

**1) WAP to enter the five elements in array and show it**

2) WAP to enter the five elements in array and calculate the sum of all elements

a[0]	a[1]	a[2]	a[3]	a[4]
10	20	30	40	50

Output : Sum of all array elements : 150

**2) WAP to enter the five elements in array and find out the maximum and minimum elements**

a[0]	a[1]	a[2]	a[3]	a[4]
5	9	11	4	6

Output like as

Maximum element in array : 11

Minimum element in array : 4

**3)WAP to enter the five element and display in ascending order ?**

a[0]	a[1]	a[2]	a[3]	a[4]
5	3	6	4	1

Output like as

1	3	4	5	6
---	---	---	---	---

**4) WAP to insert the element on specified position in array ?**

e.g. declare the array of size 6 and store 5 values in it and last block should be empty

a[0]	a[1]	a[2]	a[3]	a[4]	a[5]
10	20	30	40	50	

Enter the index on which value want to be insert

e.g. index = 2

Enter the value which want to store on index

Value = 100

When we insert the value on index then we need to shift the values from index to next index

e.g.

a[0]	a[1]	a[2]	a[3]	a[4]
------	------	------	------	------

10	20	100	30	40	50
----	----	-----	----	----	----

**5). Write a program to enter the 5 values in ascending order and store in array and find out the missing element from array?**

a[0]                      a[1]                      a[2]                      a[3]                      a[4]

1	5	9	13	17
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Missing elements : output should like as

2      3      4      6      7      8      10      11      12      14      15      16

**6).WAP to enter the five element in array and reverse it ?**

e.g.

a[0]                      a[1]                      a[2]                      a[3]                      a[4]

10	20	30	40	50
----	----	----	----	----

After Reverse Array should like as

a[0]                      a[1]                      a[2]                      a[3]                      a[4]

50	40	30	20	10
----	----	----	----	----

**7) WAP to enter the 10 element array and print the occurrence of every element ?**

a[0]      a[1]      a[2]      a[3]      a[4]      a[5]      a[6]      a[7]      a[8]      a[9]

10	20	30	10	20	50	30	10	30	10
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

Output :

Element                      count

10 -----                      4

20 -----                      2

30 -----                      3

50 -----                      1

**8) . Write a program in C to merge two arrays of same size sorted in decending order.**

Test Data :

Input the number of elements to be stored in the first array :3

Input 3 elements in the array :

element - 0 : 1

element - 1 : 2

element - 2 : 3

Input the number of elements to be stored in the second array :3

Input 3 elements in the array :

element - 0 : 1

element - 1 : 2

element - 2 : 3

*Expected Output :*

The merged array in decending order is :

3 3 2 2 1 1

**9) . Write a program in C to separate odd and even integers in separate arrays ?**

**Test Data :**

Input the number of elements to be stored in the array :5

Input 5 elements in the array :

element - 0 : 25

element - 1 : 47

element - 2 : 42

element - 3 : 56

element - 4 : 32

*Expected Output :*

The Even elements are :

42 56 32

The Odd elements are :

25 47

**10). Write a program in C to delete an element at desired position from an array.**

Test Data :

Input the size of array : 5

Input 5 elements in the array in ascending order:

element - 0 : 1

element - 1 : 2

element - 2 : 3

element - 3 : 4

element - 4 : 5

Input the position where to delete: 3

*Expected Output :*

The new list is : 1 2 4 5

**11). Write a program in C to find the second largest element in an array ?**

Test Data :

Input the size of array : 5

Input 5 elements in the array :

element - 0 : 2

element - 1 : 9

element - 2 : 1

element - 3 : 4

element - 4 : 6

*Expected Output :*

The Second largest element in the array is : 6

**12) . Write a program in C to find a pair with given sum in the array.**

*Expected Output :*

The given array : 6 8 4 -5 7 9

The given sum : 15

Pair of elements can make the given sum by the value of index 0 and 5

**13) Write a program in C to find the majority element of an array ?**

A majority element in an array A[] of size n is an element that appears more than  $n/2$  times (and hence there is at most one such element).

*Expected Output :*

The given array is : 4 8 4 6 7 4 4 8

There are no Majority Elements in the given array.

**14) Write a program in C to rotate an array by N positions ?**

*Expected Output :*

The given array is : 0 3 6 9 12 14 18 20 22 25 27

From 4th position the values of the array are : 12 14 18 20 22 25 27

Before 4th position the values of the array are : 0 3 6 9

After rotating from 4th position the array is:

12 14 18 20 22 25 27 0 3 6 9

**15) Write a program in C to find the ceiling in a sorted array?**

Given a sorted array in ascending order and a value x, the ceiling of x is the smallest element in array greater than or equal to x, and the floor is the greatest element smaller than or equal to x.

