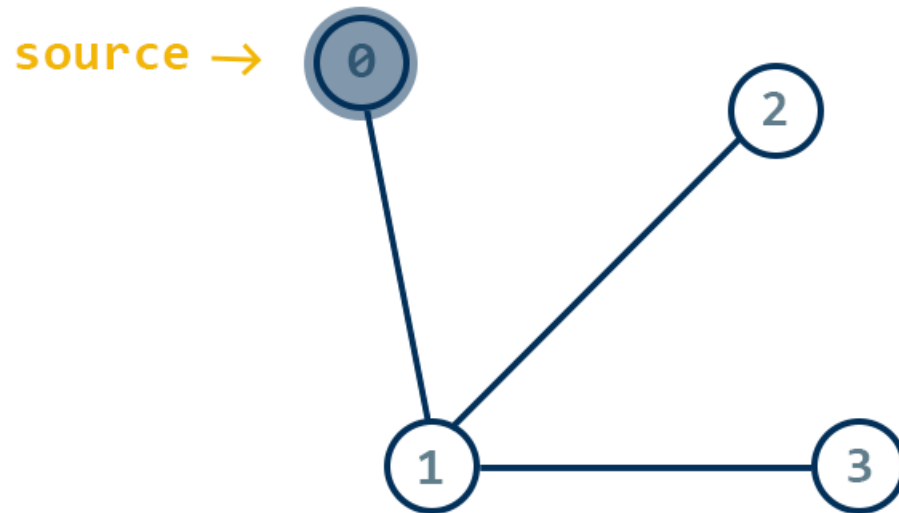
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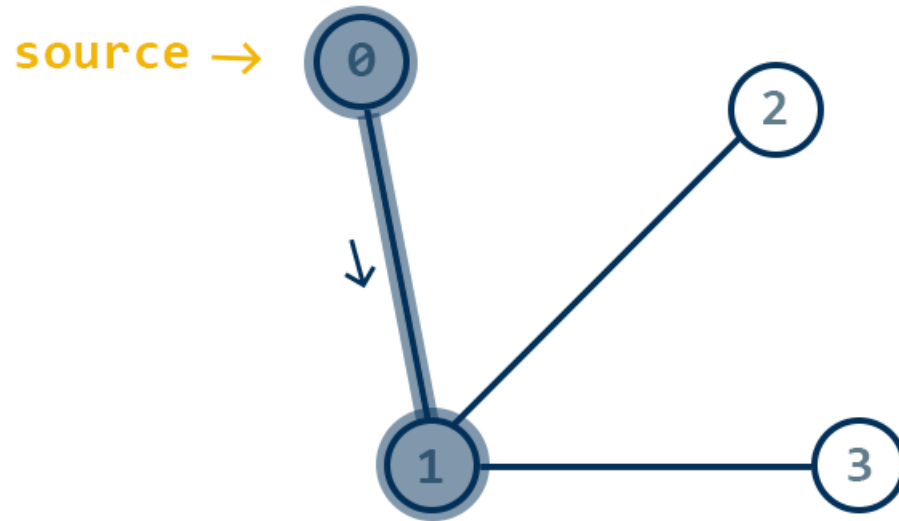
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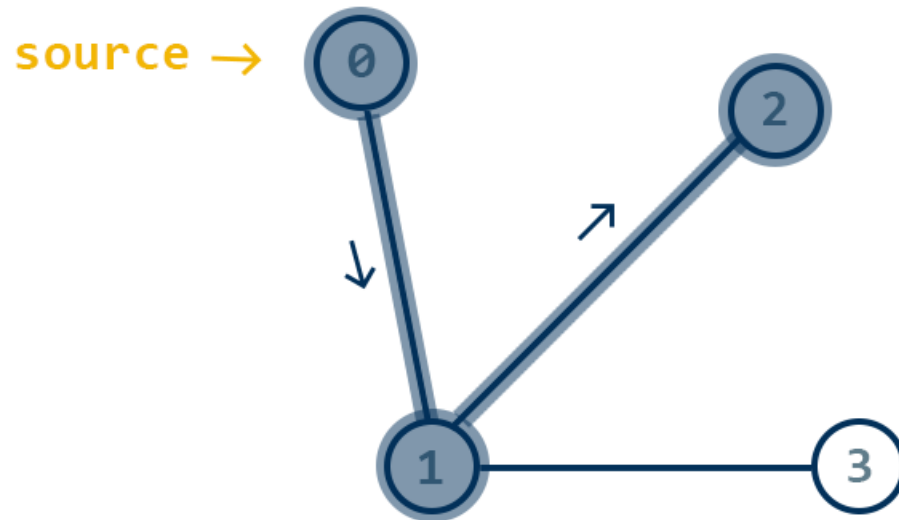
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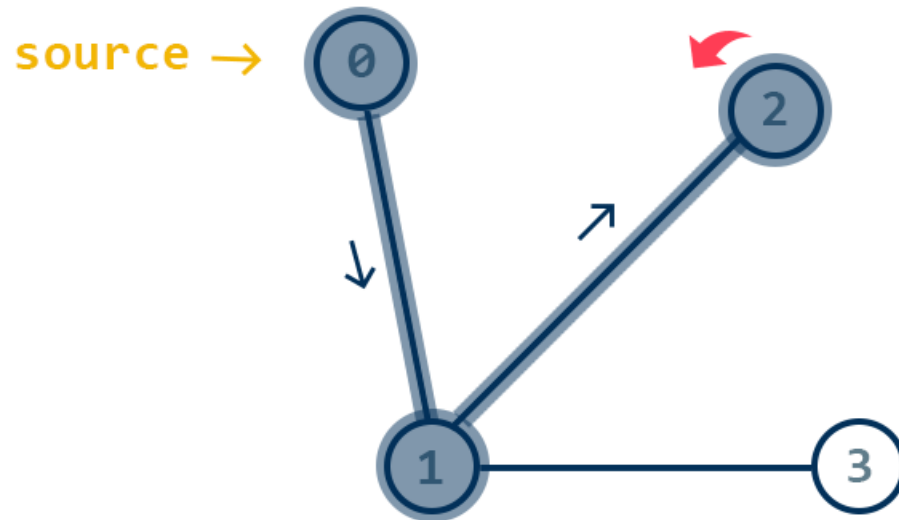
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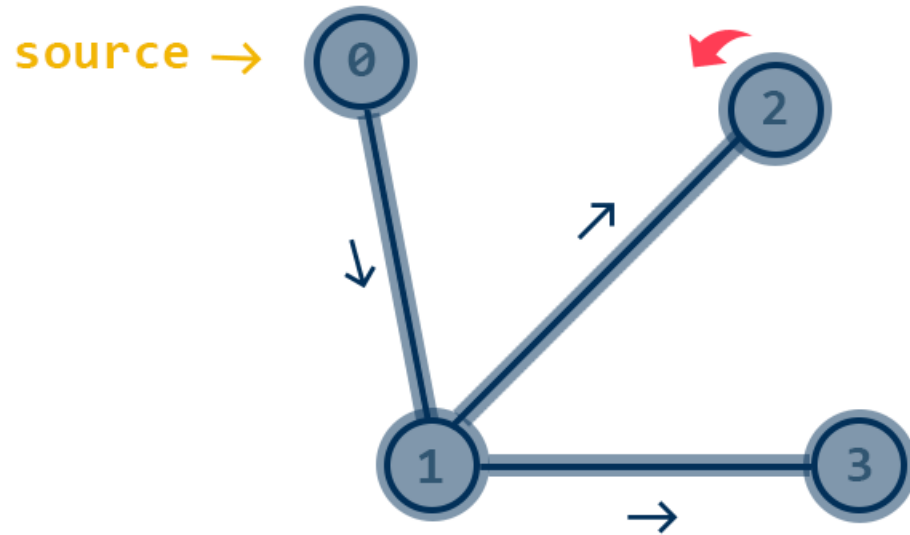
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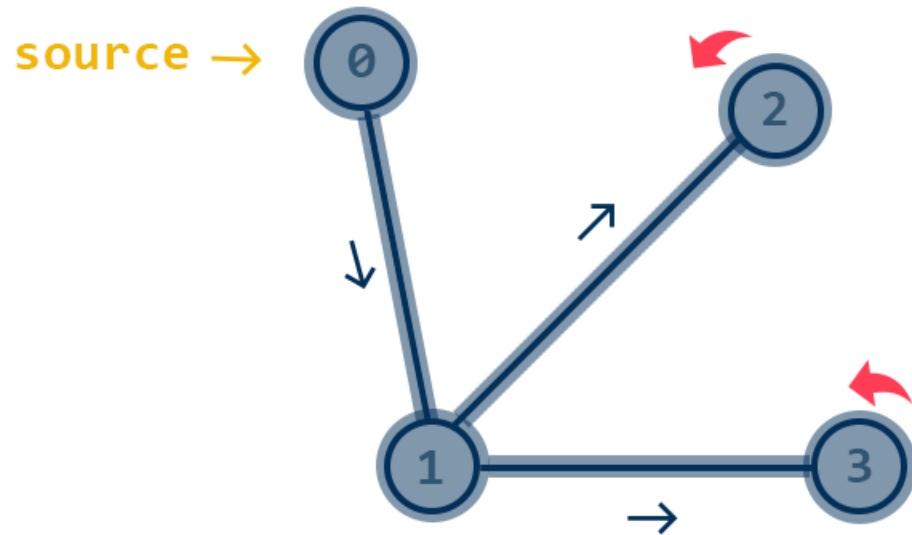
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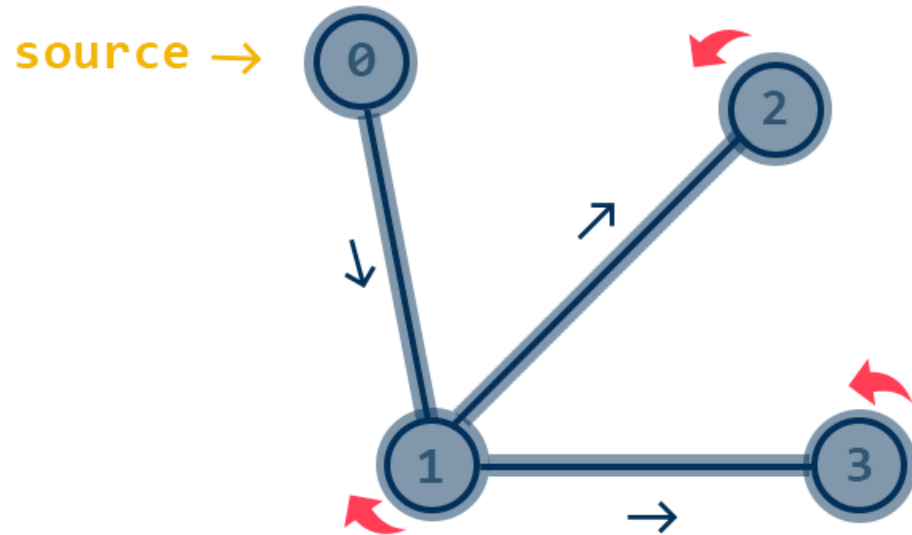
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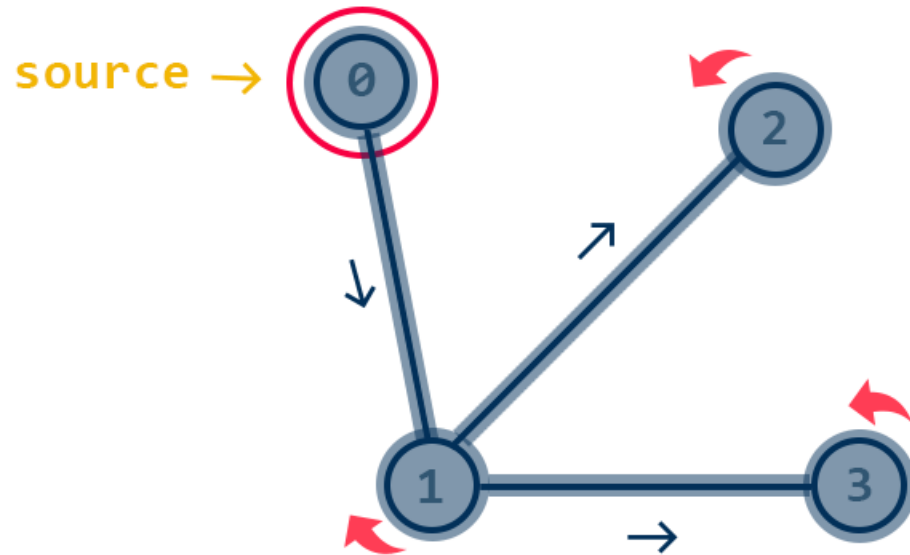
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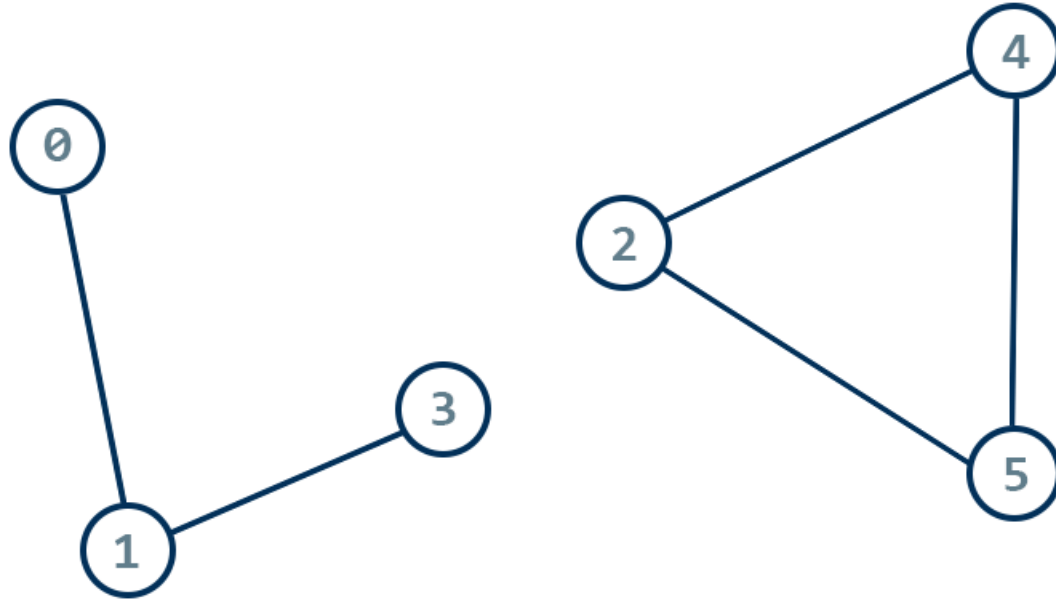
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when the dfs is back to the starting **source**, the “traversal” for that call is done!

