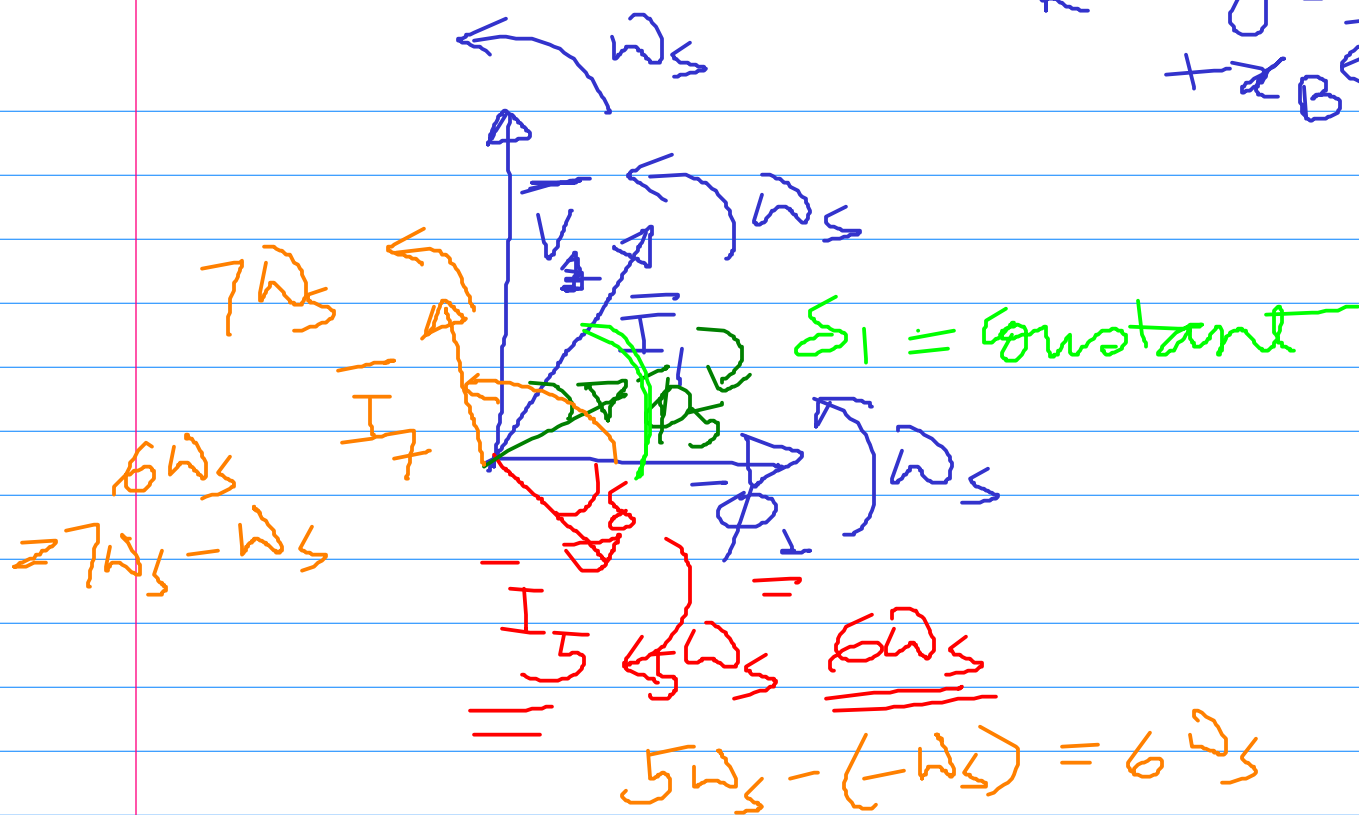


$$\bar{x} = x_R + iy e^{j\frac{2\pi}{3}} + x_B e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{3}}$$



$$v_p(t) = m \underline{V_{dc}} \sin(\omega_s t + \phi)$$

(Phase with respect to DC bus + All harmonics of higher order neutral)

Frequency components of the Bessel function

$$\underline{M\omega_c \pm N\omega_s} \quad \text{where} \quad M + N \Rightarrow \text{odd}$$

