

SIEMENS ACDC EMU

N.D.TURKAR/PL/IRIEEN

EMU

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graph TD; EMU[EMU] --> Box[ ]; Box --> AC[AC EMU]; Box --> DC[DC EMU]; Box --> MEMU[MEMU]; Box --> ACDC[AC/DC EMU]; Box --> METRO[METRO];
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The diagram illustrates a hierarchical structure starting with 'EMU' at the top. A large downward arrow points from 'EMU' to a wide, empty rectangular box. From the bottom of this box, five separate downward arrows point to five distinct categories: 'AC EMU', 'DC EMU', 'MEMU', 'AC/DC EMU', and 'METRO'.

**AC
EMU**

**DC
EMU**

MEMU

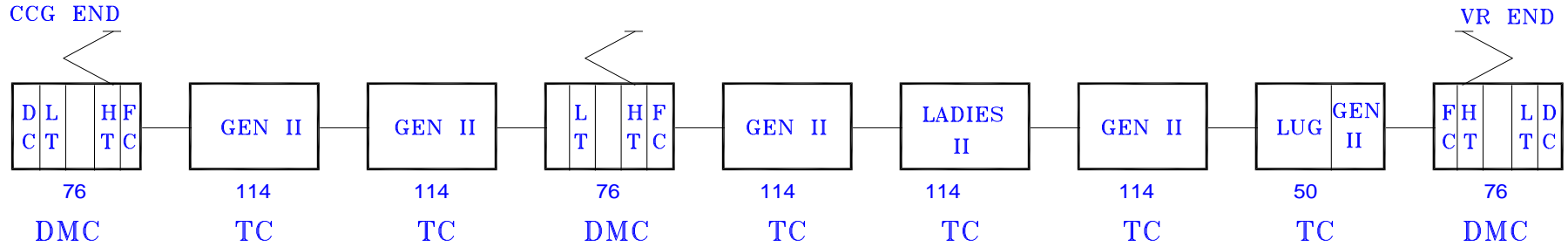
**AC/DC
EMU**

METRO

ADVANTAGES OF EMU TRAIN SETS

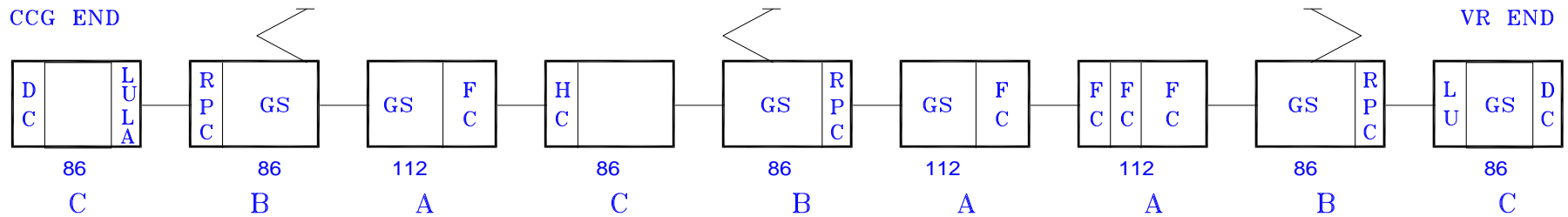
- **Higher reliability – due to distributed power units.**
- **Lower and distributed axle load-reduces track bridge maintenance and increases assets life.**
- **Higher acceleration and deceleration –due to distributed power distribution.**
- **Higher floor area- due to elimination of loco.**
- **Elimination of reversal of train- increases operational efficiency.**
- **Noiseless and environment friendly –due to absence of power cars.**
- **Reduced maintenance ,long life of wheels and brake equipments- due to regenerative braking.**
- **Reduced coupler forces- increases safety.**
- **Due to higher acceleration and deceleration-less time in negotiating speed restrictions and achieving max speed.**
- **(It is possible to reduce the run time by 3 hrs by operating train at 130 kmph without any additional expenditure on track and other infrastructure.)**

9 CAR AC EMU FORMATION



TOTAL SEATING
CAPACITY = 848

9 CAR DC EMU FORMATION



TOTAL SEATING
CAPACITY = 852

SIEMENS EMU



Passenger carrying capacity(12 car)

| Type of load | No. of passenger | remarks |
|----------------------------|------------------|--|
| Normal load | 1255 | All in sitting condition |
| Crush load | 2510 | 1255-in sitting condition 1255- in standing condition |
| Dense crush | 3765 | 1255-in sitting condition 2510- in standing condition |
| Super dense Crush | 4290 | 1255-in sitting condition 3035- in standing condition |
| Practical Dense Crush Load | 5000 | 1255- In sitting condition 3745- In standing condition. |

ADVANTAGES OF 3-PHASE DRIVE

- Energy efficient.
- Passenger comfort due to step-less control.
- Better adhesion due to smooth control.
- Flexible operation , wide range of diagnostic features and very compact size of equipment due to adaptability to digital control.
- Robustness and reliability with low maintenance.
- High power/weight ratio.
- Inherent regenerative braking capability.
- Unity power factor in AC traction.

THE ADVANTAGES OF 3 PHASE EMU

1. It enables energy efficiency.
2. It provides step less control thereby increasing passenger comfort.
3. Better adhesion between wheel and rail due to smooth control.
4. Due to digital electronic control, the flexible operation, wide range of diagnostic features and very compact size of equipment.

5. Robustness and reliability with a low maintenance requirement.
6. High power to weight ratio.
7. High voltage, low current operation.
8. Inherent regenerative braking capability.
9. Unity power factor in AC traction.
10. Roller bearings axle suspension reduces maintenance.