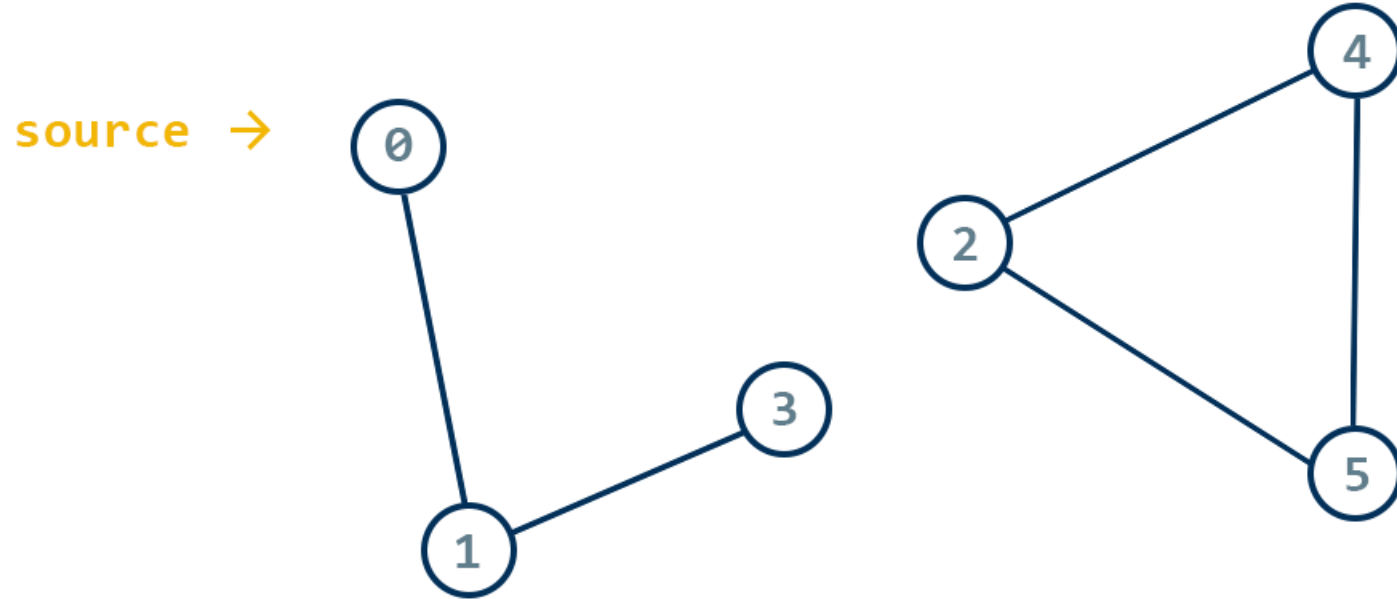
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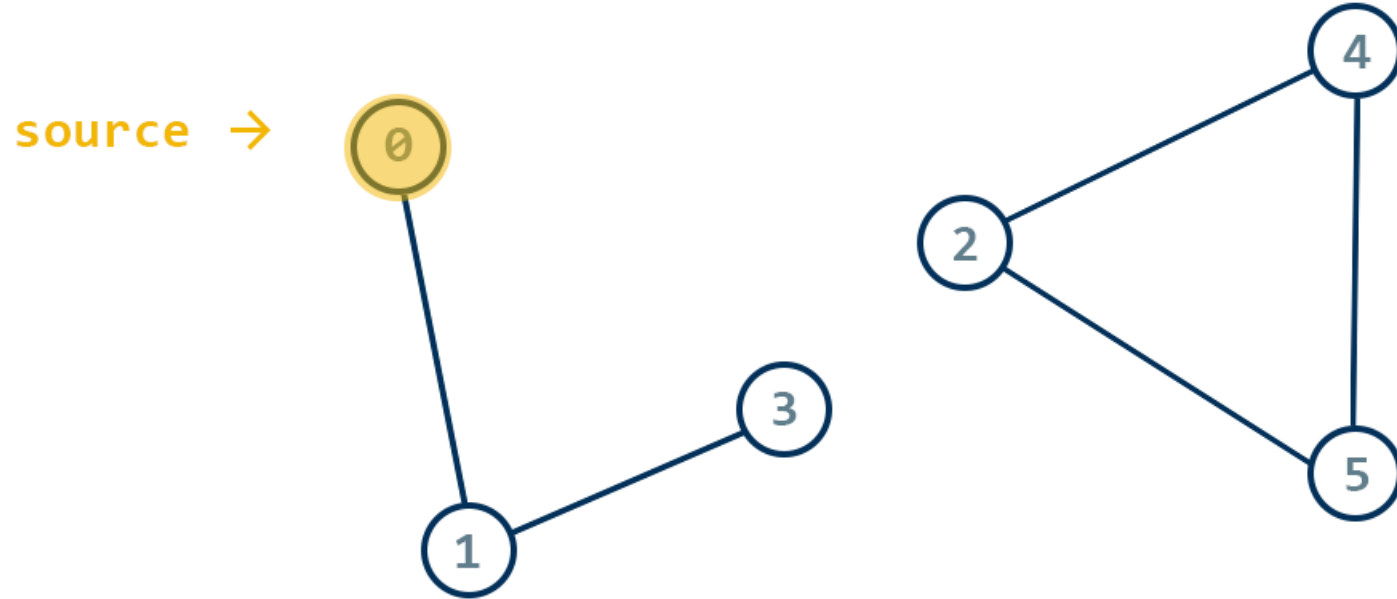
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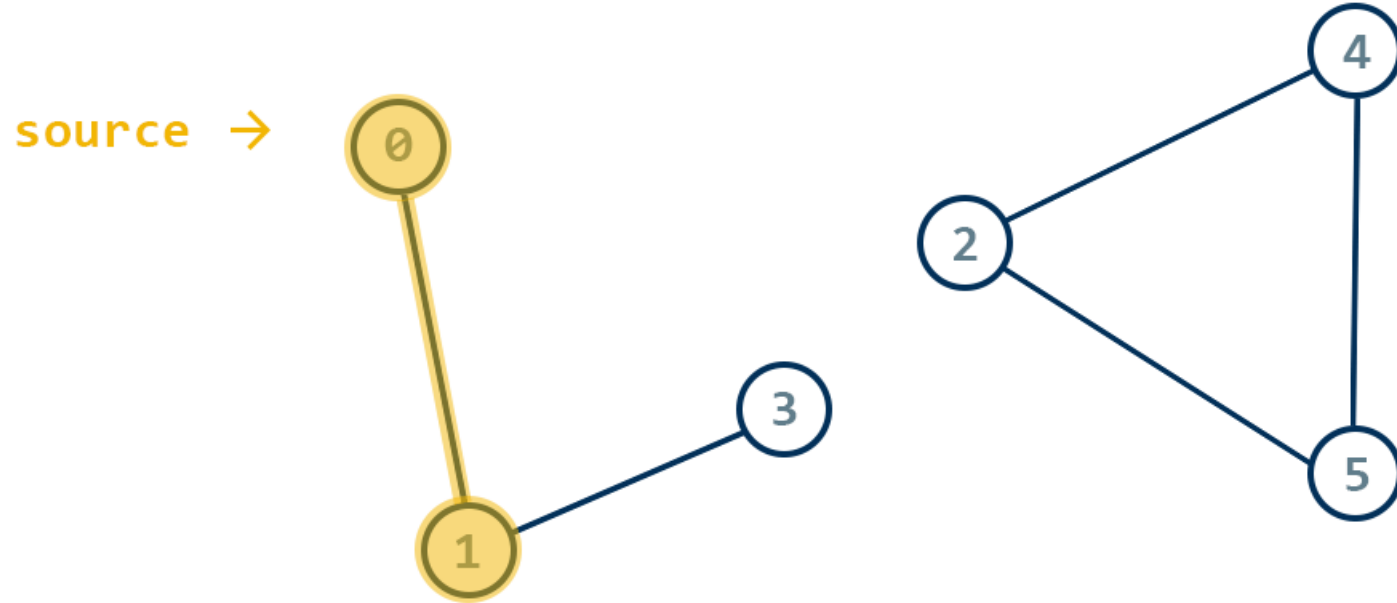
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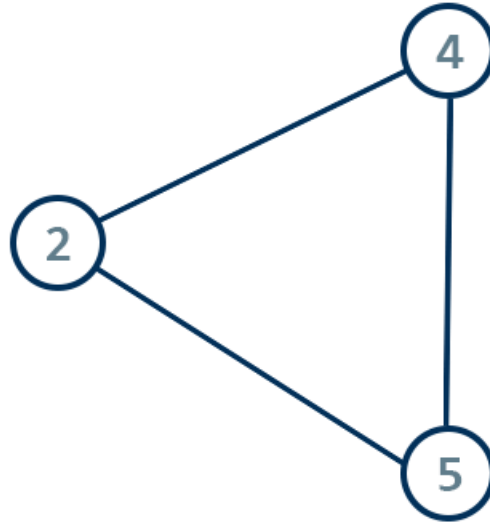
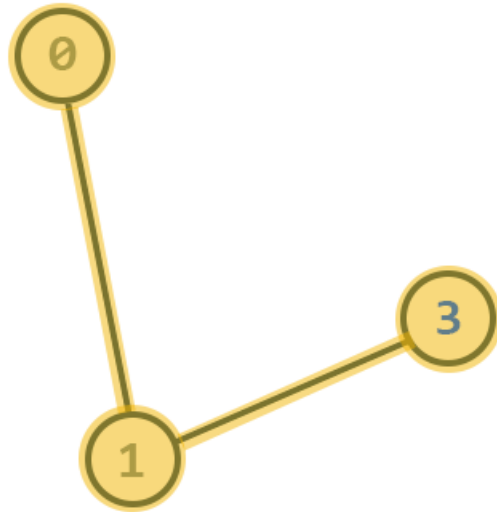
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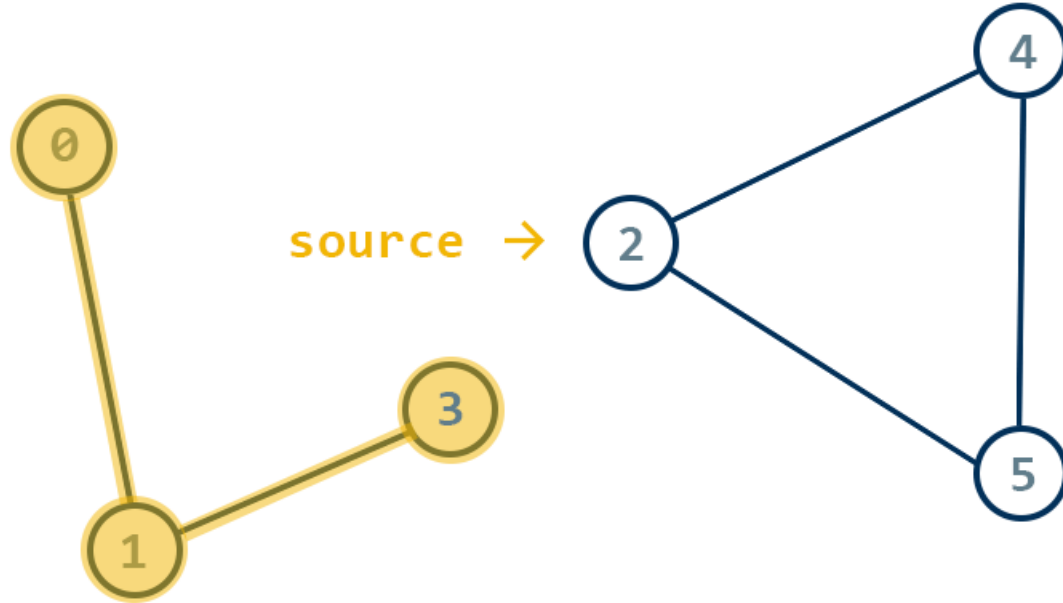
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source →



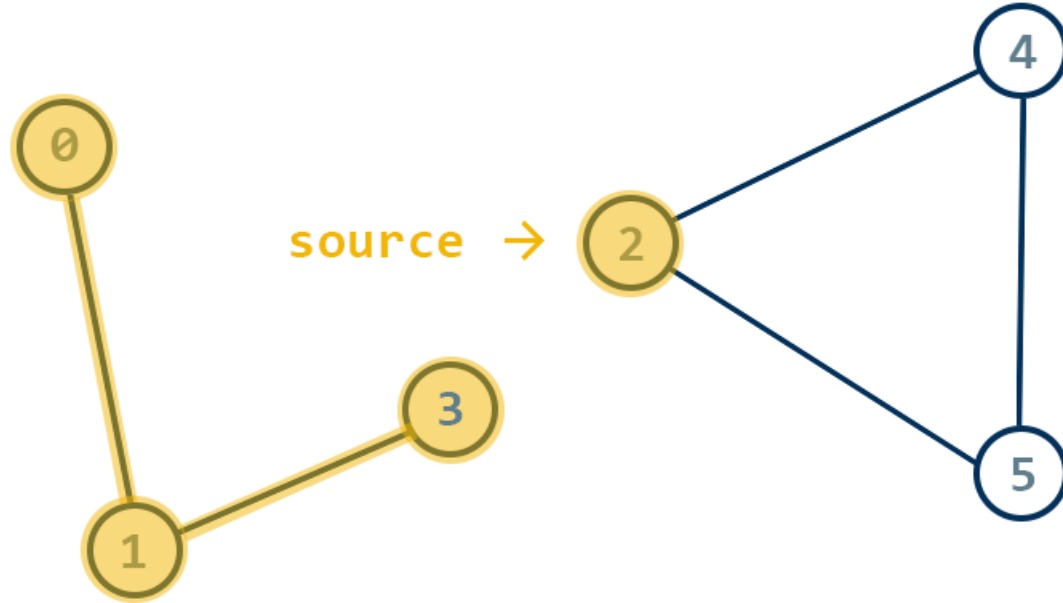
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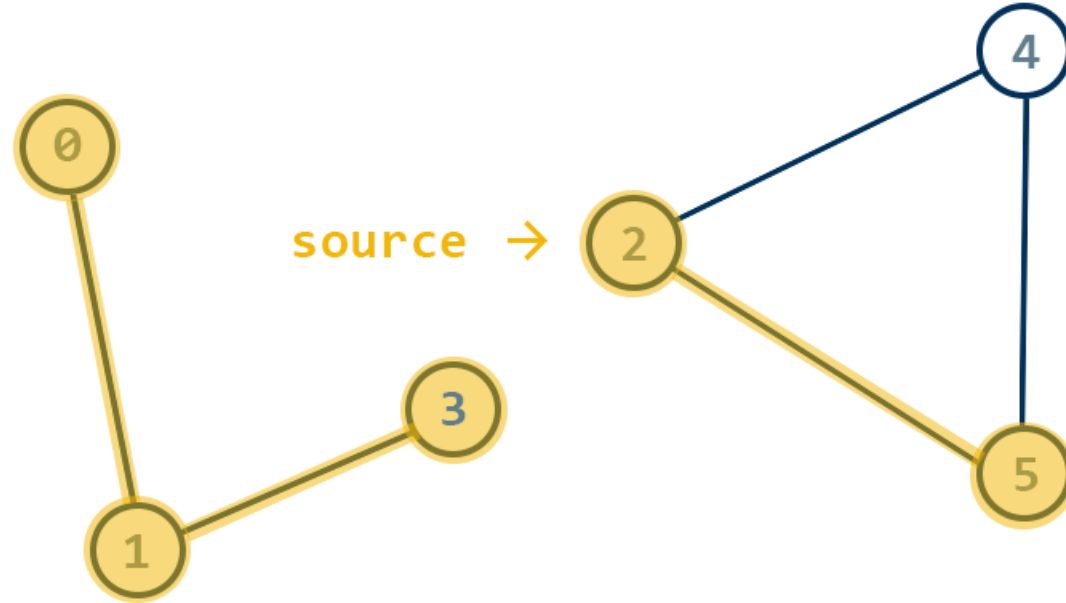
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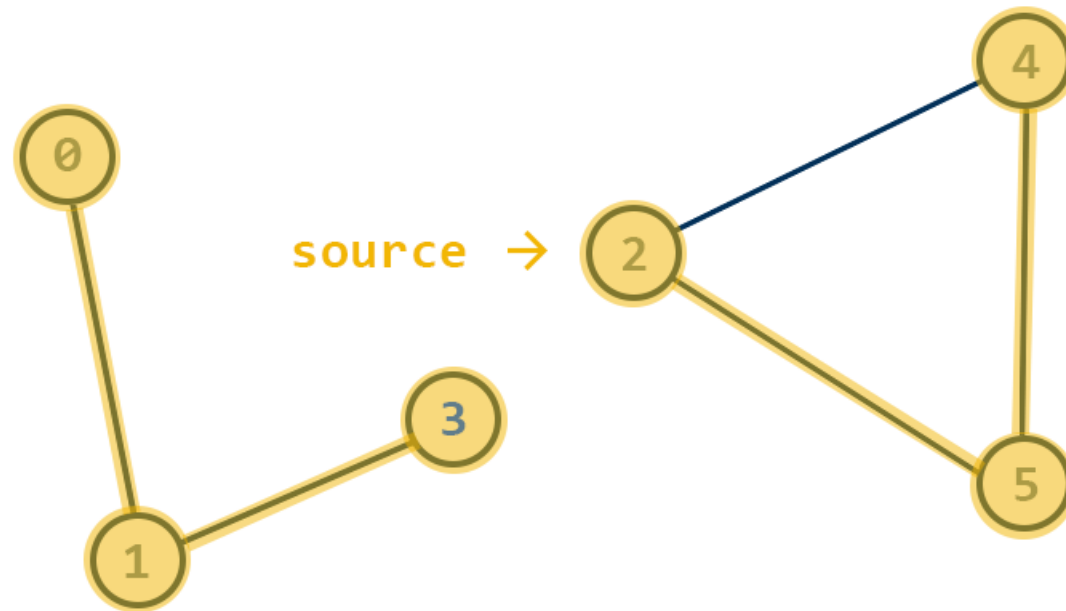
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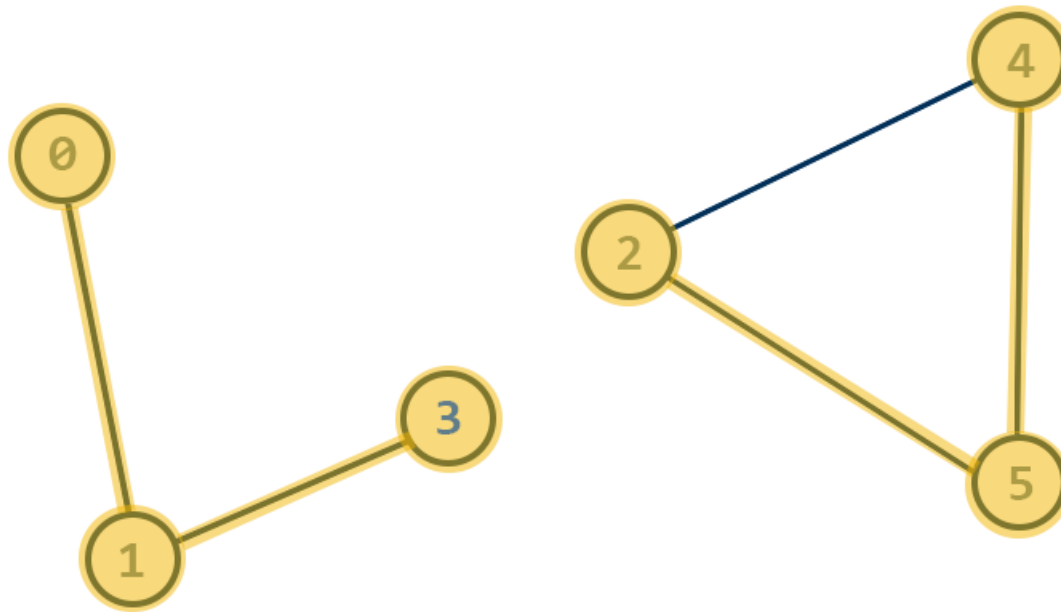
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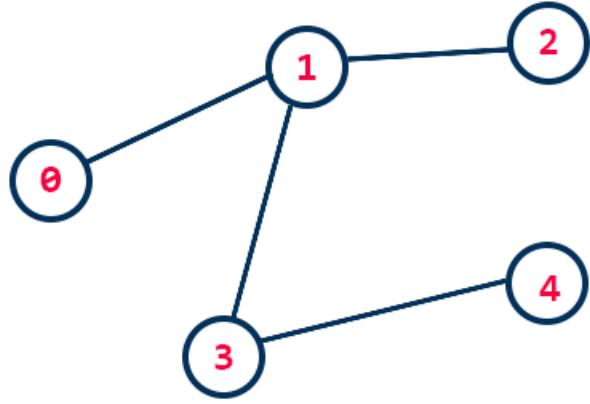
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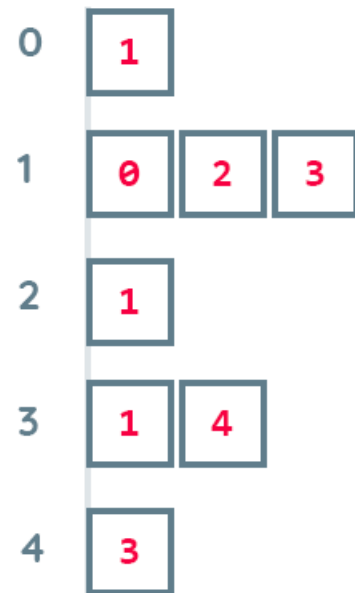
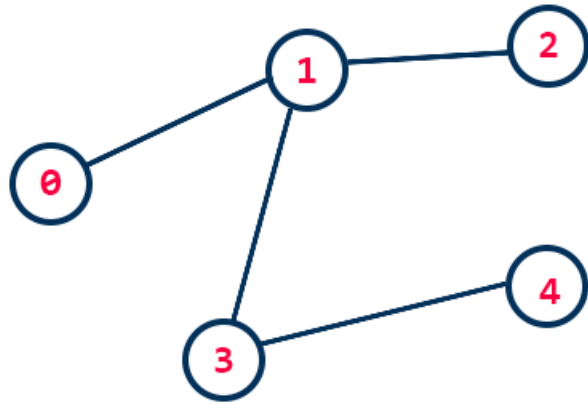
Total dfs call = 2

