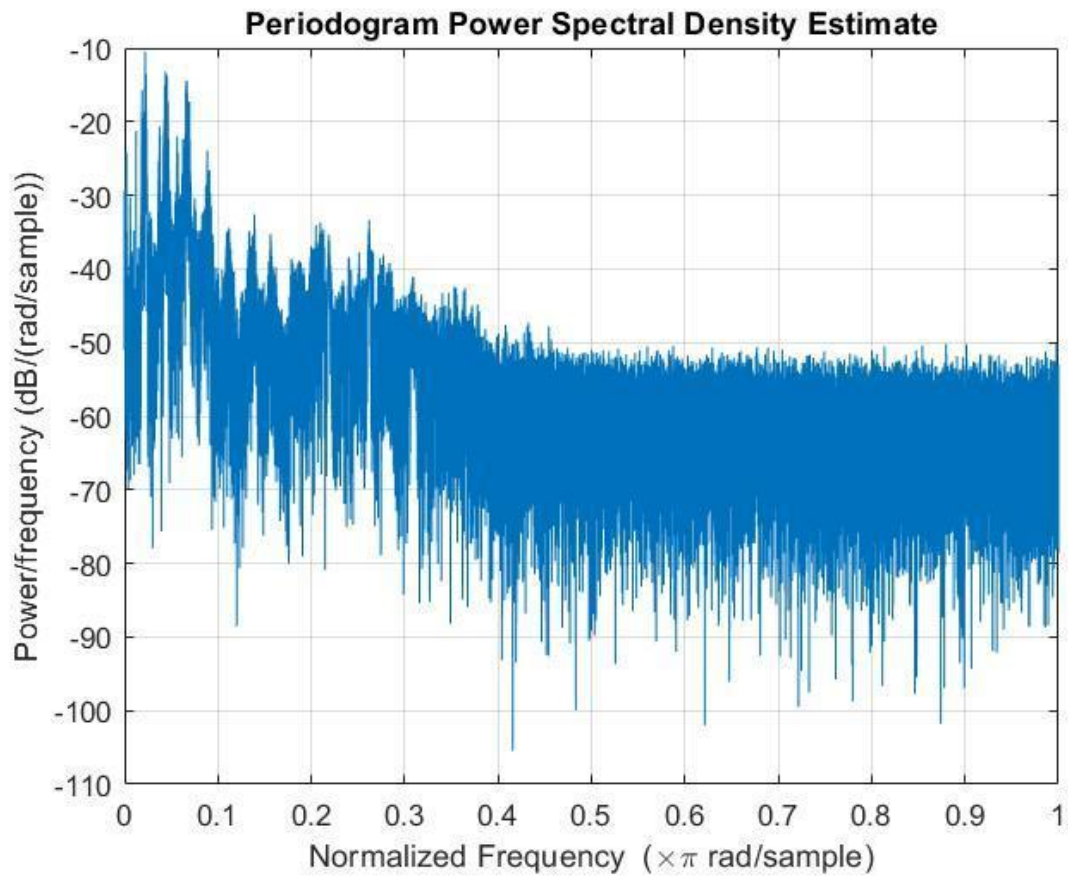


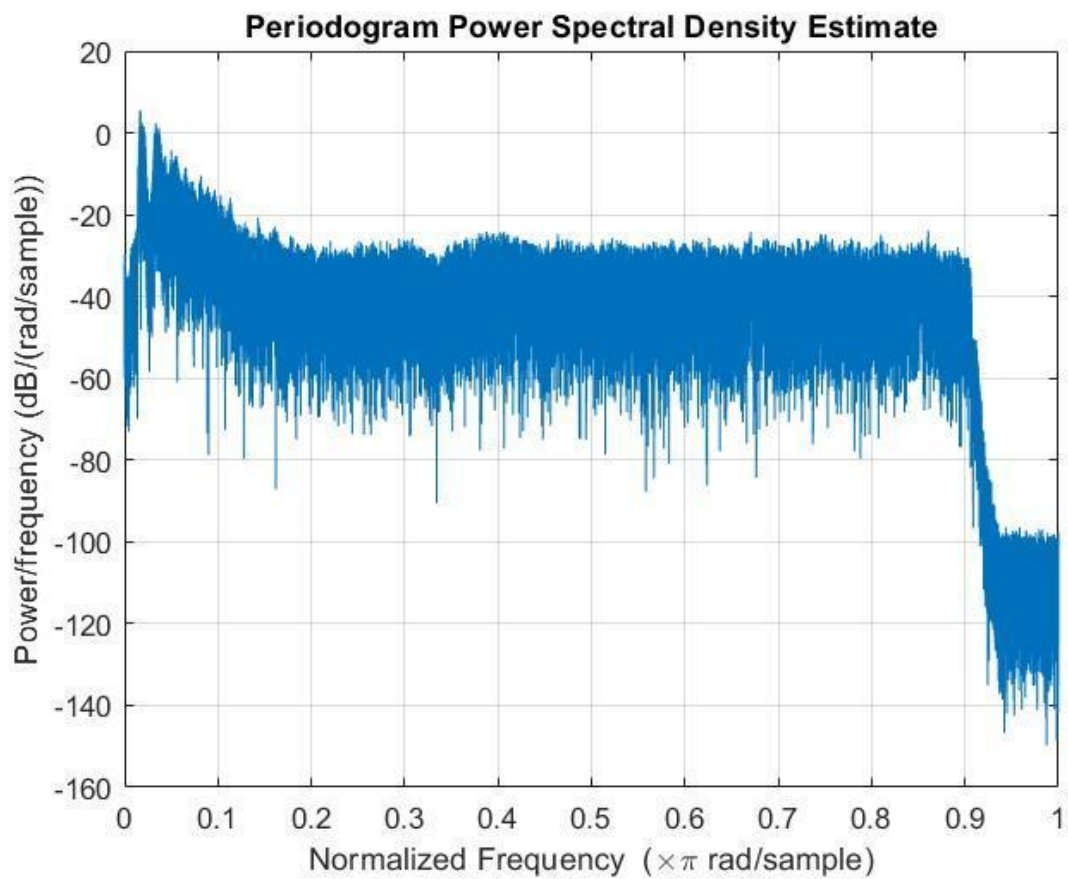
Programmable Embedded Systems