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

- 4QC Four Quadrant Converter
- ACU Auxiliary Converter Unit
- BCU Brake Control Unit
- DTC Driving Trailer Car

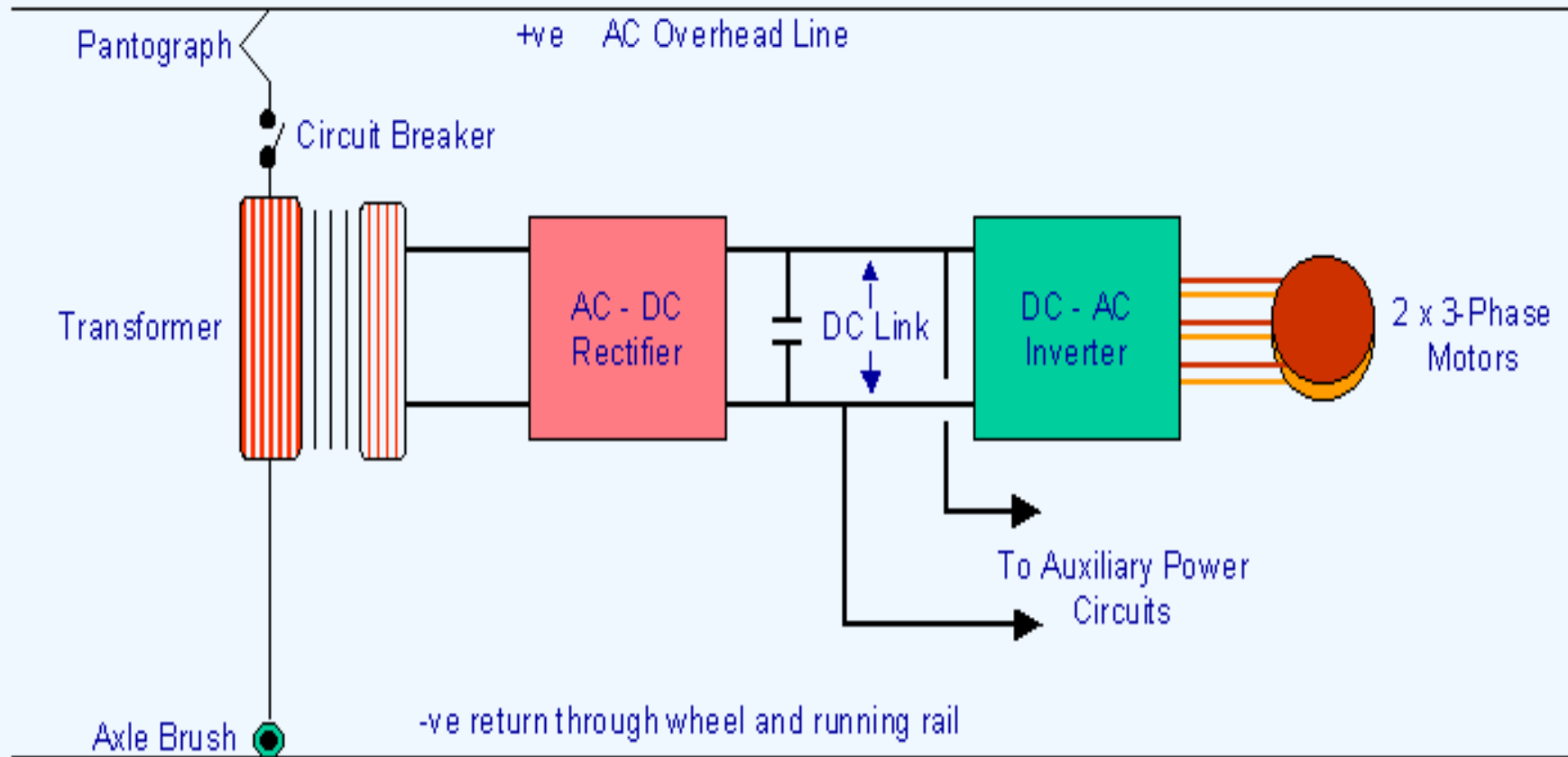
- EP Electro-Pneumatic

- HSCB High Speed Circuit Breaker

- HTC High Tension Compartment
- IGBT Insulated Gate Bipolar Transistor

- KLIP Intelligent terminal for peripheral interfacing.
- MVB Multifunction Vehicle Bus.
- NDTC Non Driving Trailer Car
- SIBAS Siemens Bahn Automation System
- TCC Traction Converter Container
- TCU Traction Control Unit
- VCB Vacuum Circuit Breaker

POWER CIRCUIT



Schematic of single phase AC supply powering 3-phase AC motors

TRACTION EQUIPMENTS

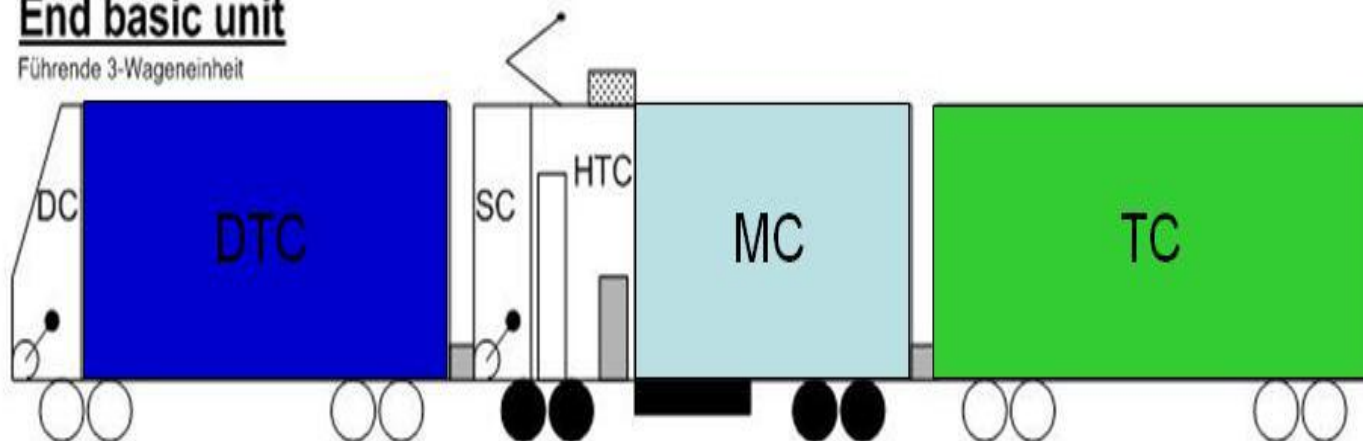
- PANTO GRAPH
- VCB/ABB
- MAIN TRANSFORMER
- 4QC CONVERTER
- DC LINK
- VVVF INVERTER
- TRACTION MOTORS