*Expected Output :*

The given array is : 1 3 4 7 8 9 9 10

The ceiling of 5 is: 7

**16). Write a program in C to find the Floor and Ceil of the number 0 to 10 from a sorted array.**

*Expected Output :*

The given array is : 1 3 5 7 8 9

Number: 0 ceiling is: 1 floor is: -1

Number: 1 ceiling is: 1 floor is: 1

Number: 2 ceiling is: 3 floor is: 1

Number: 3 ceiling is: 3 floor is: 3

Number: 4 ceiling is: 5 floor is: 3

Number: 5 ceiling is: 5 floor is: 5

Number: 6 ceiling is: 7 floor is: 5

Number: 7 ceiling is: 7 floor is: 7

Number: 8 ceiling is: 8 floor is: 8

Number: 9 ceiling is: 9 floor is: 9  
Number: 10 ceiling is: -1 floor is: 9

**17) Write a program in C to find the smallest missing element from a sorted array?**

*Expected Output :*

The given array is : 0 1 3 4 5 6 7 9  
The missing smallest element is: 2

**18) Write a program in C to to print next greater elements in a given unsorted array. Elements for which no greater element exist, consider next greater element as -1.**

*Expected Output :*

The given array is : 5 3 10 9 6 13  
Next Bigger Elements are:  
Next bigger element of 5 in the array is: 10  
Next bigger element of 3 in the array is: 10  
Next bigger element of 10 in the array is: 13  
Next bigger element of 9 in the array is: 13  
Next bigger element of 6 in the array is: 13  
Next bigger element of 13 in the array is: -1  
Next Bigger Elements Array:  
10 10 13 13 13 -1

**19) Write a program in C to find two elements whose sum is closest to zero**

*Expected Output :*

The given array is : 38 44 63 -51 -35 19 84 -69 4 -46  
The Pair of elements whose sum is minimum are:  
[44, -46]

**20) Write a program in C to find a subarray with given sum from the given array?**

*Expected Output :*

The given array is : 3 4 -7 1 3 3 1 -4  
[0..1] -- { 3 4 }  
[0..5] -- { 3 4 -7 1 3 3 }  
[3..5] -- { 1 3 3 }  
[4..6] -- { 3 3 1 }

**21) Write a program in C to find if a given integer x appears more than  $n/2$  times in a sorted array of n integers ?**

*Expected Output :*

The given array is : 1 3 3 5 4 3 2 3 3  
The given value is : 3  
3 appears more than 4 times in the given array[]

**22) Write a program in C to find the maximum circular subarray sum of a given array.**

*Expected Output :*

The given array is : 10 8 -20 5 -3 -5 10 -13 11

The maximum circular sum in the above array is: 29

**23) Write a program in C to move all zeroes to the end of a given array.**

*Expected Output :*

The given array is : 2 5 7 0 4 0 7 -5 8 0

The new array is:

2 5 7 8 4 -5 7 0 0 0

**24) Write a program in C to count the number of inversion in a given array**

*Expected Output :*

The given array is : 1 9 6 4 5

The inversions are: (9, 6) (9, 4) (9, 5) (6, 4) (6, 5)

The number of inversion can be formed from the array is: 5

**25) Write a program in C to find out the maximum difference between any two elements such that larger element appears after the smaller number.**

*Expected Output :*

The given array is : 7 9 5 6 13 2

The elements which provide maximum difference is: 5, 13

The Maximum difference between two elements in the array is: 8

**26) Write a program in C to count all distinct pairs for a specific difference**

*Expected Output:*

The given array is:

5 2 3 7 6 4 9 8

The distinct pairs for difference 5 are: [7, 2] [8, 3] [9, 4]

Number of distinct pairs for difference 5 are: 3

**27) Write a program in C to find the maximum repeating number in a given array.**

The array range is [0..n-1] and the elements are in the range [0..k-1] and  $k \leq n$ .

*Expected Output:*

The given array is:

2 3 3 5 3 4 1 7 7 7 7

The maximum repeating number is: 7

**28) Write a program in C to print all possible combinations of r elements in a given array.**

*Expected Output:*

The given array is:

1 5 4 6 8 The combination from by the number of elements are: 4

The combinations are:

1 5 4 6

1 5 4 8

1 5 6 8  
1 4 6 8  
5 4 6 8

**29) Write a program in C to find a pair with the given difference**

*Expected Output:*

The given array is:

1 15 39 75 92

The given difference is: 53

The pair are: (39, 92)

**30) Write a program in C to find the minimum distance between two numbers in a given array.**

*Expected Output:*

The given array is:

7 9 5 11 7 4 12 6 2 11

The minimum distance between 7 and 11 is: 1

**31) Write a program in C to rearrange positive and negative numbers alternatively in a given array ?**

Output:

If positive numbers are more they appear at the end and for also negative numbers, they too appear in the end of the array.