$M, N$  are integers

$\omega_c$  : Carrier freq.  $\underline{M\omega_c \pm N\omega_s}$

$\omega_s$  : Supply frequency  $\frac{\omega_c}{\omega_s} = P$   
 $P \geq 15$ , multiple of  $\frac{\omega_s}{3}$

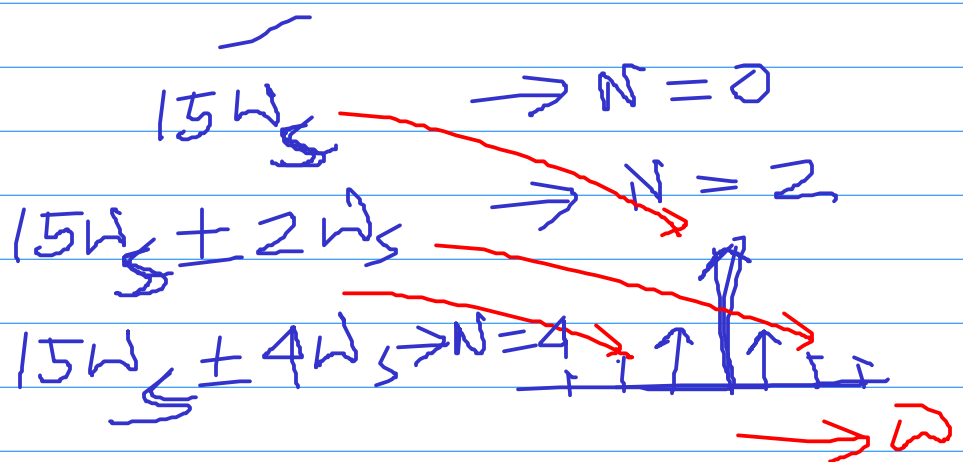
$$P = 15$$

$m = \text{modulation index}$

where  $V_m = \frac{\text{Peak}}{\text{Magnitude of } V_T}$  the modulating wave (sine)