DFS Simulation

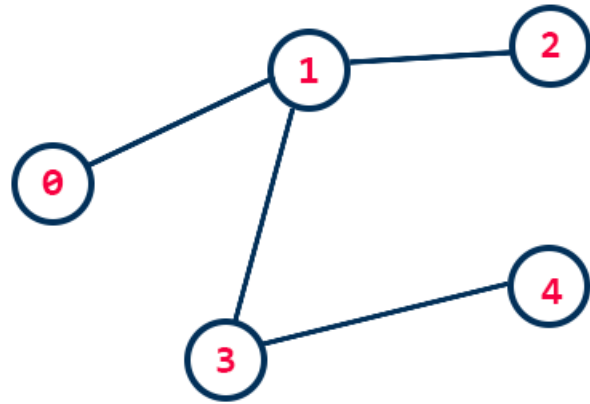
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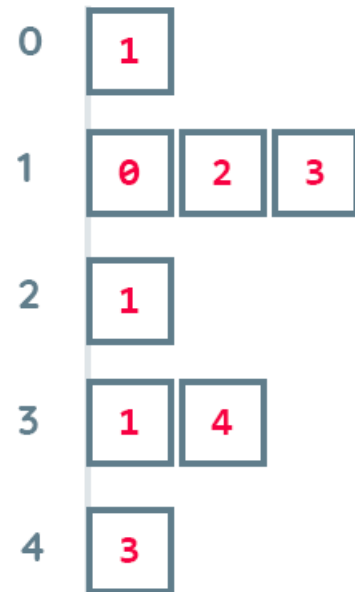
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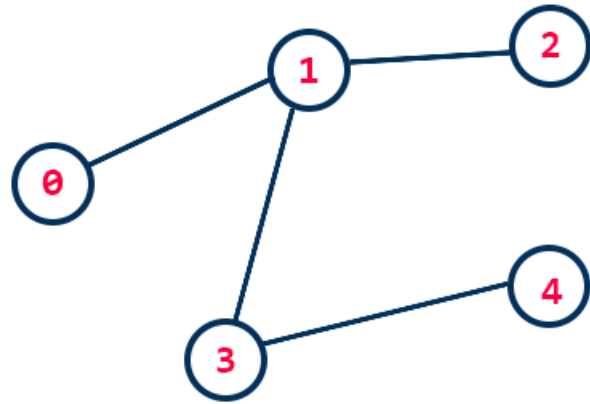
DFS Simulation



`bool visited[5];`

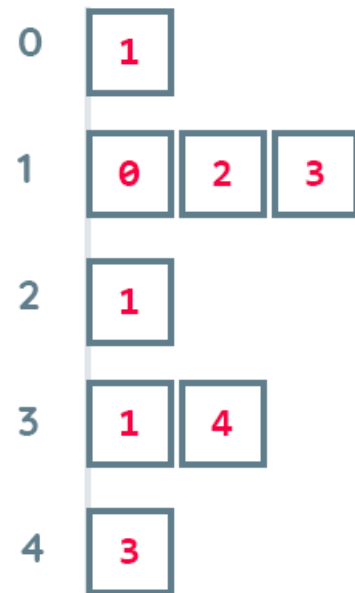


DFS Simulation

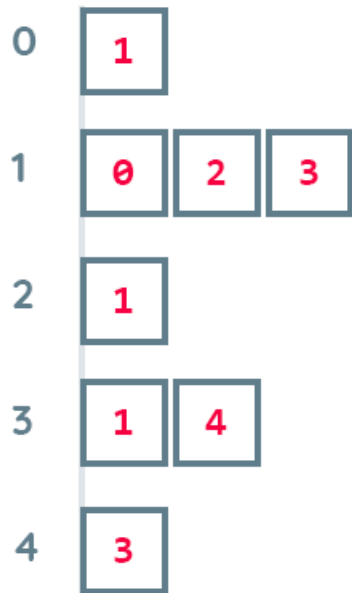
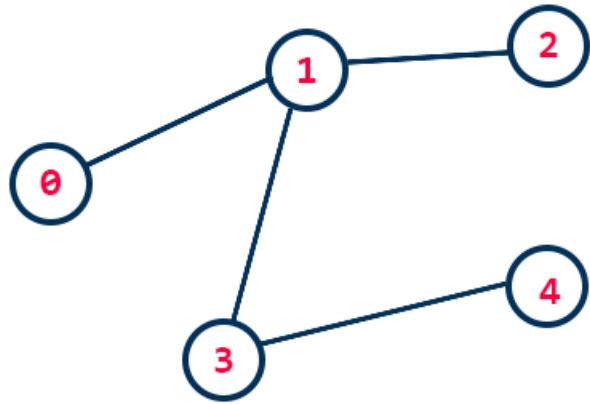


`bool visited[5];`

0	0	0	0	0
0	1	2	3	4



DFS Simulation

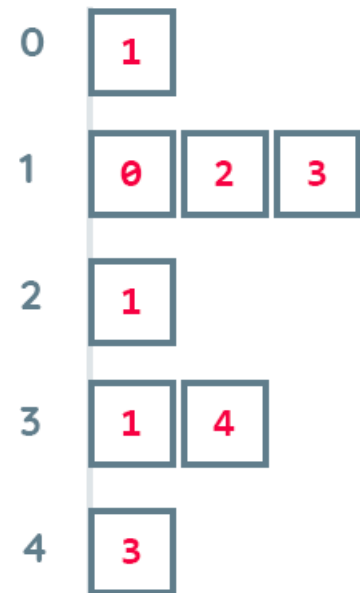
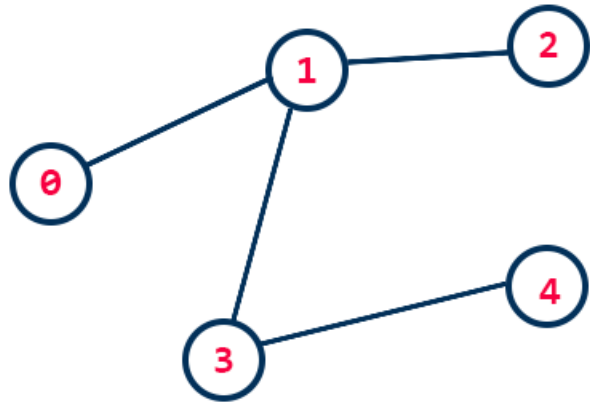


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bool visited[5];
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nodes: 0 1 2 3 4
```

DFS Simulation



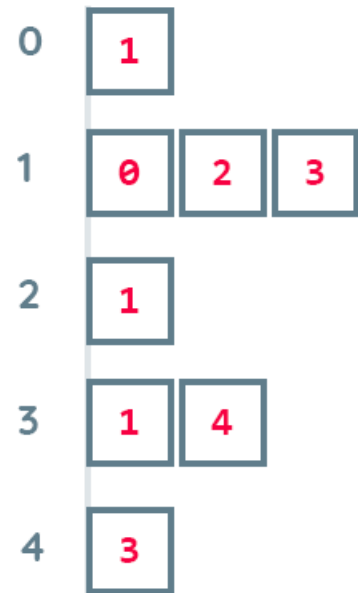
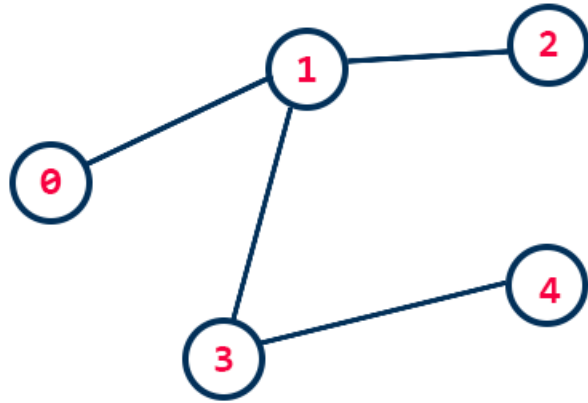
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```
nodes: 0 1 2 3 4
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```
source:
```

DFS Simulation



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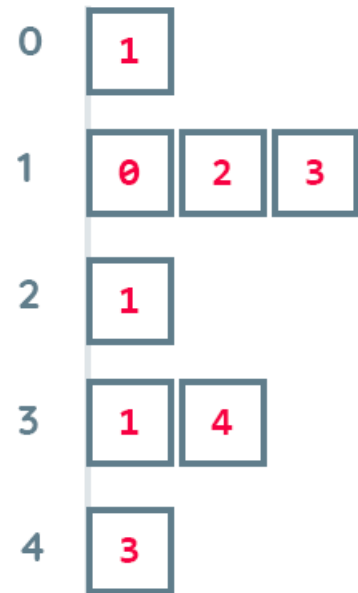
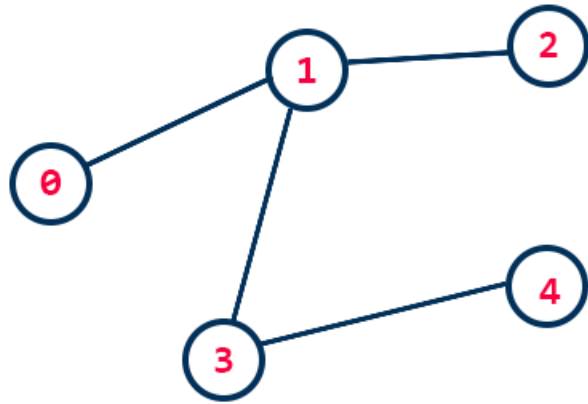
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`nodes:` 0 1 2 3 4