AUXILIARY EQUIPMENTS

- AUXILIARY CONVERTER UNIT
- TRANSFORMER OIL PUMP
- RADIATOR FAN MOTORS
- TCC COOLING FAN MOTOR
- SIMPLIFIED BATTERY CHARGER
- MAIN COMPRESSOR
- AUXILIARY COMPRESSOR

End basic unit

Führende 3-Wageneinheit

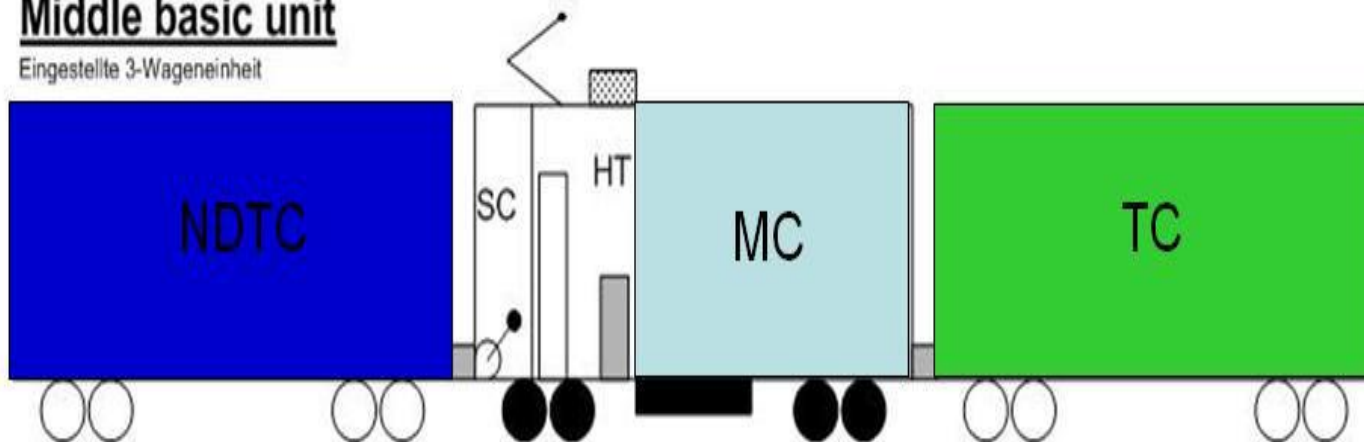


Legend:

- DTC Driving Trailer Car
- MC Motor Car
- NDTC Non Driving Trailer Car
- TC Trailer Car
- HTC High Tension Comp.
- DC Driving Cab
- SC Shunting Cab
- Power axle
- Trailer axle
- Transformer
- ▤ Brake resistor
- Traction converter
- ▤ Auxiliary converter
- ⊙ Master controller
- < Pantograph