ASSIGNMENT 8

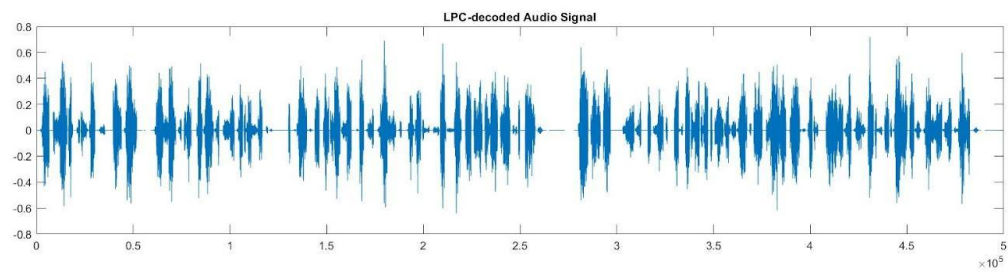
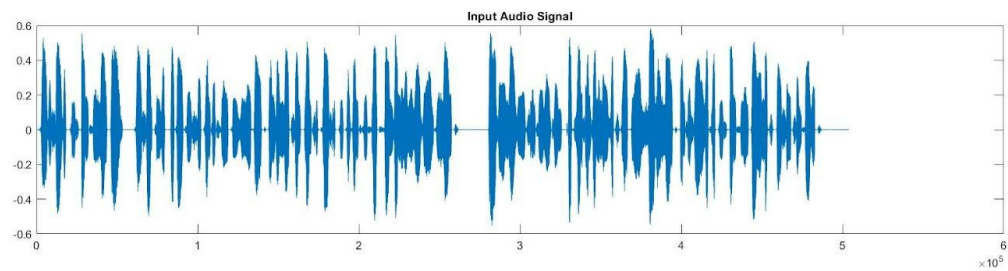
Pratyush Jaiswal
18EE35014