`source:`

```
dfs(source):  
    visited[source] = 1  
    for next in graph[source]:  
        if not visited[next]:  
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DFS Simulation



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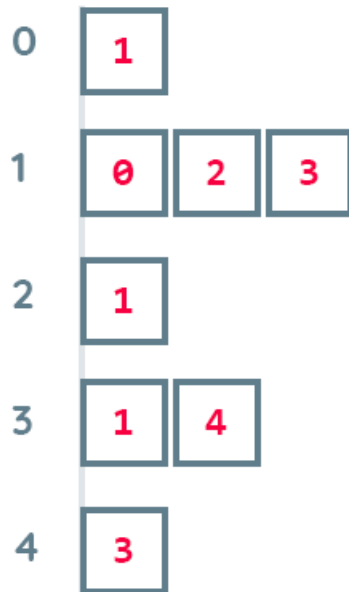
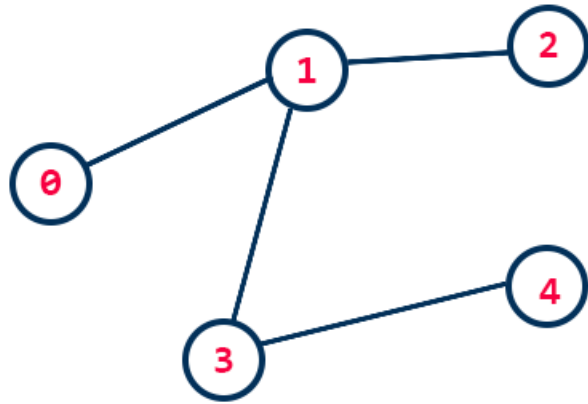
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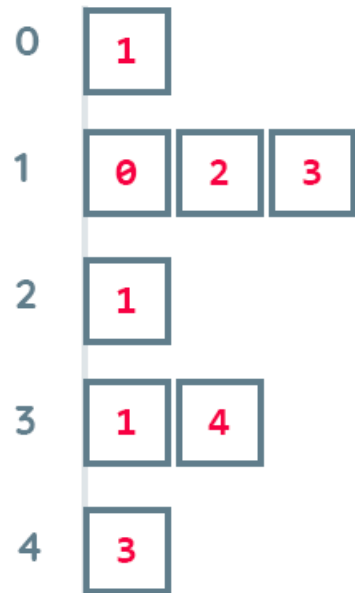
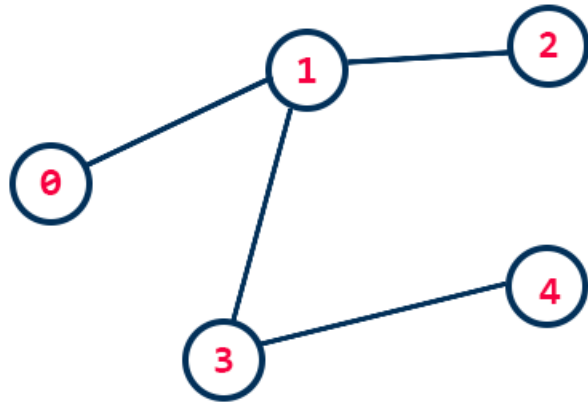
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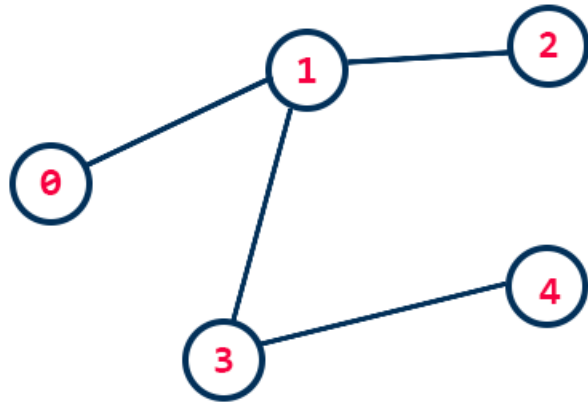
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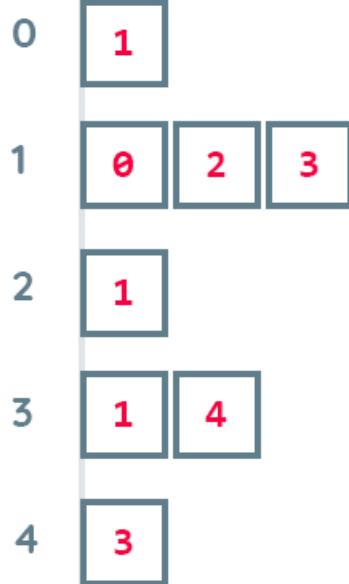
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DFS Simulation



graph[0]



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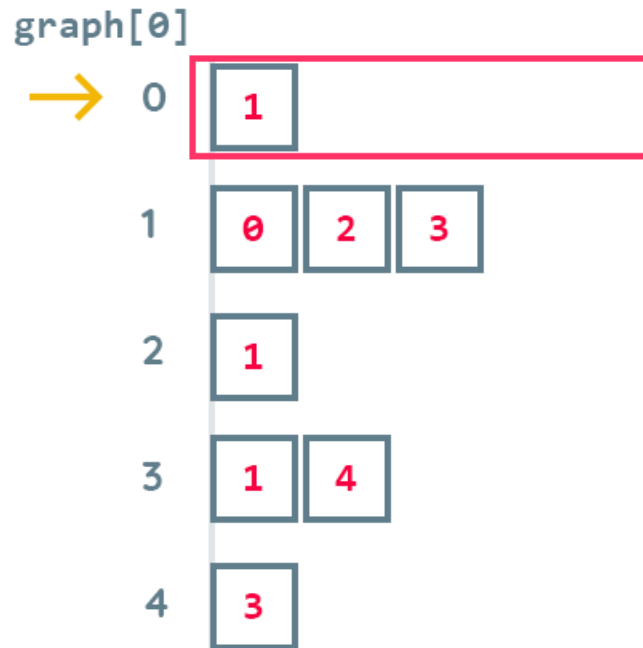
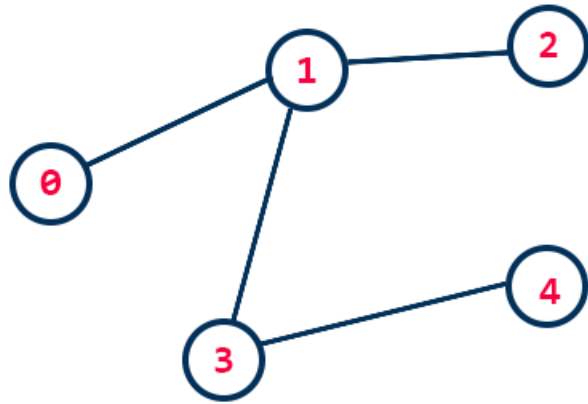
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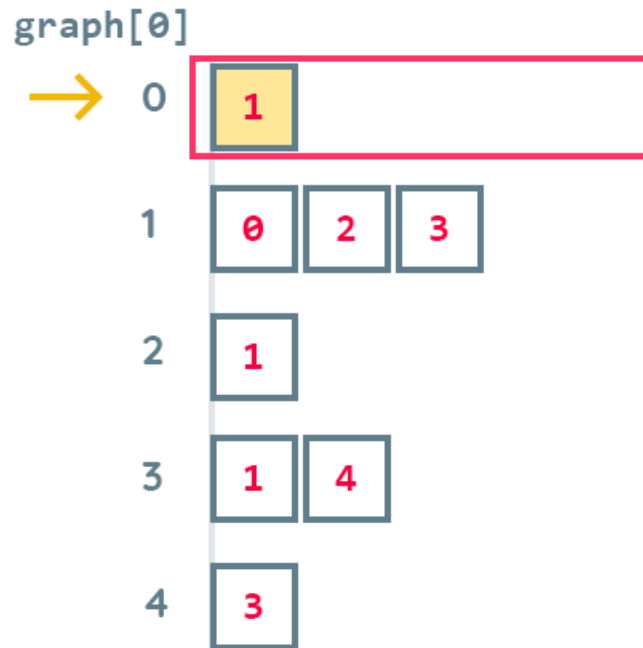
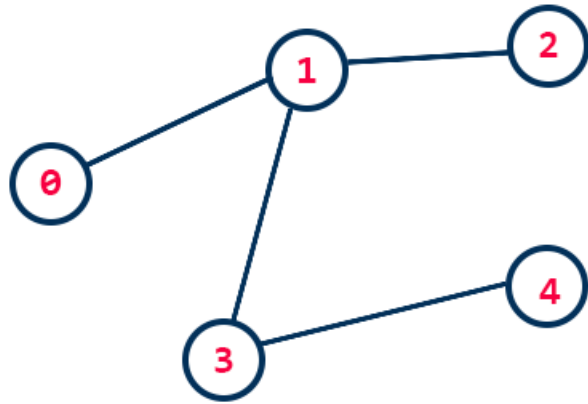
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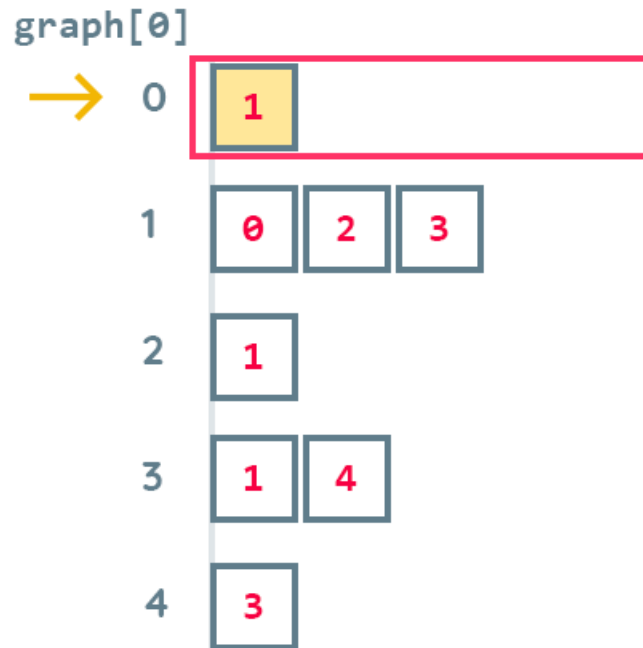
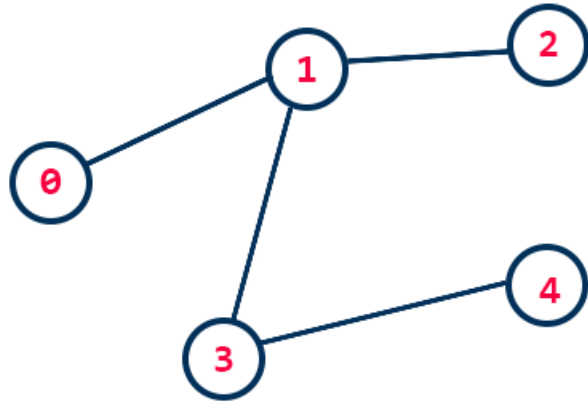
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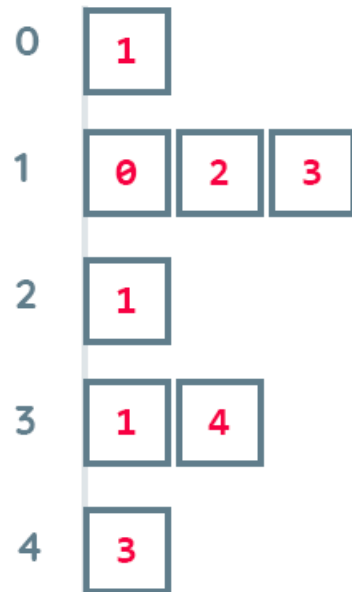
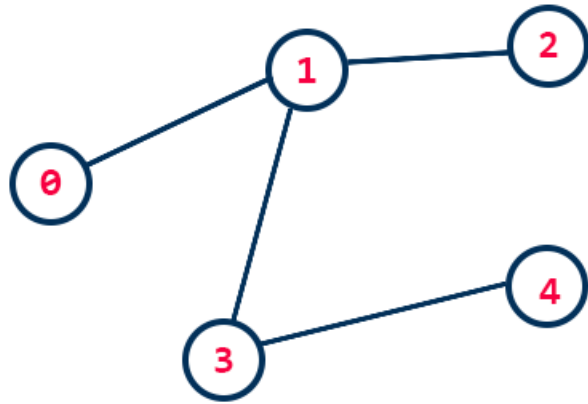
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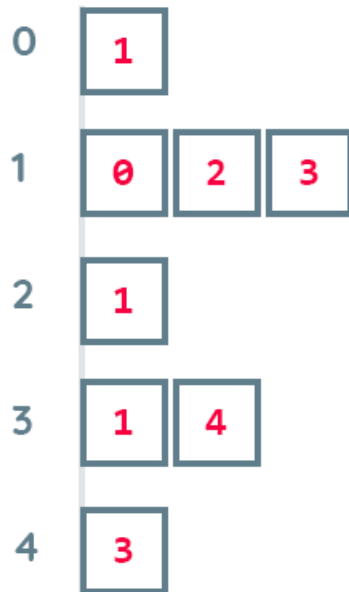
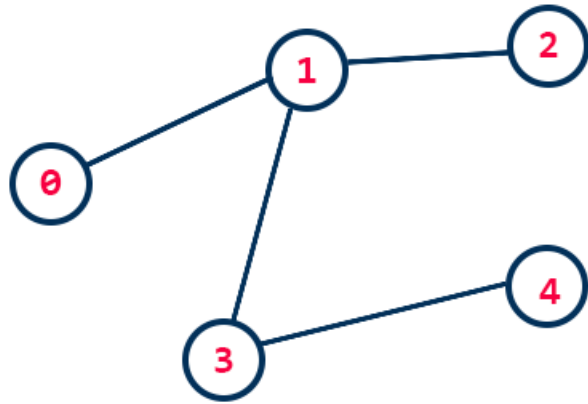
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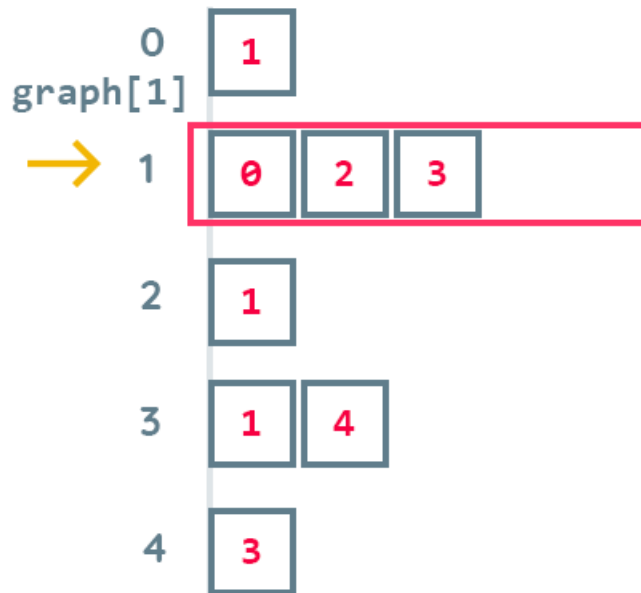
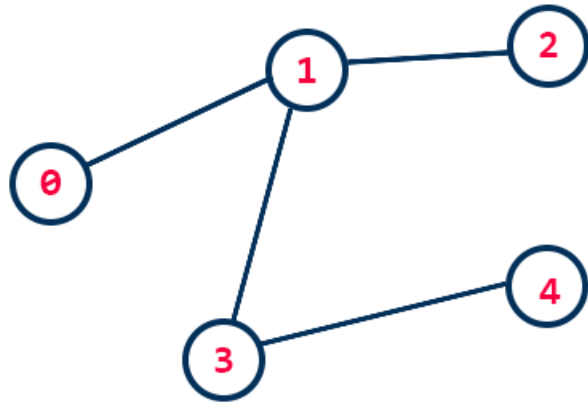
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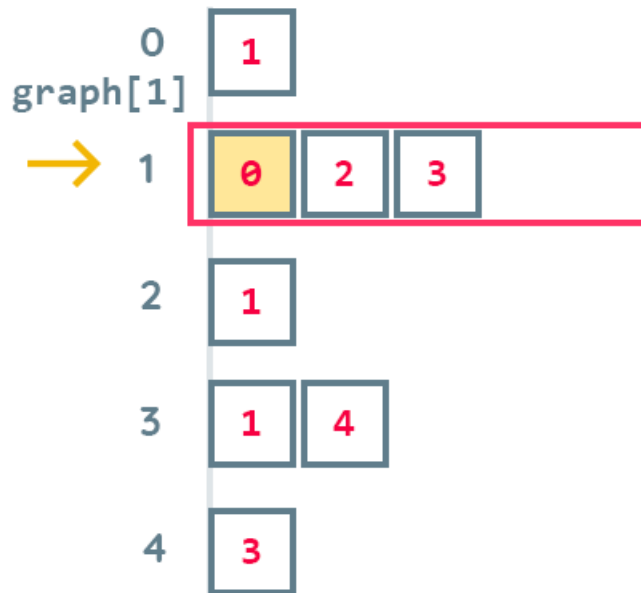
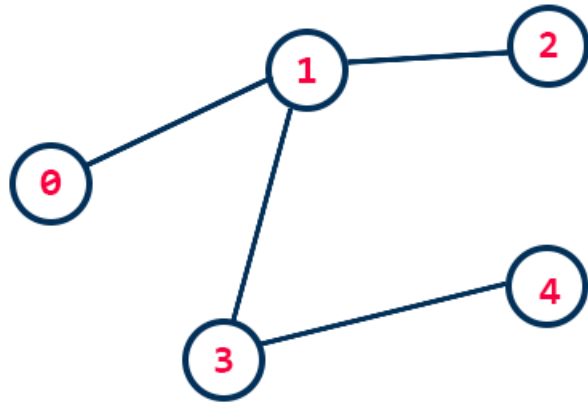
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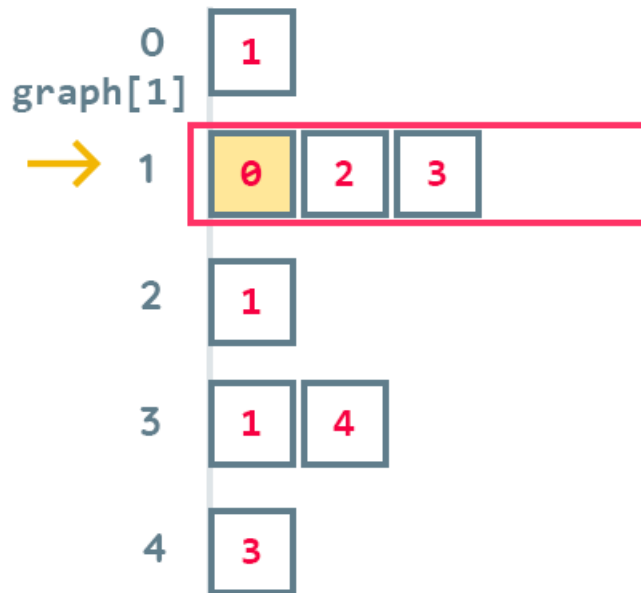
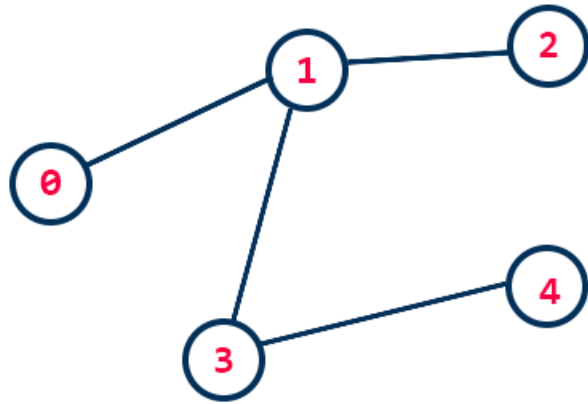
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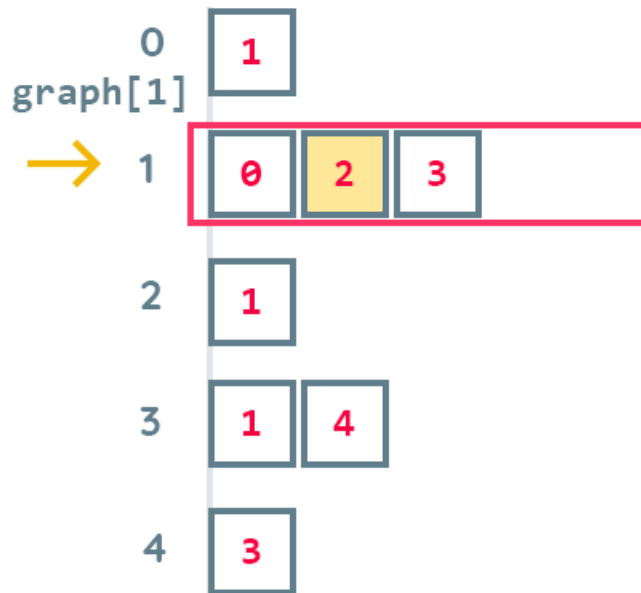
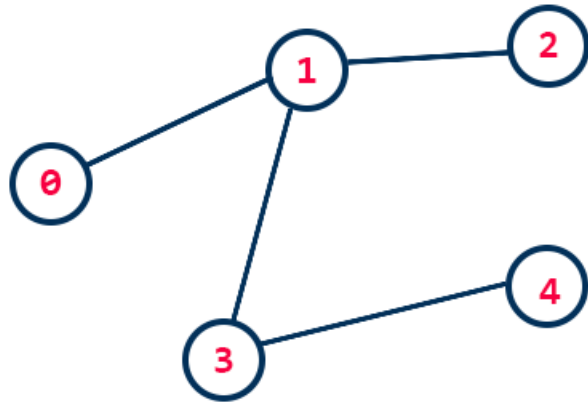
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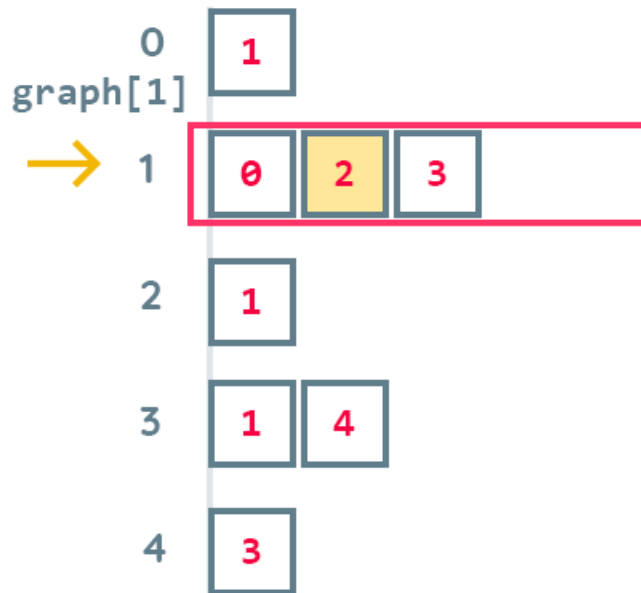
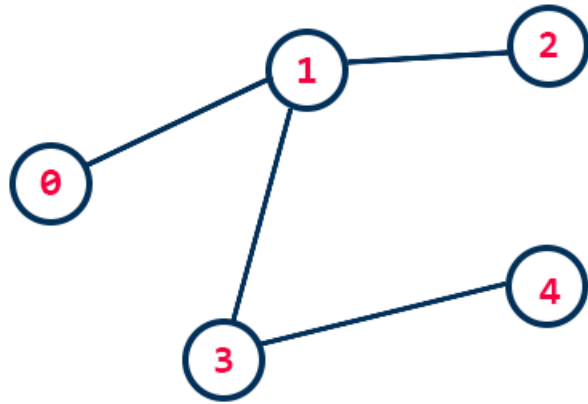
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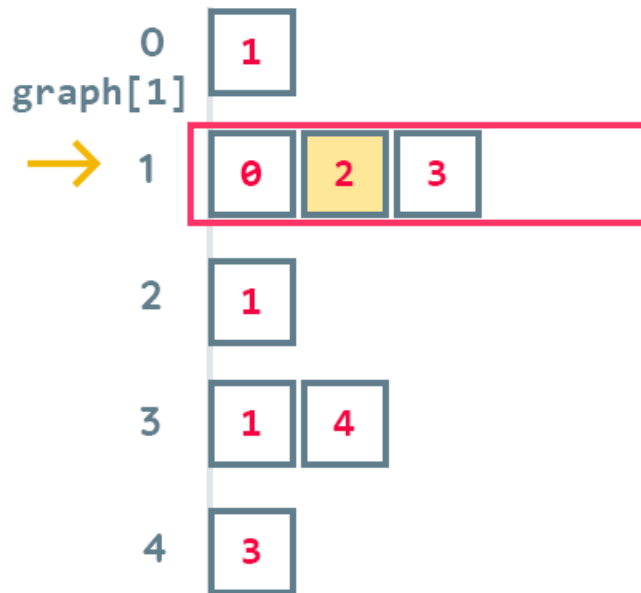
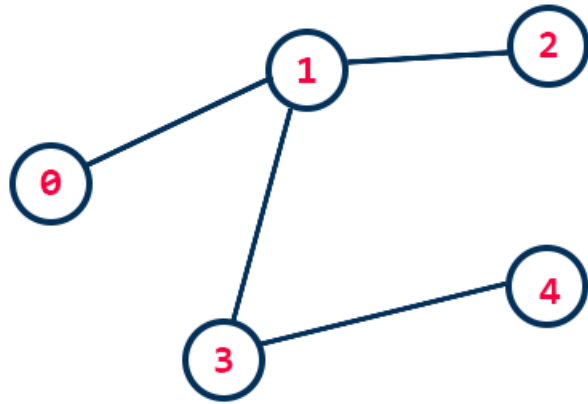
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DFS Simulation