$V_T = \text{Peak of the carrier wave (triangle)}$   
 $P = 15$

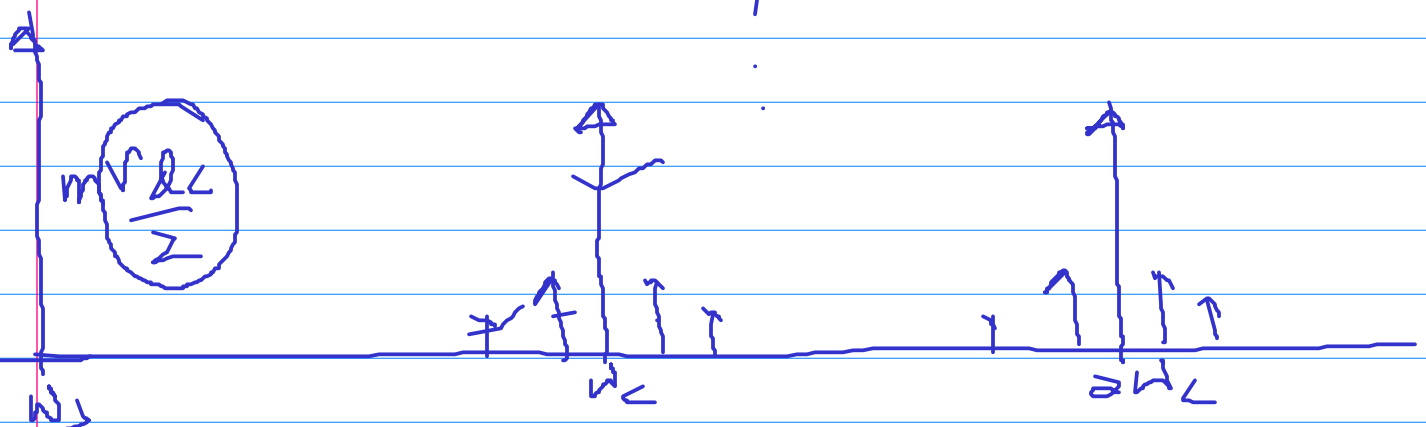
M  
1



2

$$2W_c \pm W_s \quad N=1$$

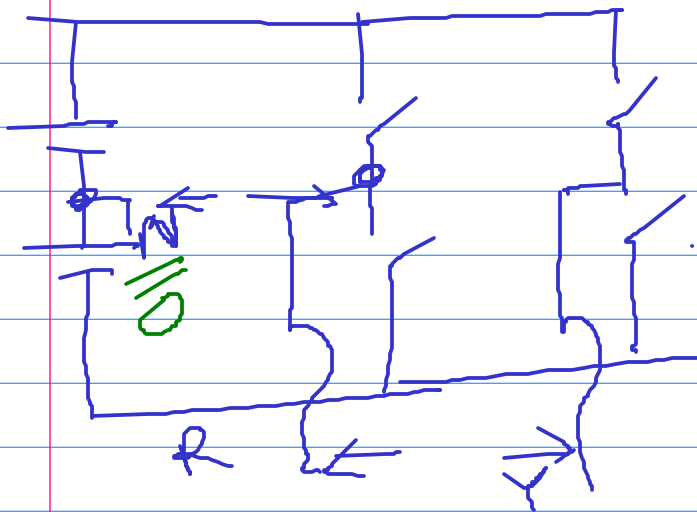
$$2W_c \pm 3W_s$$



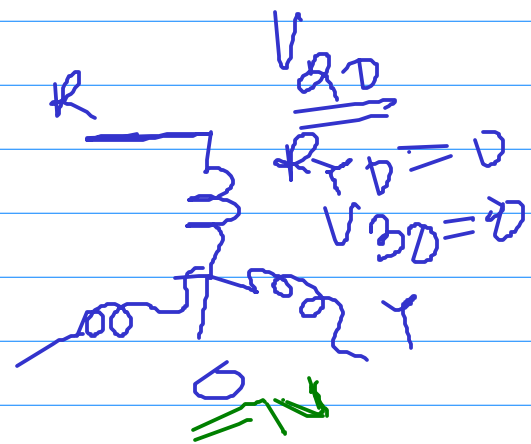
$$V_1 (\text{square wave operation}) = \frac{4}{\pi} \frac{V_{dc}}{2}$$

$$V_1 (\text{pulse-triangle modulation}) = \frac{V_{dc}}{2}$$

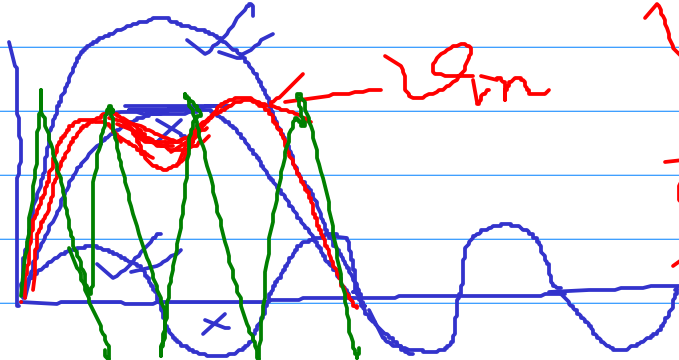
$$\frac{\pi}{4} = \underline{\underline{78.5^\circ}}$$



$V_{RY} \Rightarrow$



$$V_T \ll 1$$



$$\underline{\underline{V_{m1}(\text{peak}) < 1}}$$

$$V_{m1} < 1$$

$$V_m = V_{m1} + V_{m3}$$

# Space Vector Modulation (SVM)

$$V_{Rn} = V_m \sin \omega_s t \quad n \Rightarrow \text{Motor Neutron}$$

$$V_{Yn} = V_m \sin(\omega_s t - 120^\circ)$$

$$V_{Bn} = V_m \sin(\omega_s t + 120^\circ)$$

$$\bar{V}_m = V_{Rn} + V_{Yn} e^{j\frac{2\pi}{3}} + V_{Bn} e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{3}}$$

$$= V_m \sin \omega_s t + V_m \sin(\omega_s t - 120^\circ)$$

$$\left[-\frac{1}{2} + j\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right] + V_m \sin(\omega_s t + 120^\circ)$$

$$\left[-\frac{1}{2} - j\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right]$$

$$= \left[ \frac{3}{2} \sin \omega_s t - j \frac{3}{2} \cos \omega_s t \right] V_m$$

$$|\bar{V}_m| = \frac{3}{2} V_m$$