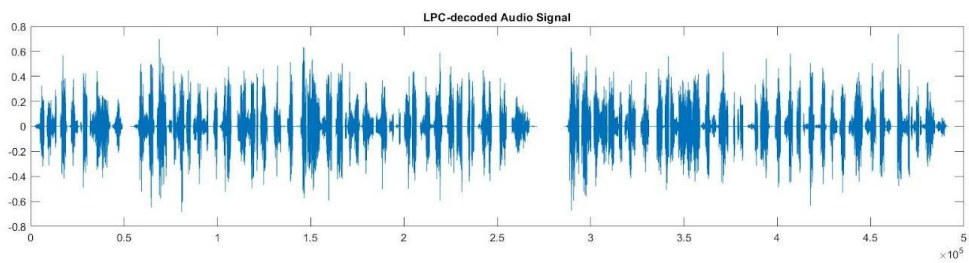
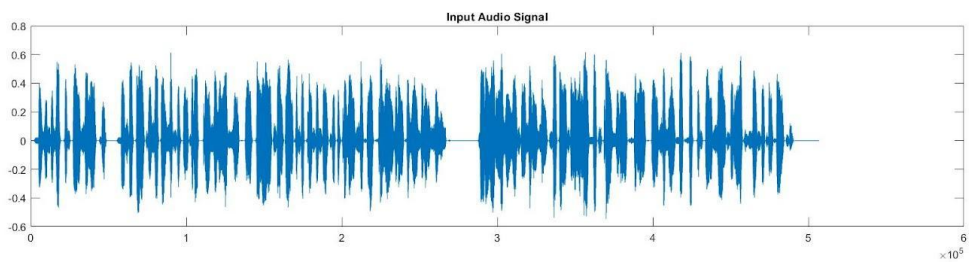
PSD of female voice



PSD of male voice



LPC decoded signal for Female voice



LPC decoded signal for Male Voice

LPC Code in MATLAB

```

1 c1c
2 clear all
3 close all
4
5 [inp_aud,fs]=audioread('Male3.mp3');
6 t=length(inp_aud)/fs; %% signal duration
7 fprintf('Signal duration= %f secs\n',t);
8 fprintf('Sampling frequency= %d Hz\n',fs);
9
10 p=10; %filter order
11 fprintf('Filter order: %d\n',p);
12 play_snd=@soundsc;
13
14
15 %%encoding:::
16
17 fr=0.03; %frame size=30ms
18 fprintf('Frame size= %d ms\n',fr*1000);
19 frm_len=fs*fr; %no of samples in a frame
20 n=frm_len-1;
21
22
23

```

Warning: Integer operands are required for colon operator when used as index.
> In LPC (line 78)

Original sound Playing...
Decoded sound playing...

f>

Name	Value
A	1x506171 double
autocor	1439x1 double
coef_init	1x11 double
dec_aud	1x506880 double
denom	719.9979
e	720x1 double
ep	1x11 double
fr	0.0300
frm	506161
frm_len	720
fs	24000
gain	1x506161 double
h	720
i	10
ind	[]
inp_aud	506928x1 double
j	11
n	719
num_co	11
p	10
pitch_freq	1x506880 double
pitch_per	1x506880 double
pk	[]
play_snd	@soundsc
pulse_tr	1x720 double
q	720x1 double
R	720x1 double
t	21.1220
T	1x11 double
tot	NaN
v_uv	1x506880 double
v_uv	1x720 double
w	1x720 double
wn	720x1 double
y	720x1 double
y_estm	720x1 double