```
bool visited[5];
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1	1	0	0	0
0	1	2	3	4

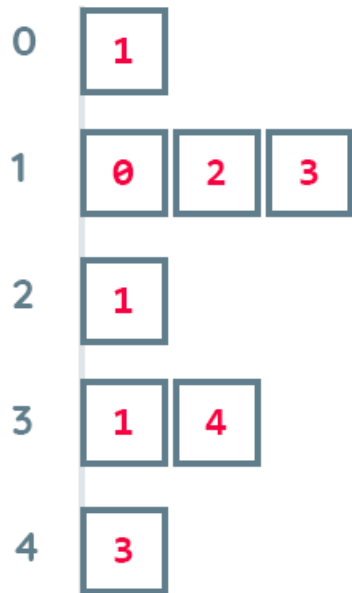
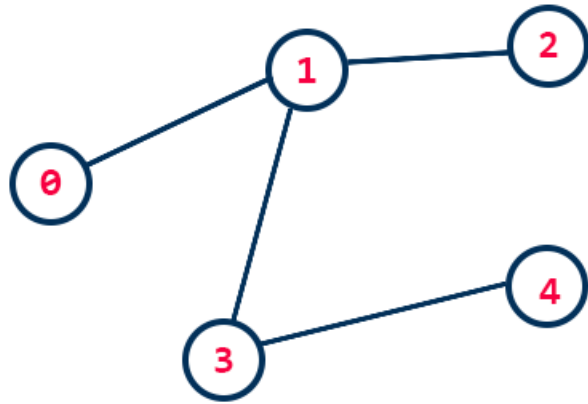
```
// 1 means that index(node)  
// is visited
```

nodes: 0 1 2 3 4

source: 1

```
dfs(source):  
    visited[source] = 1  
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            dfs(next)
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DFS Simulation



```
bool visited[5];
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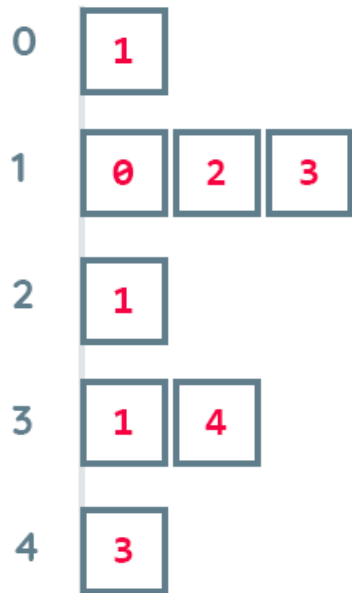
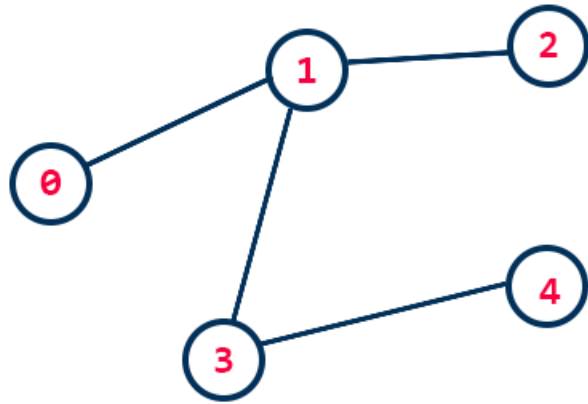
```
// 1 means that index(node)  
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```

nodes: 0 1 2 3 4

source: 2

```
dfs(source):  
    visited[source] = 1  
    for next in graph[source]:  
        if not visited[next]:  
            dfs(next)
```

DFS Simulation



```
bool visited[5];
```

1	1	1	0	0
0	1	2	3	4

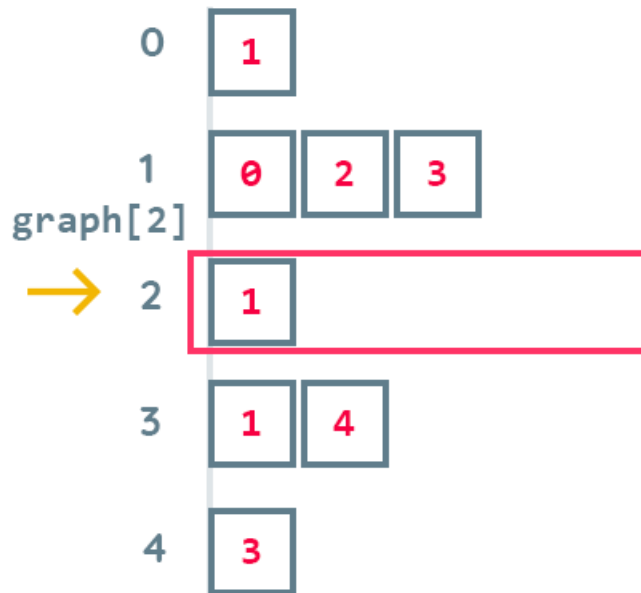
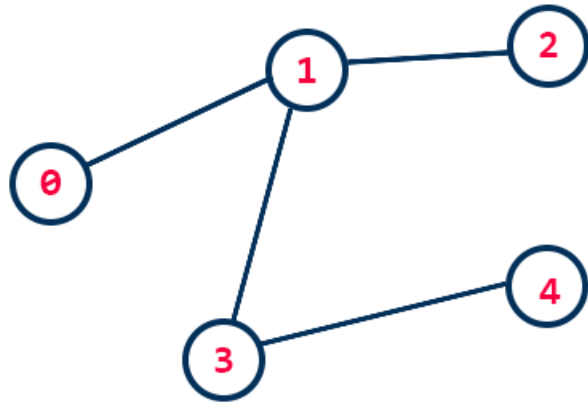
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nodes: 0 1 2 3 4
```

```
source: 2
```

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DFS Simulation



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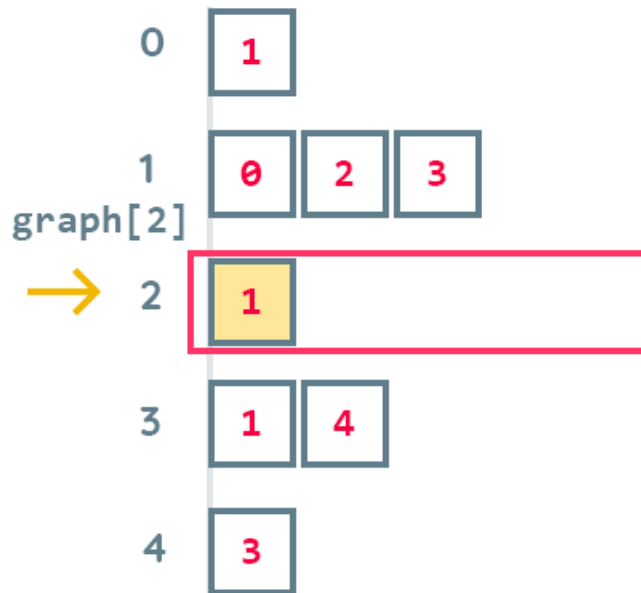
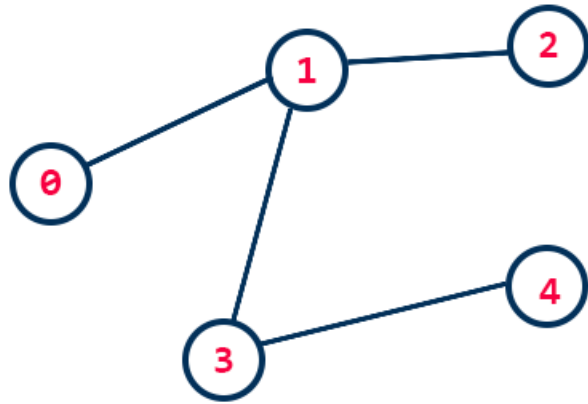
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DFS Simulation



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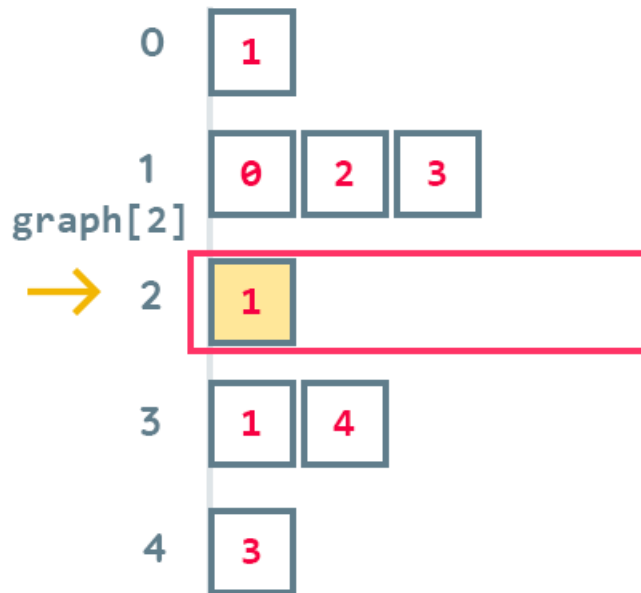
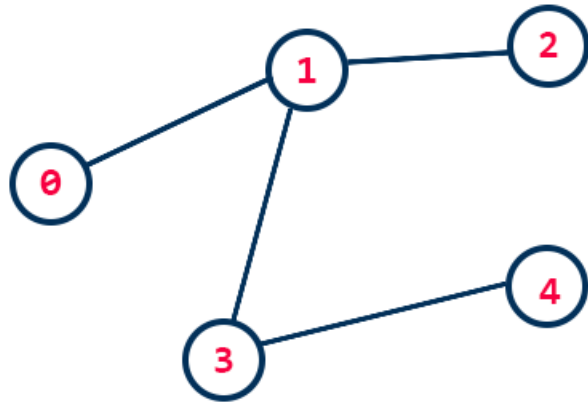
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DFS Simulation



