

## WEEK 7

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### SQL - Set Operations – Union, Intersect and Minus

- 1) Make a list of all project numbers for projects that involve an employee whose last name is 'Smith', either as a worker or as a manager of the department that controls the project.

```
company=# (SELECT DISTINCT pnumber
company=# FROM project, department, employee
company=# WHERE dnum=dnumber AND mgr_ssn=ssn AND lname='Smith')
company=# UNION
company=# (SELECT DISTINCT pnumber
company=# FROM project, works_on, employee
company=# WHERE pnumber=pno AND essn=ssn AND lname='Smith');
 pnumber
-----
      1
      2
(2 rows)
```

- 2) Retrieve the names of the employee who does not have dependents.

```
company=# SELECT fname,init,lname
company=# FROM employee
company=# WHERE NOT EXISTS (SELECT* FROM dependent WHERE ssn=essn);
 fname |  init |  lname
-----+-----+-----
 James |   E   |   Borg
Alicia |   J   |  Zelaya
Ramesh |   K   | Narayan
Joyce  |   A   | English
Ahmed  |   V   | Jabbar
(5 rows)
```

- 3) Retrieve the Social Security numbers of all employees who either work in department 5 or directly supervise an employee who works in dept 5.

```
company=# (SELECT ssn from employee where dno = 5)
company=# UNION
company=# (SELECT DISTINCT super_ssn FROM employee WHERE dno = 5);
      ssn
-----
123456789
333445555
453453453
666884444
888665555
(5 rows)
```

- 4) Using Intersect find all projects controlled by the department 5 and has employee ssn 123456789 working in that project.

```
company=# (SELECT pnumber FROM project WHERE dnum = 5)
company-# INTERSECT
company-# (SELECT pno FROM works_on WHERE essn = '123456789');
 pnumber
-----
         1
         2
(2 rows)
```

- 5) Using Except find all ssn of employees who works in department 5 but not in Bellaire location.

```
company=# (SELECT ssn FROM employee WHERE dno = 5)
company-# EXCEPT
company-# (SELECT ssn FROM employee WHERE ssn IN
company(# (SELECT essn FROM works_on WHERE pno IN
company(# (SELECT pnumber FROM project WHERE plocation = 'Bellaire')));
 ssn
-----
666884444
333445555
(2 rows)
```

- 6) Find the name of the employee who has the same name as the dependent of any employee (use intersect).

```
company=# (SELECT fname FROM employee)
company-# INTERSECT
company-# (SELECT dependent_name FROM dependent);
 fname
-----
(0 rows)
```