## **Practical File**

- 1. Create a class Student to store roll number, name, and marks; include methods to input and display.
- 2. Write a class Book with parameterized and default constructors.
- 3. Implement a class BankAccount with constructors and functions to deposit and withdraw.
- 4. Demonstrate the use of constructor overloading with a Time class.
- 5. Create a class Rectangle with private members, use this pointer to resolve naming conflict.
- 6. Design a class with a destructor that prints when an object is destroyed.
- 7. Use copy constructor to create a deep copy of an object.
- 8. Create a class Date and initialize using an initializer list in constructor.
- 9. Write a class to convert temperature between Celsius and Fahrenheit using constructor.
- 10. Create a class with dynamic memory allocation using constructor and destructor.
- 11. Write overloaded functions to find the maximum of two, three, and four numbers.
- 12. Create a class Complex and overload the + operator to add two complex numbers.
- 13. Overload the == operator to compare two objects of a class Person based on age.
- 14. Overload << and >> operators to input/output a class Distance.
- 15. Overload the unary operator to negate a Vector class.
- 16. Overload the [] operator in a class Array to access elements.
- 17. Overload ++ operator (prefix and postfix) for a class Counter.
- 18. Implement function overloading to calculate area of circle, rectangle, and triangle.
- 19. Write a program to overload \* operator to multiply two matrices using class.
- 20. Overload assignment operator (=) for deep copy in a class with pointer data member.
- 21. Implement single inheritance using a base class Person and derived class Employee.
- 22. Create a base class Shape and derive Rectangle and Circle to demonstrate hierarchical inheritance.
- 23. Show multilevel inheritance using Person -> Employee -> Manager.
- 24. Demonstrate multiple inheritance using a class Result inheriting from Test and Sports.
- 25. Create a class hierarchy where Vehicle is base, Car and Bike are derived.
- 26. Write a program to show constructor call order in multilevel inheritance.
- 27. Show use of protected members in base and access from derived class.
- 28. Use virtual base class to resolve ambiguity in hybrid inheritance.

- 29. Create a program to invoke base class function from derived class explicitly.
- 30. Demonstrate constructor chaining in inheritance.
- 31. Create a class Shape with virtual function area() and override in derived classes.
- 32. Demonstrate function overriding with a base and derived class.
- 33. Write a program to achieve runtime polymorphism using virtual functions.
- 34. Create a class with pure virtual function and implement abstract class.
- 35. Show use of virtual destructors in base and derived classes.
- 36. Write a program where base class pointer points to derived class object and calls virtual function.
- 37. Implement runtime polymorphism with multiple derived classes calling a base function.
- 38. Use virtual function table (vtable) concept to simulate polymorphism.
- 39. Create a program using abstract class Employee and derived classes Engineer, Manager.
- 40. Create a virtual function that is overridden to return different shapes' area values.
- 41. Implement a class with static data member and static function.
- 42. Create a class to demonstrate friend function accessing two different classes.
- 43. Use const member functions in a class to restrict modification of data members.
- 44. Write a program to demonstrate the difference between shallow copy and deep copy.
- 45. Implement inline member functions inside class definition.
- 46. Create a class and make a friend class access its private members.
- 47. Demonstrate encapsulation using private and public access specifiers.
- 48. Implement a class with overloaded constructor and destructor printing a message.
- 49. Create a singleton class to allow only one object of the class.
- 50. Demonstrate object slicing in inheritance using a base and derived class.