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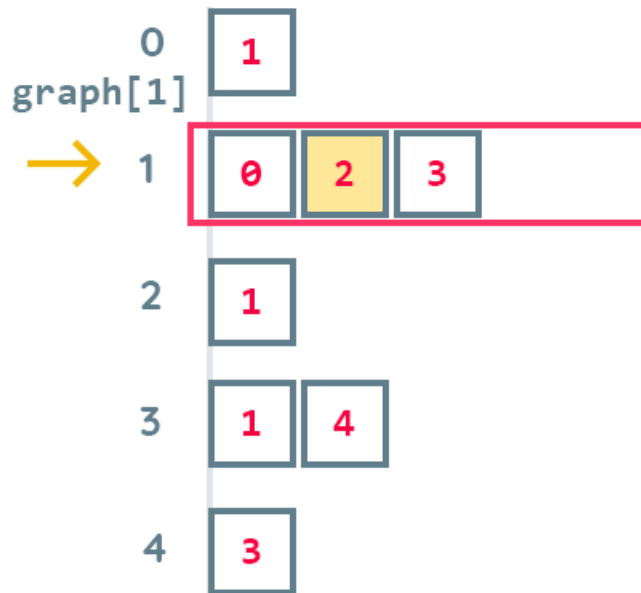
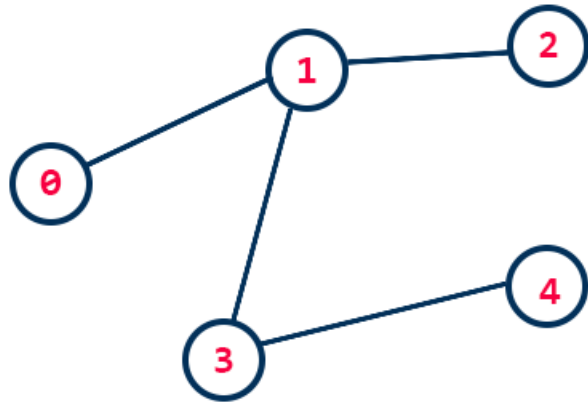
```
// 1 means that index(node)  
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```

nodes: 0 1 2 3 4

source: 2