*Expected Output:*

The given array is:

-4 8 -5 -6 5 -9 7 1 -21 -11 19

The rearranged array is:

-4 7 -5 1 -21 5 -11 8 -9 19 -6

**32) Write a program in C to find the maximum for each and every contiguous subarray of size k from a given array.**

*Expected Output:*

The given array is:

1 3 6 21 4 9 12 3 16 10

The length of each subarray is: 4

The contiguous subarray of length 4 and their maximum value are:

1 3 6 21 ----> 21

3 6 21 4 ----> 21

6 21 4 9 ----> 21

21 4 9 12 ----> 21

4 9 12 3 ----> 12

9 12 3 16 ----> 16

12 3 16 10 ----> 16

**33) Write a program in C to convert the array in such a way that double its value and replace the next number with 0 if current and next element are same and rearrange the array such that all 0's shifted to the end.**

*Expected Output:*

The given array is: 0 3 3 3 0 0 7 7 0 9

The new array is: 6 3 14 9 0 0 0 0 0 0

### **34) Remove duplicates from unsorted array using Set data structure**

Given an unsorted array of integers, print the array after removing the duplicate elements from it. We need to print distinct array elements according to their first occurrence.

**Examples:**

**Input:** arr[] = { 1, 2, 5, 1, 7, 2, 4, 2}

**Output:** 1 2 5 7 4

**Explanation:** {1, 2} appear more than one time.

**Input:** arr[] = { 3, 3, 4, 1, 1}

**Output:** 3 4 1

### **35) Write a program in C for a 2D array of size 3x3 and print the matrix ?**

Test Data :

Input elements in the matrix :

element - [0],[0] : 1

element - [0],[1] : 2

element - [0],[2] : 3

element - [1],[0] : 4

element - [1],[1] : 5

element - [1],[2] : 6

element - [2],[0] : 7

element - [2],[1] : 8

element - [2],[2] : 9

*Expected Output :*

The matrix is :

1 2 3

4 5 6

7 8 9

### **36) Write a program in C for addition of two Matrices of same size.**

Test Data :

Input the size of the square matrix (less than 5): 2

Input elements in the first matrix :

element - [0],[0] : 1

element - [0],[1] : 2

element - [1],[0] : 3

element - [1],[1] : 4

Input elements in the second matrix :

element - [0],[0] : 5

element - [0],[1] : 6



element - [1],[0] : 7

element - [1],[1] : 8

1 2

3 4

The Second matrix is :

5 6

7 8

The Addition of two matrix is :

6 8

10 12

### **37) Write a program in C for subtraction of two Matrices.**

Test Data :

Input the size of the square matrix (less than 5): 2

Input elements in the first matrix :

element - [0],[0] : 5

element - [0],[1] : 6

element - [1],[0] : 7

element - [1],[1] : 8

Input elements in the second matrix :

element - [0],[0] : 1

element - [0],[1] : 2

element - [1],[0] : 3

element - [1],[1] : 4

*Expected Output :*

The First matrix is :

5 6

7 8

The Second matrix is :

1 2

3 4

The Subtraction of two matrix is :

4 4

4 4

### **38) Write a program in C for multiplication of two square Matrices**

Test Data :

Input the rows and columns of first matrix : 2 2

Input the rows and columns of second matrix : 2 2

Input elements in the first matrix :

element - [0],[0] : 1

element - [0],[1] : 2

element - [1],[0] : 3

element - [1],[1] : 4

Input elements in the second matrix :

element - [0],[0] : 5

element - [0],[1] : 6

element - [1],[0] : 7

element - [1],[1] : 8

*Expected Output :*

The First matrix is :

1 2

3 4

The Second matrix is :

5 6

7 8

The multiplication of two matrix is :

19 22

43 50

**39)Write a program in C to find transpose of a given matrix.**

Test Data :

Input the rows and columns of the matrix : 2 2

Input elements in the first matrix :

element - [0],[0] : 1

element - [0],[1] : 2

element - [1],[0] : 3

element - [1],[1] : 4

*Expected Output :*

The matrix is :

1 2

3 4

The transpose of a matrix is :

1 3

2 4

**40)Write a program in C to find sum of right diagonals of a matrix**

Test Data :

