



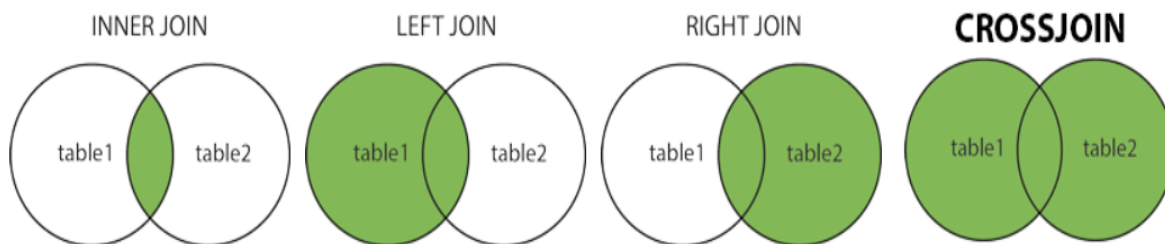
**Rajarata University of Sri Lanka**  
**Faculty of Applied Sciences**  
**Department of Computing**  
**ICT 1407– Database System**  
**COM 1302 -Database Management System**  
**Practical 11**

## What Is a Join?

Use a join to query data from more than one table.

## Supported Types of Joins in MySQL

- **INNER JOIN** : Returns records that have matching values in both tables
- **LEFT JOIN** : Returns all records from the left table, and the matched records from the right table
- **RIGHT JOIN** : Returns all records from the right table, and the matched records from the left table
- **CROSS JOIN** : Returns all records from both tables



### Inner Join Syntax

```
SELECT columns  
FROM table1  
INNER JOIN table2  
ON table1.column = table2.column;
```

### Left Join Syntax

```
SELECT columns  
FROM table1  
Left JOIN table2  
ON table1.column = table2.column;
```



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**Right Join Syntax**

**SELECT** columns  
**FROM** table1  
**Right JOIN** table2  
**ON** table1.column = table2.column;

**Exercises:**

1. Create two tables " employees " and "Department", having the following data.

*Drop database XYZ\_Company;*  
*Create database XYZ\_Company;*  
*USE XYZ\_Company;*

*CREATE TABLE Department(  
DeptCode int NOT NULL,  
DeptName VARCHAR(15) NOT NULL,  
DeptHead VARCHAR(15),  
RegDate Date,  
PRIMARY KEY (DeptCode)  
);*

*Create Table employees(  
EMPLOYEE\_ID Char(3),  
FIRST\_NAME varchar(10),  
LAST\_NAME varchar(10),  
HIRE\_DATE date,*



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```

JOB_ID varchar(10),
SALARY DECIMAL(10,2),
Dept_ID int,
PRIMARY KEY (EMPLOYEE_ID),
FOREIGN KEY (Dept_ID) REFERENCES Department(DeptCode)
);
Department

```

<b>DeptCode</b>	<b>DeptName</b>	<b>DeptHead</b>	<b>RegDate</b>
10	Accounting	King	1993-06-07
20	Marketing	Kochchar	1994-06-20
30	Production	Hunold	1993-06-10
40	Sales	Ernst	2000-08-20

*employees*

<b>EMPLOYEE_ID</b>	<b>FIRST_NAME</b>	<b>LAST_NAME</b>	<b>HIRE_DATE</b>	<b>JOB_ID</b>	<b>SALARY</b>	<b>Dept_ID</b>
100	Steven	King	1993-06-07	Programmer	40000	10
101	Neena	Kochchar	1994-06-20	Salesman	60000	20
102	Lex	Hunold	1993-06-10	Manager	60000	
103	Alexander	Ernst	2000-08-20	Salesman	35000	20
104	Bruce	Austin	2000-10-07	Salesman	45000	
105	David	Patal	2000-10-08	Programmer	40000	30
106	Valli	Chen	1993-10-08	Manager	65000	40

- Find the results using inner Join. Use the *Dept\_ID* field in both tables as the relationship between the two tables.
- Find the results using Left Join. Use the *Dept\_ID* field in both tables as the relationship between the two tables.
- Find the results using Right Join. Use the *Dept\_ID* field in both tables as the relationship between the two tables.
- Find all the EMPLOYEE\_ID, FIRST\_NAME, DeptName, and JOB\_ID whose salary range between 30000 and 50000.