```
dfs(source):  
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DFS Simulation



```
bool visited[5];
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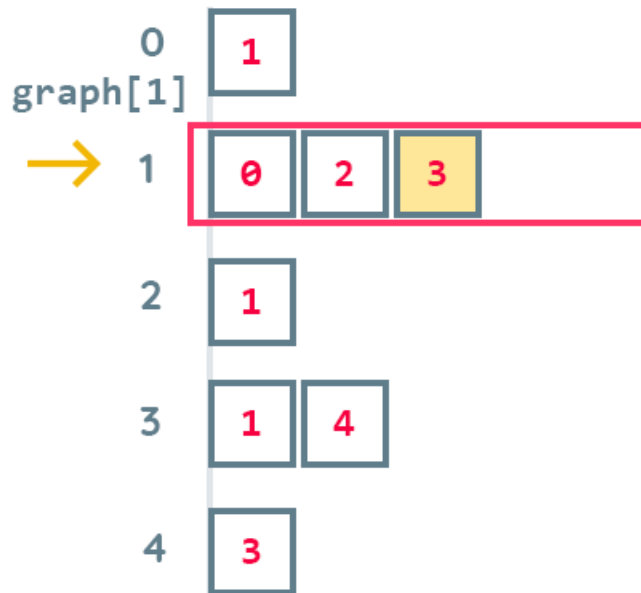
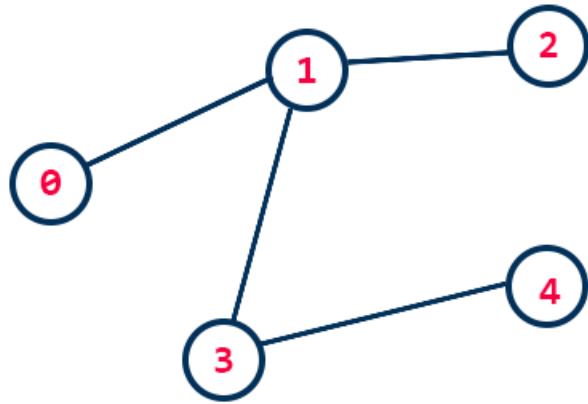
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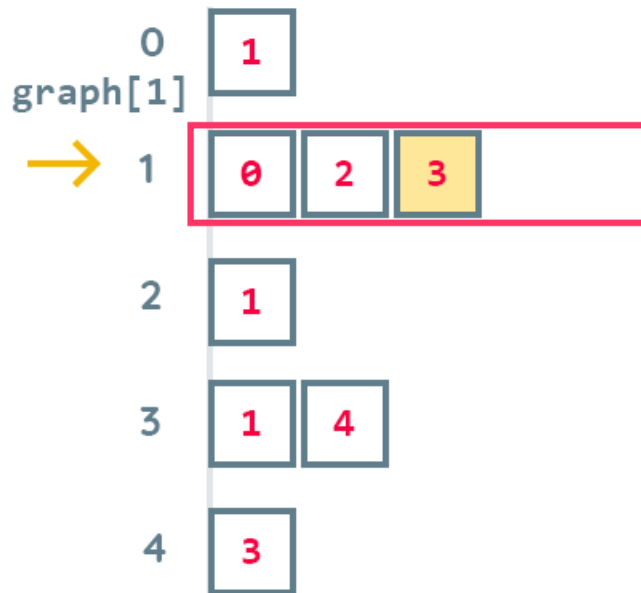
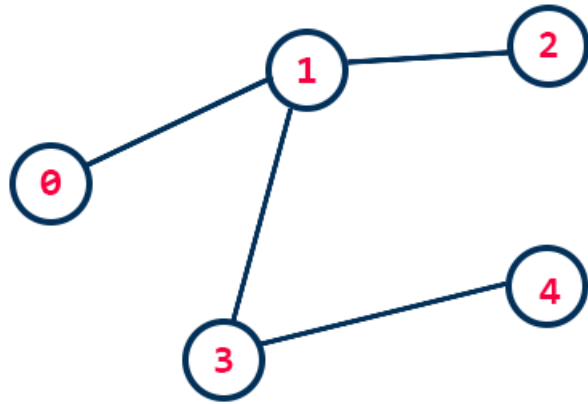
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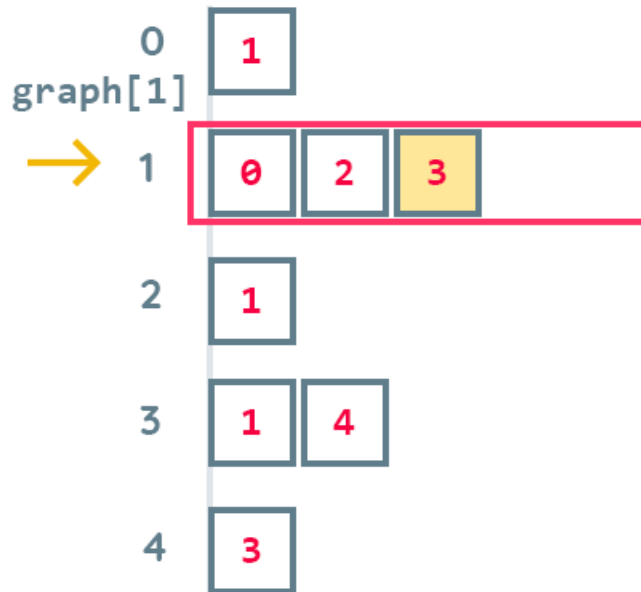
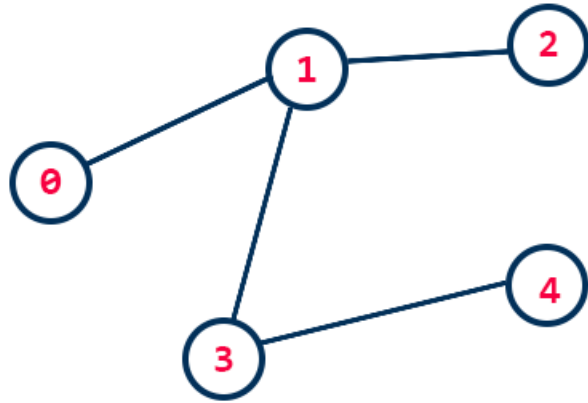
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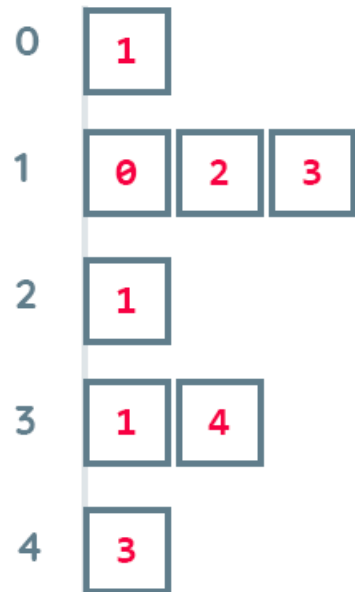
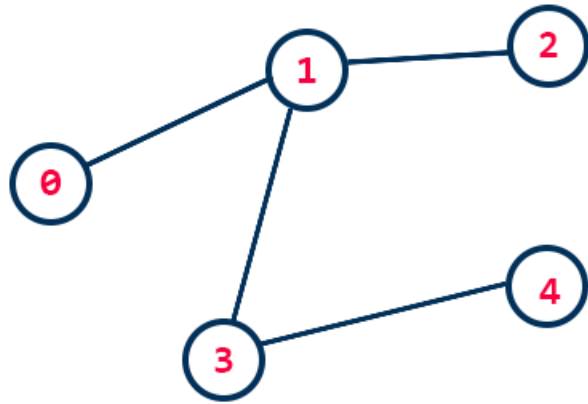
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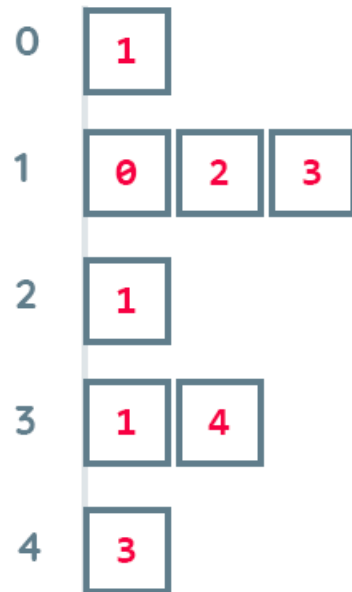
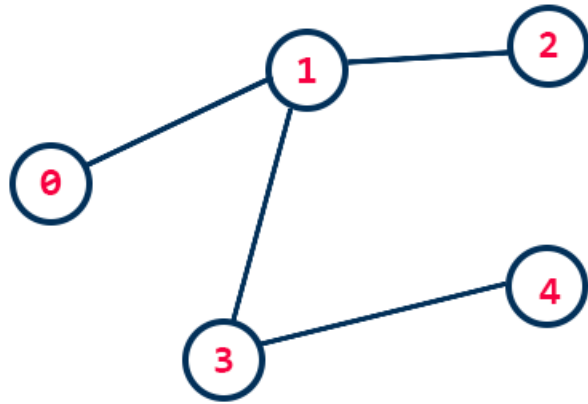
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```

nodes: 0 1 2 3 4

source: 3

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DFS Simulation



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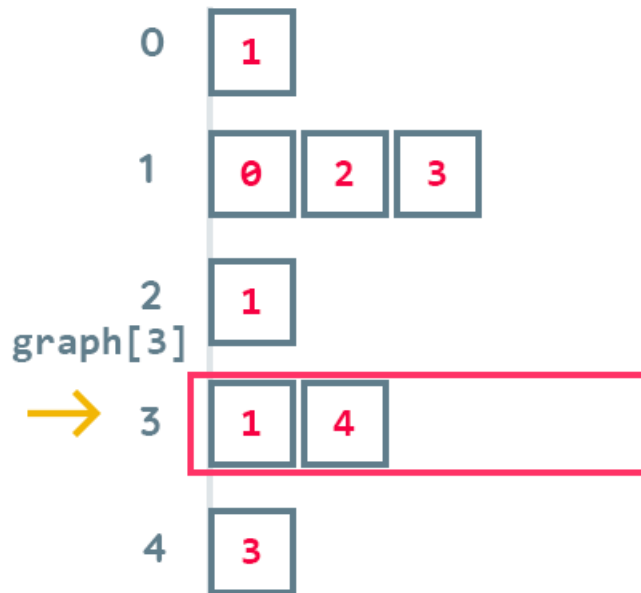
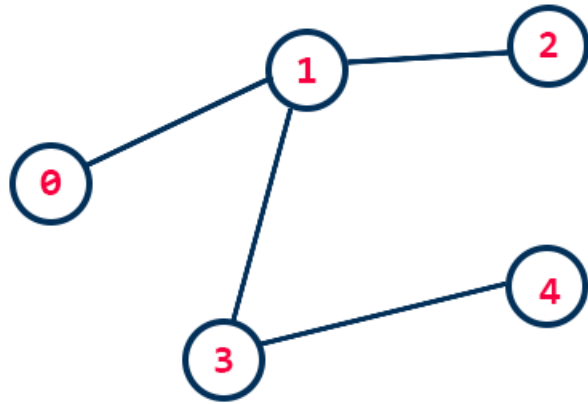
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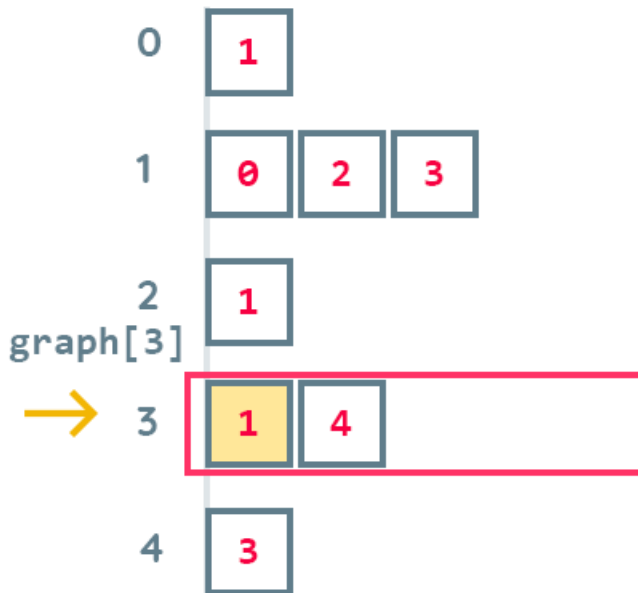
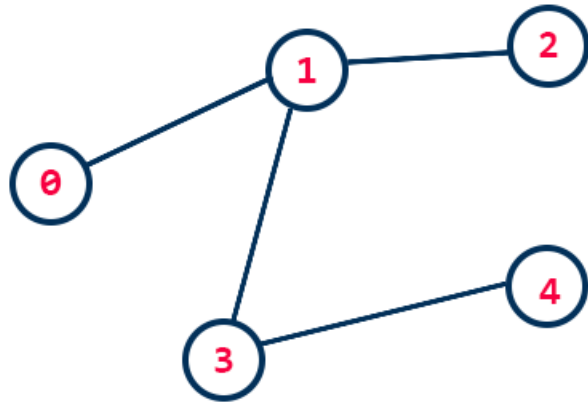
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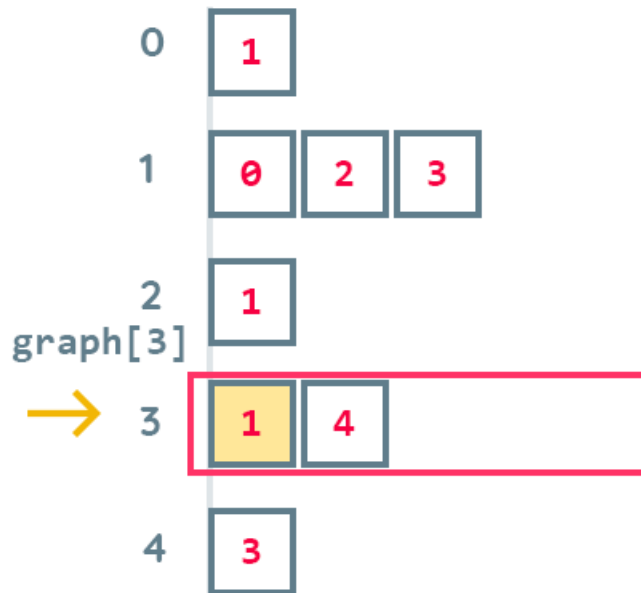
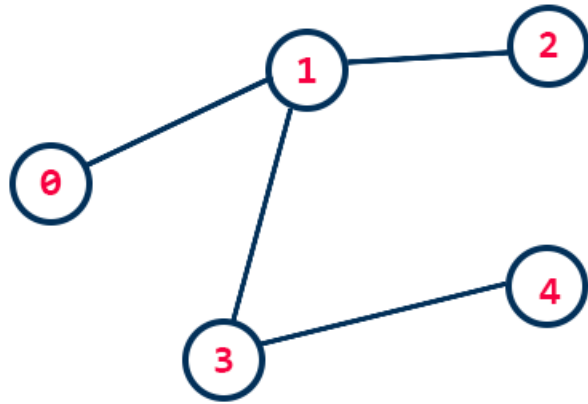
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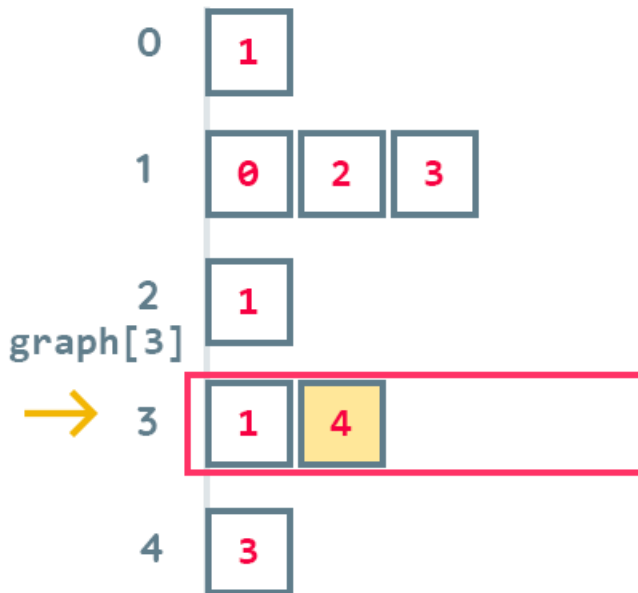
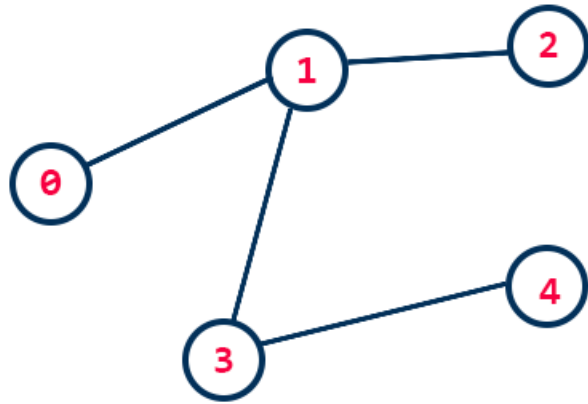
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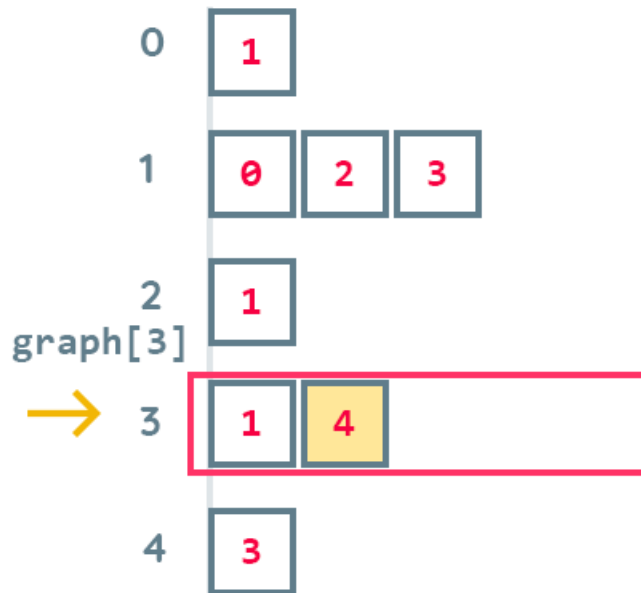
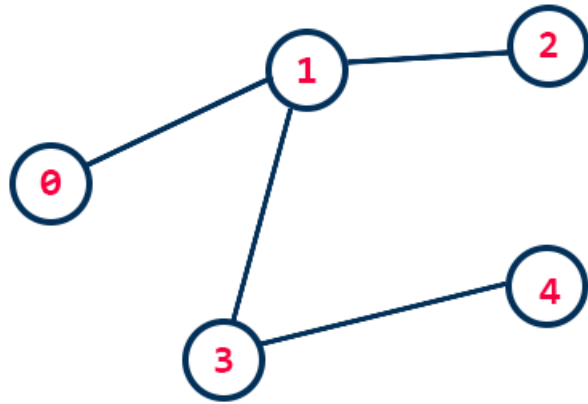
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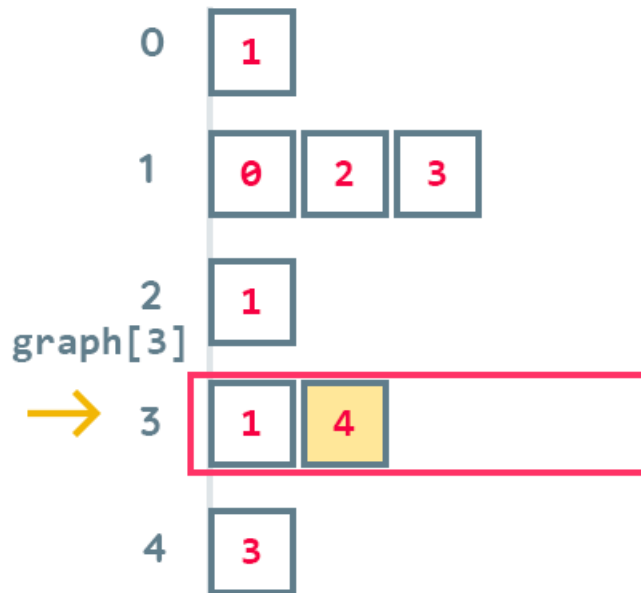
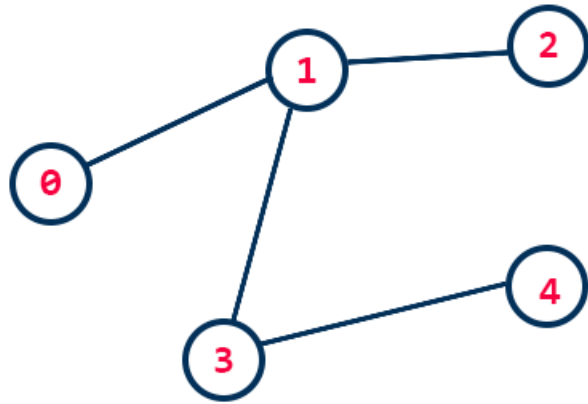
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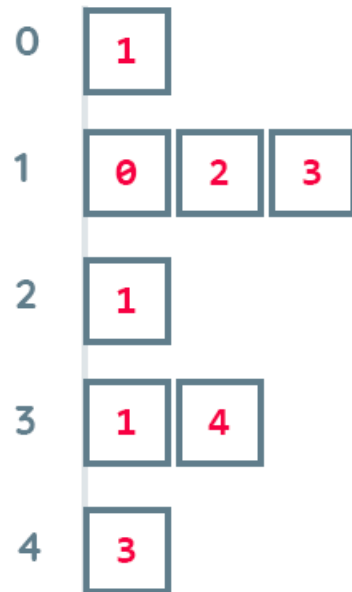
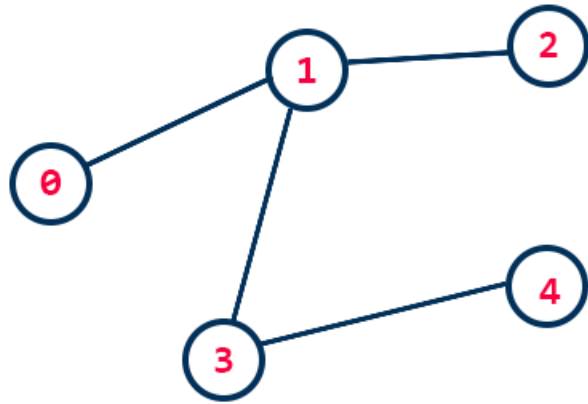
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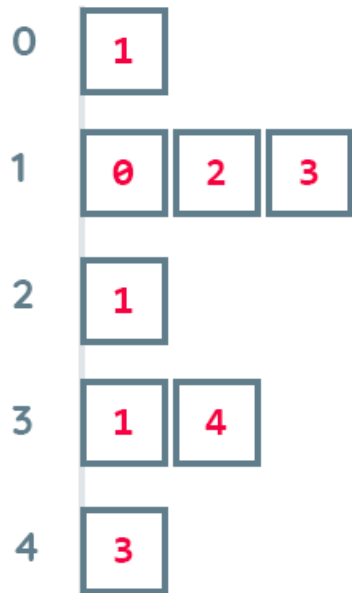
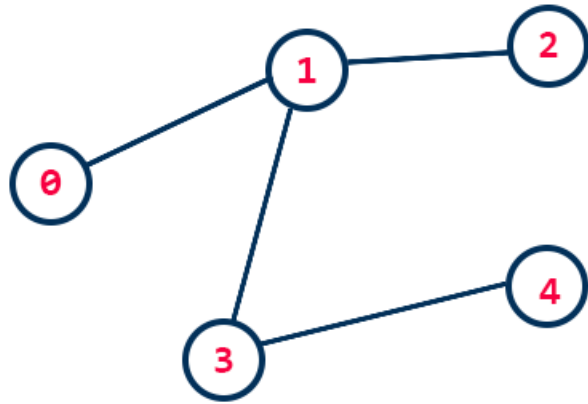
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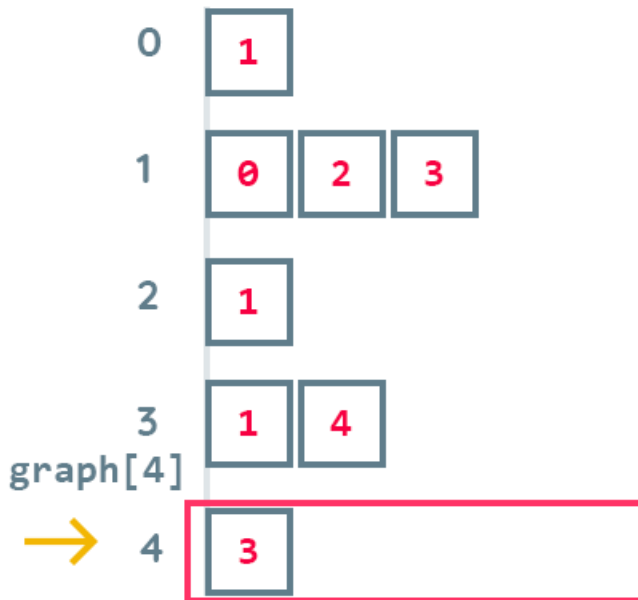
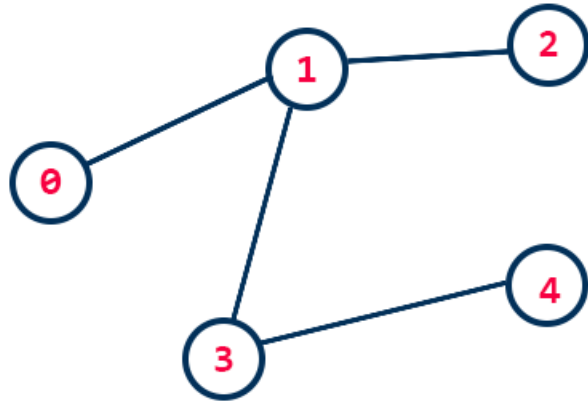
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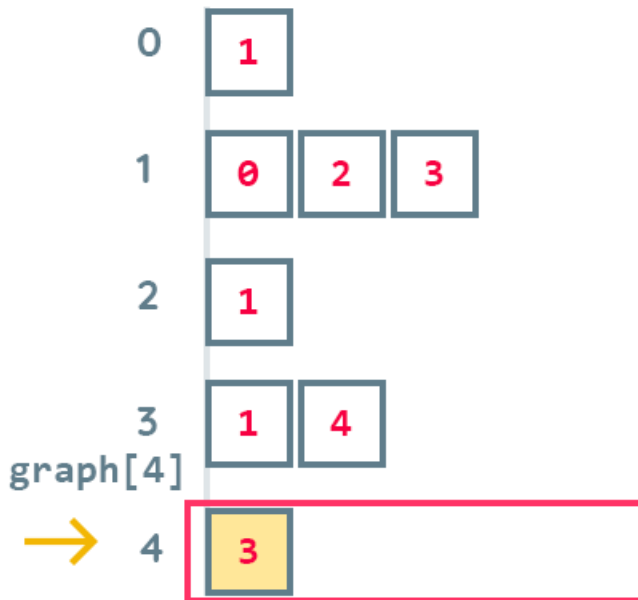
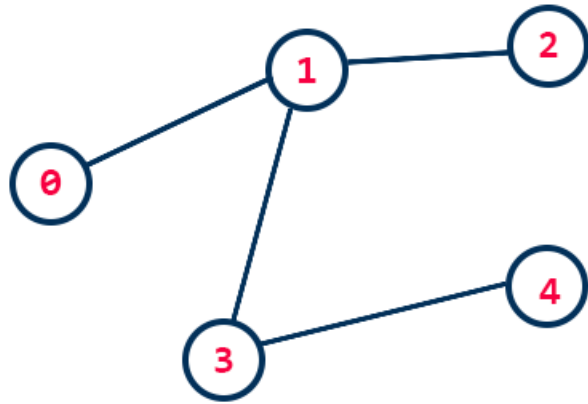
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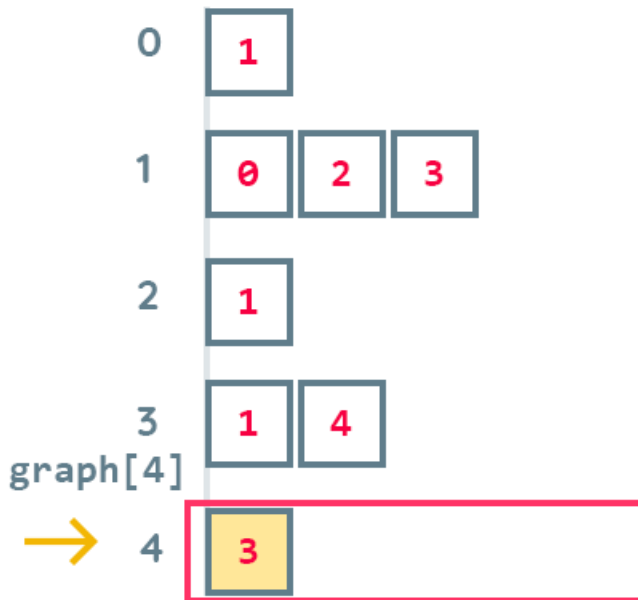
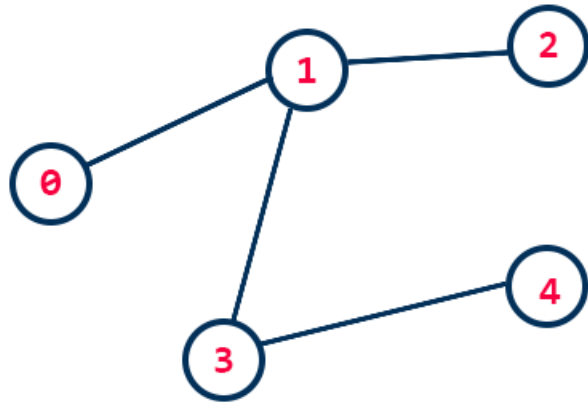
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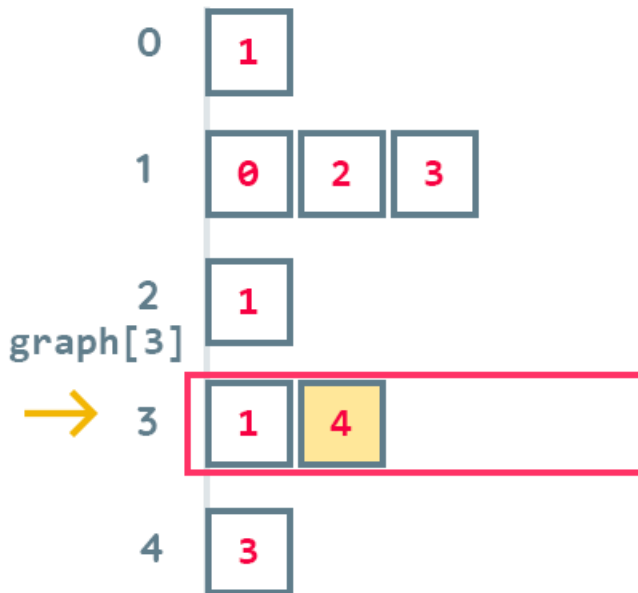
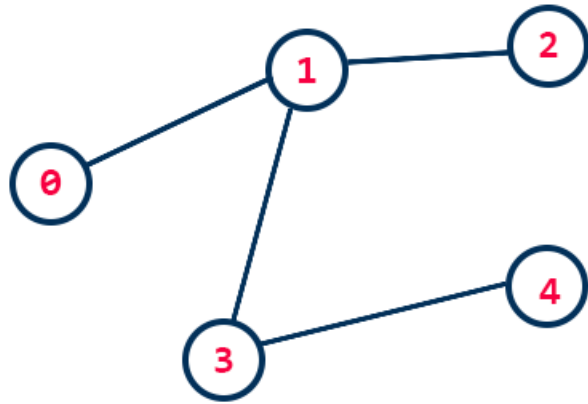
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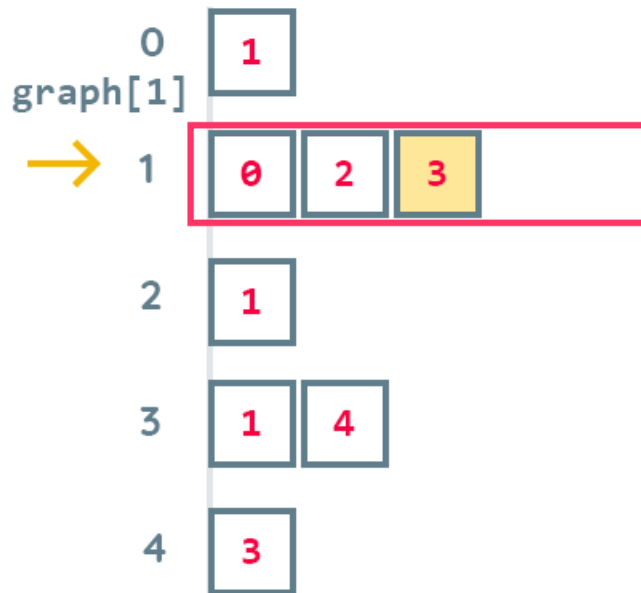
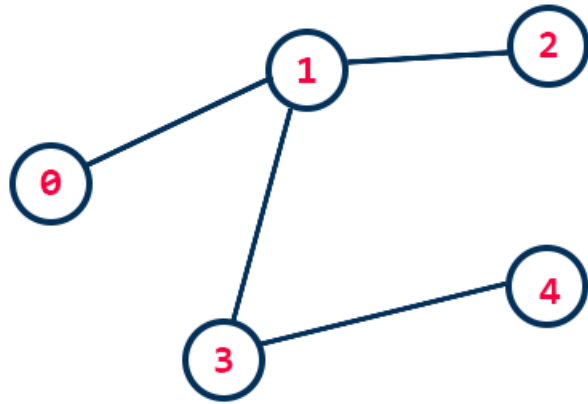
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DFS Simulation



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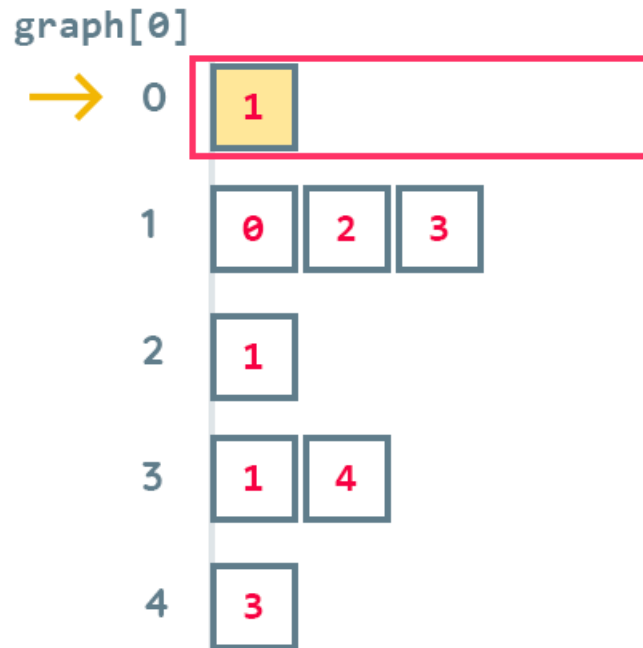
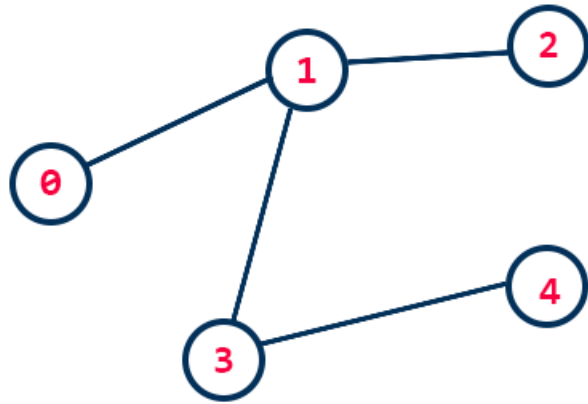
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DFS Simulation



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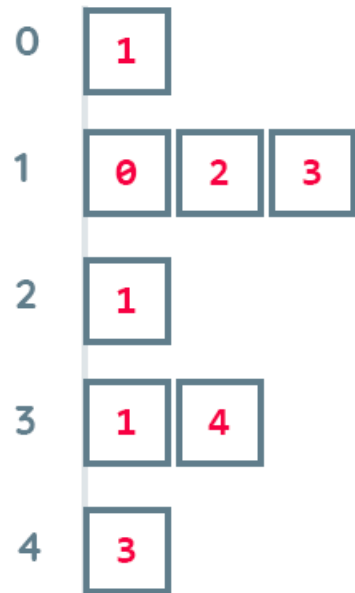
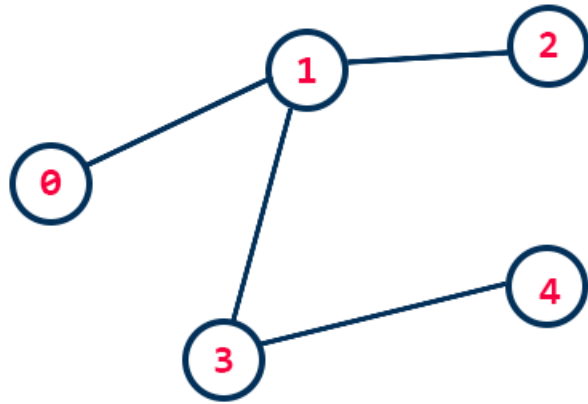
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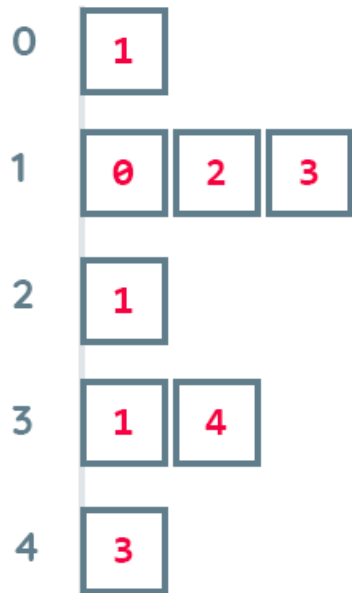
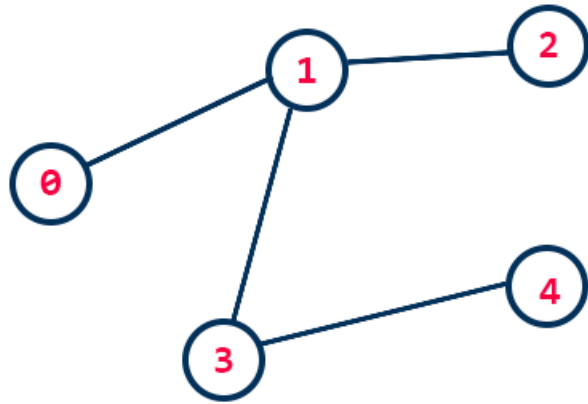


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DFS Simulation



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```

1	1	1	1	1
0	1	2	3	4

// 1 means that index(node)
// is visited

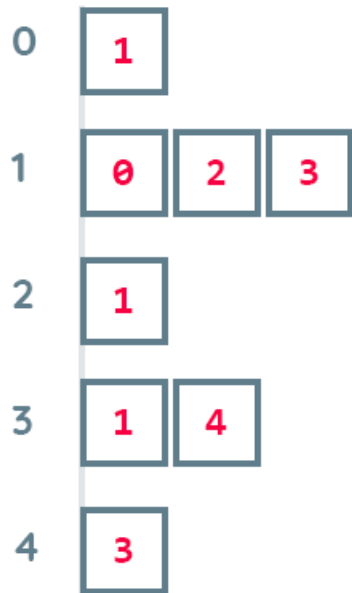
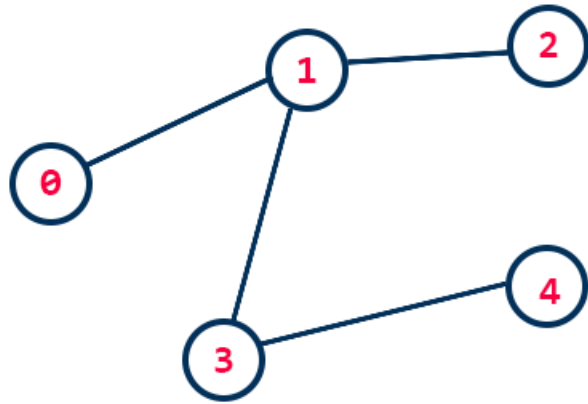


nodes: 0 1 2 3 4

source: 0

