Question **1**

Marked out of 10.00

A futuristic company is building an autonomous car. The scientists at the company are training the car to perform Reverse parking. To park, the car needs to be able to move in backward as well as forward direction. The car is programmed to move backwards B meters and forwards again, say F meters, in a straight line. The car does this repeatedly until it is able to park or collides with other objects. The car covers 1 meter in T units of time. There is a wall after distance D from car's initial position in the backward direction.

The car is currently not without defects and hence often hits the wall. The scientists are devising a strategy to prevent this from happening. Your task is to help the scientists by providing them with exact information on amount of time available before the car hits the wall.

Input Format

First line contains total number of test cases, denoted by N.

Next N lines, contain a tuple containing 4 values delimited by space.

FBTD, where,

- · F denotes forward displacement in meters.
- · B denotes backward displacement in meters.
- · T denotes time taken to cover 1 meter.
- · D denotes distance from Car's starting position and the wall in backward direction.

Output Format

For each test case print time taken by the Car to hit the wall.

Constraints

- · First move will always be in backward direction
- · 1 <= N <= 100
- · backward displacement > forward displacement i.e. (B > F)
- \cdot forward displacement (F) > 0
- · backward displacement (B) > 0
- \cdot time (T) > 0
- \cdot distance (D) > 0
- \cdot All input values must be positive integers only

Sample Input / Output

Input

2

69318

3 7 5 20

Output

162220

For example:

| Input | | | | Result | |
|-------|---|---|----|--------|--|
| 2 | | | | 162 | |
| 6 | 9 | 3 | 18 | 220 | |
| 3 | 7 | 5 | 20 | | |

Answer: (penalty regime: 0 %)

```
for i in range(int(input())):
    f,b,t,d=list(map(int,input().split()))
    mot=0
4    F=0
5    B=0
6    r=0
```

```
while True:
 7 🔻
 8
            mot=mot-b
9 •
            if abs(mot)<=d:</pre>
10
                B+=1
            if abs(mot)==d or abs(mot)>d:
11 •
12 🔻
                if abs(mot)>d:
                     mot=abs(mot)-b
13
14
                     r=d-mot
15
                 break
16
            mot=mot+f
17
            if abs(mot)<=d:</pre>
18
                F+=1
            if abs(mot)==d or abs(mot)>d:
19 🔻
20 🔻
                if abs(mot)>d:
21
                     mot=abs(mot)-f
22
                     r=d-mot
23
                 break
24
        final=(F*f*t)+(B*b*t)+(r*t)
25
        print(final)
```

| | Input | Expected | Got | |
|---|----------|----------|-----|----------|
| ~ | 2 | 162 | 162 | ~ |
| | 6 9 3 18 | 220 | 220 | |
| | 3 7 5 20 | | | |

Passed all tests! ✓

1.