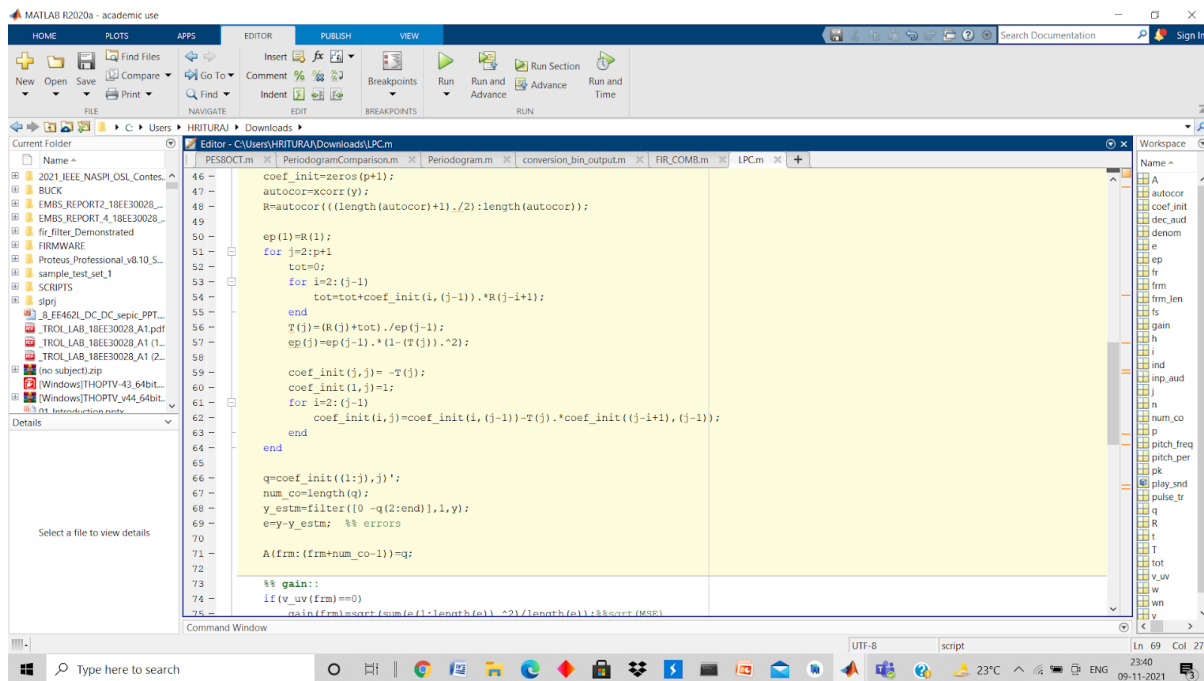
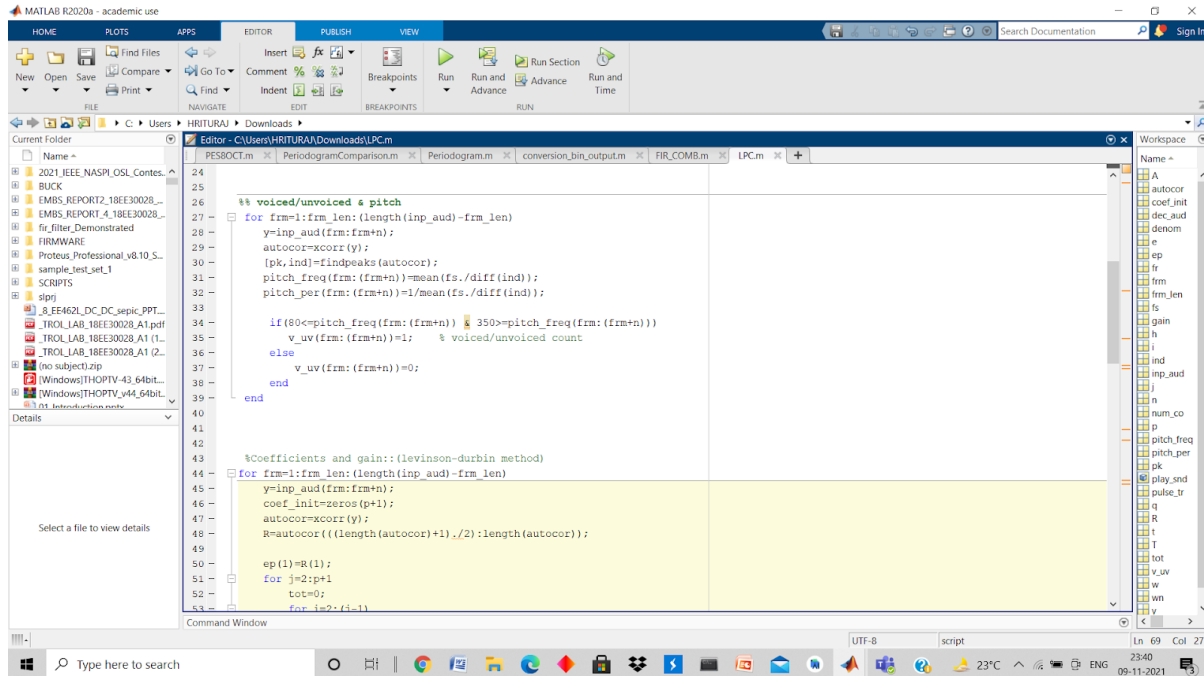
```

1 c1c
2 clear all
3 close all
4
5 [inp_aud,fs]=audioread('Male3.mp3');
6 t=length(inp_aud)/fs; %% signal duration
7 fprintf('Signal duration= %f secs\n',t);
8 fprintf('Sampling frequency= %d Hz\n',fs);
9
10 p=10; %filter order
11 fprintf('Filter order: %d\n',p);
12 play_snd=@soundsc;
13
14
15 %%encoding:::
16
17 fr=0.03; %frame size=30ms
18 fprintf('Frame size= %d ms\n',fr*1000);
19 frm_len=fs*fr; %no of samples in a frame
20 n=frm_len-1;
21
22
23
24
25
26 %% voiced/unvoiced & pitch
27 for frm=1:frm_len:(length(inp_aud)-frm_len)
28 y=inp_aud(frm:frm+n);
29 autocorr=xcorr(y);
30 [nk ind]=findpeaks(autocorr);