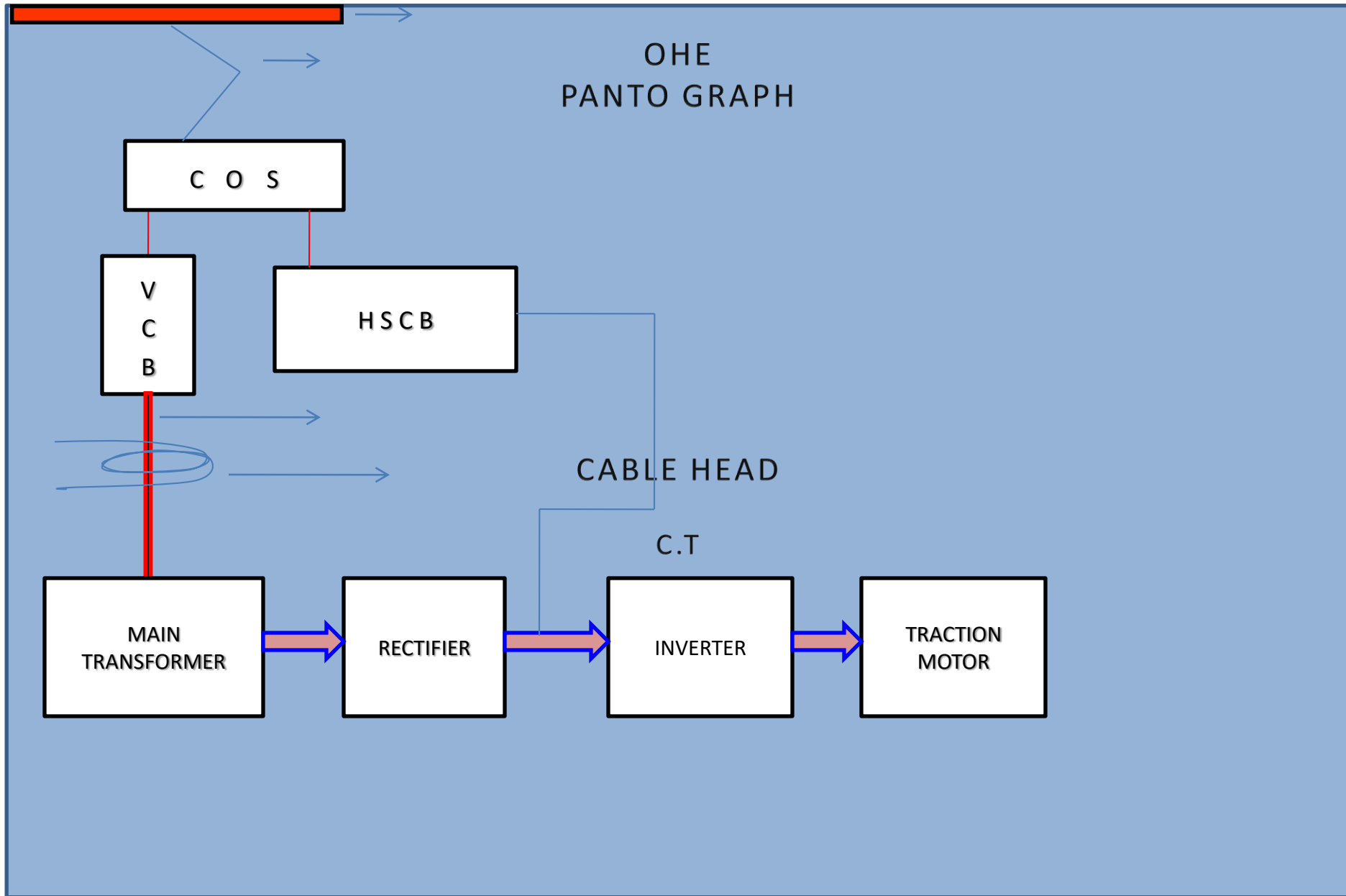
Middle basic unit

Eingestellte 3-Wageneinheit



AC/DC EMU POWER FLOW DIAGRAM

(Only major equipments are shown)

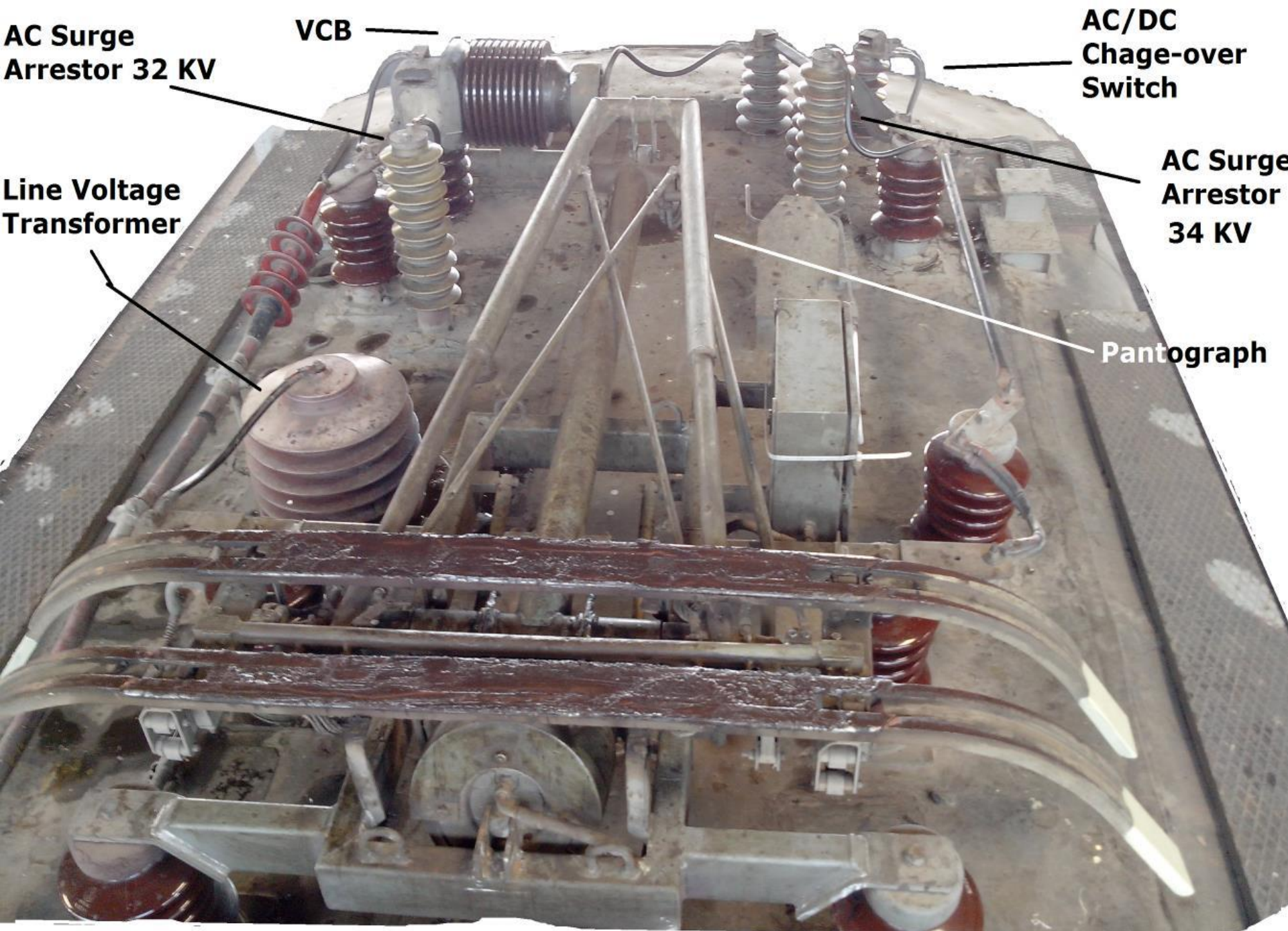


ROOF EQUIPMENTS

- PANTOGRAPH
- AC SURGE ARRESTER
- AC SURGE ARRESTER
- DC SURGE ARRESTER
- CURRENT TRANSFORMER
- LINE VOLTAGE TRANSFORMER PT