```
dfs(source):  
    visited[source] = 1  
    for next in graph[source]:  
        if not visited[next]:  
            dfs(next)
```


DFS Simulation



```
bool visited[5];
```

1	1	1	1	1
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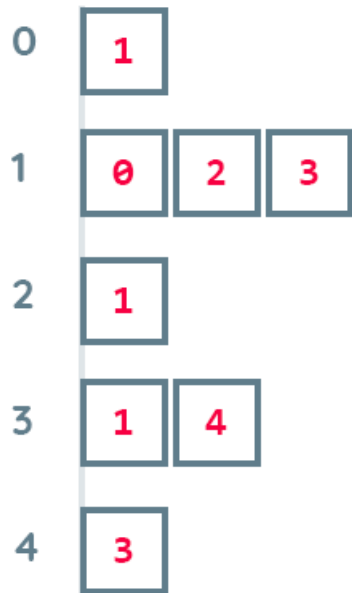
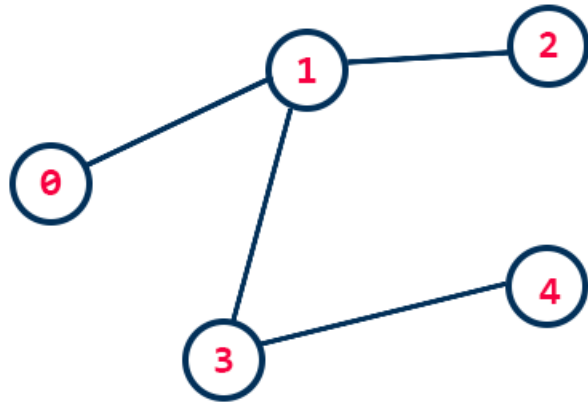
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// 1 means that index(node)  
// is visited
```

nodes: 0 1 2 3 4

source: 0

```
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DFS Simulation



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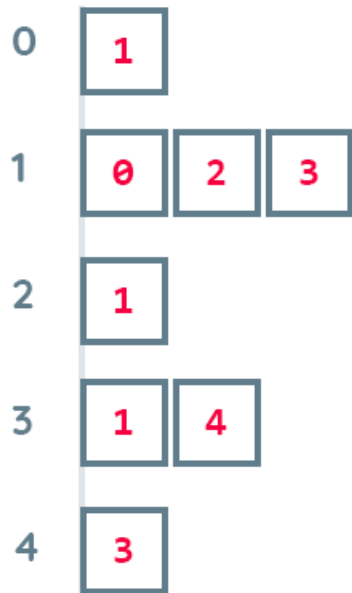
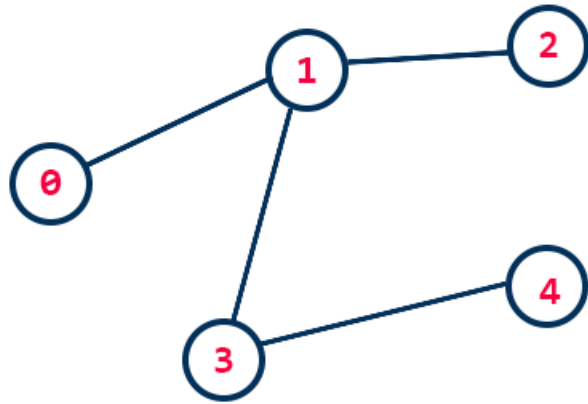
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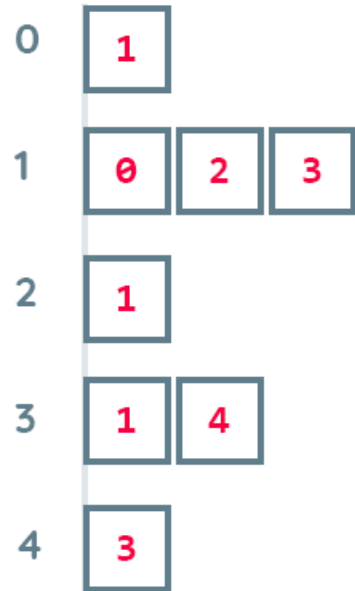
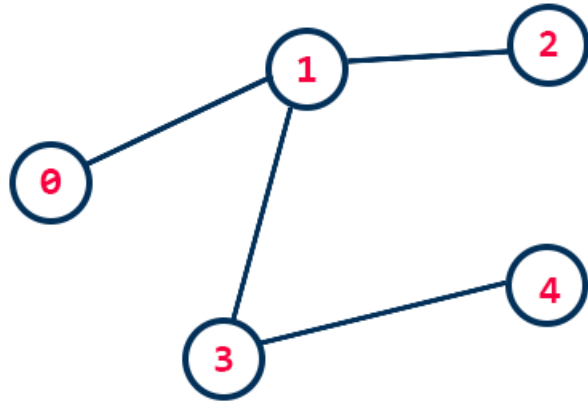
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DFS Simulation



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nodes: 0 1 2 3 4
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source: 0
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