```

Ln 69 Col 27

Name	Value
A	1x506171 double
autocor	1439x1 double
coef_init	1x11 double
dec_aud	1x506880 double
denom	719.9979
e	720x1 double
ep	1x11 double
fr	0.0300
frm	506161
frm_len	720
fs	24000
gain	1x506161 double
h	720
i	10
ind	[]
inp_aud	506928x1 double
j	11
n	719
num_co	11
p	10
pitch_freq	1x506880 double
pitch_per	1x506880 double
pk	[]
play_snd	@soundsc
pulse_tr	1x720 double
q	720x1 double
R	720x1 double
t	21.1220
T	1x11 double
tot	NaN
v_uv	1x506880 double
v_uv	1x720 double
w	1x720 double
wn	720x1 double
y	720x1 double
y_estm	720x1 double



```

76 else
77     denom=(floor(length(e)/pitch_per(frm))*pitch_per(frm));
78     gain(frm)=sqrt(pitch_per(frm).*sum(e(1:denom).^2)/denom);
79 end
80
81 end
82
83 %% encoding ends...
84
85 %decoding::
86 for frm=1:frm_len:(length(gain))
87     if(v_uv(frm)==1) %voiced
88         for h=1:frm_len
89             if(h/pitch_per(frm)==floor(h/pitch_per(frm)))
90                 pulse_tr(h)=1;
91             else pulse_tr(h)=0;
92             end
93         end
94
95         w=filter(1,[1 A((frm+1):(frm+1+p-1))],pulse_tr*gain(frm));
96
97     else %unvoiced
98         wn=randn(1,frm_len);
99         w=filter(1,[1 A((frm+1):(frm+1+p-1))],wn*gain(frm));
100     end
101
102     dec_aud(frm:frm+frm_len-1)=w;
103 end
104
105 %%decoding ends

```

```

91 else pulse_tr(h)=0;
92 end
93 end
94
95 w=filter(1,[1 A((frm+1):(frm+1+p-1))],pulse_tr*gain(frm));
96
97 else %unvoiced
98     wn=randn(1,frm_len);
99     w=filter(1,[1 A((frm+1):(frm+1+p-1))],wn*gain(frm));
100 end
101
102 dec_aud(frm:frm+frm_len-1)=w;
103 end
104
105 %%decoding ends...
106
107 fprintf('Original sound Playing...\n');
108 play_snd(inp_aud,fs);
109 pause(round(t)+5);
110
111 fprintf('Decoded sound playing...\n');
112 play_snd(dec_aud,fs);
113
114 subplot(2,1,1);
115 plot(inp_aud);
116 title('Input Audio Signal');
117 subplot(2,1,2);
118 plot(dec_aud);
119 title('LPC-decoded Audio Signal');
120

```

Kmeans code in MATLAB