ROOF EQUIPMENTS

- AC/DC CHANGEOVER SWITCH (COS)
- VACCUM CIRCUIT BRAKER (VCB)
- AC EARTHING SWITCH
- BRAKING RESISTER



AC Surge
Arrestor 32 KV

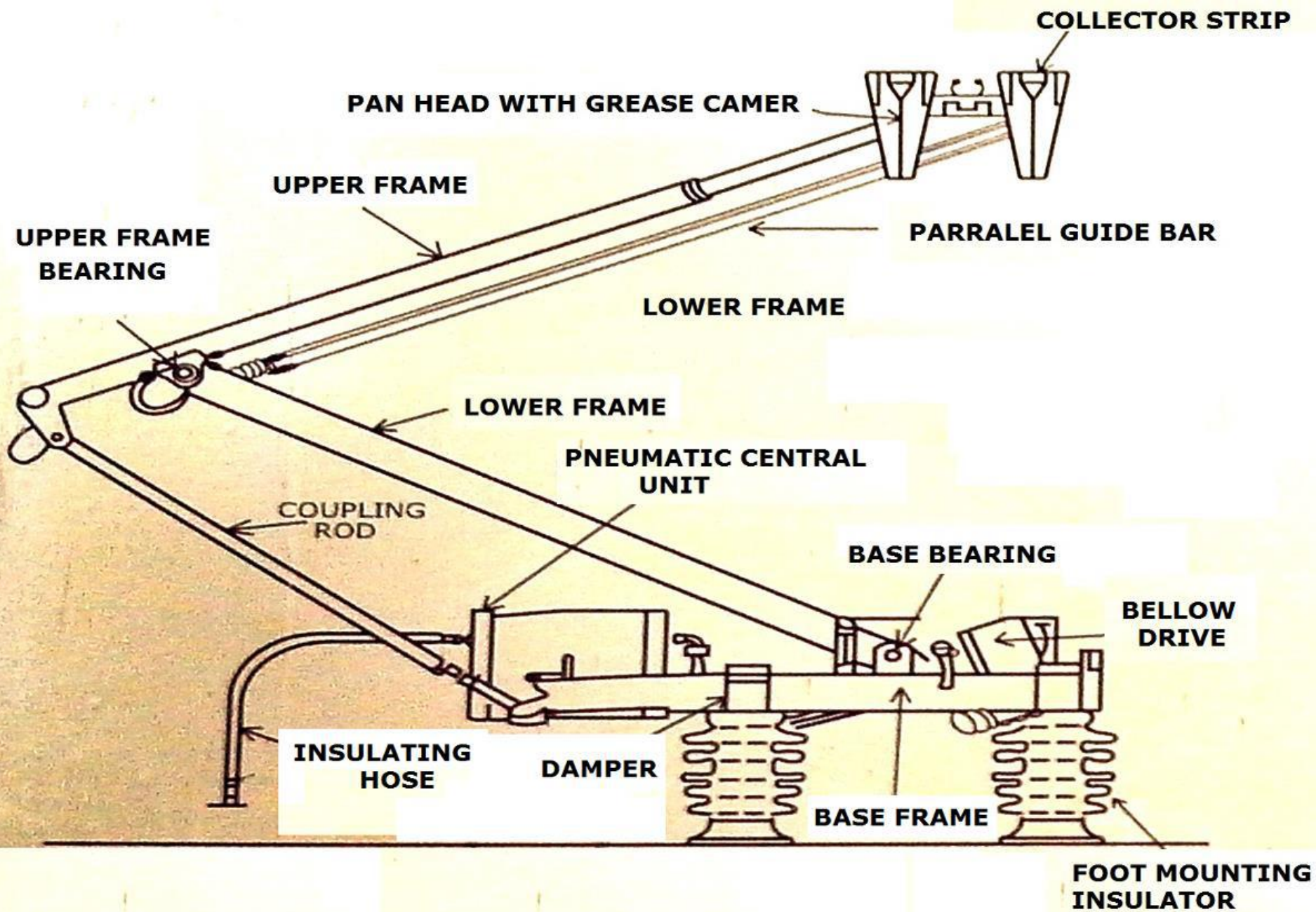
VCB

AC/DC
Charge-over
Switch

Line Voltage
Transformer

AC Surge
Arrestor
34 KV

Pantograph



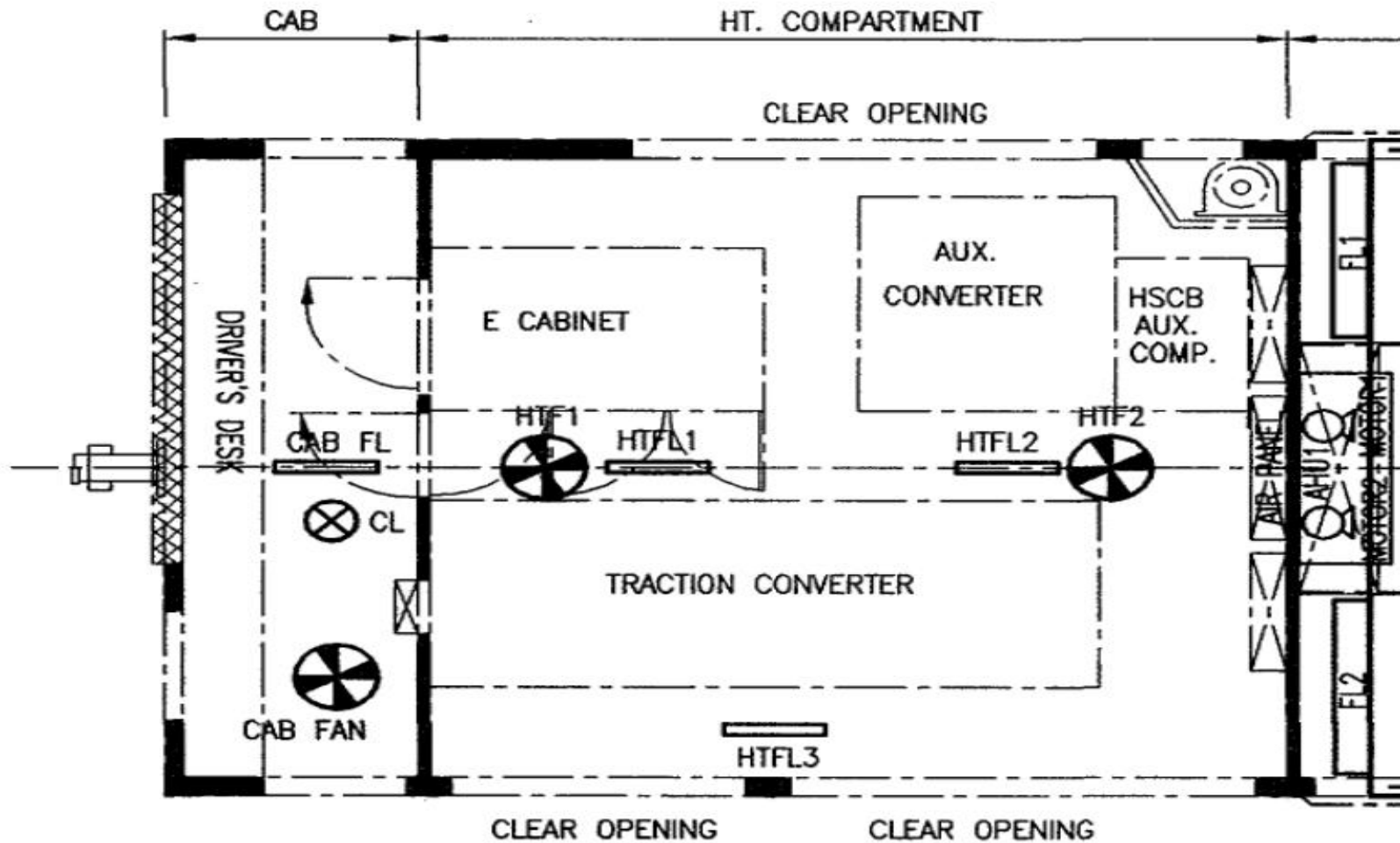
UNDER FRAME EQUIPMENTS

- MAIN TRANSFORMER 25 KVAC/950VAC.
- BATTERY SET.
- MAIN COMPRESSOR.
- BRAKE UNIT.
- BRAKE CYLINDERS.
- TRACTION MOTORS (240 KW).
- AIR SUSPENSION SYSTEM.
- BRAKE CYLINDER PRESSURE SENSOR.

HTC EQUIPMENTS

1. DC main circuit-breaker HSCB (Only In DC-AC EMU)
2. Current converter with integrated TCU