Input the size of the square matrix : 2

Input elements in the first matrix :

element - [0],[0] : 1

element - [0],[1] : 2

element - [1],[0] : 3

element - [1],[1] : 4

*Expected Output :*

The matrix is :

1 2

3 4

Addition of the right Diagonal elements is :5

**41)Write a program in C to find the sum of left diagonals of a matrix.**

Test Data :

Input the size of the square matrix : 2

Input elements in the first matrix :

element - [0],[0] : 1

element - [0],[1] : 2

element - [1],[0] : 3

element - [1],[1] : 4

*Expected Output :*

The matrix is :

1 2

3 4

Addition of the left Diagonal elements is :5

**42)Write a program in C to find sum of rows an columns of a Matrix.**

Test Data :

Input the size of the square matrix : 2

Input elements in the first matrix :

element - [0],[0] : 5

element - [0],[1] : 6

element - [1],[0] : 7

element - [1],[1] : 8

*Expected Output :*

The First matrix is :

The matrix is :

5 6

7 8

The sum or rows and columns of the matrix is :

5 6 11

7 8 15

12 14

**43) Write a program in C to print or display the lower triangular of a given matrix.**

Test Data :

Input the size of the square matrix : 3

Input elements in the first matrix :

element - [0],[0] : 1

element - [0],[1] : 2

element - [0],[2] : 3  
element - [1],[0] : 4  
element - [1],[1] : 5  
element - [1],[2] : 6  
element - [2],[0] : 7  
element - [2],[1] : 8  
element - [2],[2] : 9

*Expected Output :*

The matrix is :

1 2 3  
4 5 6  
7 8 9

Setting zero in lower triangular matrix

1 2 3  
0 5 6  
0 0 9

#### **44)Write a program in C to print or display upper triangular matrix**

Input the size of the square matrix : 3

Input elements in the first matrix :

element - [0],[0] : 1  
element - [0],[1] : 2  
element - [0],[2] : 3  
element - [1],[0] : 4  
element - [1],[1] : 5  
element - [1],[2] : 6  
element - [2],[0] : 7  
element - [2],[1] : 8  
element - [2],[2] : 9

*Expected Output :*

The matrix is :

1 2 3  
4 5 6  
7 8 9

Setting zero in upper triangular matrix

1 0 0  
4 5 0  
7 8 9

#### **45)Write a program in C to calculate determinant of a 3 x 3 matrix.**

Test Data :

Input elements in the first matrix :

element - [0],[0] : 1

element - [0],[1] : 0  
element - [0],[2] : -1  
element - [1],[0] : 0  
element - [1],[1] : 0  
element - [1],[2] : 1  
element - [2],[0] : -1  
element - [2],[1] : -1  
element - [2],[2] : 0

*Expected Output :*

The matrix is :

1 0 -1  
0 0 1  
-1 -1 0

The Determinant of the matrix is: 1

**46)Write a program in C to accept a matrix and determine whether it is a sparse matrix.**

Test Data :

Input the number of rows of the matrix : 2  
Input the number of columns of the matrix : 2  
Input elements in the first matrix :  
element - [0],[0] : 0  
element - [0],[1] : 0  
element - [1],[0] : 1  
element - [1],[1] : 0

*Expected Output :*

The given matrix is sparse matrix.

There are 3 number of zeros in the matrix

**47)Write a program in C to accept two matrices and check whether they are equal**

Test Data :

Input Rows and Columns of the 1st matrix :2 2  
Input Rows and Columns of the 2nd matrix :2 2  
Input elements in the first matrix :  
element - [0],[0] : 1  
element - [0],[1] : 2  
element - [1],[0] : 3  
element - [1],[1] : 4  
Input elements in the second matrix :  
element - [0],[0] : 1  
element - [0],[1] : 2  
element - [1],[0] : 3  
element - [1],[1] : 4

*Expected Output :*

The first matrix is :

1 2  
3 4

The second matrix is :

1 2

3 4

The Matrices can be compared :

Two matrices are equal.

**48)Write a program in C to check whether a given matrix is an identity matrix.**

Test Data :

Input number of Rows for the matrix :3

Input number of Columns for the matrix :3

Input elements in the first matrix :

element - [0],[0] : 1

element - [0],[1] : 0

element - [0],[2] : 0

element - [1],[0] : 0

element - [1],[1] : 1

element - [1],[2] : 0

element - [2],[0] : 0

element - [2],[1] : 0

element - [2],[2] : 1

*Expected Output :*

The matrix is :

1 0 0

0 1 0

0 0 1

The matrix is an identity matrix.