3. Auxiliary converter unit ACU
4. Brake control unit, BCU
5. Pantograph control
6. Measuring equipments
7. Voltage sensing device VSD
8. Auxiliary air compressor
9. Fire detection system
10. E-cabinet Electronic
11. SIBAS Klip station (SKS 22).

Layout of HT Compartment



BRAKE SYSTEM

On EMU rakes following type of brakes are provided.

- EP Brake
- Auto Brake
- Emergency Brake
- Guard's emergency brake
- Dead man's handle.,Regenerative brake,Parking brakes.

DC Earthing switch



Driver's desk



13

RDM

0

ON



2 FWD

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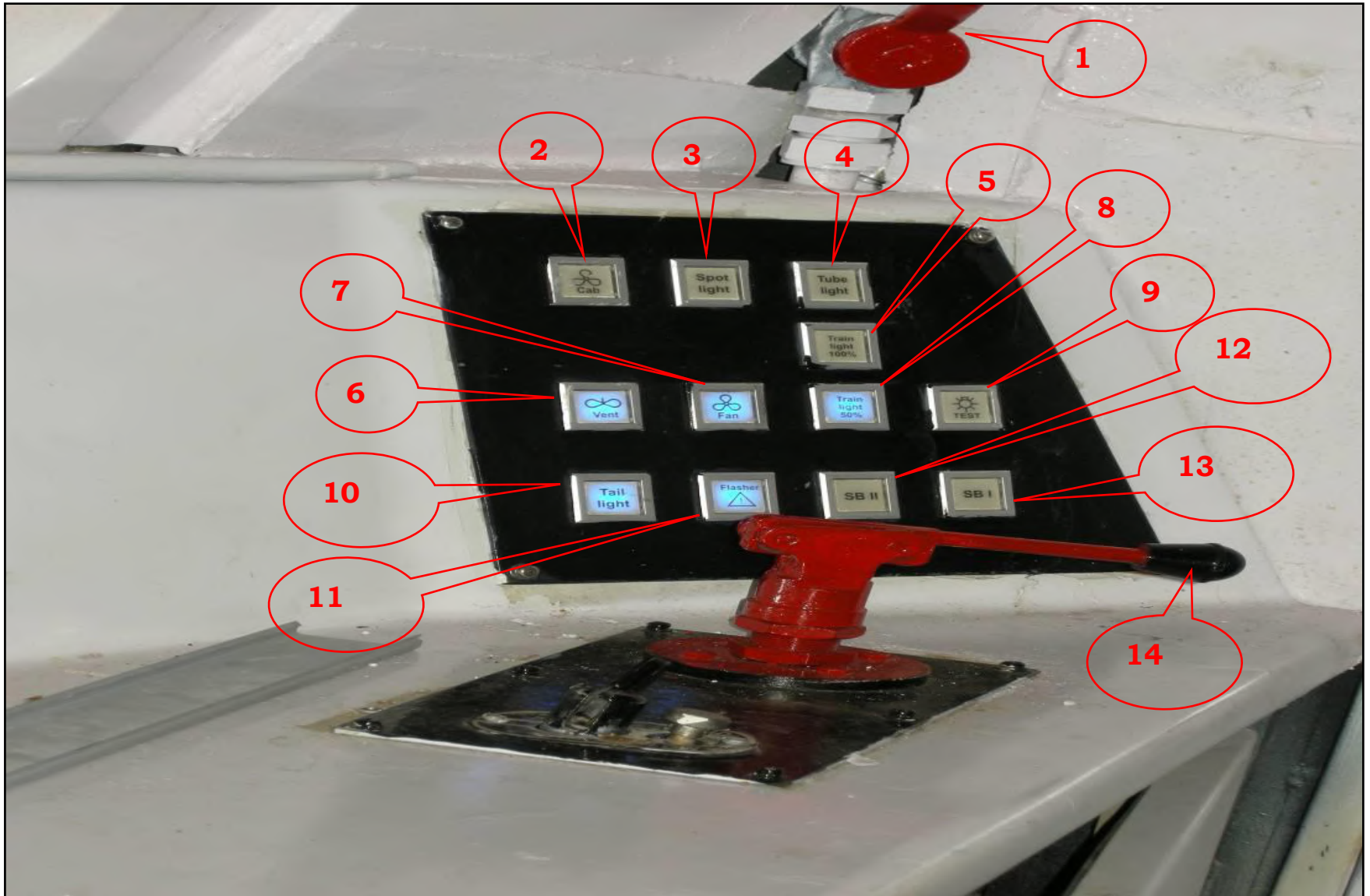
REV



Braking Driving

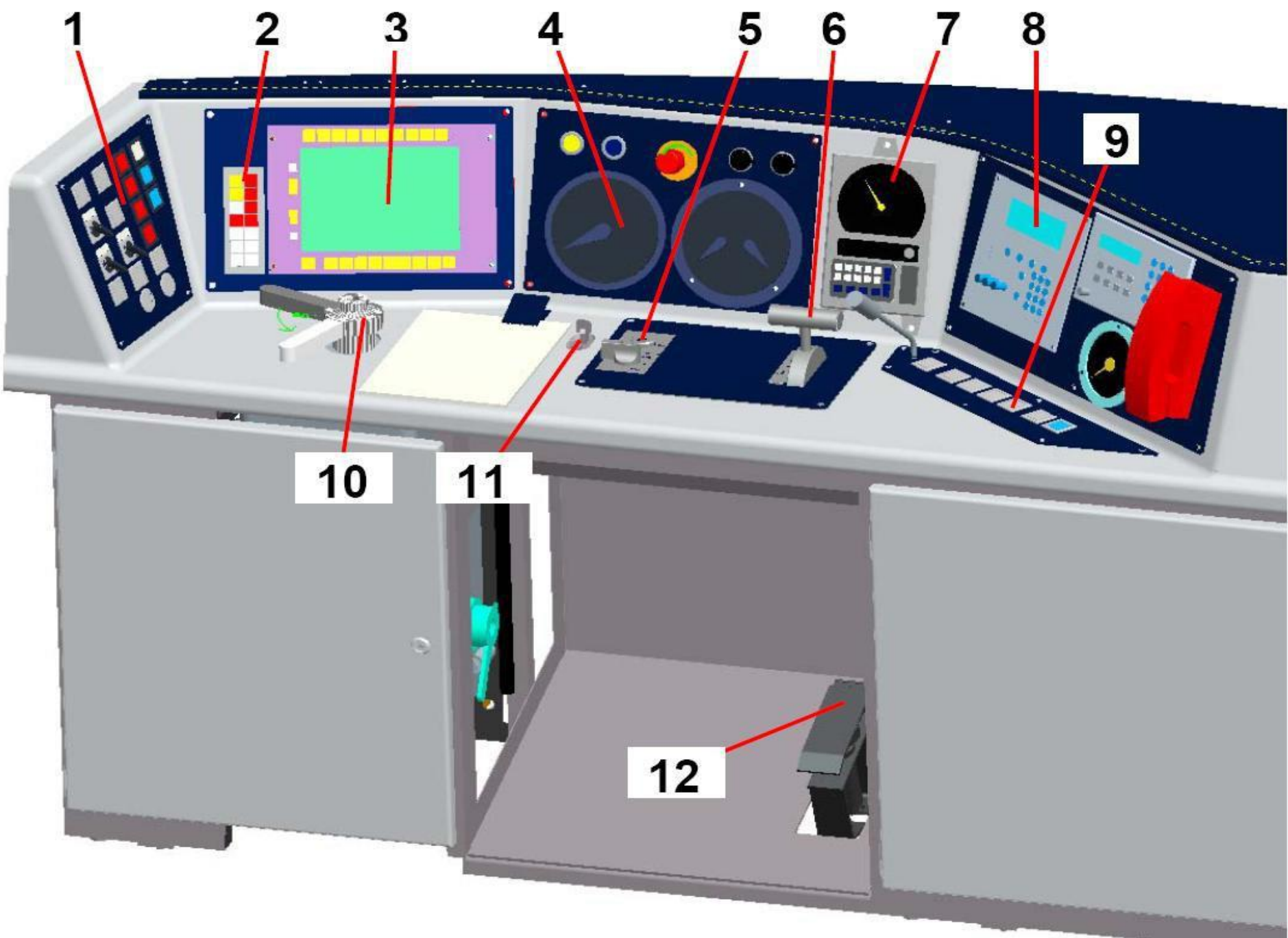


Guard side panel



MMI

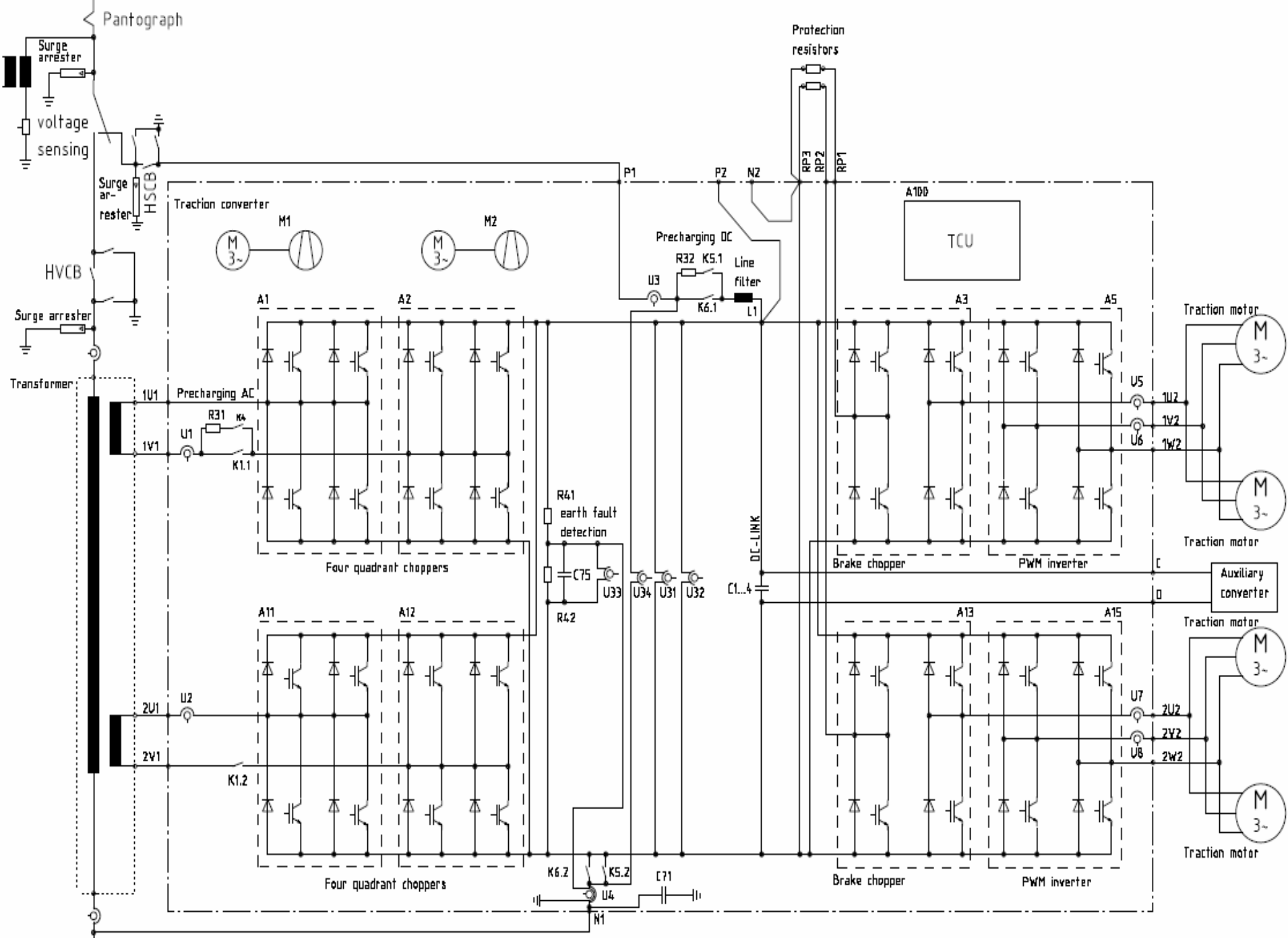




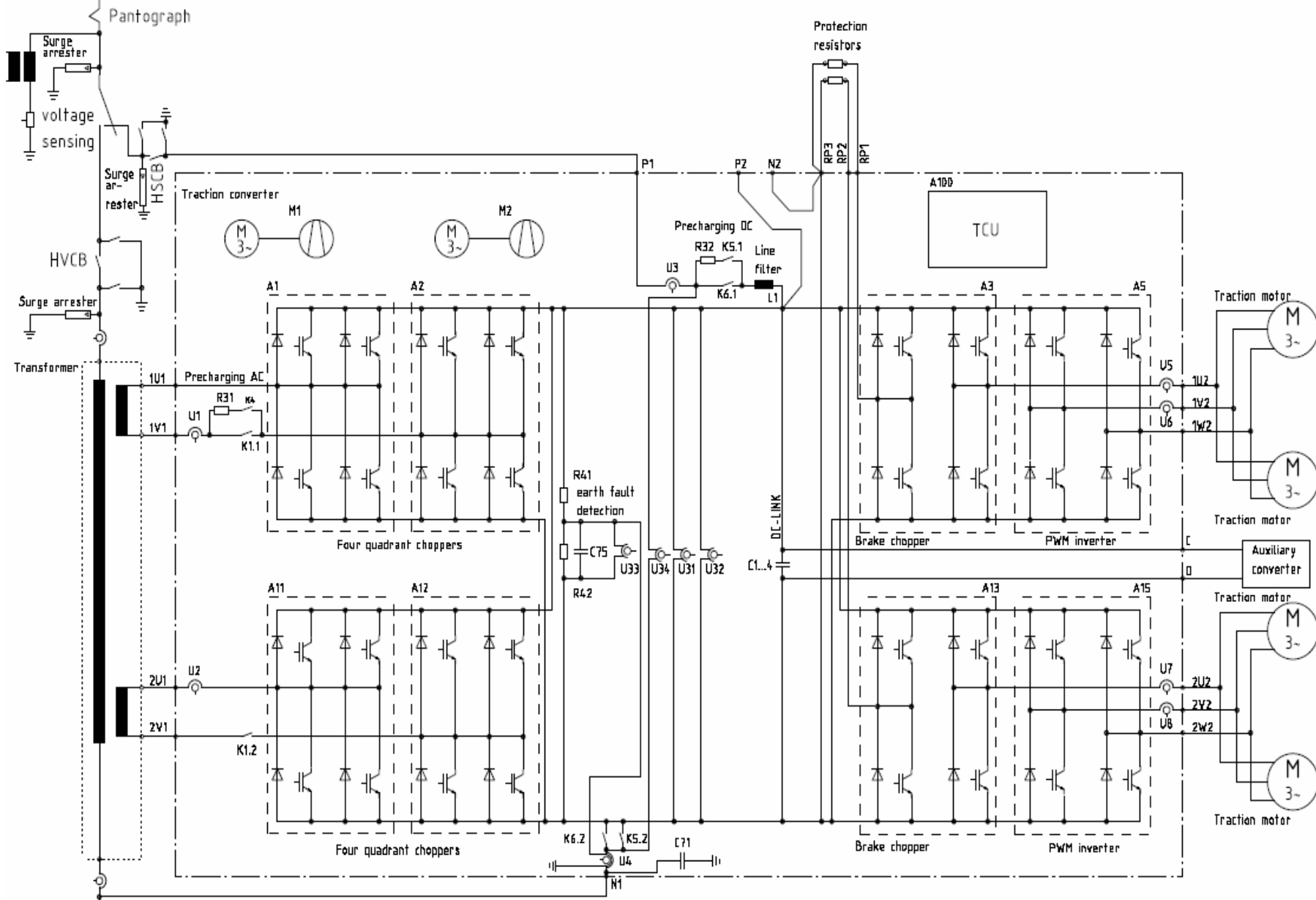
Under-frame Equipment DTC

- Main compressor
- Battery box
- Different reservoirs
- Combined brake unit
- Parking brake equipments
- Air suspension equipments
- Mechanical weight transfer equipment

AC 25KV 50 Hz; DC 1500 V



AC 25KV 50 Hz; DC 1500 V



Thanking You All

